

## **UTAH CROP PROGRESS**

United States Department of Agriculture
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
UTAH FIELD OFFICE

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## CROP PROGRESS AND CONDITION WEEK ENDING SEPTEMBER 1, 2024

AGRICULTURAL SUMMARY: Warm temperatures along with limited precipitation occurred throughout the State last week, according to the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Topsoil moisture conditions rated adequate to surplus decreased from 78 percent last week to 75 percent as of September 1. According to the U.S. Drought Monitor for August 27, drought conditions were present across more than 5 percent of the State, unchanged from last week. Abnormally dry conditions at 85 percent of the State, were unchanged from the previous week. Reports from Beaver, Box Elder, and Summit Counties noted producers were busy with the third cutting of alfalfa hay. In Beaver County, pastures were drying out due to lack of moisture along with low irrigation supplies. In Box Elder County, producers were busy with field preparation for fall winter wheat seeding. Statewide, the third and fourth cuttings of alfalfa hay were 62 percent complete and 1 percent complete, respectively, and the second cutting of other hay was 84 percent complete. Statewide, barley harvest and winter wheat harvest are 95 percent complete and 90 percent complete, respectively. Corn silking and corn doughed were at 95 percent complete and 66 percent complete, respectively, and corn dented was at 7 percent complete. Statewide, corn silage harvest was 2 percent complete. Producers started moving cattle and sheep from pastures, with an estimated 5 percent of cattle and calves and 8 percent of sheep and lambs off of summer grazing by week's end.

Hay and roughage supplies were reported as 2 percent short, 90 percent adequate, and 8 percent surplus, compared with 1 percent short, 97 percent adequate, and 2 percent surplus last week. Stock water supplies were reported as 1 percent very short, 3 percent short, 88 percent adequate, and 8 percent surplus, compared with 1 percent short, 97 percent adequate, and 2 percent surplus last week. Irrigation water supplies were reported as 1 percent poor, 20 percent fair, 73 percent good, and 6 percent excellent, compared with 1 percent poor, 16 percent fair, 82 percent good, and 1 percent excellent.

Commodity	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alfalfa hay	. ,	, ,	,	. ,
3 <sup>rd</sup> cutting harvested	62	43	44	55
4 <sup>th</sup> cutting harvested	1	NA	2	NA
Barley				
Harvested for grain	95	92	77	NA
Corn				
Silking	95	85	94	NA
Doughed	66	54	61	50
Dented	7	3	19	NA
Harvested for silage	2	NA		NA
Other hay				
2 <sup>nd</sup> cutting harvested	84	76	83	73
Winter Wheat				
Harvested for grain	90	87	93	NA
Cattle and calves				
Moved from pasture	5	3	8	8
Sheep and lambs	ŭ			
Moved from pasture	8	6	8	10

NA – not available

(--) - zero

## DAYS SUITABLE FOR FIELDWORK AND SOIL MOISTURE CONDITION

Commodity	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
Days suitable for fieldwork	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8
Topsoil moisture	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Very short	4	1	2	13
Short	21	21	14	36
Adequate	68	77	80	49
Surplus	7	1	4	2
Subsoil moisture				
Very short		1	1	16
Short	25	23	17	33
Adequate	66	75	78	50
Surnlus	a	1	1 4	1

NA – not available

(--) – zero

## CROP, LIVESTOCK, PASTURE AND RANGE CONDITION

	Current week	Previous week	Previous year	5-year average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alfalfa hay				
Very poor		7	2	2
Poor	10	11	6	8
Fair	27	25	37	29
Good	61	55	46	55
Excellent	2	2	9	6
Corn				
Very poor		1	4	1
Poor		1	1	2
Fair	27	20	32	23
Good	70	77	53	61
Excellent	3	1	10	13
Pasture and range				
Very poor		1		9
Poor		2	4	20
Fair	33	24	39	33
Good	66	72	50	34
Excellent	1	1	7	4
Cattle and calves				
Very poor				1
Poor		1	1	2
Fair	10	9	30	26
Good	83	89	57	62
Excellent	7	1	12	9
Sheep and lambs				
Very poor				
Poor		1	1	3
Fair	13	17	39	29
Good	82	79	44	54
Excellent	5	3	16	14

NA – not available (--) – zero