



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

January 10, 2025

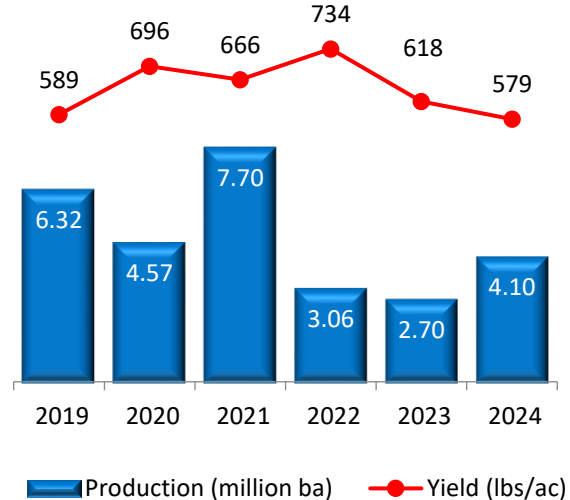
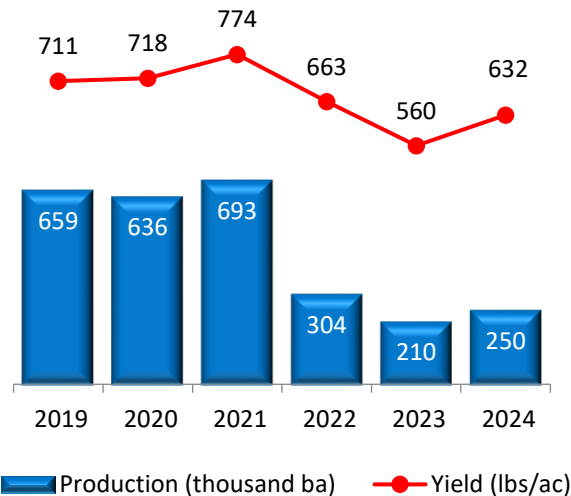
Contact: Guocun Huang or Betty Johnson

This report contains the results from the December 2024 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, and monthly Agricultural Yield surveys.

UPLAND COTTON

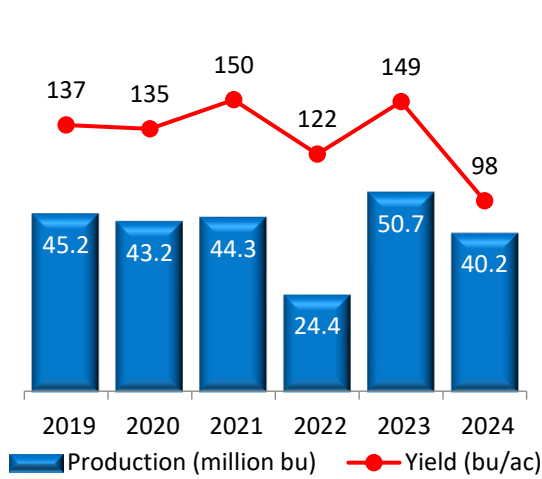
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is forecast at 250 thousand bales, 19 percent higher than 2023. Yield averaged 632 pounds per acre, compared with 560 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 190 thousand acres, is up 6 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is forecast at 4.1 million bales, 52 percent higher than 2023. Yield averaged 579 pounds per acre, compared with 618 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 3.4 million acres, is up 62 percent from last year.

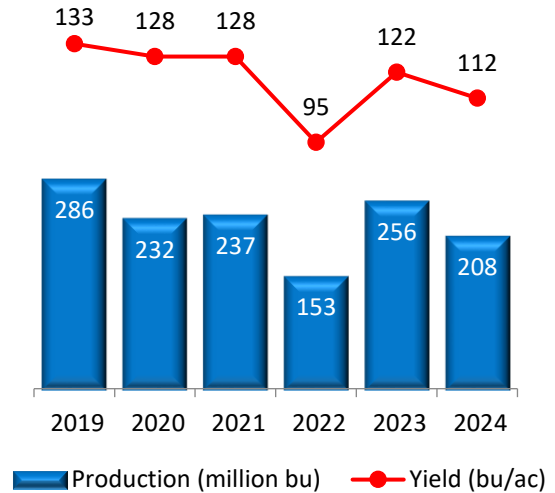


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is estimated at 40.2 million bushels, 21 percent lower than the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 98 bushels per acre, 51 bushels lower than last year. Acres harvested for grain, at 450 thousand, is 21 percent higher than last year.

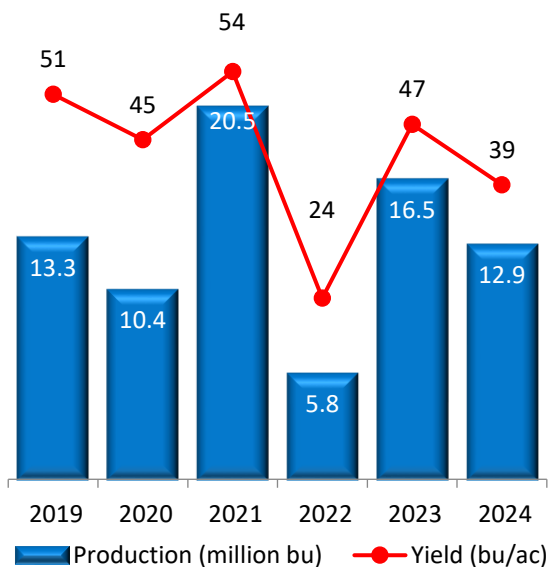


Texas corn production is estimated at 208 million bushels, 19 percent lower than the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 112 bushels per acre, 10 bushels lower than 2023. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.9 million, is 12 percent lower than last year.

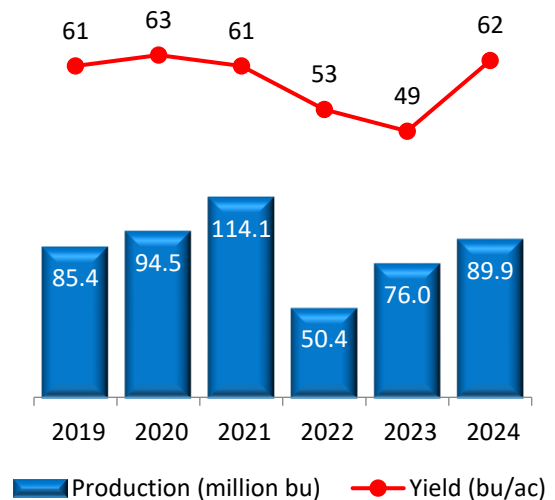


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is estimated at 12.9 million bushels, down 22 percent from last year. Yield averaged 39 bushels per acre, down 8 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 330 thousand acres, is down 6 percent from 2023.



Texas sorghum production is forecast at 89.9 million bushels, up 18 percent from last year. Yield averaged 62 bushels per acre, up 13 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.5 million acres, is down 7 percent from 2023.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2023 and 2024

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024		2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Canola									
Oklahoma	3.0	21.0	1.5	19.0	800	1,800	Pounds	1,200	34,200
United States	2,345	2,752	2,319	2,710	1,793	1,784	Pounds	4,157,420	4,834,030
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	390	450	340	410	149.0	98.0	Bushels	50,660	40,180
Texas	2,500	2,150	2,100	1,860	122.0	112.0	Bushels	256,200	208,320
United States	94,641	90,594	86,506	82,896	177.3	179.3	Bushels	15,340,520	14,866,744
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	420	435	180	190	560	632	(2)	210	250
Texas	5,550	5,950	2,100	3,400	618	579	(2)	2,705	4,100
United States	10,083	10,975	6,302	8,071	895	829	(2)	11,750	13,946
Pima Cotton									
Texas	29	33	23	31	584	883	(2)	28	57
United States	147	207	138	201	1,101	1,119	(2)	316	468
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	16	19	15	18	3,880	4,200	Pounds	58,200	75,600
Texas	225	240	165	220	2,780	2,600	Pounds	458,700	572,000
United States	1,645	1,801	1,557	1,758	3,775	3,668	Pounds	5,877,560	6,448,020
Rice									
Texas	149	148	142	144	7,670	8,800	(3)	10,889	12,676
United States	2,895	2,910	2,853	2,867	7,641	7,748	(3)	217,991	222,133
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	410	370	350	330	47.0	39.0	Bushels	16,450	12,870
Texas	2,000	1,700	1,550	1,450	49.0	62.0	Bushels	75,950	89,900
United States	7,195	6,300	6,115	5,605	52.0	61.3	Bushels	317,745	33,850
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	460	505	400	405	26.0	20.0	Bushels	10,400	8,100
Texas	125	100	85	77	25.0	32.0	Bushels	2,125	2,464
United States	83,600	87,050	82,271	86,050	50.6	50.7	Bushels	4,162,057	4,366,492
All Sunflowers									
Texas	50.5	18.0	43.0	14.0	1,362	943	Pounds	58,550	13,200
United States	1,315	721	1,264	686	1,787	1,670	Pounds	2,257,690	1,145,605

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2023 and 2024

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	percent
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	175	260	3.90	3.00	683	780	114
Other Hay	3,900	3,100	1.70	1.65	6,630	5,115	77
Texas							
Alfalfa	85	110	5.50	4.00	468	440	94
Other Hay	4,600	4,800	1.80	2.40	8,280	11,520	139
United States							
Alfalfa	15,604	14,612	3.19	3.41	49,769	49,840	100
Other Hay	37,167	34,778	1.85	2.09	68,819	72,622	106

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