



# Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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Contact: Kenzie Taylor or Jordan Hughes

This report contains the results from the September 2024 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available December 23, 2024.

### Oklahoma Highlights

The September 1, 2024 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.13 million head, was 6 percent lower than September 2023. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 470 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was down 8 percent from a year ago at 1.66 million head, 78 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

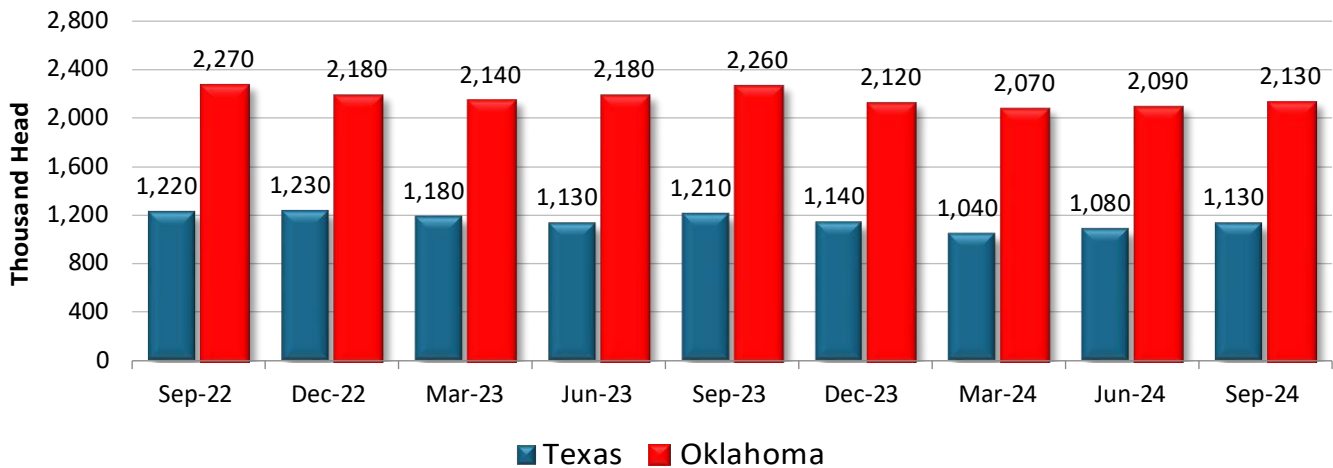
The June 2024-August 2024 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.29 million head, 1 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.2, up 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2024 through August 2024 totaled 205 thousand head, unchanged from last year.

### Texas Highlights

The September 1, 2024 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.13 million head, was 7 percent lower than September 2023. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 150 thousand head, down 10 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was down 7 percent from a year ago at 980 thousand head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The June 2024-August 2024 Texas **pig crop** totaled 762 thousand head, 19 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.2, down 2 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2024 through August 2024 totaled 68.0 thousand head, down 17 percent from last year.

### Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2022-2024



**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States: 2023 - 2024**

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Sep. 1, 2023	2,260	460	1,800	885	385	240	290
Dec. 1, 2023	2,120	485	1,635	740	345	210	340
Mar. 1, 2024	2,070	470	1,600	800	270	200	330
Jun. 1, 2024	2,090	480	1,610	770	330	210	300
Sep. 1, 2024	2,130	470	1,660	810	335	220	295
<b>Texas</b>							
Sep. 1, 2023	1,210	160	1,050	370	300	150	230
Dec. 1, 2023	1,140	150	990	270	270	170	280
Mar. 1, 2024	1,040	135	905	270	220	170	245
Jun. 1, 2024	1,080	130	950	285	250	195	220
Sep. 1, 2024	1,130	150	980	320	275	165	220
<b>United States</b>							
Sep. 1, 2023	76,133	6,179	69,954	22,542	20,505	14,492	12,415
Dec. 1, 2023	75,461	5,999	69,463	21,571	19,154	14,908	13,829
Mar. 1, 2024	74,691	6,016	68,676	21,369	19,113	15,754	12,440
Jun. 1, 2024	75,211	6,008	69,204	21,589	19,408	15,190	13,017
Sep. 1, 2024	76,480	6,044	70,437	22,194	20,232	14,997	13,014

**Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2022 - 2024 <sup>1</sup>**

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop <sup>3</sup>		
	2022	2023	2024 <sup>2</sup>	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	195	205	185	9.65	10.15	10.90	1,882	2,081	2,017
Mar-May	200	205	195	10.20	10.70	11.10	2,040	2,194	2,165
Jun-Aug	220	205	205	10.20	11.00	11.15	2,244	2,255	2,286
Sep-Nov	220	200	185	10.80	11.20		2,376	2,240	
<b>Texas</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	63	73	67	10.60	11.40	11.70	668	832	784
Mar-May	61	74	64	10.10	11.20	11.10	616	829	710
Jun-Aug	81	82	68	9.40	11.40	11.20	761	935	762
Sep-Nov	80	72	62	10.00	12.00		800	864	
<b>United States</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	2,919	2,952	2,928	10.95	11.02	11.53	31,947	32,537	33,757
Mar-May	2,967	2,941	2,953	11.00	11.36	11.56	32,635	33,414	34,123
Jun-Aug	3,082	3,040	2,989	11.13	11.61	11.72	34,319	35,295	35,030
Sep-Nov	3,092	2,962	2,959	11.22	11.66		34,701	34,538	

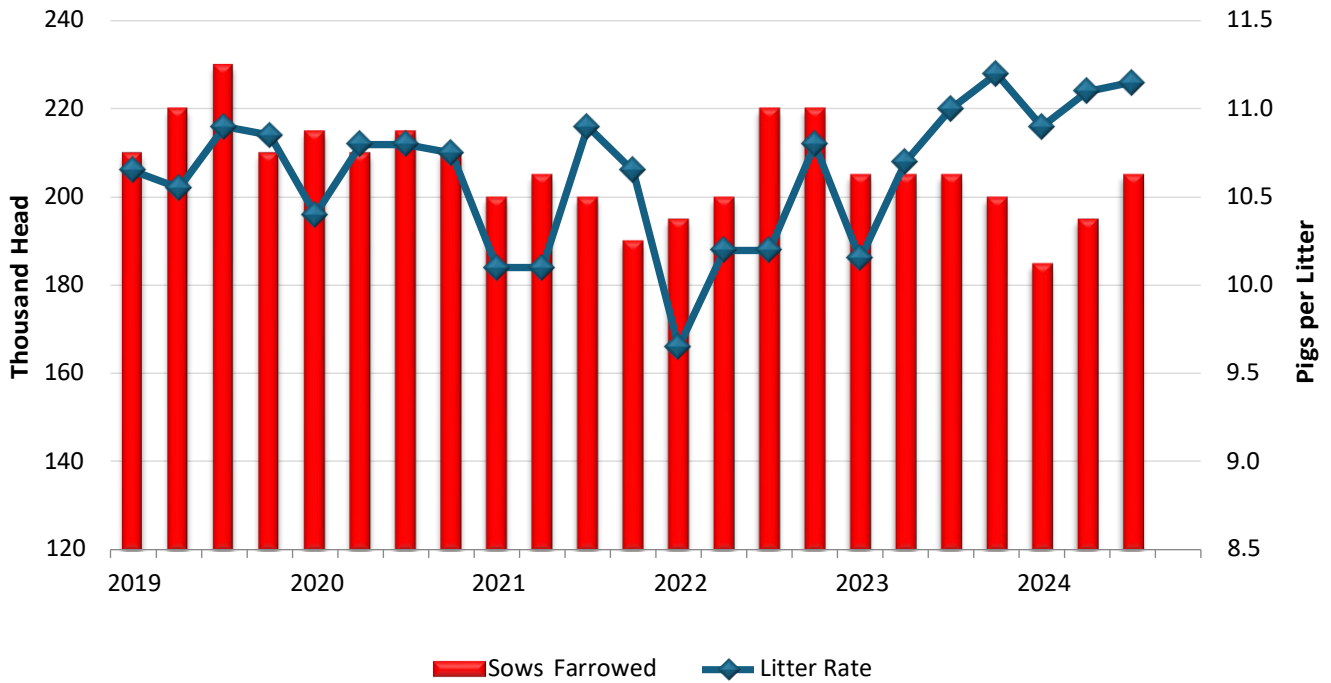
<sup>1</sup> Year relates to when quarter ends.

<sup>2</sup> Values for Sep-Nov 2024 quarters represent producer intentions.

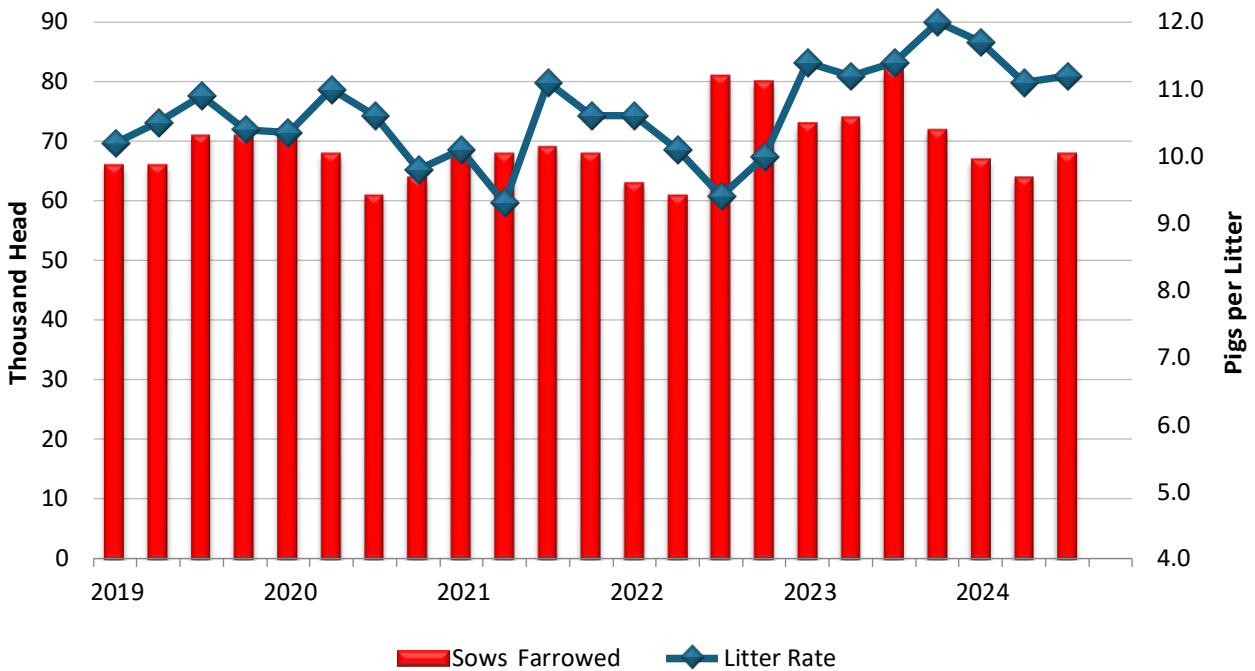
<sup>3</sup> Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

<sup>4</sup> December preceding year.

**Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2019-2024**



**Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2019-2024**



## **U.S. Highlights**

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2024, is estimated at 76.5 million head, up slightly from a year ago and up 2 percent from June 1, 2024. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.04 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up 1 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 70.4 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up 2 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for June 2024-August 2024, at 35.0 million, was down 1 percent from 2023. U.S. producers intend to have 2.96 million sows farrow during the September 2024-November 2024 quarter, down slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for December 2024-February 2025, at 2.93 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

*NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/) .*