



September Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

September 12, 2024

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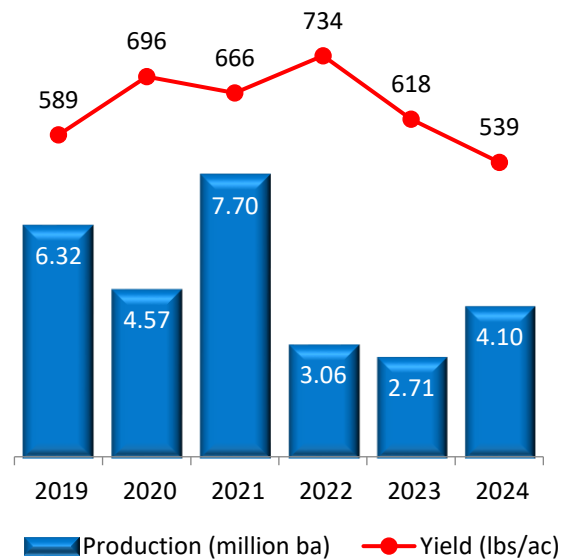
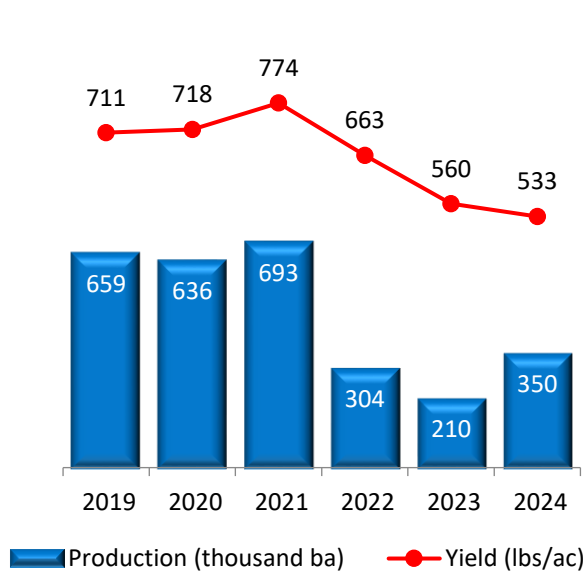
The September row crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail and internet.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey.

UPLAND COTTON

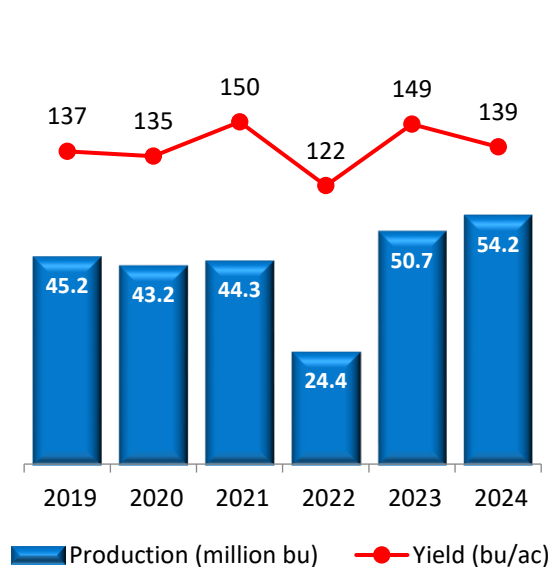
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is forecast at 350 thousand bales, 67 percent higher than 2023. Yield averaged 533 pounds per acre, compared with 560 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 315 thousand acres, is up 75 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is forecast at 4.10 million bales, 52 percent higher than 2023. Yield averaged 539 pounds per acre, compared with 618 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 3.65 million acres, is up 74 percent from last year.

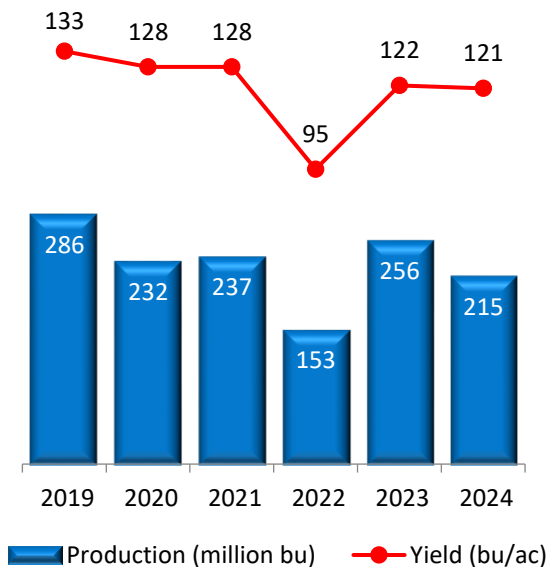


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is forecast at 54.2 million bushels, up 7 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 139 bushels per acre, 10 bushels lower than 2023. Acres harvested for grain, at 390 thousand, is up 15 percent from last year.

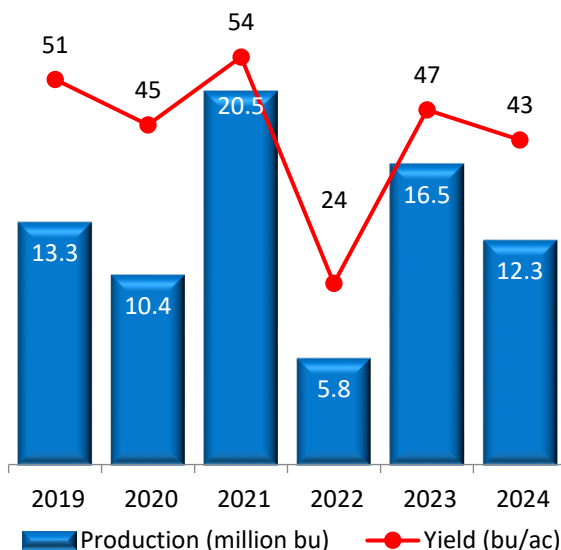


Texas corn production is forecast at 215 million bushels, down 16 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 121 bushels per acre, 1 bushel lower than 2023. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.78 million, is down 15 percent from last year.

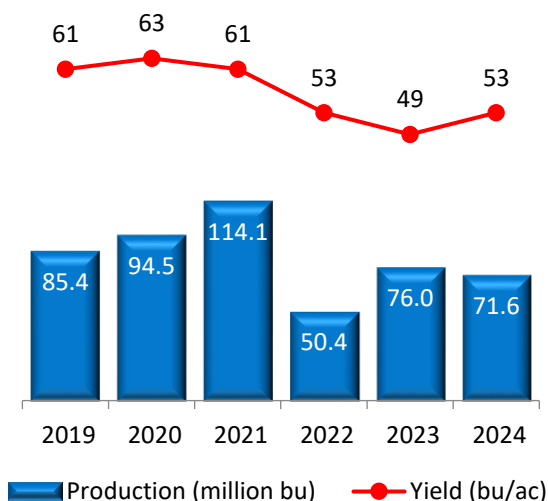


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is forecast at 12.3 million bushels, down 26 percent from last year. Yield averaged 43 bushels per acre, down 4 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 285 thousand acres, is 19 percent lower than 2023.

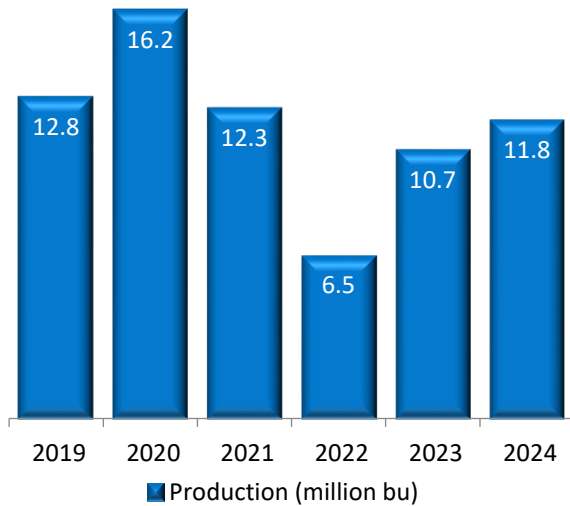


Texas sorghum production is forecast at 71.6 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year. Yield averaged 53 bushels per acre, up 4 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.35 million acres, is 13 percent lower than 2023.

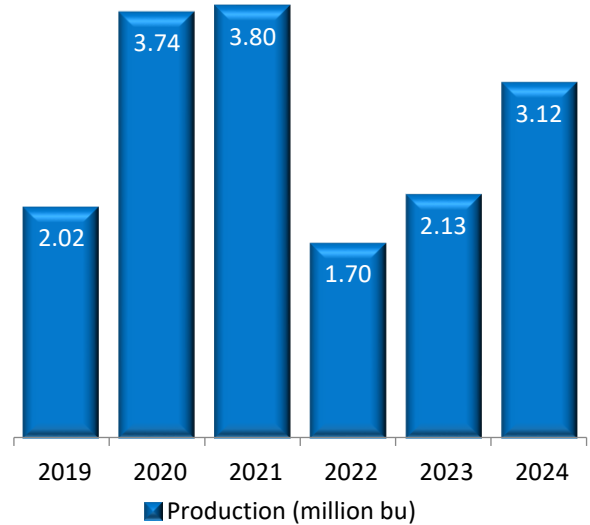


SOYBEANS

Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 11.8 million bushels, up 11 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 26 bushels per acre, compared with 26 bushels in 2023. Harvested acreage, at 455 thousand acres, is 11 percent higher than last year.

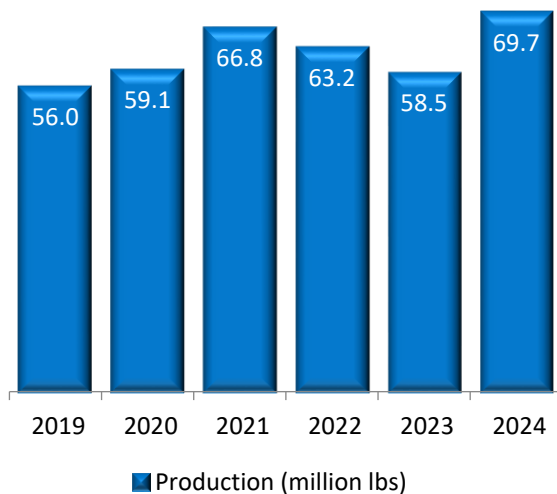


Texas soybean production is forecast at 3.12 million bushels, up 47 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 39 bushels per acre, compared with 25 bushels in 2023. Harvested acreage, at 80 thousand acres, is 6 percent lower than last year.

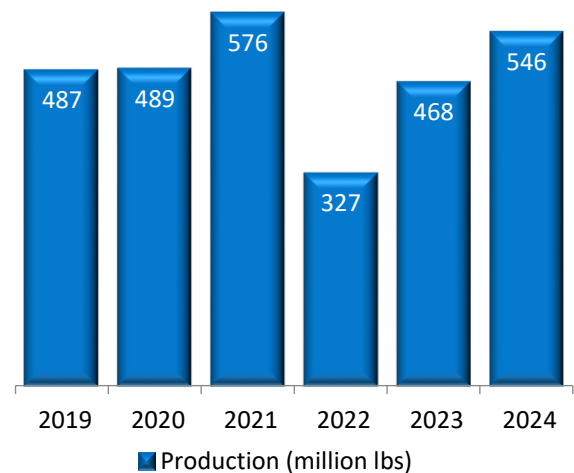


PEANUTS

Oklahoma peanut production is forecast at 69.7 million pounds, 9 percent higher than last year. Yield is forecast at 4,100 pounds per acre, up 200 pounds from 2023. Harvested acres are up 13 percent from last year to 17 thousand acres.



Texas peanut production is forecast at 546 million pounds, 17 percent higher than last year. Yield is forecast at 2,600 pounds per acre, unchanged from 2023. Harvested acres are up 17 percent from last year to 210 thousand acres.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2023 and Forecast September 1, 2024

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024		2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	390	450	340	390	149.0	139.0	Bushels	50,660	54,210
Texas	2,500	2,200	2,100	1,780	122.0	121.0	Bushels	256,200	215,380
United States	94,641	90,748	86,513	82,710	177.3	183.6	Bushels	15,341,595	15,185,510
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	420	435	180	315	560	533	(2)	210	350
Texas	5,550	5,950	2,100	3,650	618	539	(2)	2,705	4,100
United States	10,083	10,975	6,302	8,443	895	794	(2)	11,750	13,965
Pima Cotton									
Texas	29	33	23	29	584	927	(2)	28	56
United States	147	199	138	192	1,101	1,368	(2)	316	547
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	16	18	15	17	3,900	4,100	Pounds	58,500	69,700
Texas	225	240	180	210	2,600	2,600	Pounds	468,000	546,000
United States	1,645	1,805	1,574	1,749	3,742	3,836	Pounds	5,890,020	6,709,800
Rice									
Texas	149	149	143	144	7,670	6,500	(3)	10,972	9,360
United States	2,894	2,940	2,854	2,896	7,649	7,588	(3)	218,291	219,749
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	410	370	350	285	47.0	43.0	Bushels	16,450	12,255
Texas	2,000	1,700	1,550	1,350	49.0	53.0	Bushels	75,950	71,550
United States	7,195	6,300	6,115	5,275	52.0	57.3	Bushels	317,745	301,995
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	460	505	410	455	26.0	26.0	Bushels	10,660	11,830
Texas	125	100	85	80	25.0	39.0	Bushels	2,125	3,120
United States	83,600	87,100	82,356	86,271	50.6	53.2	Bushels	4,164,677	4,585,889

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is forecast to total 14 million bales, up 19 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 15.2 billion bushels, down 1 percent from 2023. **Sorghum** crop production is down 5 percent from last year at 302 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is forecast at 6.71 billion pounds, up 14 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.59 billion bushels, 10 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 220 million cwt, up 1 percent from 2023.

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