

2024 TEXAS

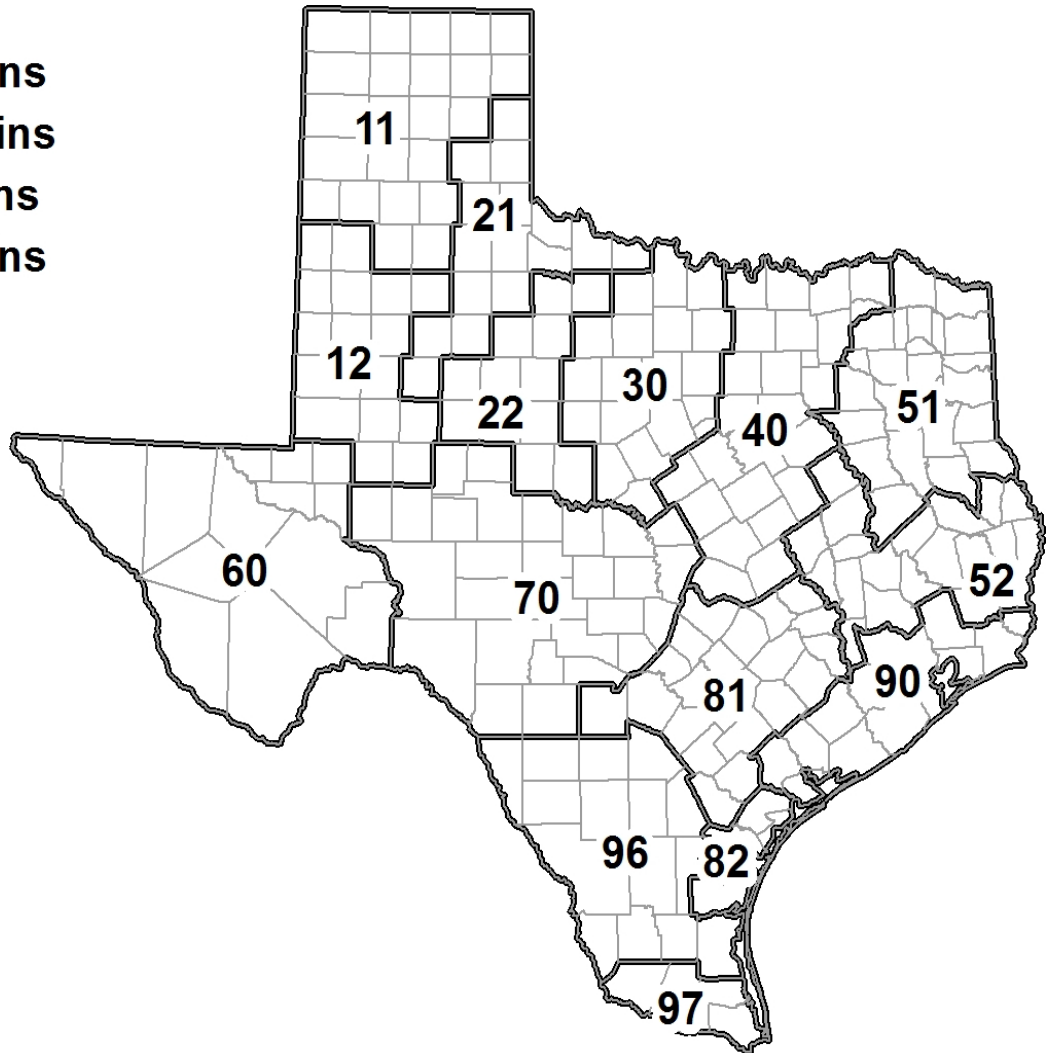
The United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
COMMISSIONER SID MILLER

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Texas Agricultural Statistics 2024

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Southern Plains Regional Field Office

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TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE **COMMISSIONER SID MILLER**

Howdy Neighbors!

Welcome to the 2024 Texas Agricultural Statistics Bulletin. As your Texas Agriculture Commissioner and an eighth-generation farmer, I'm incredibly proud of Texas agriculture and its rich heritage.

It's often said that everything is bigger in Texas, and as evidenced by this report, our agriculture industry is no exception. The Lone Star State leads the nation in cattle, cotton, hay, sheep, wool, goat, mohair, and horse production. You will find these figures and more in this bulletin compiled to aid farmers, ranchers, and researchers in their efforts to work and innovate in this thriving industry.

Agriculture is more than an industry. It is central to the lives of every Texan and for people worldwide, no matter how many miles they may be from a field. Without the dedication of our hard-working producers, we wouldn't have the food on our plates nor the clothes on our backs, and our economy would surely miss the \$150 billion boost it receives from agriculture. I could speak at length about how remarkable our agriculture industry is, and I wouldn't be the first nor the last proud Texan to do so.

I have said "Texas Agriculture Matters" countless times, and every time I say it, I mean it. Without the industry's vital contributions to our economy, Texas would not be the economic powerhouse it is today. We're proud of the lifestyle, values, and culture that go hand in hand with agricultural production, and my hat is off to the Texas farmers and ranchers who work from sunrise to sunset to keep our rural heritage alive.

I wish you a productive perusal of the Texas Agricultural Statistics Bulletin, where you can see that the future shines brightly for the Lone Star State and even brighter for Texas agriculture.

Sincerely yours,

Sid Miller
Texas Agriculture Commissioner



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Texas Field Office



The U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) celebrated 161 years of service to U.S. agriculture in July 2024. Over the past 160 years, NASS has conducted thousands of surveys and prepared reports to capture an accurate picture of U.S. agriculture. We released the 2022 Census of Agriculture results which generated an additional six million new data points on American agriculture.

As we continue to re-tool our technologies, and re-connect to our producers and respondents, we strive to remain the relevant and premiere resource for U.S. agricultural statistics.

Many thanks to the farmers, ranchers, agribusinesses, and commodity groups across the state who diligently provided their information, and their support throughout this past year. We are mindful that without their cooperation, there would be very little content for this bulletin. Our NASDA Corps of field enumerators continue building their relationships with our producers and respondents to whom we serve.

It is my pleasure to provide you this 2024 edition of *Texas Agricultural Statistics*. This publication is provided to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference book on state agricultural production, prices, farm income, and various other data.

The 2022 Census of Agriculture results were released on February 13, 2024, and contain a wealth of statistics not regularly available through our annual programs. Aside from the complete volume of State and County-level data, we produced specialized profiles and rankings for such topics as Race, Ethnicity and Gender, Congressional Districts, and Market Value of Ag Products. Each of these products, and others still to come, are easily accessible through our website, or by contacting our office.

Kind Regards,

Wilbert Hundl, Jr., Director
Southern Plains Region
USDA-NASS



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STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Crop Production Summary - Texas: 2023

Crop	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>units</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Winter Wheat	6,400,000	2,100,000	37.0	bushels	77,700,000	7.20
Oats	390,000	70,000	54.0	bushels	3,780,000	5.00
Corn for grain ¹	2,500,000	2,100,000	122	(²)	256,200,000	5.60
Corn for silage	(NA)	280,000	18.0	tons	5,040,000	(NA)
Sorghum for grain ¹	2,000,000	1,550,000	49.0	bushels	75,950,000	9.60
Sorghum for silage	(NA)	185,000	13.0	tons	2,405,000	(NA)
Soybeans	125,000	85,000	25.0	bushels	2,125,000	12.50
Peanuts	225,000	180,000	2,600	pounds	468,000,000	0.462
Cotton	5,579,000	2,123,000	618	(³)	2,733,000	(NA)
All Hay	4,685,000	4,685,000	1.87	tons	8,748,000	207.00
Alfalfa hay	(NA)	85,000	5.50	tons	468,000	264.00
All other hay	(NA)	4,600,000	1.80	tons	8,280,000	191.00
Pecans ⁴	120,000	(NA)	257	pounds	30,800,000	1.54
Principal Crops Total	22,136,000	14,181,000				

(NA) Not applicable.

¹ Planted for all purposes.

² Yield per acre and production in bushels, price in hundredweight.

³ Yield per acre in pounds, production in 480-pound bales.

⁴ Utilized, in-shell pecans for yield and production.

Ranking and Value of Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2020-2023

Item	2020		2021		2022		2023 ¹	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>
Cattle and calves	1	7,529	1	8,182	1	9,780	1	11,350
Broilers	3	1,660	4	2,519	3	4,181	2	3,469
Milk	2	2,763	3	2,839	2	4,232	3	3,363
Hay, other	5	1,225	5	1,469	7	992	4	1,581
Corn for grain	6	1,047	6	1,463	5	1,158	5	1,435
Eggs ²	7	454	9	494	4	1,181	6	1,026
Cotton, Upland	4	1,367	2	3,445	6	1,153	7	969
Wheat	9	307	10	482	9	357	8	559
Sorghum for grain	8	401	7	652	11	310	9	408
Hogs	11	200	11	383	10	342	10	326
Peanuts	13	127	12	180	13	129	11	216
Cottonseed	10	271	8	601	8	360	12	212
Rice	12	194	13	175	12	211	13	193
Hay, Alfalfa	15	104	14	113	16	98	14	124
Potatoes	14	110	15	95	15	127	15	105
Onion, dry	17	67	16	88	14	128	16	86
Watermelon ⁴	(D)	(D)	17	79	17	84	17	67
Citrus ³	18	65	19	67	19	38	18	66
Pecans	16	70	18	78	18	53	19	47
Honey ²	19	18	20	18	20	27	20	12

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary value of production. Final value of production published in the February 2025 *Crop Values Summary*.

² Marketing year.

³ Packing house door equivalent.

⁴ Fresh market.

U. S. Ranking and State Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2023

Item	Rank	Total	Percent of U.S. Total
General			
Number of Farms number	1	231,000	12.19
Land in Farms acres	1	125,000,000	14.23
Crops			
Hay tons	1	8,748,000	7.37
Alfalfa hay tons	25	468,000	0.94
Other hay tons	1	8,280,000	12.03
Wheat bushels	7	77,700,000	4.29
Winter wheat bushels	4	77,700,000	6.23
Corn, Grain bushels	14	256,200,000	1.67
Corn, Silage tons	11	5,040,000	3.88
Cotton bales	1	2,733,000	22.65
Cottonseed tons	1	815,000	22.37
Oats bushels	6	3,780,000	6.63
Peanuts pounds	5	468,000,000	7.95
Pecans pounds	4	30,800,000	10.04
Sorghum, Grain bushels	2	75,950,000	23.90
Sorghum, Silage tons	1	2,405,000	48.28
Soybeans bushels	29	2,125,000	0.05
Sunflower pounds	4	61,250,000	2.71
Watermelons hundredweight	4	4,324,000	11.66
Animals and Products			
Cattle and calves ¹ head	1	12,000,000	13.77
Cows ¹ head	1	4,750,000	12.64
Beef cows ¹ head	1	4,115,000	14.58
Milk cows ¹ head	4	635,000	6.79
Cattle on Feed ¹ head	1	2,870,000	19.90
Calf crop head	1	4,250,000	12.65
Hogs ² head	14	1,140,000	1.51
Red meat production pounds	4	4,525,700,000	8.31
Chickens ^{2 3} head	6	30,527,000	5.84
Broiler production pounds	5	4,818,500,000	8.07
Eggs number	5	6,446,200,000	5.89
Sheep and Lambs ¹ head	1	655,000	13.02
Wool Production pounds	8	1,250,000	5.51
Cattle operations ⁴ number	1	131,815	18.00
Beef cow operations ⁴ number	1	117,838	18.94
Milk cow operations ⁴ number	19	479	1.33
Hog operations ⁴ number	1	5,837	9.60
Sheep operations ⁴ number	1	12,344	13.89

¹ Inventory on hand January 1, 2024.

² Inventory on hand December 1, 2023.

³ Excludes commercial broilers.

⁴ Year 2022 data. Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the *Census of Agriculture*.

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2023

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Winter Wheat					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	1947	7,310,000	1909	326,000
Yield per acre bushels	1909	2023	37	1925	6.5
Production bushels	1909	1985	187,200,000	1909	2,575,000
Oats					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1921	1,932,000	1869	28,000
Yield per acre bushels	1866	2022	55	1918	15
Production bushels	1866	1919	65,205,000	1868	795,000
Corn for Grain					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1921	5,947,000	1972	460,000
Yield per acre bushels	1866	2014	148	1934	8.5
Production bushels	1866	2016	323,850,000	1866	13,400,000
Sorghum for Grain					
Harvested acreage acres	1929	1958	7,619,000	2022	950,000
Yield per acre bushels	1929	2010	70	1934	7.0
Production bushels	1929	1973	417,000,000	1934	9,902,000
Cotton					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1926	17,749,000	1866	490,000
Yield per acre pounds	1866	2007	843	1921	101
Production bales	1866	2017	9,296,000	1867	215,000
Soybeans					
Harvested acreage acres	1934	1982	920,000	1955	2,000
Yield per acre bushels	1934	2014	39	1938	6.0
Production bushels	1934	1982	23,000,000	1936	16,000
Peanuts					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	1942	870,000	1910	40,000
Yield per acre pounds	1909	2005	3,750	1934	305
Production pounds	1909	2005	975,000,000	1924	24,705,000
All Hay					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	2013	5,640,000	1909	622,000
Yield per acre tons	1909	2007	2.76	1934	0.69
Production tons	1909	2007	14,740,000	1925	515,000
Alfalfa Hay					
Harvested acreage acres	1919	1955	343,000	1925	45,000
Yield per acre tons	1919	2004	5.7	1956	1.6
Production tons	1919	1976	1,080,000	1925	81,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2023 (continued)

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Cattle, January 1 inventory					
Beef cows head	1920	1975	6,895,000	1928	2,036,000
Milk cows head	1867	1945	1,594,000	1979	310,000
All cattle and calves head	1867	1975	16,600,000	1873	4,600,000
Sheep, January 1 inventory					
Breeding sheep head	1920	1943	10,539,000	2023	540,000
All sheep and lambs head	1920	1943	10,829,000	2012	670,000
Wool					
Sheep shorn head	1909	1943	10,607,000	2021	190,000
Fleece per sheep pounds	1909	1933	9.5	1909	5.9
Total production pounds	1909	1943	80,713,000	2023	1,250,000
Goat, January 1 inventory					
All goats and kids head	1998	2001	1,400,000	2004	1,200,000
Angora goats head	1992	1992	1,620,000	2023	59,000
Mohair					
Goats clipped head	1909	1965	4,612,000	2022	55,000
Fleece per goat pounds	1909	2002	8.1	1909	3.0
Total production pounds	1909	1965	31,584,000	2022	315,000
Hog, inventory ²					
Breeding head	1963	1970	238,000	2010	60,000
Market head	1963	1970	1,249,000	1984	345,000
All hogs and pigs head	1866	1943	3,106,000	1984	415,000
Poultry					
Layers, inventory ² head	1974	2021	23,801,000	1975	10,000,000
Egg production egg	1974	2006	5,039,000,000	1974	2,292,000,000
Broiler production head	1974	2022	723,300,000	1975	166,169,000
Honey Production					
Per colony pounds	1987	1997	106	2023	35
Total pounds	1987	1991	10,920,000	2023	3,885,000

¹ Latest year that records were achieved. Some records were equaled in earlier years.

² Inventory changed from January 1 to December 1: Hogs in 1967, Chickens in 1969.

Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class - Texas and United States: 2019-2023

[A farm is an establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would be sold during the year.]

Category and Sales Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Texas					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	155,000	153,000	148,000	140,000	140,000
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	72,200	72,000	71,900	71,600	71,300
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	7,500	7,600	8,300	8,500	8,500
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	3,600	3,600	3,700	3,750	3,750
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	3,100	3,100	3,000	2,850	2,850
\$1,000,000 or more number	3,600	3,700	4,100	4,300	4,600
TOTAL number	245,000	243,000	239,000	231,000	231,000
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	14,800	14,600	14,200	13,600	13,400
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	37,800	37,500	36,300	33,100	31,600
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	19,100	18,900	18,700	17,900	17,800
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	15,100	15,400	15,800	16,700	16,900
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	15,100	15,100	15,500	16,100	16,500
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	24,100	24,500	25,500	27,600	28,800
TOTAL 1,000 acres	126,000	126,000	126,000	125,000	125,000
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	95	95	96	97	96
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	524	521	505	462	443
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	2,547	2,487	2,253	2,106	2,094
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	4,194	4,278	4,270	4,453	4,507
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	4,871	4,871	5,167	5,649	5,789
\$1,000,000 or more acres	6,694	6,622	6,220	6,419	6,261
TOTAL acres	514	519	527	541	541
United States					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	1,019,780	1,007,480	976,540	918,330	914,620
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	611,660	607,640	601,540	588,300	582,510
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	134,160	133,730	131,650	127,860	125,810
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	88,750	88,140	87,870	87,800	87,330
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	70,890	70,440	70,430	70,130	70,080
\$1,000,000 or more number	82,360	84,770	91,520	108,230	114,600
TOTAL number	2,007,600	1,992,200	1,959,550	1,900,650	1,894,950
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	83,110	82,470	79,340	76,160	75,050
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	183,100	180,010	174,330	161,150	155,300
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	127,240	124,200	116,820	101,930	98,780
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	126,600	125,560	122,400	115,360	112,010
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	136,920	135,260	133,580	127,130	125,330
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	237,960	245,610	262,330	297,930	312,090
TOTAL 1,000 acres	894,930	893,110	888,800	879,660	878,560
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	81	82	81	83	82
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	299	296	290	274	267
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	948	929	887	797	785
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	1,426	1,425	1,393	1,314	1,283
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	1,931	1,920	1,897	1,813	1,788
\$1,000,000 or more acres	2,889	2,897	2,866	2,753	2,723
TOTAL acres	446	448	454	463	464

CROP WEATHER

2023 Crop Weather Review

- January:** For the month of January, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches; however, isolated areas in East Texas and the Upper Coast received up to 6 inches of rainfall. Wheat and oats were responding to recent rains, but more moisture was needed to further the progress of the crops. Cattle were in fair condition and producers were depending on supplemental feed for much of their herd. Pasture and range conditions were mostly poor to very poor.
- February:** For the month of February, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches; however, isolated areas in East Texas received up to 6 inches of rainfall. Wheat and oats were responding to recent rains, but more moisture was needed to further the progress of the crops. Cattle were in fair condition and producers were depending on supplemental feed for much of their herd. Pasture and range conditions were mostly poor to very poor due to the lack of moisture and high winds.
- March:** For the month of March, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches; however, isolated areas in East Texas received up to 6 inches of rainfall. Wheat and oats were responding to recent rains, but more moisture was needed to further the progress of the crops. Corn, rice, and sorghum planting had started across the state. Cattle were in fair condition and producers were depending on supplemental feed for much of their herd. Pasture and range conditions were mostly poor to very poor due to the lack of moisture and high winds.
- April:** For the month of April, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 2 inches; however, isolated areas on the Texas coast received up to 5 inches of rainfall. Wheat condition continued to show some improvement rated poor to very poor. Oats were rated fair to poor. Corn and sorghum continued to show progress, but more moisture was needed to further the progress of the crops. Rice planting continued across the state. Farmers deferred cotton planting due to scattered showers. Cattle were in fair condition and producers depended on supplemental feed for much of their herd. Pasture and range conditions were poor to very poor due to the lack of moisture.
- May:** For the month of May, rainfall continued throughout most of the state from trace amounts to upwards of 4 inches of rainfall. Isolated areas in the North Plains and the Trans-Pecos received 8 inches of precipitation. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptionally dry with the Edwards Plateau and the Plains being the driest. Wheat condition throughout the state were poor to very poor. Oats were rated fair to poor. Corn and sorghum showed progress, but more moisture was needed to further the progress of the crops. Rice planting continued across the state. Pima and upland cotton growth progressed. Cattle were in fair condition and producers depended on supplemental feed for much of their herd. Pasture and range conditions were poor to very poor due to the lack of moisture.

June: For the month of June, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches of rainfall. Isolated areas in the Northern Low Plains received up to 12 inches of precipitation. Wheat and oats responded to recent rains; wheat condition was rated fair. Oats condition was rated fair. Corn and sorghum dried down; cotton planting fell behind due to excess rainfall. Supplemental feeding continued due to heat conditions in the Lower Valley and South Texas. Cattle prices remained high in most of the livestock districts. Range and pasture conditions were rated poor to fair.

July: For the month of July, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 2 inches. Isolated areas in the Southern Low Plains and the Edwards Plateau received up to 7 inches of precipitation. High temperatures and dry conditions were observed in most of the state. Winter wheat mostly finished harvest throughout Texas with some harvesting still being completed in the Northern High Plains. In the Lower Valley, cotton continued to develop under irrigation and was in the blooming stage with early planted cotton started to set bolls. In the Upper Coast, the Coastal Bend and the Lower Valley, corn and sorghum harvest was underway. In most districts, livestock producers continued supplement feeding of livestock due to dry conditions. Flea hoppers were a slight problem in the Northern High Plains and grasshoppers have been a hazard in the Northern Low Plains. Range and pasture condition were rated very poor to poor.

August: For the month of August, precipitation ranged from none to 6 inches with the northern part of Texas received almost no rain and the southern part received 6 inches of precipitation. In the Northern High Plains, rain stayed to the west of the counties leaving crops in desperate need of some moisture. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptional drought with areas in the Edwards Plateau being the driest. Many producers report good grain yields on early planted corn, corn harvest continued across the state. Sorghum reported average and above average yields. The cotton crop steadily deteriorated and was beyond the point where rainfall could help. In South Texas, peanuts continued to progress with received rainfall. Pasture conditions continued to decline with high temperatures and limited moisture. Range and pasture condition were rated very poor to poor. Producers culled herds and sold calves early due to the poor pasture and water conditions. Stock tanks depths steadily decreased. Grasshoppers were still a nuisance on anything green although in the Cross Timbers, grasshopper and cricket numbers tailed off.

September: For the month of September, precipitation rainfall ranged from none to 3 inches of rainfall with the Cross Timbers and the Blacklands received the most rain. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptional drought with areas in South Central and the Upper Coast being the driest. Corn harvest continued across the state. The overall cotton crop continued to decline. Bolls prematurely opened due to the extreme heat over the past couple of weeks. Rice harvest continued, with more rice straw cut. In the Blacklands and North East Texas, farmers bailed soybeans for hay. In South Texas, peanuts remained under irrigation and digging started. Continued hot and dry conditions have created poor pasture conditions and wildfire concerns. Range and pasture condition were rated very poor to poor. Feeding hay became scarce in many areas which led producers to supplement feed for livestock.

October: For the month of October, rainfall ranged from trace amounts to 15 inches with the Blacklands, and Cross Timbers districts receiving the most rain. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptional drought with areas in the Edwards Plateau, South Central and South East Texas districts being the driest. Corn harvest continued while sorghum harvest was expected to begin soon. The rain slowed winter wheat planting across parts of the state. In the Northern High Plains, gins were ginning cotton at a steady pace. In the Southern Low Plains, rain stopped cotton harvest. In South East Texas and South Texas, cotton harvest was near completion. The recent rainfall improved pasture and range conditions across parts of the state. Pasture and range conditions were rated very poor to poor. In South East Texas, pond and tank levels rose due to runoff from the rain. In the Northern Low Plains, livestock producers began cool weather supplementation of hay and grain.

November: For the month of November, cold temperatures made their way into the state, where some areas experienced the first freeze of the season. Precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to 3 inches with the Blacklands, North East Texas and South Central districts receiving the most rain. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptional drought with areas in the South Central district and South East Texas being the driest. Winter wheat planting resumed as fields dried out in parts of the state. In the Northern High Plains, the remaining corn fields were harvested. In the Northern High Plains, a hard freeze allowed producers to stop spraying their cotton. In the High Plains, cotton harvest continued, while harvest was in full swing in the Southern Low Plains and the Edwards Plateau. In the Edwards Plateau, the gins were running. In South Texas, peanut harvest resumed. Pastures with cool season grasses pastures continued to green up, while the first frost shut down any late season growth of some native pastures. Pasture and range conditions were rated very poor to poor. Livestock producers monitored forage conditions to begin cool weather supplementation, while others continued to feed due to the lack of available pasture forage.

December: For the month of December, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 6 inches, with the Northern Low Plains, the Blacklands, and the Upper Coast receiving the most. Cotton harvest was near complete across the state. Pecan harvest continued in the Cross Timbers and South Central districts. Citrus, sugarcane, vegetable and strawberries were being harvested in South Texas and the Lower Valley. Small grains planting was near completion; however, crop development was on track with fields benefiting from recent rains. Range and Pasture conditions were rated 65 percent poor to very poor. Supplemental feeding continued across the state.

CROPS

2023 Crop Production Review

Small Grains

Overall production of wheat in 2023 was up 99 percent from the previous year. An average yield of 37.0 bushels per acre was harvested from 2.10 million acres producing 77.7 million bushels. Oat production totaled 3.78 million bushels from 70 thousand acres harvested, production was up 115 percent from 2022 production.

Row Crops

Texas production of corn for grain in 2023 totaled 256 million bushels, up 68 percent from 2022. Sorghum production totaled 76.0 million bushels, up 51 percent from 2022. Sorghum yield averaged 49 bushels per acre, down 4 bushel from 2022. Acres harvested, at 1.55 million, are up 63 percent from 2022. Upland cotton production totaled 2.71 million bales, down 12 percent from 2022. The final average yield of 618 pounds per acre was down 16 percent from last year. Harvested acres for the season, at 2.10 million acres, were up 5 percent from last year. Upland cotton planted acres for Texas totaled 5.55 million, down 29 percent from 2022. Soybean production, at 2.13 million bushels, was up 25 percent from last year. Yield averaged 25.0 bushels per acre, compared to 20.0 bushels in 2022. Harvested acres was estimated at 85.0 thousand, unchanged percent from the previous year. Peanut production was estimated at 468 million pounds, 43 percent higher than 2022. Harvested acres, at 180 thousand, was up 58 percent from 2022.

Hay

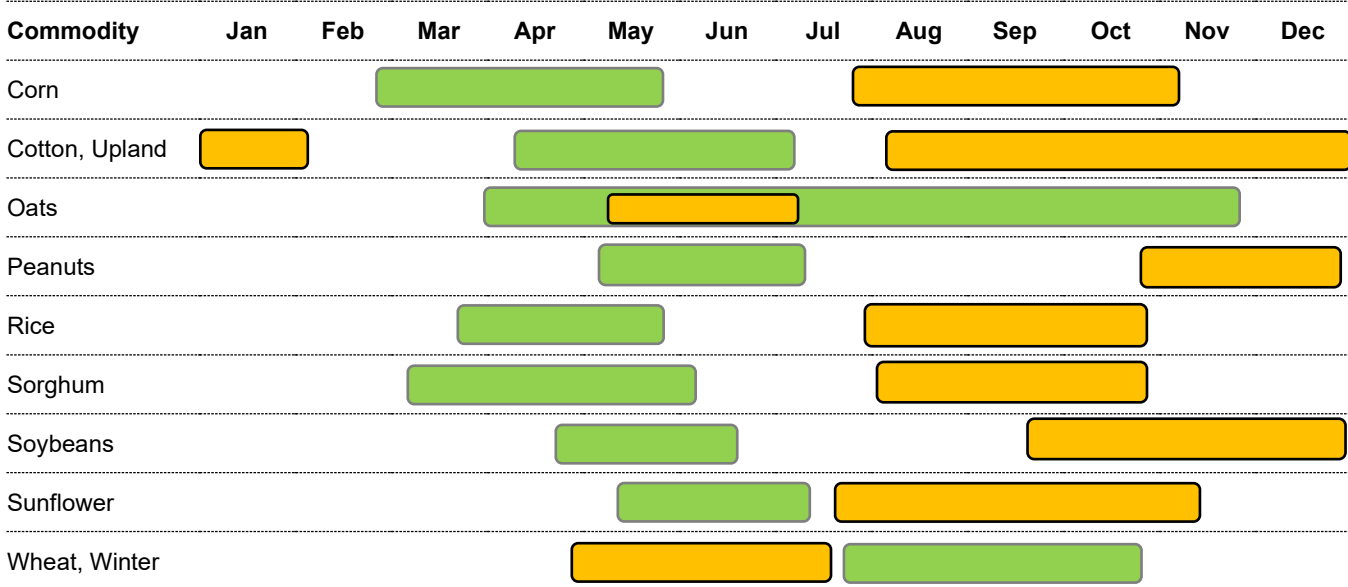
Production of all hay for 2023 was 8.75 million tons, up 44 percent from 2022 production. Yield was 20 percent higher than the 2022 average at 1.87 tons per acre. The yield for alfalfa hay was 5.5 tons per acre, with 468 thousand tons of production. Production of all other hay was 8.28 million tons at 1.8 tons per acre.

Pecans

Pecan production for 2023 was 2 percent lower than the 2022 production, at 30.8 million pounds of utilized production.

Crop Calendar – Texas: 2023

[Relates to period when 5 to 95 percent of crop was planted or harvested.]



■ Planted ■ Harvested

Silage Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Corn Silage			Sorghum Silage		
	Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons per acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons per acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1995	70	22.0	1,540	80	14.0	1,120
2000	130	20.0	2,600	70	10.0	700
2005	130	20.0	2,600	100	15.0	1,500
2010	140	18.0	2,520	80	14.0	1,120
2015	250	21.0	5,250	70	14.5	1,015
2019	280	20.0	5,600	85	12.5	1,063
2020	270	18.0	4,860	100	12.5	1,250
2021	250	21.0	5,250	140	18.0	2,520
2022	260	15.0	3,900	175	15.0	2,625
2023	280	18.0	5,040	185	13.0	2,405

Marketing Percentages by Month, Select Crops - Texas: Marketing Year 2020-2024

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year.]

Commodity and Marketing Year	Total Sales														
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Corn for grain															
2019-20		6.0	6.0	13.0	7.0	19.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	
2020-21		4.0	11.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	16.0	22.0	8.0	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
2021-22		1.0	3.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	11.0	18.0	11.0	6.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	
2022-23		2.0	11.0	10.0	6.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	9.0	10.0	5.0	8.0	2.0	4.0	
Cotton, Upland															
2019-20				0.9	7.2	11.2	20.4	20.3	24.5	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
2020-21				2.4	9.7	14.5	20.1	25.2	11.1	5.3	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
2021-22				0.6	3.4	8.0	22.7	14.6	29.0	13.2	6.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
2022-23				4.7	8.9	3.2	5.1	18.5	16.2	13.3	10.6	5.5	8.7	2.1	3.2
2023-24				5.2	11.1	6.9	10.9	28.7	20.0	10.5	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
Hay															
2019-20	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2020-21	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	3.0			
2021-22	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	5.0	5.0	5.0			
2022-23	6.0	9.0	10.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	4.0			
2023-24	7.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	4.0			
Oats															
2019-20	7.0	-	6.0	-	87.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020-21	17.0	-	-	-	13.0	70.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-22	1.0	99.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-23	19.0	39.0	25.0	1.0	-	-	2.0	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023-24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peanuts															
2019-20				4.0	1.4	15.0	4.1	6.7	10.0	7.8	11.0	7.5	12.4	11.0	9.1
2020-21				8.9	7.9	12.4	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.4	10.0	9.7	6.0	8.4	6.1
2021-22				5.8	10.2	16.5	6.0	3.6	14.0	3.7	7.1	3.2	9.4	7.4	13.1
2022-23				3.1	17.1	12.1	12.0	5.6	11.3	3.8	11.8	3.6	9.3	6.9	3.4
2023-24				4.5	5.3	16.3	19.3	5.0	6.1	11.1	3.7	7.8	7.8	2.0	11.1
Sorghum for grain															
2019-20		9.0	20.0	21.0	7.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		
2020-21		8.0	23.0	27.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0		
2021-22		2.0	10.0	18.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	23.0	7.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0		
2022-23		19.0	33.0	12.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	-		
2023-24		5.0	26.0	19.0	5.0	9.0	12.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	2.0		
Winter Wheat															
2019-20		31.0	26.0	7.0	4.0	9.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0		
2020-21		29.0	13.0	9.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	23.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.0		
2021-22		26.0	15.0	23.0	9.0	14.0	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0		
2022-23	5.0	29.0	13.0	4.0	21.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	10.0	3.0			
2023-24	3.0	43.0	35.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0			

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Corn for grain							
1995	2,100	1,900	114	bushels	216,600	3.19	690,954
2000	2,100	1,900	124	bushels	235,600	2.18	513,608
2005	2,050	1,850	114	bushels	210,900	2.47	520,923
2010	2,300	2,080	144	bushels	299,520	4.67	1,398,758
2015	2,300	1,970	135	bushels	265,950	4.20	1,116,990
2019	2,500	2,150	133	bushels	285,950	4.20	1,200,990
2020	2,250	1,810	128	bushels	231,680	4.52	1,047,194
2021	2,150	1,850	128	bushels	236,800	6.18	1,463,424
2022	2,150	1,610	95	bushels	152,950	7.57	1,157,832
2023	2,500	2,100	122	bushels	256,200	5.60	1,434,720
Cotton, Upland							
1995	6,400	5,750	372	(³)	4,460	0.746	1,597,037
2000	6,400	4,400	430	(³)	3,940	0.459	868,061
2005	5,950	5,600	723	(³)	³ 8,440	0.464	1,879,757
2010	5,550	5,350	703	(³)	7,840	0.799	3,006,797
2015	4,800	4,500	610	(³)	5,720	0.570	1,564,992
2019	7,050	5,150	589	(³)	6,320	0.581	1,762,522
2020	6,800	3,150	696	(³)	4,570	0.623	1,366,613
2021	6,350	5,550	666	(³)	7,700	0.932	3,444,672
2022	7,850	2,000	734	(³)	3,060	0.785	1,153,008
2023	5,550	2,100	618	(³)	2,705	0.721	969,024
Cottonseed							
1995	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	1,828	110.00	201,080
2000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	1,589	102.00	162,078
2005	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	2,869	101.00	289,739
2010	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	2,685	154.00	413,490
2015	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	1,844	224.00	413,056
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	1,902	167.00	317,634
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	1,448	187.00	270,776
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	2,403	250.00	600,750
2022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	940	383.00	360,020
2023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	tons	815	242.00	211,750
Oats							
1995	650	120	42.0	bushels	5,040	2.19	11,038
2000	600	100	43.0	bushels	4,300	1.60	6,880
2005	690	110	43.0	bushels	4,730	2.40	11,352
2010	550	70	52.0	bushels	3,640	4.14	15,070
2015	520	55	48.0	bushels	2,640	3.95	10,428
2019	400	40	50.0	bushels	2,000	4.26	8,520
2020	470	60	45.0	bushels	2,700	4.17	11,259
2021	460	35	45.0	bushels	1,575	4.87	7,670
2022	450	32	55.0	bushels	1,760	6.22	10,947
2023	390	70	54.0	bushels	3,780	5.00	18,900

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Peanuts							
1995	275	270	2,000	pounds	540,000	0.287	154,980
2000	425	275	2,540	pounds	698,500	0.246	171,831
2005	265	260	3,750	pounds	975,000	0.180	175,500
2010	165	163	3,600	pounds	586,800	0.266	156,089
2015	170	165	3,200	pounds	528,000	0.214	112,992
2019	162	157	3,100	pounds	486,700	0.281	136,763
2020	188	168	2,910	pounds	488,880	0.259	126,620
2021	177	159	3,620	pounds	575,580	0.312	179,581
2022	157	114	2,870	pounds	327,180	0.393	128,582
2023	225	180	2,600	pounds	468,000	0.462	216,216
Rice							
1995	320	318	5,600	(⁴)	17,802	9.73	173,213
2000	215	214	6,700	(⁴)	14,342	5.82	83,470
2005	202	201	6,600	(⁴)	13,266	7.77	103,077
2010	189	188	7,160	(⁴)	13,468	11.90	160,269
2015	133	129	6,900	(⁴)	8,896	12.40	110,310
2019	158	148	7,350	(⁴)	10,880	12.80	139,264
2020	184	179	8,150	(⁴)	14,597	13.30	194,140
2021	190	180	6,860	(⁴)	12,352	14.20	175,398
2022	195	186	6,510	(⁴)	12,105	17.40	210,627
2023	149	143	7,670	(⁴)	10,972	17.60	193,107
Sorghum for grain							
1995	2,700	2,400	54.0	(⁵)	129,600	5.17	375,840
2000	3,000	2,350	61.0	(⁵)	143,350	3.28	263,305
2005	2,050	1,850	60.0	(⁵)	111,000	3.89	241,802
2010	1,900	1,700	70.0	(⁵)	119,000	7.26	483,806
2015	2,600	2,450	61.0	(⁵)	149,450	6.83	571,616
2019	1,550	1,400	61.0	(⁵)	85,400	6.49	310,378
2020	1,800	1,500	63.0	(⁵)	94,500	7.57	400,604
2021	2,150	1,870	61.0	(⁵)	114,070	10.20	651,568
2022	1,450	950	53.0	(⁵)	50,350	11.00	310,156
2023	2,000	1,550	49.0	(⁵)	75,950	9.60	408,307
Soybeans							
1995	250	240	25.0	bushels	6,000	6.52	39,120
2000	290	260	27.0	bushels	7,020	4.40	30,888
2005	260	230	26.0	bushels	5,980	5.45	32,591
2010	205	185	30.0	bushels	5,550	10.40	57,720
2015	130	115	26.0	bushels	2,990	8.40	25,116
2019	80	72	28.0	bushels	2,016	7.70	15,523
2020	120	110	34.0	bushels	3,740	9.10	34,034
2021	110	100	38.0	bushels	3,800	11.70	44,460
2022	155	85	20.0	bushels	1,700	13.10	22,270
2023	125	85	25.0	bushels	2,125	12.50	26,563

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sugarcane for sugar							
1995	(NA)	41.2	32.4	tons	1,335	26.60	35,511
2000	(NA)	45.5	38.8	tons	1,765	29.80	52,597
2005	(NA)	40.5	38.3	tons	1,551	33.40	51,803
2010	(NA)	45.8	30.5	tons	1,396	32.20	44,951
2015	(NA)	35.2	31.4	tons	1,105	21.10	23,316
2019	(NA)	31.3	33.6	tons	1,052	19.50	20,514
2020	(NA)	33.4	31.5	tons	1,052	23.30	24,512
2021	(NA)	34.3	30.8	tons	1,056	26.20	27,667
2022	(NA)	30.9	22.6	tons	698	33.20	23,174
2023	(NA)	16.5	22.5	tons	371		
Sunflowers, oil							
1995	21.0	18.0	1,000.0	(⁴)	18,000	11.00	1,980
2000	15.0	13.0	600.0	(⁴)	7,800	8.00	624
2005	50.0	48.0	1,600.0	(⁴)	76,800	10.50	8,064
2010	30.0	28.0	1,200.0	(⁴)	33,600	(D)	(D)
2015	91.0	87.0	950.0	(⁴)	82,650	18.00	14,877
2019	28.0	26.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	33,800	18.00	6,084
2020	33.0	30.0	1,370.0	(⁴)	41,100	20.00	8,220
2021	35.0	33.0	1,150.0	(⁴)	37,950	(D)	(D)
2022	44.0	38.0	1,250.0	(⁴)	47,500	(D)	(D)
2023	44.0	40.0	1,350.0	(⁴)	54,000	(D)	(D)
Sunflowers, non-oil							
1995	23.0	22.0	820.0	(⁴)	18,040	14.00	2,526
2000	45.0	32.0	850.0	(⁴)	27,200	11.00	2,992
2005	95.0	92.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	119,600	18.50	22,126
2010	59.0	43.0	1,450.0	(⁴)	62,350	(D)	(D)
2015	23.0	20.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	26,000	25.00	6,500
2019	5.0	4.5	1,300.0	(⁴)	5,850	20.00	1,170
2020	30.0	27.0	1,440.0	(⁴)	38,880	26.00	10,109
2021	6.0	5.5	1,640.0	(⁴)	9,020	(D)	(D)
2022	8.0	6.0	2,050.0	(⁴)	12,300	(D)	(D)
2023	6.5	5.0	1,450.0	(⁴)	7,250	(D)	(D)
Sunflowers, all							
1995	44.0	40.0	901.0	(⁴)	36,040	12.50	4,506
2000	60.0	45.0	778.0	(⁴)	35,000	10.30	3,616
2005	145.0	140.0	1,403.0	(⁴)	196,400	15.40	30,190
2010	89.0	71.0	1,351.0	(⁴)	95,950	22.50	21,636
2015	114.0	107.0	1,015.0	(⁴)	108,650	19.60	21,377
2019	33.0	30.5	1,300.0	(⁴)	39,650	18.30	7,254
2020	63.0	57.0	1,403.0	(⁴)	79,980	22.90	18,329
2021	41.0	38.5	1,220.0	(⁴)	46,970	23.20	10,884
2022	52.0	44.0	1,359.0	(⁴)	59,800	27.00	16,135
2023	50.5	45.0	1,361.0	(⁴)	61,250	27.40	16,755

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value – Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Winter Wheat							
1995	5,800	2,800	27.0	bushels	75,600	4.19	316,764
2000	6,000	2,200	30.0	bushels	66,000	2.52	166,320
2005	5,500	3,000	32.0	bushels	96,000	3.44	330,240
2010	5,700	3,750	33.0	bushels	123,750	5.25	649,688
2015	6,100	3,550	30.0	bushels	106,500	4.71	501,615
2019	4,600	2,100	34.0	bushels	71,400	4.44	317,016
2020	4,900	2,000	30.0	bushels	60,000	5.12	307,200
2021	5,500	2,000	37.0	bushels	74,000	6.51	481,740
2022	5,300	1,300	30.0	bushels	39,000	9.15	356,850
2023	6,400	2,100	37.0	bushels	77,700	7.20	559,440

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not applicable.

¹ Acres planted for all purposes.

² Marketing Year Average.

³ Yield per harvested acre in pounds; production in 480-pound bales.

⁴ Yield and production based on pounds; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

⁵ Yield and production based on bushels; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023

County ¹	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Dallam	97,800	112,000	76,100	93,100	128.7	127.4	9,794	11,861
Deaf Smith	37,400	48,500	13,100	15,400	168.0	173.2	2,201	2,667
Gray	8,200	(D)	3,800	(D)	165.0	(D)	627	(D)
Hale	27,600	52,100	19,800	28,900	114.3	119.0	2,263	3,439
Hutchinson	23,900	(D)	17,200	(D)	177.5	(D)	3,053	(D)
Moore	50,600	(D)	29,900	(D)	145.8	(D)	4,359	(D)
Ochiltree	34,400	35,100	28,600	34,600	183.5	178.0	5,248	6,159
Parmer	36,800	51,200	5,270	7,950	89.6	168.6	472	1,340
Sherman	90,400	73,100	73,300	68,100	173.6	194.5	12,726	13,245
Northern High Plains								
Bell	75,800	73,000	71,700	73,000	59.2	102.3	4,245	7,468
Collin	18,900	(D)	15,600	(D)	61.1	(D)	953	(D)
Cooke	3,200	4,800	580	4,690	64.1	83.8	37	393
Coryell	9,900	(D)	3,920	(D)	35.0	(D)	137	(D)
Delta	(D)	11,500	(D)	11,400	(D)	115.5	(D)	1,317
Ellis	40,800	56,400	35,900	55,900	59.7	92.4	2,143	5,165
Falls	64,600	74,300	56,800	68,400	73.4	115.9	4,169	7,928
Grayson	19,900	24,600	17,600	24,600	55.0	102.3	968	2,517
Hill	97,300	111,000	64,800	96,100	65.1	120.7	4,218	11,599
Johnson	(D)	15,100	(D)	14,900	(D)	96.2	(D)	1,433
Lamar	12,100	(D)	9,300	(D)	43.4	(D)	404	(D)
Limestone	14,300	(D)	12,700	(D)	107.3	(D)	1,363	(D)
McLennan	60,600	66,900	33,200	44,800	61.2	107.8	2,032	4,829
Milam	38,900	41,600	33,800	41,400	70.0	95.2	2,366	3,941
Navarro	17,900	25,600	8,450	21,200	64.4	111.6	544	2,366
Williamson	96,700	103,500	83,200	103,300	52.2	101.6	4,343	10,495
Blacklands								
Brazos	(D)	5,400	(D)	5,200	(D)	147.7	(D)	768
Robertson	6,800	(D)	6,100	(D)	85.2	(D)	520	(D)
Waller	2,300	(D)	1,950	(D)	60.2	(D)	117	(D)
South East								
Tom Green	7,100	6,100	5,400	3,090	105.4	113.9	569	352
Uvalde	(D)	14,900	(D)	10,500	(D)	114.6	(D)	1,203
Edwards Plateau								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County ¹	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushel per acre</i>	<i>bushel per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Bee	(D)	24,700	(D)	24,700	(D)	93.9	(D)	2,319
Bexar	7,700	6,400	6,600	6,400	53.0	93.3	350	597
Burleson	10,000	(D)	8,830	(D)	89.7	(D)	792	(D)
Caldwell	8,000	(D)	6,980	(D)	40.7	(D)	284	(D)
Colorado	11,200	(D)	9,870	(D)	67.6	(D)	667	(D)
De Witt	4,700	4,700	4,120	4,700	60.2	111.1	248	522
Fayette	7,700	7,300	6,440	5,600	55.6	93.6	358	524
Gonzales	5,000	4,700	4,000	4,650	56.0	123.9	224	576
Guadalupe	23,200	22,700	20,300	22,700	33.5	86.0	680	1,952
Hays	2,900	(D)	2,420	(D)	30.1	(D)	73	(D)
Karnes	(D)	12,600	(D)	12,600	(D)	80.2	(D)	1,011
Lavaca	2,200	2,300	1,910	2,300	57.7	101.7	110	234
Lee	600	(D)	420	(D)	52.4	(D)	22	(D)
Medina	(D)	24,600	(D)	22,800	(D)	126.1	(D)	2,875
Travis	(D)	15,500	(D)	15,500	(D)	93.2	(D)	1,445
Wilson	6,200	(D)	4,800	(D)	51.0	(D)	245	(D)
South Central								
Nueces	(D)	36,400	(D)	35,000	(D)	89.4	(D)	3,129
San Patricio	24,000	37,300	20,500	37,300	34.9	104.1	715	3,883
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun	26,300	32,500	23,200	32,500	76.2	131.3	1,768	4,267
Fort Bend	21,700	25,100	19,200	25,100	72.7	114.5	1,396	2,874
Jackson	77,800	89,600	68,600	89,600	57.2	114.1	3,924	10,223
Matagorda	44,900	67,900	39,500	65,700	89.8	128.8	3,547	8,462
Victoria	38,700	49,700	33,900	48,200	74.3	117.4	2,519	5,659
Wharton	92,600	118,500	85,700	117,100	77.4	131.4	6,637	15,389
Upper Coast								
Atascosa	(D)	1,800	(D)	1,800	(D)	130.6	(D)	235
Jim Wells	10,900	(D)	4,900	(D)	116.1	(D)	569	(D)
South								
Cameron	30,100	(D)	24,800	(D)	96.8	(D)	2,401	(D)
Hidalgo	37,200	34,100	32,500	33,600	90.7	96.6	2,948	3,246
Willacy	(D)	16,000	(D)	15,800	(D)	78.4	(D)	1,239
Lower Valley								
All other counties	662,200	858,900	452,440	649,820	116.3	131.9	52,601	85,054
Texas	2,150,000	2,500,000	1,610,000	2,100,000	95.0	122.0	152,950	256,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

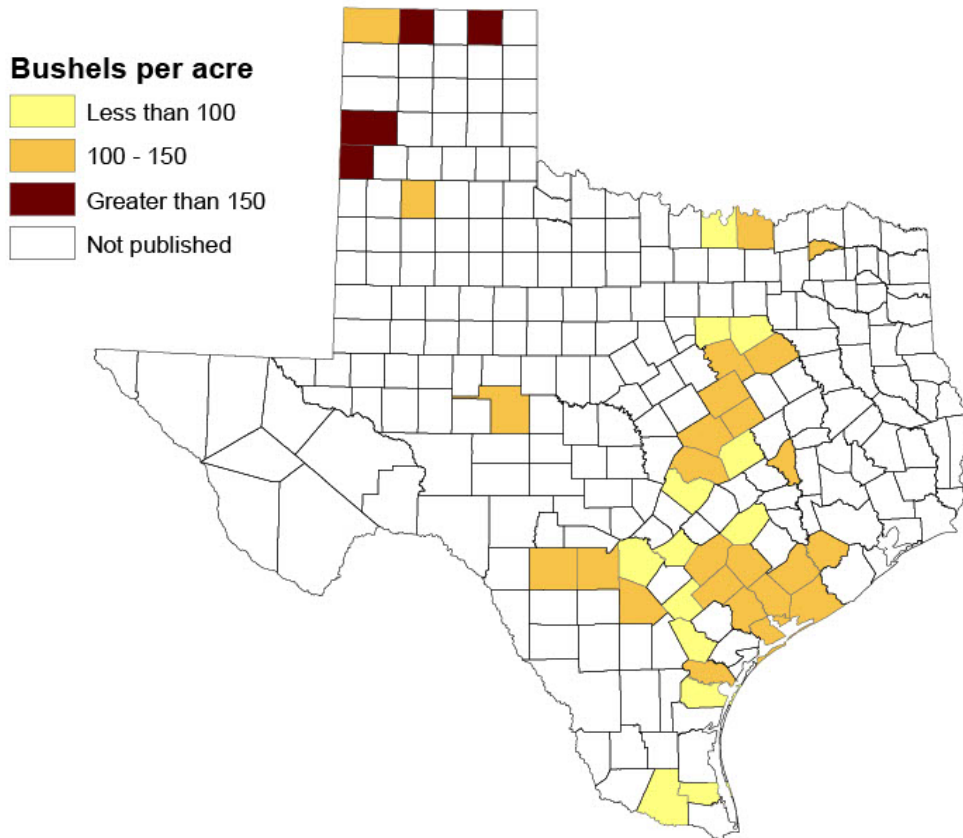
Corn for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu
1995-96	2.87	3.05	3.10	3.11	3.43	3.34	3.88	4.39	4.65	4.81	4.94	4.11
2000-01	1.67	2.09	2.19	2.19	2.25	2.38	2.13	2.21	2.16	2.05	2.23	2.32
2005-06	2.35	2.48	2.50	2.38	2.50	2.42	2.37	2.37	2.30	2.31	2.58	2.39
2010-11	3.80	4.18	4.48	4.66	4.59	4.91	5.82	5.45	7.09	6.57	7.74	6.47
2015-16	4.26	4.07	4.31	4.03	4.12	4.43	4.26	4.05	3.89	4.10	3.93	3.84
2019-20	4.03	3.96	4.28	4.28	4.26	4.28	4.41	4.24	3.83	3.46	3.76	3.71
2020-21	3.49	3.72	4.11	4.25	4.58	4.85	5.50	5.69	5.53	5.97	6.38	6.46
2021-22	6.32	5.69	5.32	5.69	6.13	6.40	6.83	7.29	7.88	7.74	8.22	7.38
2022-23	7.18	7.72	7.71	7.59	7.14	8.04	7.86	8.23	7.77	7.86	6.61	5.87
2023-24	5.17	5.37	5.84	5.68	5.49	5.37	4.96	5.36	5.36	4.89	4.85	4.76

¹ Second year.

Corn, Yield: 2023



Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023

County ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>
Armstrong	25.3	(D)	8.5	(D)	858	(D)	15,100	(D)
Briscoe	58.8	30.4	9.1	13.9	881	591	16,700	17,100
Carson	94.5	27.4	62.0	7.4	881	703	113,800	10,900
Castro	83.5	28.9	20.8	13.3	1,188	725	51,500	20,100
Deaf Smith	47.7	4.8	10.4	1.5	1,043	571	22,600	1,750
Floyd	236.0	183.0	60.5	84.6	890	760	112,200	134,000
Gray	28.5	(D)	20.4	(D)	755	(D)	32,100	(D)
Hale	288.0	145.0	61.2	76.0	745	752	95,000	119,000
Hansford	67.8	26.3	29.7	8.7	986	777	61,000	14,100
Hartley	38.8	(D)	20.5	(D)	960	(D)	41,000	(D)
Hutchinson	29.1	(D)	15.7	(D)	963	(D)	31,500	(D)
Moore	43.0	(D)	28.2	(D)	1,057	(D)	62,100	(D)
Ochiltree	43.9	(D)	20.6	(D)	913	(D)	39,200	(D)
Parmer	78.3	(D)	14.1	(D)	841	(D)	24,700	(D)
Randall	18.4	(D)	4.2	(D)	981	(D)	8,500	(D)
Sherman	47.2	18.0	30.5	6.7	1,078	774	68,500	10,800
Swisher	159.5	56.1	26.8	29.3	770	642	43,000	39,200
Northern High Plains								
Bailey	84.3	48.8	20.3	26.8	638	340	27,000	19,000
Cochran	154.5	113.0	33.4	52.5	629	387	43,800	42,300
Crosby	234.0	218.0	44.5	86.1	817	750	75,700	134,500
Dawson	347.5	330.5	9.8	30.6	786	770	16,000	49,100
Gaines	342.0	292.5	51.0	62.3	575	442	61,100	57,400
Glasscock	122.5	106.5	7.7	17.1	899	713	14,500	25,400
Hockley	289.0	259.0	68.0	108.0	668	578	94,700	130,000
Lamb	218.5	139.5	34.2	54.2	756	502	53,900	56,700
Lubbock	281.0	227.0	65.2	109.6	707	777	96,000	177,500
Lynn	372.0	341.5	34.1	92.9	633	497	45,000	96,200
Terry	296.5	254.0	23.3	85.6	702	512	34,100	91,300
Yoakum	155.5	129.0	25.4	51.3	416	374	22,000	40,000
Southern High Plains								
Childress	(D)	51.2	(D)	14.5	(D)	612	(D)	18,500
Collingsworth	75.9	62.7	38.0	34.9	581	722	46,000	52,500
Dickens	39.1	31.9	3.9	5.1	775	617	6,300	6,500
Donley	15.2	8.7	11.8	7.3	659	622	16,200	9,400
Garza	49.5	47.7	7.5	20.8	760	522	11,900	22,600
Hall	84.6	77.2	32.0	36.3	495	614	33,000	46,400
Hardeman	25.9	16.9	9.5	5.6	761	777	15,000	9,000
Wilbarger	35.7	24.6	11.9	4.5	859	779	21,300	7,300
Northern Low Plains								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>
Fisher	(D)	90.5	(D)	7.6	(D)	230	(D)	3,620
Haskell	140.5	(D)	15.9	(D)	414	(D)	13,700	(D)
Jones	157.0	78.5	3.0	9.1	339	263	2,100	4,980
Knox	26.4	(D)	11.1	(D)	791	(D)	18,300	(D)
Nolan	69.4	(D)	3.1	(D)	471	(D)	3,040	(D)
Scurry	92.3	70.9	3.3	9.0	510	586	3,450	11,000
Southern Low Plains								
Bell	7.0	4.5	6.4	3.7	548	395	7,300	3,050
Ellis	14.9	9.2	11.7	8.2	410	336	10,000	5,730
Falls	10.2	4.9	8.5	4.6	437	650	7,720	6,190
Hill	19.0	12.5	17.3	11.1	363	407	13,100	9,410
Lamar	(D)	3.0	(D)	2.8	(D)	669	(D)	3,930
McLennan	10.4	(D)	7.6	(D)	392	(D)	6,180	(D)
Milam	15.5	(D)	13.4	(D)	462	(D)	12,900	(D)
Navarro	20.2	13.1	19.4	9.9	314	190	12,700	3,910
Williamson	13.5	(D)	11.6	(D)	434	(D)	10,500	(D)
Blacklands								
Brazos	(D)	10.6	(D)	10.2	(D)	776	(D)	16,500
Robertson	17.8	(D)	17.0	(D)	884	(D)	31,300	(D)
South East								
Reeves	4.4	(D)	4.3	(D)	1,023	(D)	9,080	(D)
Trans-Pecos								
Concho	(D)	31.5	(D)	2.7	(D)	716	(D)	4,070
Reagan	60.2	50.6	5.6	12.2	851	543	10,000	13,800
Tom Green	151.0	111.0	26.0	32.0	820	429	44,400	28,600
Uvalde	18.3	9.0	15.8	8.6	820	775	27,000	13,800
Edwards Plateau								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

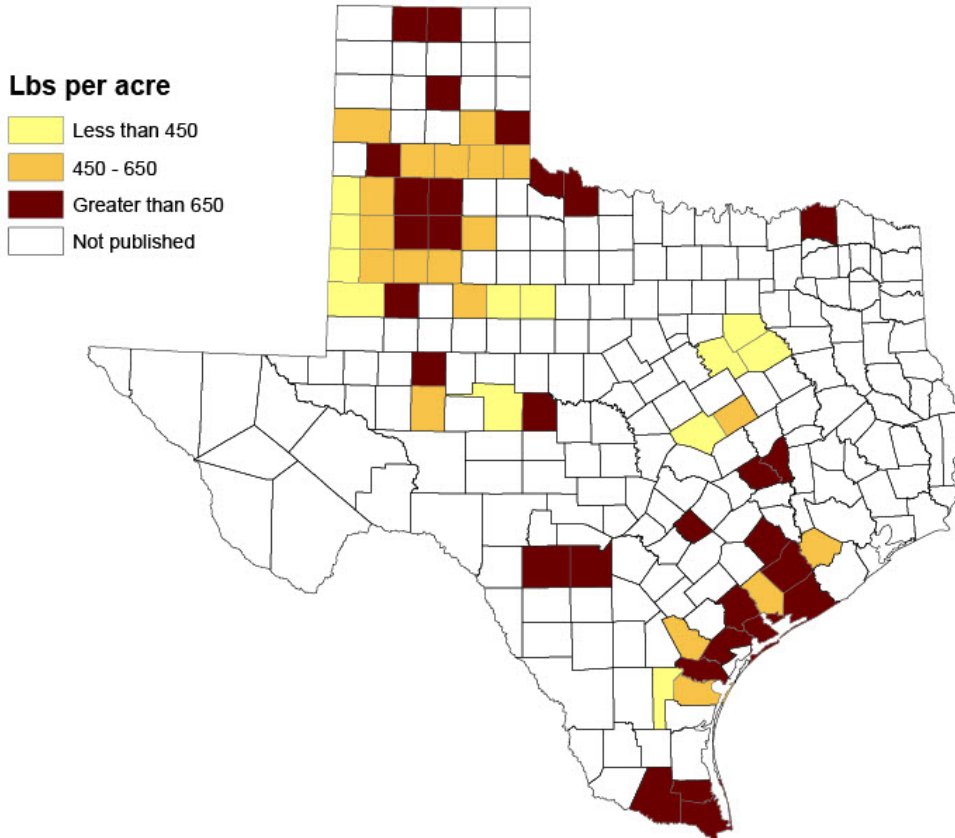
County ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>
Austin	2.9	(D)	1.9	(D)	679	(D)	2,630	(D)
Bee	(D)	12.4	(D)	12.1	(D)	583	(D)	14,700
Burleson	16.1	10.9	11.0	9.8	960	762	22,000	15,500
Caldwell	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	502	780	2,300	3,330
Colorado	(D)	2.9	(D)	2.3	(D)	781	(D)	3,790
Guadalupe	2.3	(D)	1.4	(D)	262	(D)	780	(D)
Medina	16.0	6.9	11.4	6.1	968	777	23,000	9,820
South Central								
Kleberg	49.6	(D)	35.4	(D)	475	(D)	35,000	(D)
Nueces	147.5	125.5	89.8	102.7	686	567	128,400	121,400
Refugio	(D)	39.0	(D)	37.9	(D)	750	(D)	59,200
San Patricio	125.5	94.4	53.7	89.7	704	771	78,800	144,000
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun	23.9	17.1	19.0	13.4	808	752	32,000	21,000
Fort Bend	35.7	29.5	31.2	28.4	629	625	40,900	37,000
Jackson	53.1	34.5	47.2	33.2	663	575	65,200	39,800
Matagorda	65.3	36.8	52.5	35.0	712	760	77,900	55,400
Victoria	24.6	10.9	21.4	10.4	756	748	33,700	16,200
Wharton	83.0	54.4	70.2	51.3	685	702	100,200	75,000
Upper Coast								
Jim Wells	(D)	13.7	(D)	7.3	(D)	353	(D)	5,340
Zavala	9.1	(D)	5.9	(D)	1,085	(D)	13,400	(D)
South								
Cameron	65.2	48.5	60.6	41.5	950	675	119,900	58,400
Hidalgo	45.9	28.6	41.8	23.3	1,022	715	89,000	34,700
Willacy	69.9	60.2	67.0	56.7	724	679	101,100	80,200
Lower Valley								
All other counties	1,552.1	1,121.5	200.9	258.1	667	601	279,020	323,080
Texas	7,850.0	5,550.0	2,000.0	2,100.0	734	618	3,060,000	2,705,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

² Bales are 480 pounds.

Upland Cotton, Yield: 2023



Cottonseed Sales by Type - Texas: 2019-2023

Year	Mill Sale	Other Sale	Seed for Planting
	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
2019	910,000	992,000	39,300
2020	590,000	858,000	40,800
2021	1,263,000	1,140,000	37,900
2022	446,000	494,000	39,100
2023	462,000	353,000	30,700

Number of Active Cotton Gins by Size – Texas: 2019-2023 Crop Year

Gin Size by Bales Ginned	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 2,999	6	6	5	26	27
3,000 to 4,999	6	9	4	14	12
5,000 to 6,999	8	15	7	16	14
7,000 to 9,999	13	23	9	15	21
10,000 to 14,999	24	29	20	21	27
15,000 to 19,999	19	17	13	21	15
20,000 to 39,999	61	42	49	24	31
40,000 or more	64	43	85	27	15
Total	201	184	192	164	162

- Represents zero.

Hay Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Market Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Hay, All					
1995	3,760	2.16	8,136	72.00	517,212
2000	4,330	2.16	9,340	76.00	639,610
2005	5,050	1.81	9,140	92.00	769,270
2010	5,220	2.07	10,800	123.00	1,242,000
2015	4,730	2.05	9,720	98.50	809,440
2019	4,820	1.87	9,036	130.00	1,097,532
2020	4,910	1.92	9,419	146.00	1,329,467
2021	5,500	1.91	10,530	156.00	1,581,930
2022	3,890	1.56	6,078	194.00	1,089,324
2023	4,685	1.87	8,748	207.00	1,705,032
Hay, Alfalfa					
1995	160	3.60	576	117.00	67,392
2000	130	4.00	520	136.00	70,720
2005	150	5.40	810	127.00	102,870
2010	120	5.00	600	183.00	109,800
2015	130	4.00	520	212.00	110,240
2019	120	4.80	576	187.00	107,712
2020	110	4.90	539	193.00	104,027
2021	100	5.40	540	210.00	113,400
2022	90	4.20	378	258.00	97,524
2023	85	5.50	468	264.00	123,552
Hay, Other ¹					
1995	3,600	2.10	7,560	59.50	449,820
2000	4,200	2.10	8,820	64.50	568,890
2005	4,900	1.70	8,330	80.00	666,400
2010	5,100	2.00	10,200	111.00	1,132,200
2015	4,600	2.00	9,200	76.00	699,200
2019	4,700	1.80	8,460	117.00	989,820
2020	4,800	1.85	8,880	138.00	1,225,440
2021	5,400	1.85	9,990	147.00	1,468,530
2022	3,800	1.50	5,700	174.00	991,800
2023	4,600	1.80	8,280	191.00	1,581,480

¹ Includes wild, grain, peanut, lespedeza, and other tame hay.

Hay Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

[Marketing year is May through April.]

Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr
	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton
Alfalfa												
1990-91	108.00	108.00	104.00	101.00	98.00	106.00	108.00	109.00	112.00	114.00	110.00	103.00
1995-96	120.00	114.00	116.00	120.00	113.00	108.00	124.00	114.00	112.00	121.00	133.00	152.00
2000-01	124.00	134.00	128.00	132.00	150.00	150.00	151.00	150.00	147.00	154.00	148.00	144.00
2005-06	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	126.00	129.00	129.00	129.00	137.00	143.00	146.00	146.00
2010-11	183.00	183.00	183.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	195.00
2019-20	203.00	193.00	188.00	179.00	178.00	157.00	202.00	202.00	197.00	184.00	187.00	187.00
2020-21	179.00	169.00	173.00	193.00	193.00	193.00	214.00	214.00	214.00	221.00	222.00	228.00
2021-22	230.00	216.00	212.00	203.00	201.00	212.00	202.00	201.00	206.00	213.00	215.00	217.00
2022-23	219.00	228.00	241.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	276.00
2023-24	276.00	266.00	260.00	255.00	256.00	268.00	268.00	270.00	268.00	283.00	298.00	301.00
Other												
1990-91	52.00	56.00	56.00	55.00	54.00	59.00	59.00	58.00	57.00	55.00	52.00	51.00
1995-96	59.00	51.00	59.00	53.00	54.00	57.00	55.00	61.00	63.00	65.00	67.00	71.00
2000-01	66.00	68.00	61.00	65.00	69.00	62.00	66.00	62.00	63.00	67.00	64.00	65.00
2005-06	62.00	67.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	73.00	80.00	86.00	93.00	102.00	112.00	112.00
2010-11	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	115.00
2019-20	135.00	133.00	121.00	95.00	87.00	84.00	129.00	128.00	128.00	133.00	130.00	130.00
2020-21	133.00	131.00	132.00	132.00	127.00	140.00	142.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00
2021-22	144.00	144.00	144.00	146.00	146.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00
2022-23	151.00	153.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	183.00	184.00	184.00	184.00
2023-24	184.00	178.00	178.00	179.00	176.00	188.00	209.00	209.00	210.00	219.00	225.00	213.00
All												
1990-91	65.00	68.00	67.00	66.00	64.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	69.00	69.00	65.00	63.00
1995-96	93.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	70.00	62.00	64.00	65.00	71.00	69.00	77.00
2000-01	81.00	86.00	76.00	78.00	83.00	73.00	73.00	67.00	67.00	73.00	69.00	71.00
2005-06	85.00	86.00	87.00	84.00	84.00	86.00	89.00	93.00	99.00	110.00	119.00	118.00
2010-11	135.00	126.00	128.00	126.00	123.00	121.00	120.00	119.00	119.00	122.00	123.00	124.00
2019-20	156.00	147.00	139.00	115.00	105.00	96.00	138.00	136.00	134.00	140.00	138.00	137.00
2020-21	145.00	139.00	142.00	145.00	138.00	147.00	149.00	150.00	149.00	153.00	154.00	153.00
2021-22	166.00	155.00	154.00	155.00	154.00	158.00	156.00	156.00	153.00	158.00	158.00	158.00
2022-23	177.00	174.00	194.00	201.00	198.00	196.00	194.00	193.00	196.00	205.00	205.00	201.00
2023-24	215.00	202.00	203.00	200.00	194.00	203.00	217.00	216.00	216.00	229.00	237.00	225.00

¹ Second year.

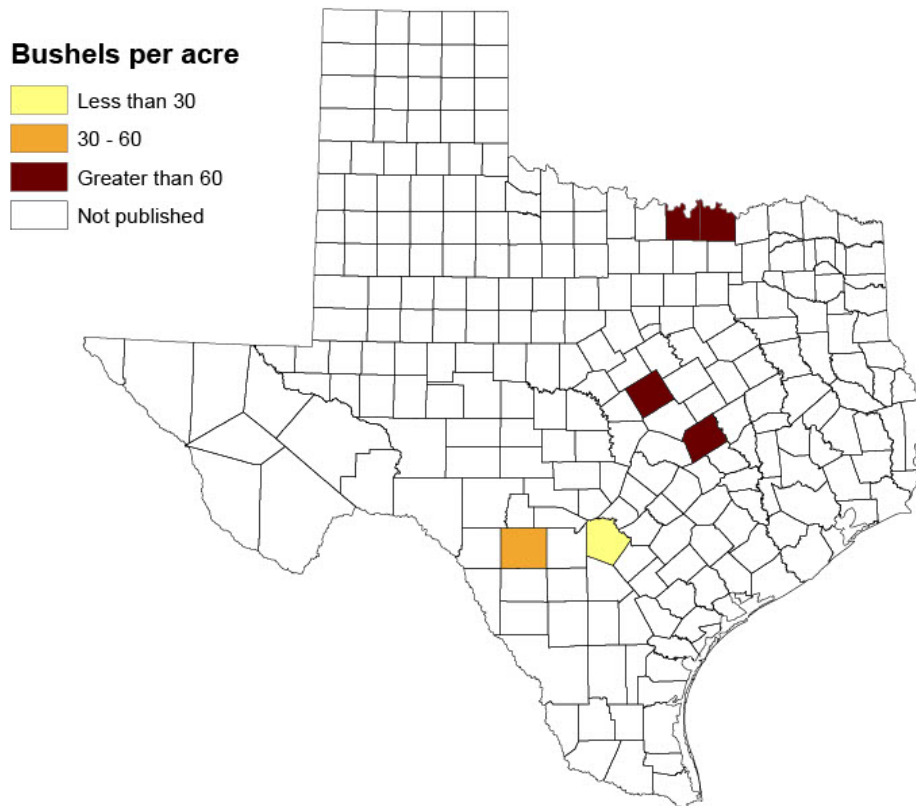
Oat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2022-2023

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Palo Pinto	(D)	100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Parker	(D)	300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cross Timbers								
Cooke	6,800	6,400	1,750	1,840	48.9	74.5	85.5	137.0
Coryell	12,800	11,200	1,620	4,700	28.8	70.2	46.6	330.0
Grayson	(D)	2,100	(D)	320	(D)	62.8	(D)	20.1
McLennan	29,000	(D)	1,870	(D)	65.2	(D)	122.0	(D)
Milam	(D)	8,800	(D)	1,190	(D)	67.0	(D)	79.7
Blacklands								
Freestone	(D)	300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Uvalde	(D)	24,200	(D)	4,220	(D)	58.8	(D)	248.0
Edwards Plateau								
Bexar	2,900	2,700	270	430	26.3	29.1	7.1	12.5
De Witt	400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gonzales	(D)	300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lavaca	(D)	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Medina	6,400	(D)	360	(D)	15.3	(D)	5.5	(D)
South Central								
All other counties	391,700	333,400	26,130	57,300	57.1	51.5	1,493.3	2,952.7
Texas	450,000	390,000	32,000	70,000	55.0	54.0	1,760.0	3,780.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Oats, Yield: 2023



Peanut Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2022-2023

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Dawson	(D)	9,900	(D)	6,990	(D)	2,966	(D)	20,730
Gaines	44,900	(D)	23,700	(D)	3,127	(D)	74,110	(D)
Hockley	(D)	1,100	(D)	900	(D)	1,562	(D)	1,406
Hall	(D)	3,300	(D)	3,230	(D)	2,622	(D)	8,470
Southern High Plains								
Comanche	600	(D)	510	(D)	2,694	(D)	1,374	(D)
Cross Timbers								
Atacosa	3,400	3,600	3,270	3,600	2,979	3,450	9,740	12,420
South								
All other counties	108,100	207,100	86,520	165,280	2,797	2,571	241,956	424,974
Texas	157,000	225,000	114,000	180,000	2,870	2,600	327,180	468,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Peanut Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year ¹	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>
2014-15	0.290	0.322	0.286	0.277	0.202	0.398	0.349	0.238	0.297	0.274	0.256	0.288
2015-16	0.184	0.186	0.205	0.221	0.205	0.217	0.224	0.242	0.228	0.242	0.202	0.194
2016-17	0.201	0.198	0.259	0.247	0.204	0.230	0.252	0.308	0.218	0.213	0.202	0.225
2017-18	0.195	0.240	0.287	0.304	0.271	0.277	0.261	0.385	0.320	0.250	0.247	0.258
2018-19	0.223	0.252	0.265	0.274	0.237	0.321	0.337	0.233	0.229	0.254	0.330	0.228
2019-20	0.253	0.234	0.321	0.305	0.254	0.250	0.278	0.331	0.233	0.323	0.242	0.247
2020-21	0.234	0.241	0.305	0.288	0.234	0.242	0.232	0.227	0.287	0.249	0.300	0.230
2021-22	0.232	0.256	0.365	0.397	0.331	0.288	0.300	0.297	0.291	0.338	0.314	0.301
2022-23	0.287	0.309	0.395	0.542	0.369	0.444	0.352	0.365	0.372	0.447	0.354	0.344
2023-24	0.356	0.348	0.400	0.584	0.409	0.453	0.335	0.345	0.340	0.336	0.330	0.352

¹ Monthly price estimates began with the 2009 marketing year.

² Second year.

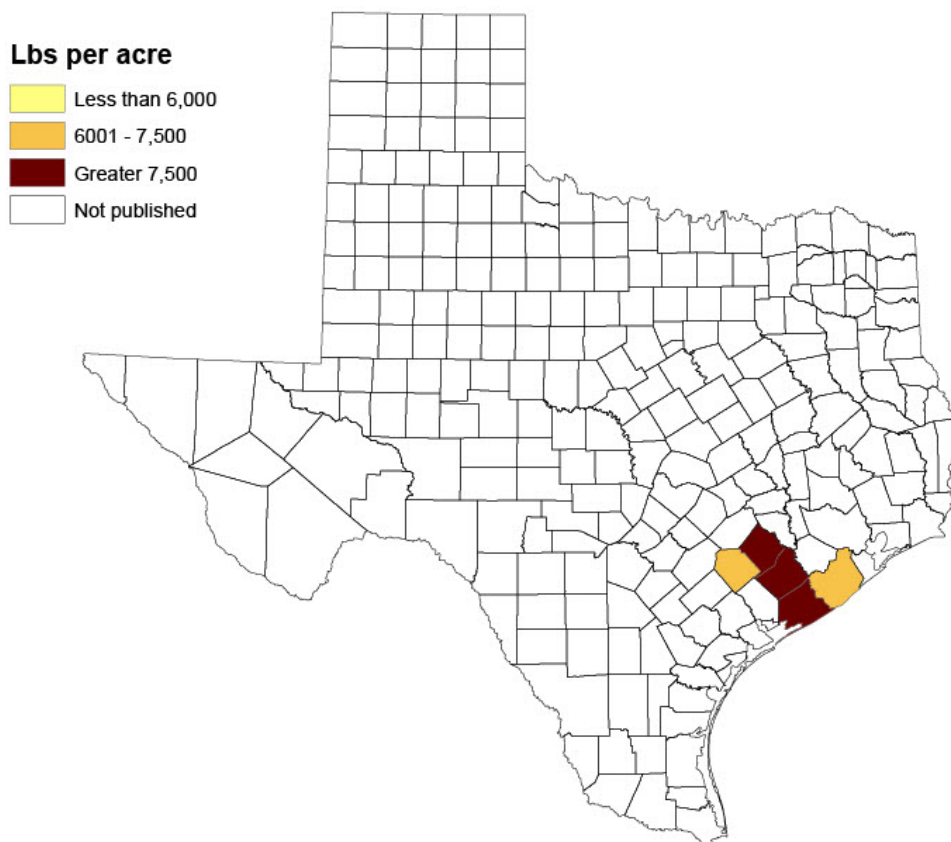
Rice Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Colorado	33,100	22,700	32,600	22,100	6,960	9,700	2,269	2,144
Lavaca	(D)	3,900	(D)	3,900	(D)	7,040	(D)	274
South Central								
Brazoria	(D)	14,500	(D)	14,100	(D)	7,040	(D)	993
Matagorda	10,500	3,700	10,400	3,700	6,840	9,840	711	364
Wharton	43,800	23,900	43,200	23,200	9,440	9,860	4,080	2,288
Upper Coast								
All other counties	107,600	80,300	99,800	76,000	5,060	6,460	5,045	4,909
Texas	195,000	149,000	186,000	143,000	6,510	7,670	12,105	10,972

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Rice, Yield: 2023



Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2022-2023

County and District	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Armstrong	23,500	(D)	15,700	(D)	25.2	(D)	396.0	(D)
Briscoe	(D)	12,300	(D)	8,040	(D)	33.7	(D)	271.0
Carson	32,400	58,100	25,000	45,400	50.7	35.4	1,268.0	1,607.0
Castro	(D)	34,600	(D)	22,500	(D)	49.5	(D)	1,114.0
Dallam	(D)	58,000	(D)	49,500	(D)	26.3	(D)	1,300.0
Deaf Smith	43,600	45,700	18,200	25,300	58.9	39.4	1,072.0	997.0
Floyd	(D)	39,100	(D)	20,100	(D)	32.6	(D)	655.0
Gray	18,700	27,000	12,600	23,200	69.5	34.0	876.0	789.0
Hansford	17,300	(D)	11,100	(D)	64.1	(D)	711.0	(D)
Hutchinson	6,400	(D)	3,200	(D)	62.8	(D)	201.0	(D)
Moore	44,500	53,800	24,800	39,700	58.6	43.7	1,453.0	1,735.0
Ochiltree	55,300	54,100	38,000	50,600	50.1	41.4	1,905.0	2,095.0
Randall	19,100	(D)	6,250	(D)	37.6	(D)	235.0	(D)
Sherman	45,300	59,400	33,700	45,700	55.8	65.7	1,880.0	3,002.0
Swisher	21,100	63,200	12,700	44,600	48.0	34.5	610.0	1,539.0
Northern High Plains								
Bailey	24,800	(D)	15,500	(D)	31.6	(D)	490.0	(D)
Dawson	(D)	16,000	(D)	10,700	(D)	22.5	(D)	241.0
Lamb	(D)	35,100	(D)	22,700	(D)	40.0	(D)	908.0
Southern High Plains								
Bell	4,300	(D)	3,530	(D)	65.2	(D)	230.0	(D)
Cooke	2,900	3,800	1,990	3,320	42.7	57.8	85.0	192.0
Denton	5,800	7,500	3,690	6,470	29.8	36.6	110.0	237.0
Falls	(D)	2,200	(D)	1,100	(D)	67.9	(D)	74.7
Grayson	4,200	3,800	2,990	3,580	35.5	73.2	106.0	262.0
Hamilton	(D)	2,100	(D)	1,240	(D)	37.9	(D)	47.0
McLennan	1,700	2,300	710	1,500	75.1	47.8	53.3	71.7
Milam	3,800	4,500	2,810	3,830	88.6	69.2	249.0	265.0
Williamson	4,000	(D)	2,990	(D)	47.5	(D)	142.0	(D)
Blacklands								
Robertson	3,500	(D)	2,850	(D)	64.2	(D)	183.0	(D)
Concho	(D)	4,500	(D)	2,820	(D)	20.0	(D)	56.4
Tom Green	3,700	14,500	2,090	11,200	52.2	32.0	109.0	358.0
Uvalde	13,000	11,600	3,530	7,000	42.5	64.1	150.0	449.0
Edwards Plateau								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County and District	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Bee	(D)	8,600	(D)	8,100	(D)	68.8	(D)	557.0
Bexar	3,900	4,200	1,360	3,650	44.1	63.0	60.0	230.0
Caldwell	4,200	(D)	3,350	(D)	51.6	(D)	173.0	(D)
Guadalupe	12,400	12,000	9,890	11,100	35.3	71.6	349.0	795.0
Karnes	(D)	2,600	(D)	2,450	(D)	55.1	(D)	135.0
Travis	(D)	2,400	(D)	2,260	(D)	52.2	(D)	118.0
South Central								
Nueces	126,000	134,000	107,100	127,600	53.3	59.6	5,704.0	7,600.0
Refugio	23,900	30,200	19,000	28,300	78.4	64.6	1,490.0	1,828.0
San Patricio	78,600	92,800	65,900	87,000	50.4	81.9	3,321.0	7,125.0
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun	8,000	9,200	6,700	9,000	74.9	80.0	502.0	720.0
Fort Bend	11,400	11,700	9,600	10,900	73.8	89.3	708.0	973.0
Matagorda	11,600	17,300	9,120	16,300	81.4	74.1	742.0	1,208.0
Victoria	4,100	(D)	2,960	(D)	71.6	(D)	212.0	(D)
Wharton	11,000	15,800	8,950	15,200	81.8	72.6	732.0	1,104.0
Upper Coast								
Atacosa	(D)	1,100	(D)	950	(D)	50.0	(D)	47.5
Jim Wells	21,600	(D)	13,100	(D)	27.0	(D)	354.0	(D)
South								
Cameron	63,200	75,700	50,800	69,500	64.1	60.4	3,256.0	4,199.0
Hidalgo	50,500	73,800	39,300	67,700	42.0	39.4	1,651.0	2,667.0
Willacy	(D)	85,000	(D)	82,100	(D)	65.0	(D)	5,337.0
Lower Valley								
All other counties	620,700	810,400	358,940	557,790	51.8	41.3	18,581.7	23,040.7
Texas	1,450,000	2,000,000	950,000	1,550,000	53.0	49.0	50,350.0	75,950.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Sorghum for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

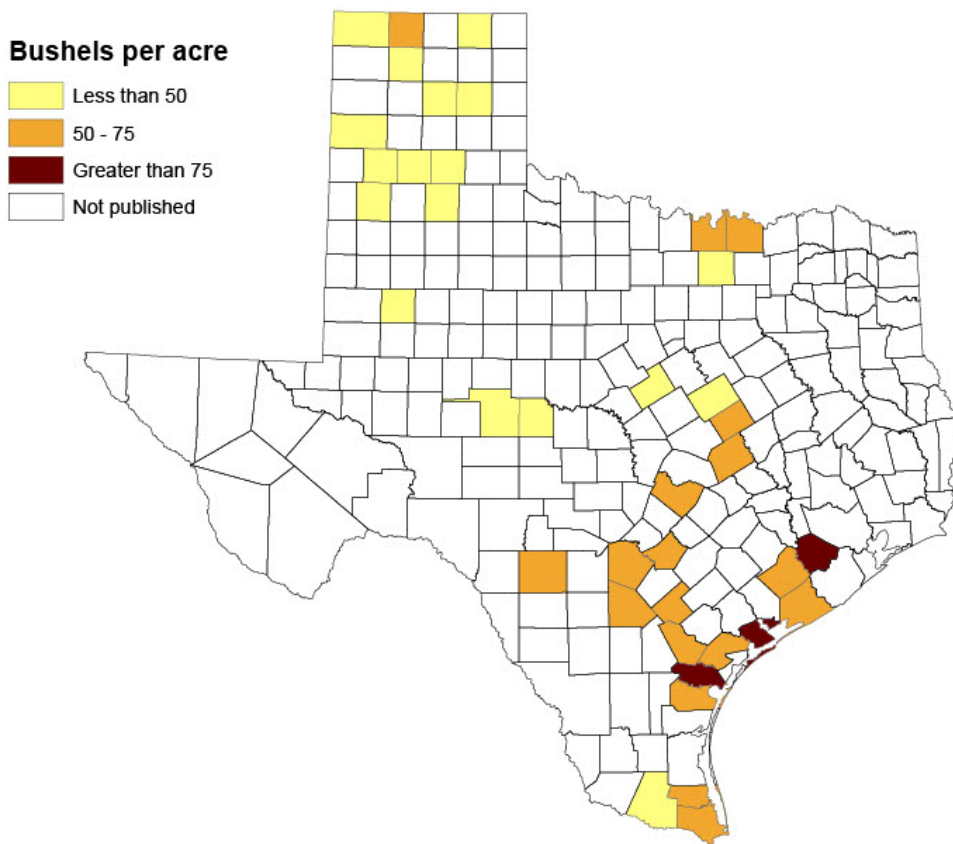
[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt
1995-96	4.69	4.84	5.48	5.45	6.08	6.11	6.49	4.08	7.49	7.65	6.92	6.55
2000-01	2.84	3.11	3.23	3.60	3.83	3.59	3.82	3.79	3.56	3.33	3.93	3.62
2005-06	3.85	3.83	3.38	3.27	3.26	3.64	4.06	4.14	4.46	4.54	4.73	4.74
2010-11	6.35	7.33	7.41	8.67	8.24	9.16	11.00	9.75	12.20	11.60	10.00	10.30
2015-16	7.96	7.28	6.60	6.34	6.20	5.94	5.37	6.21	5.16	5.40	6.67	6.18
2019-20	5.82	6.20	6.26	6.28	6.47	6.31	6.67	6.75	5.81	6.82	6.99	7.48
2020-21	6.33	7.29	8.17	8.81	8.34	8.15	11.30	10.80	12.40	12.40	11.60	10.70
2021-22	10.20	9.82	8.69	9.53	10.30	10.80	12.30	12.80	13.40	12.60	10.50	9.81
2022-23	11.50	12.50	12.40	13.20	12.20	11.40	12.20	12.30	12.50	12.40	11.30	9.71
2023-24	9.28	9.77	10.30	9.89	8.72	9.47	9.75	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.01	8.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Sorghum, Yield: 2023



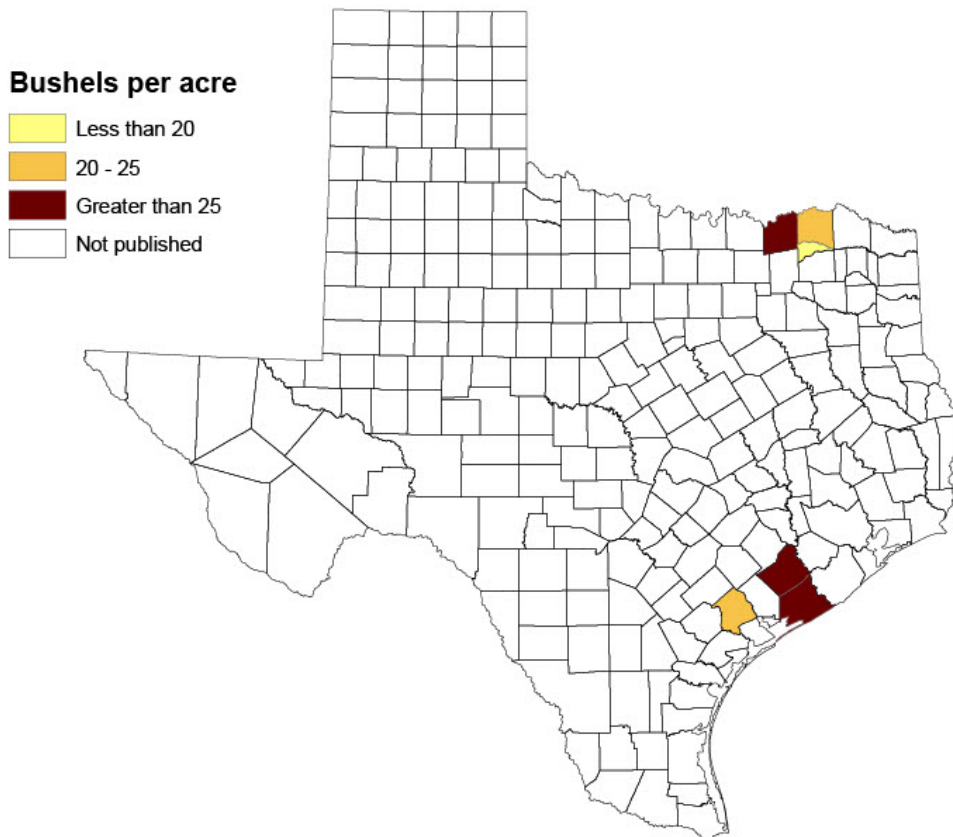
Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2022-2023

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Delta	(D)	5,900	(D)	4,770	(D)	18.7	(D)	89,200
Fannin	10,600	6,700	3,750	4,830	16.8	29.4	63,000	142,000
Lamar	16,500	13,700	9,150	9,620	12.0	21.2	110,000	204,000
Blacklands								
Brazoria	10,900	(D)	8,200	(D)	18.9	(D)	155,000	(D)
Matagorda	(D)	2,300	(D)	1,570	(D)	25.2	(D)	39,600
Victoria	3,400	2,400	2,380	1,740	14.5	20.5	34,500	35,700
Wharton	7,500	5,200	4,310	3,940	15.4	31.2	66,400	123,000
Upper Coast								
All other counties	101,500	88,800	53,720	58,530	21.1	25.5	1,132,100	1,491,500
Texas	155,000	125,000	85,000	85,000	20.0	25.0	1,700,000	2,125,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Soybean, Yield: 2023



Sugarcane Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Harvest	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons/acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
For Sugar				
1995	41,200	32.4	1,335	35,511
2000	45,500	38.8	1,765	52,597
2005	40,500	38.3	1,551	51,803
2010	45,800	30.5	1,396	44,951
2015	35,200	31.4	1,105	23,316
2019	31,300	33.6	1,052	20,514
2020	33,400	31.5	1,052	24,512
2021	34,300	30.8	1,056	27,667
2022	30,900	22.6	698	23,174
2023	16,500	22.7	371	(NA)
For Seed				
1995	1,100	25.5	28	(NA)
2000	800	30.0	24	(NA)
2005	1,900	38.3	73	(NA)
2010	2,300	31.0	71	(NA)
2015	1,400	32.1	45	(NA)
2019	2,200	36.5	80	(NA)
2020	2,500	34.3	86	(NA)
2021	2,100	33.5	70	(NA)
2022	300	24.6	7	(NA)
2023	2,600	24.7	64	(NA)
Sugar and Seed				
1995	42,300	32.2	1,363	36,256
2000	46,300	38.6	1,789	53,312
2005	42,400	38.3	1,624	54,241
2010	48,100	30.5	1,467	47,237
2015	36,600	31.4	1,150	24,266
2019	33,500	33.8	1,132	22,074
2020	35,900	31.7	1,138	26,516
2021	36,400	30.9	1,126	29,501
2022	31,200	22.6	705	23,406
2023	18,800	23.0	432	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

Sunflower Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds/acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
For Oil					
1995	21,000	18,000	1,000	18,000	1,980
2000	15,000	13,000	600	7,800	624
2005	50,000	48,000	1,600	76,800	8,064
2010	30,000	28,000	1,200	33,600	(D)
2015	91,000	87,000	950	82,650	14,877
2019	28,000	26,000	1,300	33,800	6,084
2020	33,000	30,000	1,370	41,100	8,220
2021	35,000	33,000	1,150	37,950	(D)
2022	44,000	38,000	1,250	47,500	(D)
2023	44,000	40,000	1,350	54,000	(D)
For Non-Oil					
1995	23,000	22,000	820	18,040	2,526
2000	45,000	32,000	850	27,200	2,992
2005	95,000	92,000	1,300	119,600	22,126
2010	59,000	43,000	1,450	62,350	(D)
2015	23,000	20,000	1,300	26,000	6,500
2019	5,000	4,500	1,300	5,850	1,170
2020	30,000	27,000	1,440	38,880	10,109
2021	6,000	5,500	1,640	9,020	(D)
2022	8,000	6,000	2,050	12,300	(D)
2023	6,500	5,000	1,450	7,250	(D)
Oil and Non-Oil					
1995	44,000	40,000	901	36,040	4,506
2000	60,000	45,000	778	35,000	3,616
2005	145,000	140,000	1,403	196,400	30,190
2010	89,000	71,000	1,351	95,950	21,636
2015	114,000	107,000	1,015	108,650	21,377
2019	33,000	30,500	1,300	39,650	7,254
2020	63,000	57,000	1,403	79,980	18,329
2021	41,000	38,500	1,220	46,970	10,884
2022	52,000	44,000	1,359	59,800	16,135
2023	50,500	45,000	1,361	61,250	16,755

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Armstrong	55,100	72,300	9,320	20,500	19.6	21.5	183	441
Carson	69,600	100,500	14,500	51,400	24.1	45.6	349	2,344
Dallam	104,500	104,000	29,000	22,700	40.6	35.5	1,177	806
Deaf Smith	222,500	260,000	30,100	55,300	24.9	37.6	749	2,079
Floyd	(D)	213,000	(D)	63,000	(D)	22.2	(D)	1,399
Gray	40,600	47,200	7,150	25,300	25.0	25.3	179	640
Hale	125,500	(D)	26,500	(D)	29.0	(D)	769	(D)
Hemphill	6,600	(D)	1,270	(D)	17.4	(D)	22	(D)
Hutchinson	39,700	59,000	5,010	14,000	47.5	65.7	238	920
Lipscomb	(D)	17,000	(D)	4,080	(D)	16.3	(D)	67
Moore	98,200	117,000	31,300	32,400	35.4	68.0	1,108	2,203
Ochiltree	138,000	157,500	49,200	35,000	31.0	31.2	1,525	1,092
Oldham	38,600	47,300	4,810	11,500	33.5	28.4	161	327
Randall	93,000	(D)	8,700	(D)	20.2	(D)	176	(D)
Sherman	89,200	126,000	24,500	39,800	59.3	72.8	1,453	2,898
Northern High Plains								
Lamb	(D)	112,000	(D)	31,200	(D)	44.8	(D)	1,398
Lynn	22,700	(D)	700	(D)	25.4	(D)	18	(D)
Yoakum	9,800	(D)	1,980	(D)	10.0	(D)	20	(D)
Southern High Plains								
Childress	35,600	(D)	5,980	(D)	19.7	(D)	118	(D)
Foard	(D)	85,100	(D)	42,000	(D)	32.8	(D)	1,378
Hardeman	(D)	95,500	(D)	37,500	(D)	20.7	(D)	776
Wichita	68,800	80,200	21,300	52,700	17.4	45.8	371	2,414
Wilbarger	145,000	152,500	44,800	103,500	15.4	41.0	690	4,244
Northern Low Plains								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Baylor	123,000	123,000	16,200	52,700	22.2	36.5	360	1,924
Haskell	(D)	191,500	(D)	94,900	(D)	25.8	(D)	2,448
Jones	(D)	152,000	(D)	61,400	(D)	35.2	(D)	2,161
Knox	165,000	177,500	42,700	74,200	25.3	32.0	1,080	2,374
Nolan	14,500	21,000	2,960	10,500	27.2	37.9	81	398
Runnels	120,500	144,500	16,900	72,900	19.0	35.9	321	2,617
Scurry	(D)	28,600	(D)	8,700	(D)	30.7	(D)	267
Taylor	(D)	65,600	(D)	24,500	(D)	16.1	(D)	394
Southern Low Plains								
Archer	(D)	80,000	(D)	22,000	(D)	34.5	(D)	759
Brown	7,800	7,900	2,480	2,750	14.1	32.2	35	89
Callahan	29,000	(D)	5,130	(D)	24.6	(D)	126	(D)
Clay	58,400	60,500	25,000	21,200	22.6	45.8	565	971
Comanche	11,200	(D)	2,500	(D)	43.2	(D)	108	(D)
Montague	16,100	(D)	3,150	(D)	11.9	(D)	37	(D)
Throckmorton	(D)	60,700	(D)	35,800	(D)	38.5	(D)	1,378
Wise	9,900	(D)	2,210	(D)	20.2	(D)	45	(D)
Young	58,900	(D)	14,800	(D)	22.0	(D)	326	(D)
Cross Timbers								
Bell	15,100	15,800	10,600	12,200	24.6	41.9	261	511
Bosque	6,600	(D)	2,080	(D)	38.7	(D)	81	(D)
Collin	26,100	10,800	18,700	5,890	56.4	52.5	1,055	309
Cooke	27,400	23,000	14,300	9,700	42.8	57.1	612	554
Coryell	12,600	12,100	6,560	8,290	23.8	57.1	156	473
Delta	9,700	4,800	7,110	3,510	53.6	54.4	381	191
Denton	28,500	15,500	19,900	8,800	37.3	46.0	742	405
Ellis	31,900	17,800	13,600	11,300	41.4	49.7	563	562
Falls	17,500	14,900	10,000	10,500	35.6	46.8	356	491
Fannin	39,100	12,800	23,500	5,500	59.9	47.5	1,408	261
Grayson	34,900	13,300	24,300	7,460	50.4	50.1	1,225	374
Hill	38,600	28,900	25,200	16,700	40.3	66.6	1,016	1,112
Hunt	18,400	(D)	10,600	(D)	59.1	(D)	626	(D)
Johnson	18,000	14,000	7,360	9,470	22.8	55.0	168	521
Kaufman	7,900	(D)	3,050	(D)	17.5	(D)	54	(D)
Lamar	28,100	(D)	20,400	(D)	48.1	(D)	981	(D)
McLennan	26,300	20,900	18,700	14,900	24.4	56.9	456	848
Milam	9,000	10,200	5,970	6,790	27.0	46.2	161	314
Navarro	8,300	(D)	5,760	(D)	42.9	(D)	247	(D)
Williamson	10,500	(D)	6,670	(D)	34.9	(D)	233	(D)
Blacklands								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2022-2023 (continued)

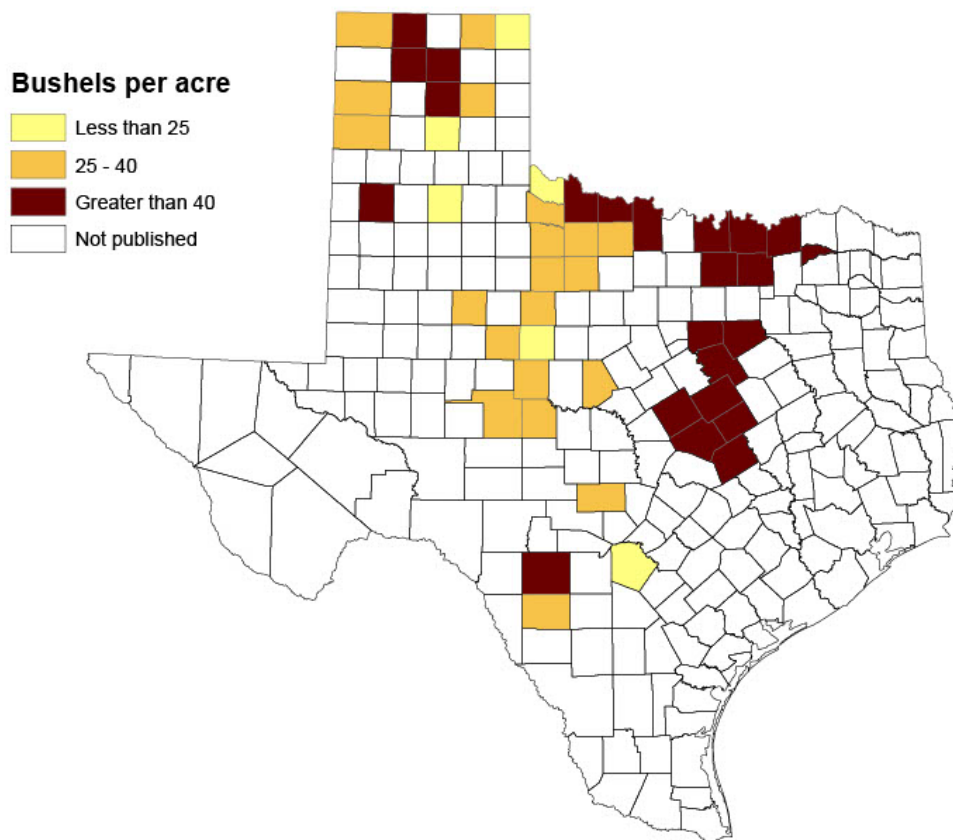
County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Concho	48,600	63,200	4,800	34,800	13.1	30.5	63	1,061
Gillespie	(D)	2,300	(D)	1,280	(D)	26.2	(D)	34
McCulloch	35,800	(D)	8,730	(D)	15.0	(D)	131	(D)
Tom Green	49,000	74,900	10,700	18,500	21.7	37.4	232	692
Uvalde	8,100	13,100	2,720	3,580	35.4	52.2	96	187
Edwards Plateau								
Bexar	1,700	1,900	960	490	25.5	20.8	25	10
Hays	900	(D)	670	(D)	39.1	(D)	26	(D)
Medina	9,000	(D)	1,950	(D)	30.2	(D)	59	(D)
Wilson	1,200	(D)	230	(D)	21.7	(D)	5	(D)
South Central								
Atacosa	900	(D)	490	(D)	56.3	(D)	28	(D)
Zavala	(D)	9,100	(D)	1,400	(D)	31.6	(D)	44
South								
All other counties	2,713,000	3,061,800	564,240	785,510	26.9	35.1	15,166	27,541
Texas	5,300,000	6,400,000	1,300,000	2,100,000	30.0	37.0	39,000	77,700

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

² Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

Winter Wheat, Yield: 2023



Texas Wheat Varieties

TAM 114 Remains the Top Wheat Variety Planted in 2024

This report contains the results from the 2024 Wheat Variety Survey which was conducted from a survey of Texas wheat producers in December 2023 through January 2024. Producers were asked to report wheat acres planted and to be planted, by variety, for the 2024 crop year. The survey was funded by the Texas A&M AgriLife Extension. Survey results are provided in the following tables, with percent of acres planted for the 2024 crop year, by variety, by Agricultural Statistics District. Data provided by Texas wheat producers is the foundation of this report. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office sincerely appreciates the support and cooperation of all producers who provided input to the survey.

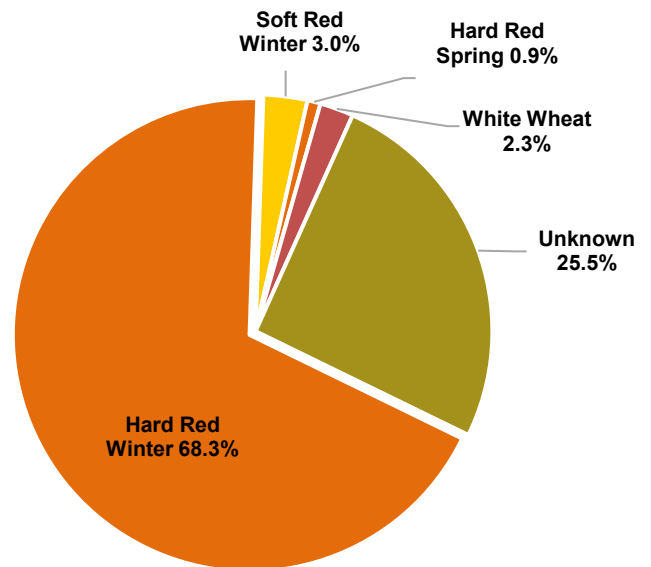
The TAM 114 variety remains in the top spot of wheat varieties planted in Texas and accounted for 6.5 percent of the 2024 wheat planted acres. The TAM 204 variety, moved up one spot from the 2023 crop year, ranking second, and accounted for 4.0 percent of acres planted for 2024. The TAM 111 variety, at 3.9 percent planted, moved up to the third-place spot. TAM 115 is fourth at 2.4 percent. TAM 205, TAM W-101/TAM 101, and Smith's Gold are tied for fifth with 1.9 percent. TAM 112 variety moved in the eighth slot with 1.7 percent. Winterhawk is in ninth with 1.2 and WB 4515 is in tenth with 1 percent.

Top 10 Varieties Planted in 2023 and 2024 ¹

Variety	Percent of Acres		Rank	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
TAM 114	5.5	6.5	1	1
TAM 204	3.4	4.0	3	2
TAM 111	3.3	3.9	4	3
TAM 115	1.3	2.4	10	4
TAM 205	0.2	1.9	29	5
TAM W-101/TAM 101	0.7	1.9	15	5
Smith's Gold	3.6	1.9	2	5
TAM 112	2.0	1.7	6	8
Winterhawk	1.2	1.2	11	9
WB 4515	0.6	1.0	16	10

See footnotes on back page.

Percent of Acres by Variety Type



Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

[Marketing year is June through May.]

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>
1995-96	3.87	4.28	4.32	4.64	4.82	4.90	4.86	5.03	5.14	5.22	5.86	5.96
2000-01	2.51	2.39	2.34	2.49	2.65	2.69	2.68	2.69	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.92
2005-06	3.11	3.14	3.49	3.47	3.38	3.85	3.92	3.17	3.98	4.55	4.14	4.61
2010-11	3.89	4.26	5.57	6.36	5.65	7.07	6.72	7.15	8.37	7.99	7.68	8.43
2015-16	5.02	5.01	4.35	4.08	4.30	3.21	3.84	3.61	3.72	3.81	3.99	3.87
2019-20	4.55	4.49	4.35	4.24	(D)	3.84	4.52	5.02	5.03	5.24	5.35	4.74
2020-21	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45
2021-22	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59	7.80	8.23	7.84	10.50	12.20	10.90
2022-23	9.88	8.52	8.62	(D)	7.90	9.24	9.73	8.28	(D)	9.63	9.85	7.87
2023-24	7.37	7.46	6.66	6.47	6.97	5.65	6.10	5.89	5.63	5.47	5.69	5.74

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Grain Storage Facilities and Capacity - Texas: December 1, 2019-2023

Year	Off-Farm Facilities	Capacity		
		Off-Farm	On-Farm	Total
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019	440	630,000	160,000	790,000
2020	430	620,000	160,000	780,000
2021	430	620,000	160,000	780,000
2022	420	610,000	160,000	770,000
2023	410	610,000	160,000	770,000

**Grain Stocks,
Corn and Soybeans - Texas: 2019-2023**

Year and Quarter	Corn Off Farm Stocks	Soybean Off Farm Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019		
Mar 1	81,368	1,843
Jun 1	39,843	(D)
Sep 1	20,575	385
Dec 1	125,972	820
2020		
Mar 1	92,970	482
Jun 1	58,826	(D)
Sep 1	25,956	1,464
Dec 1	91,151	3,123
2021		
Mar 1	66,974	1,347
Jun 1	43,975	252
Sep 1	28,280	114
Dec 1	66,814	762
2022		
Mar 1	52,477	377
Jun 1	29,875	104
Sep 1	25,737	(D)
Dec 1	74,575	2,525
2023		
Mar 1	59,105	387
Jun 1	36,562	162
Sep 1	15,953	65
Dec 1	85,756	284

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Rice - Texas: 2019-2023

Year and Quarter	Milled Rice Off Farm Stocks	Rough Rice Total Stocks
	<i>cwt</i>	<i>cwt</i>
2019		
Mar 1	275	5,938
Jun 1	642	3,323
Aug 1	885	2,735
Dec 1	713	7,315
2020		
Mar 1	862	4,445
Jun 1	413	(D)
Aug 1	795	(D)
Dec 1	612	6,452
2021		
Mar 1	365	3,918
Jun 1	875	3,143
Aug 1	(D)	(D)
Dec 1	1,324	6,757
2022		
Mar 1	572	2,800
Jun 1	1,196	(D)
Aug 1		
Dec 1	1,308	6,824
2023		
Mar 1	320	2,062
Jun 1	731	2,371
Aug 1	250	3,796
Dec 1	255	6,068

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Sorghum - Texas: 2019-2023

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019			
Mar 1	28,309	1,000	29,309
Jun 1	18,138	200	18,338
Sep 1	7,744	150	7,894
Dec 1	39,364	2,700	42,064
2020			
Mar 1	22,925	1,700	24,625
Jun 1	15,504	500	16,004
Sep 1	9,581	150	9,731
Dec 1	27,679	3,600	31,279
2021			
Mar 1	19,145	560	19,705
Jun 1	10,296	200	10,496
Sep 1	7,174	120	7,294
Dec 1	51,378	1,700	53,078
2022			
Mar 1	38,382	1,000	39,382
Jun 1	19,726	200	19,926
Sep 1	8,614	120	8,734
Dec 1	22,740	1,100	23,840
2023			
Mar 1	15,997	480	16,477
Jun 1	8,821	300	9,121
Sep 1	2,980	270	3,250
Dec 1	24,063	1,600	25,663

Grain Stocks, Winter Wheat - Texas: 2019-2023

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019			
Mar 1	87,557	1,900	89,457
Jun 1	61,912	800	62,712
Sep 1	100,202	4,900	105,102
Dec 1	85,022	3,500	88,522
2020			
Mar 1	67,174	2,000	69,174
Jun 1	63,126	1,400	64,526
Sep 1	87,829	5,800	93,629
Dec 1	81,989	2,200	84,189
2021			
Mar 1	66,315	1,600	67,915
Jun 1	56,139	1,300	57,439
Sep 1	80,630	6,600	87,230
Dec 1	56,065	1,400	57,465
2022			
Mar 1	36,812	1,300	38,112
Jun 1	23,955	700	24,655
Sep 1	37,629	3,400	41,029
Dec 1	36,221	2,000	38,221
2023			
Mar 1	29,581	800	30,381
Jun 1	28,499	600	29,099
Sep 1	47,818	8,500	56,318
Dec 1	23,944	2,100	26,044

Grapefruit Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2019-2023

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Total Production in Boxes ¹	Total Production in Tons	Fresh Production in Tons	Processed Production in Tons	PHD Production Value ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>boxes/acre</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2019	15,800	386	6,100	244	³ 96	³ 148	65,224
2020	15,900	275	4,400	176	³ 82	³ 94	48,471
2021	14,900	160	2,400	96	³ 58	³ 38	45,789
2022	10,000	170	1,700	68	33	35	33,945
2023	10,500	214	2,250	90	51	39	51,590

¹ Box weight of 80 pounds.

² Packinghouse-door equivalent.

³ Estimate began in 2019.

Grapefruit Prices and Sales - Texas: 2019-2023

Season ¹	On-Tree Equivalent Price	Packinghouse-Door Equivalent Price	Fresh Market Marketing Year Average Sales	Processing Marketing Year Average Sales
	<i>dollars per box ²</i>	<i>dollars per box ²</i>	<i>1,000 boxes ²</i>	<i>1,000 boxes ²</i>
2018-19	9.17	10.69	2,400	3,700
2019-20	9.49	11.02	2,050	2,350
2020-21	17.53	19.08	1,450	950
2021-22	18.43	19.97	830	870
2022-23	20.93	22.48	1,250	1,100

¹ Marketing season is October 1 to May 31.

² Box weight of 80 pounds.

Orange Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2019-2023

Variety and Season	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production in Boxes ¹	Utilized Production	Fresh Market Production	Processing Production	PHD Production Value ²
	<i>acre</i>	<i>boxes/acre</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
Early and midseason ³							
2018-19	4,600	480	2,210	94,000	⁵ 33,000	⁵ 61,000	19,806
2019-20	4,700	245	1,150	49,000	⁵ 34,000	⁵ 15,000	12,305
2020-21	4,700	213	1,000	43,000	⁵ 33,000	⁵ 10,000	21,229
2021-22	3,700	46	170	7,000	4,000	3,000	3,325
2022-23	3,600	158	570	24,000	19,000	5,000	5,038
Valencia ⁴							
2018-19	2,100	138	290	12,000	⁵ 12,000	(⁵)	4,820
2019-20	2,000	95	190	8,000	⁵ 8,000	(⁵)	4,110
2020-21	2,800	25	50	2,000	⁵ 1,000	⁵ 1,000	453
2021-22	3,000	10	30	1,000	1,000	-	444
2022-23	2,300	243	560	24,000	16,000	7,000	9,746
All oranges							
2018-19	6,700	373	2,500	106,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	24,626
2019-20	6,700	200	1,340	57,000	(⁵)	(⁵)	16,415
2020-21	7,500	140	1,050	45,000	⁵ 34,000	⁵ 11,000	21,682
2021-22	6,700	30	200	8,000	5,000	3,000	3,769
2022-23	5,900	192	1,130	48,000	35,000	12,000	14,784

- Represents zero.

¹ Box weight of 85 pounds.

² PHD: Packinghouse-door equivalent.

³ Marketing season for early and midseason oranges is October 1 to April 30.

⁴ Marketing season for Valencia oranges is January 15 to May 31.

⁵ Estimate began in 2019.

Orange Prices and Sales - Texas: 2019-2023

Variety and Season	EOT MYA Price ^{1 2}	PHD MYA Price ^{2 3}	Fresh Market MYA Sales ²	Processing MYA Sales ²
	<i>dollars per box</i>	<i>dollars per box</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i> ⁴	<i>1,000 boxes</i> ⁴
Early and midseason ⁵				
2018-19	7.24	8.96	780	1,430
2019-20	8.92	10.70	800	350
2020-21	19.44	21.23	776	224
2021-22	17.81	19.56	96	74
2022-23	7.04	8.84	455	115
Valencia ⁶				
2018-19	14.79	16.62	290	-
2019-20	19.79	21.63	190	-
2020-21	7.34	9.06	17	33
2021-22	13.03	14.80	19	11
2022-23	15.63	17.41	387	173
All oranges				
2018-19	8.12	9.85	1,070	1,430
2019-20	10.46	12.25	990	350
2020-21	18.86	20.65	793	257
2021-22	17.10	18.85	115	85
2022-23	11.30	13.08	842	288

- Represents zero.

¹ Equivalent on tree price represents the PHD price minus picking and hauling costs.

² MYA: Marketing year average.

³ Packinghouse-door price generally referred to as the point of first sale. Price is calculated by subtracting costs incurred through the packinghouse from the FOB price. These costs may include sorting, grading, packing, cooling, etc.

⁴ Box weight of 85 pounds.

⁵ Early and midseason marketing season is October 1 to April 30.

⁶ Valencia marketing season is January 15 to May 31.

Pecan Production, Price and Value - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Variety and Year	Utilized Production	Price	Value of Utilized Production	Bearing Acreage ¹	Yield ¹
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>
Native and Seedling					
1995	28,000	0.670	18,760	(NA)	(NA)
2000	8,000	0.750	6,000	(NA)	(NA)
2005	15,000	1.270	16,350	(NA)	(NA)
2010	20,000	1.700	34,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	8,000	1.470	11,760	(NA)	(NA)
2019	8,100	1.000	8,100	(NA)	(NA)
2020	9,000	0.740	6,660	(NA)	(NA)
2021	5,200	1.360	7,072	(NA)	(NA)
2022	2,800	1.120	3,136	(NA)	(NA)
2023	5,300	0.890	4,717	(NA)	(NA)
Improved					
1995	47,000	1.050	49,350	(NA)	(NA)
2000	22,000	1.300	28,600	(NA)	(NA)
2005	50,000	1.590	79,500	(NA)	(NA)
2010	50,000	2.500	125,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	27,000	2.300	62,100	(NA)	(NA)
2019	32,400	2.200	71,280	(NA)	(NA)
2020	37,300	1.710	63,783	(NA)	(NA)
2021	35,100	2.020	70,902	(NA)	(NA)
2022	28,500	1.750	49,875	(NA)	(NA)
2023	25,500	1.670	42,585	(NA)	(NA)
All Pecans					
1995	75,000	0.908	68,100	(NA)	(NA)
2000	30,000	1.150	34,600	(NA)	(NA)
2005	65,000	1.470	95,850	(NA)	(NA)
2010	70,000	2.270	159,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	35,000	2.110	73,860	(NA)	(NA)
2019	40,500	1.960	79,380	121,000	335
2020	46,300	1.520	70,443	125,000	370
2021	40,300	1.930	77,974	124,000	325
2022	31,300	1.690	53,011	125,000	250
2023	30,800	1.540	47,302	120,000	257

(NA) Not available.

¹ Bearing acreage and yield estimates began in 2016.

ANIMALS AND PRODUCTS

2023 Animals and Products Review

Texas cattle inventory on January 1, 2024, was down 500 thousand head from a year earlier. Sheep and lamb inventory decreased 25 thousand head from the previous year. Hog inventory was down 90.0 thousand head from 2022 at 1.14 million head. Total commercial red meat production for 2023 was 4.53 billion pounds, down 7 percent from 2022 production.

Cattle

Cattle and calves on Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2024, totaled 12.0 million head. All cows that have calved totaled 4.75 million head. The cow inventory consisted of 4.12 million beef cows and 635 thousand milk cows. There were 650 thousand beef cow replacement heifers, up 2 percent from the previous year. The 2023 calf crop was 4.25 million head, down 7 percent from 2022. The average value per head of all cattle and calves on January 1, 2024, was \$1,330, 20 percent above a year earlier. The total inventory value of all cattle and calves was \$16.0 billion. There were 2.87 million head of cattle being fed for slaughter on all Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2024, 3 percent above a year earlier. Of those, 2.86 million were in feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head.

Hogs

The state's hog inventory on December 1, 2023, totaled 1.14 million head. The hog inventory consisted of 150 thousand breeding hogs and pigs, and 990 thousand market hogs and pigs. The 2023 pig crop totaled 3.46 million head, 22 percent higher than 2022. The average value per head of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2023, was \$95.00, down 15 dollar from 2022. The total inventory value of all hogs and pigs was \$105 million.

Sheep and Goats

Sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2024, totaled 655 thousand head. Of this total, 515 thousand head were breeding sheep and replacement lambs, and 140.0 thousand were market sheep and lambs. The 2023 lamb crop, at 335 thousand head, was down 10 thousand head from the previous year. The average value per head of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 2024, was \$220, up 2 percent from 2023. The total inventory value was \$144 million. There were 1.25 million pounds of wool produced in 2023, 19 percent lower than 2022. The average price received for wool was 190 cents per pound, up 12 percent from 2022. Inventory of meat-type and other goats (excluding milk and angora) on January 1, 2024, was 700 thousand head, 4 percent lower than a year prior. Milk goats totaled 26,000 head as of January 1, up 13 percent from a year earlier.

Pasture and Range Conditions - Texas: 2023

Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>		<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Jan 22	36	36	20	7	1	Jul 2	16	35	23	22	4
Jan 29	30	36	23	9	2	Jul 9	16	28	29	23	4
						Jul 16	20	29	27	19	5
Feb 5	27	41	24	6	2	Jul 23	24	24	29	19	4
Feb 12	28	46	19	6	1	Jul 30	30	28	26	14	2
Feb 19	32	38	22	7	1						
Feb 26	32	36	23	8	1	Aug 6	34	30	22	12	2
						Aug 13	39	31	18	11	1
Mar 5	32	37	23	7	1	Aug 20	41	36	16	6	1
Mar 12	31	37	24	7	1	Aug 27	43	35	18	3	1
Mar 19	30	31	27	9	3						
Mar 26	33	35	22	8	2	Sep 3	39	33	23	4	1
						Sep 10	45	27	22	5	1
Apr 2	31	32	25	10	2	Sep 17	47	24	22	6	1
Apr 5	29	30	29	10	2	Sep 24	39	30	24	6	1
Apr 16	28	29	28	12	3						
Apr 23	28	28	24	17	3	Oct 1	43	30	22	4	1
Apr 30	27	24	25	18	6	Oct 8	35	33	24	7	1
						Oct 15	37	32	24	6	1
May 7	26	26	22	21	5	Oct 22	37	30	26	6	1
May 14	21	30	22	21	6	Oct 29	32	30	28	9	1
May 21	16	20	31	24	9						
May 28	10	17	34	29	10	Nov 5	30	30	28	10	2
						Nov 12	26	29	31	12	2
Jun 4	10	16	32	31	11	Nov 19	23	29	32	14	2
Jun 11	9	16	35	30	10	Nov 26	27	31	28	12	2
Jun 18	11	19	32	30	8						
Jun 25	17	26	26	24	7						

Livestock Farms by Class - Texas: 2012-2022 and Historic

Year ¹	Cattle	Milk Cows	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>
1985	148,000	7,500	14,000	8,800
1990	136,000	5,700	11,000	8,200
1995	149,000	4,000	7,000	7,300
2000	152,000	2,500	4,300	6,800
2005	150,000	1,500	3,800	7,200
2012	151,362	985	4,905	10,674
2017	152,882	467	5,894	14,672
2022	131,815	479	5,837	12,344

¹ Beginning with 2007, the number of operations by state will only be published every five years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2023 and 2024

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Armstrong	38,000	36,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Briscoe	45,500	43,500	11,400	10,900	-	-
Carson	13,500	13,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Castro	580,000	560,000	13,700	13,200	69,000	68,000
Dallam	380,000	365,000	14,500	13,900	23,500	23,000
Deaf Smith	700,000	670,000	30,000	29,000	53,000	52,000
Floyd	53,000	51,000	5,700	5,500	-	-
Gray	115,000	110,000	11,600	11,100	9,300	9,100
Hale	120,000	115,000	6,200	6,000	28,000	27,500
Hansford	285,000	275,000	7,600	7,300	(D)	(D)
Hartley	420,000	405,000	14,100	13,500	94,000	92,000
Hemphill	58,000	55,000	10,600	10,100	-	-
Hutchinson	25,500	24,500	13,400	12,800	-	-
Lipscomb	40,500	39,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Moore	185,000	175,000	6,500	6,200	49,000	48,000
Ochiltree	72,000	69,000	6,100	5,800	-	-
Oldham	105,000	100,000	12,800	12,200	-	-
Parmer	360,000	345,000	8,500	8,200	57,000	56,000
Potter	38,000	36,500	11,700	11,200	-	-
Randall	230,000	220,000	14,100	13,500	-	-
Roberts	19,500	18,700	11,500	11,000	-	-
Sherman	255,000	245,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Swisher	195,000	190,000	13,200	12,600	-	-
Northern High Plains						
Andrews	11,300	10,900	6,900	6,600	-	-
Bailey	130,000	125,000	5,700	5,400	27,000	26,500
Cochran	2,700	2,600	1,600	1,500	-	-
Crosby	9,300	8,900	6,100	5,800	-	-
Dawson	3,300	3,200	2,300	2,200	-	-
Gaines	7,600	7,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Glasscock	5,700	5,500	4,200	4,000	-	-
Hockley	7,500	7,200	4,100	4,000	-	-
Howard	8,000	7,600	4,900	4,700	-	-
Lamb	155,000	150,000	8,300	7,900	26,000	25,000
Lubbock	38,000	36,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lynn	8,600	8,200	5,800	5,500	-	-
Martin	3,200	3,100	1,900	1,800	-	-
Midland	7,000	6,700	3,800	3,600	-	-
Terry	13,300	12,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Yoakum	10,600	10,200	3,000	2,900	-	-
Southern High Plains						
Borden	13,100	12,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Childress	12,200	11,700	7,000	6,700	-	-
Collingsworth	19,100	18,300	9,300	8,900	-	-
Cottle	23,500	23,000	14,000	13,400	-	-
Dickens	22,500	22,000	12,900	12,400	-	-
Donley	63,000	60,000	13,700	13,200	-	-
Foard	19,200	18,400	12,000	11,400	-	-
Garza	8,300	7,900	5,900	5,600	-	-
Hall	13,100	12,600	7,600	7,300	-	-
Hardeman	26,500	25,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kent	11,900	11,400	8,500	8,100	-	-
King	18,100	17,400	12,200	11,700	-	-
Motley	14,600	14,000	9,700	9,300	-	-
Wheeler	61,000	58,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wichita	31,500	30,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilbarger	31,000	29,500	15,600	14,900	(D)	(D)
Northern Low Plains						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Baylor	44,500	42,500	10,200	9,800	-	-
Coleman	40,500	39,000	19,600	18,800	-	-
Fisher	18,700	17,900	6,600	6,300	-	-
Haskell	19,600	18,900	8,700	8,300	-	-
Jones	45,000	43,500	13,600	13,000	-	-
Knox	21,000	20,000	8,300	7,900	-	-
Mitchell	25,000	24,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nolan	23,000	22,000	7,100	6,800	-	-
Runnels	37,000	35,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scurry	13,500	13,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stonewall	19,300	18,600	8,900	8,600	-	-
Taylor	13,400	12,900	8,600	8,200	(D)	(D)
Southern Low Plains						
Archer	74,000	71,000	27,000	26,000	9,500	9,300
Brown	35,000	33,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Callahan	34,000	32,500	17,100	16,300	-	-
Clay	93,000	89,000	38,000	36,000	1,600	1,600
Comanche	115,000	110,000	40,000	38,500	31,500	30,500
Eastland	37,500	36,000	(D)	(D)	100	(D)
Erath	170,000	165,000	36,500	35,000	58,000	57,000
Hood	15,700	15,100	9,600	9,200	-	-
Jack	48,500	47,000	19,200	18,300	-	-
Mills	26,500	25,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montague	73,000	70,000	38,500	37,000	400	(D)
Palo Pinto	47,000	45,500	(D)	(D)	-	-
Parker	44,500	42,500	23,500	22,500	(D)	(D)
Shackelford	23,500	23,000	13,900	13,300	-	-
Somervell	6,800	6,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stephens	18,200	17,500	(D)	(D)	-	-
Throckmorton	45,000	43,000	20,500	19,800	-	-
Wise	53,000	51,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Young	41,000	39,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cross Timbers						
Bell	51,000	49,500	20,000	19,200	(D)	(D)
Bosque	47,000	45,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Collin	34,500	33,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cooke	92,000	88,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coryell	63,000	61,000	27,500	26,500	-	-
Dallas	14,500	13,900	3,900	3,700	-	-
Delta	14,100	13,500	8,500	8,200	-	-
Denton	28,000	27,000	17,400	16,700	(D)	(D)
Ellis	47,500	45,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Falls	130,000	125,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fannin	64,000	61,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grayson	40,500	39,000	24,500	23,000	(D)	(D)
Hamilton	64,000	62,000	25,000	23,500	12,500	12,200
Hill	51,000	49,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hunt	57,000	55,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Johnson	39,500	38,000	22,500	21,500	2,500	2,500
Kaufman	56,000	53,000	27,000	26,000	(D)	(D)
Lamar	88,000	84,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Limestone	76,000	73,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
McLennan	86,000	83,000	34,000	32,500	3,700	3,600
Milam	99,000	95,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Navarro	66,000	64,000	40,500	39,000	(D)	(D)
Rockwall	3,500	3,400	2,200	2,100	-	-
Tarrant	11,800	11,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Williamson	44,500	43,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Blacklands						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Anderson	55,000	52,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bowie	60,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Camp	22,000	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cass	20,000	19,200	12,100	11,600	-	-
Cherokee	59,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Franklin	38,000	36,500	13,500	12,900	5,500	5,400
Gregg	3,200	3,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harrison	21,500	21,000	11,200	10,700	-	-
Henderson	62,000	59,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hopkins	110,000	105,000	42,500	40,500	15,000	14,000
Houston	110,000	105,000	62,000	59,000	-	-
Marion	4,300	4,100	2,500	2,400	-	-
Morris	8,900	8,600	6,100	5,900	-	-
Nacogdoches	37,000	35,500	21,500	21,000	(D)	(D)
Panola	27,500	26,500	17,800	17,000	(D)	(D)
Rains	18,000	17,300	10,200	9,700	800	800
Red River	78,000	75,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rusk	41,000	39,000	23,000	22,000	(D)	(D)
Shelby	43,500	42,000	29,000	27,500	(D)	(D)
Smith	44,000	42,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Titus	27,500	26,500	17,800	17,000	-	-
Upshur	43,500	41,500	22,500	22,000	3,300	3,000
Van Zandt	94,000	90,000	45,000	43,000	9,700	9,300
Wood	38,000	36,500	22,500	21,500	2,000	1,800
North East						
Angelina	11,700	11,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brazos	52,000	49,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Freestone	62,000	60,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grimes	105,000	100,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hardin	5,600	5,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jasper	10,700	10,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Leon	87,000	84,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison	39,500	38,000	25,500	24,500	-	-
Montgomery	17,400	16,700	11,300	10,800	(D)	(D)
Newton	3,800	3,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Polk	8,800	8,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Robertson	96,000	92,000	52,000	50,000	4,100	4,000
Sabine	4,600	4,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
San Augustine	6,800	6,500	4,700	4,500	-	-
San Jacinto	12,500	12,000	8,700	8,300	-	-
Trinity	14,000	13,500	9,200	8,800	-	-
Tyler	8,700	8,400	5,800	5,600	(D)	(D)
Walker	34,500	33,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Waller	41,500	40,000	27,000	26,000	(D)	(D)
South East						
Brewster	24,000	23,000	10,600	10,200	(D)	(D)
Crane	3,700	3,600	2,400	2,300	-	-
Culberson	26,000	25,000	16,200	15,500	-	-
Ector	4,200	4,000	2,300	2,200	-	-
El Paso	5,100	4,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hudspeth	16,200	15,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jeff Davis	31,500	30,000	17,300	16,500	-	-
Loving	2,800	2,700	1,700	1,600	-	-
Pecos	26,000	25,000	15,100	14,400	-	-
Presidio	34,000	32,500	18,700	17,900	-	-
Reeves	12,500	12,000	7,200	6,900	-	-
Terrell	5,100	4,800	3,000	2,900	-	-
Ward	4,700	4,500	3,000	2,900	-	-
Winkler	5,500	5,300	2,400	2,300	-	-
Trans-Pecos						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Bandera	5,300	5,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Blanco	15,300	14,700	10,600	10,100	-	-
Burnet	24,000	23,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coke	9,400	9,100	5,000	4,800	-	-
Concho	17,900	17,100	9,200	8,800	-	-
Crockett	24,000	23,000	13,400	12,800	-	-
Edwards	12,600	12,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gillespie	32,000	30,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irion	10,100	9,700	5,900	5,600	-	-
Kendall	13,000	12,500	7,000	6,700	-	-
Kerr	7,900	7,600	5,000	4,800	-	-
Kimble	8,300	8,000	5,100	4,900	-	-
Kinney	7,700	7,400	4,200	4,000	-	-
Lampasas	27,000	26,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Llano	35,000	34,000	20,000	19,300	-	-
McCulloch	18,000	17,300	10,700	10,200	-	-
Mason	34,000	32,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Menard	16,000	15,400	10,700	10,200	-	-
Reagan	10,200	9,800	5,400	5,200	-	-
Real	3,700	3,500	2,300	2,200	-	-
San Saba	41,000	39,000	24,000	22,500	-	-
Schleicher	18,000	17,300	10,300	9,800	-	-
Sterling	11,400	11,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sutton	12,200	11,700	7,500	7,200	-	-
Tom Green	30,000	29,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upton	3,900	3,800	1,900	1,900	(D)	(D)
Uvalde	37,500	36,000	16,600	15,900	(D)	(D)
Val Verde	11,500	11,000	7,900	7,600	-	-
Edwards Plateau						
Austin	61,000	59,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bastrop	46,500	45,000	29,500	28,000	(D)	(D)
Bee	30,000	29,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bexar	31,500	30,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Burleson	62,000	59,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Caldwell	35,500	34,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	57,000	55,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Comal	7,000	6,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
De Witt	67,000	65,000	43,500	42,000	-	-
Fayette	99,000	95,000	57,000	55,000	(D)	(D)
Goliad	44,000	42,000	29,000	27,500	(D)	(D)
Gonzales	145,000	135,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Guadalupe	44,000	42,000	24,000	23,000	(D)	(D)
Hays	7,600	7,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Karnes	53,000	51,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lavaca	105,000	100,000	67,000	64,000	3,100	3,000
Lee	91,000	87,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Medina	37,000	35,500	21,000	20,500	(D)	(D)
Travis	23,500	22,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	57,000	55,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilson	110,000	105,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Central						
Aransas	2,100	2,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kleberg	25,000	24,000	14,600	14,000	-	-
Nueces	6,900	6,700	4,200	4,000	-	-
Refugio	24,000	23,000	15,300	14,700	-	-
San Patricio	12,400	11,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coastal Bend						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Brazoria	60,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Calhoun	12,700	12,200	8,300	7,900	-	-
Chambers	26,500	25,500	16,200	15,500	(D)	(D)
Fort Bend	33,000	32,000	21,500	20,500	(D)	(D)
Galveston	5,600	5,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harris	18,600	17,800	10,600	10,100	(D)	(D)
Jackson	48,000	46,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	34,500	33,000	24,500	23,500	-	-
Liberty	42,000	40,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Matagorda	53,000	51,000	37,000	35,500	-	-
Orange	7,500	7,200	5,200	4,900	-	-
Victoria	58,000	56,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wharton	55,000	53,000	37,000	35,000	(D)	(D)
Upper Coast						
Atacosa	65,000	63,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brooks	19,400	18,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dimmit	9,400	9,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Duval	33,500	32,500	22,500	21,500	-	-
Frio	53,000	51,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jim Hogg	20,500	19,500	11,200	10,700	-	-
Jim Wells	28,000	27,000	11,800	11,200	(D)	(D)
Kenedy	39,000	37,500	15,800	15,200	-	-
La Salle	11,900	11,400	7,500	7,100	-	-
Live Oak	28,500	27,500	16,100	15,400	-	-
McMullen	13,100	12,600	8,500	8,100	-	-
Maverick	18,500	17,800	5,400	5,200	-	-
Webb	45,500	43,500	24,500	23,500	-	-
Zapata	12,300	11,800	8,100	7,800	-	-
Zavala	38,000	36,500	11,500	11,000	-	-
South Texas						
Cameron	9,600	9,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hidalgo	33,000	31,500	17,500	16,700	(D)	(D)
Starr	50,000	48,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Willacy	13,900	13,300	7,700	7,400	-	-
Lower Valley						
Other counties	(NA)	(NA)	1,841,900	1,762,000	51,400	49,900
Texas	12,500,000	12,000,000	4,300,000	4,115,000	650,000	635,000

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not applicable.

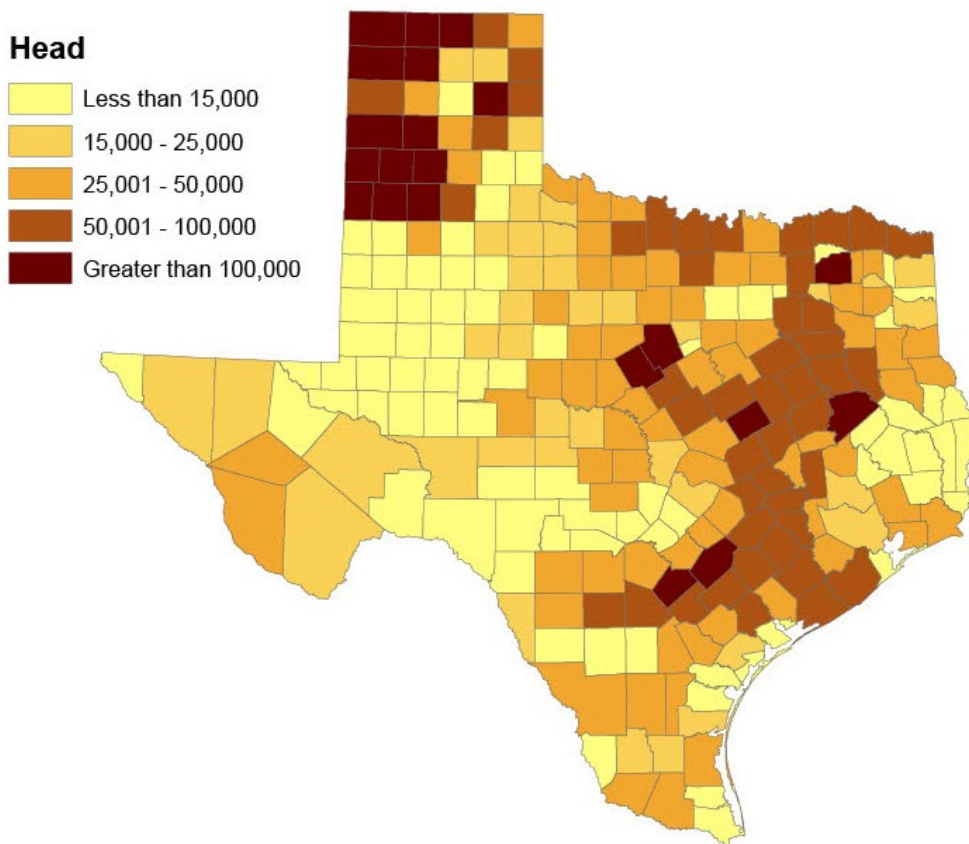
Cattle Inventory, Cattle on Feed, and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2020-2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Cattle and Calves	12,900	13,100	12,700	12,500	12,000
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	5,150	5,250	5,050	4,950	4,750
Beef Cows	4,570	4,635	4,425	4,300	4,115
Milk Cows	580	615	625	650	635
Calves under 500 Pounds	2,120	2,130	2,050	2,060	1,930
Steers 500 Pounds and over	2,650	2,620	2,630	2,580	2,480
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	2,630	2,740	2,640	2,580	2,520
Beef Cow Replacements	800	830	710	640	650
Milk Cow Replacements	280	310	230	230	240
Other Heifers	1,550	1,600	1,700	1,710	1,630
Bulls 500 Pounds and over	350	360	330	330	320
Cattle on Feed	2,980	2,890	2,930	2,780	2,870
Calf Crop ¹	4,800	4,600	4,550	4,250	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Calf crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

All Cattle & Calves : January 1, 2024



Cattle Inventory, Supply, and Dispositions - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	On Hand January 1	Calf Crop	In- shipments	Marketings ¹		Farm Slaughter ²	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	15,100	5,500	4,025	9,005.0	95.0	15.0	240	270
2000	13,900	5,100	3,690	8,325.0	125.0	15.0	290	235
2005	13,600	4,930	2,930	6,730.0	145.0	15.0	300	270
2010	13,300	4,800	2,580	6,660.0	208.0	12.0	310	290
2015	11,700	4,050	2,650	5,810.0	252.5	7.5	310	220
2019	13,000	4,500	1,660	5,458.0	257.5	4.5	320	220
2020	12,900	4,800	2,255	6,033.0	257.5	4.5	320	240
2021	13,100	4,600	2,060	6,177.0	258.0	5.0	360	260
2022	12,700	4,550	2,100	6,067.0	258.0	5.0	310	210
2023	12,500	4,250	1,800	5,727.0	258.0	5.0	330	230

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle Inventory, Value and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2020-2024 and Historic

Year	Annual Calf Crop	January 1 Inventory			
		All Cows that have Calved	All Cattle and Calves	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	5,500	6,350	15,100	565	8,531,500
2000	5,100	5,780	13,900	560	7,784,000
2005	4,930	5,700	13,600	780	10,608,000
2010	4,800	5,550	13,300	760	10,108,000
2015	4,050	4,600	11,700	1,530	17,901,000
2020	4,800	5,150	12,900	970	12,513,000
2021	4,600	5,250	13,100	970	12,707,000
2022	4,550	5,050	12,700	1,060	13,462,000
2023	4,250	4,950	12,500	1,110	13,875,000
2024	(NA)	4,750	12,000	1,330	15,960,000

(NA) Not available.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

[Dollar value based on data received from USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service.]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	7,836,079	10,060,925	4,768,185	6,260,919	13,095	6,274,014
2000	7,469,430	9,613,250	5,038,714	6,815,081	16,821	6,831,902
2005	6,943,084	8,132,600	6,045,767	7,342,832	21,205	7,364,037
2010	6,787,918	8,269,500	6,101,526	7,647,699	22,147	7,669,846
2015	6,298,675	7,661,275	9,236,773	11,459,962	32,056	11,492,018
2019	6,161,133	7,194,220	7,219,436	8,469,663	16,046	8,485,709
2020	10,542,309	7,941,720	13,572,590	8,794,871	15,121	8,809,992
2021	2,999,682	8,127,620	1,733,885	10,053,767	18,933	10,072,700
2022	6,648,586	7,983,320	9,779,602	11,557,144	23,818	11,580,962
2023	6,182,615	7,541,320	11,349,762	13,374,298	29,664	13,403,962

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farms slaughter.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2019-2023

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019	490.0	432.9	461.0	498.0	506.7	466.9	500.2	520.2	479.5	541.2	489.3	472.7	5,858.5
2020	491.8	440.7	504.4	453.9	377.3	465.4	489.7	496.5	491.6	502.1	462.6	467.9	5,643.8
2021	485.2	412.5	544.4	509.5	476.5	526.2	495.3	500.5	486.4	491.7	492.9	488.7	5,909.9
2022	491.8	480.8	528.6	516.7	509.7	546.3	504.3	544.7	514.5	500.7	498.0	463.6	6,099.8
2023	487.0	448.5	508.3	438.8	488.9	501.3	437.3	502.6	466.3	485.3	469.6	445.6	5,679.8

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Cattle Operations, Including Calves, by Size Group - Texas: 2012, 2017, 2022

With Inventory of	Operations ¹			Inventory		
	2012 ²	2017 ²	2022 ²	2012 ²	2017 ²	2022 ²
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 9 head	49,970	46,646	41,288	252,987	235,747	214,041
10 to 19 head	35,425	32,886	30,244	482,590	451,534	411,457
20 to 49 head	36,822	39,095	32,831	1,114,300	1,189,501	988,703
50 to 99 head	14,875	17,050	13,096	1,006,996	1,158,082	888,811
100 to 199 head	7,488	8,956	7,038	1,011,637	1,205,485	960,400
200 to 499 head	4,533	5,456	4,286	1,352,017	1,608,058	1,285,742
500 or more head	2,249	2,793	3,032	5,939,220	6,725,469	7,794,146
500 to 999 head	1,237	1,592	1,564	824,700	1,077,170	1,065,428
1,000 to 2,499 head	639	785	1,000	936,191	1,136,695	1,482,072
2,500 to 4,999 head	191	213	228	651,482	717,911	776,357
5,000 or more head	182	203	240	3,526,847	3,793,693	4,470,289
Total	151,362	152,882	131,815	11,159,747	12,573,876	12,543,300

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.

² Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

**Cattle on Feed, Inventory, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance,
on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month - Texas: 2022-2023**

Year and Month	Number on Feed ¹	Steers and Steer Calves	Heifers and Heifer Calves	Placements	Marketings	Other Disappearance ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2022						
Jan	2,920	1,760	1,160	390	355	15
Feb	2,940			350	335	15
Mar	2,940			435	415	10
Apr	2,950	1,770	1,180	395	435	10
May	2,900			460	410	10
Jun	2,940			390	460	10
Jul	2,860	1,680	1,180	395	390	15
Aug	2,850			430	450	10
Sep	2,820			410	400	10
Oct	2,820	1,610	1,210	440	390	10
Nov	2,860			370	410	10
Dec	2,810			350	380	10
2023						
Jan	2,770	1,560	1,210	380	370	10
Feb	2,770			360	340	10
Mar	2,780			455	415	10
Apr	2,810	1,560	1,250	370	380	10
May	2,790			455	425	10
Jun	2,810			370	445	15
Jul	2,720	1,500	1,220	375	360	15
Aug	2,720			440	405	15
Sep	2,740			465	340	15
Oct	2,850	1,630	1,220	440	375	15
Nov	2,900			390	365	15
Dec	2,910			330	365	15

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Hog Annual Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: December 1, 2019-2023

Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Hogs	1,120	1,080	1,090	1,230	1,140
Breeding Hogs	155	140	150	160	150
Market Hogs and Pigs	965	940	940	1,070	990
Under 50 pounds	280	300	300	380	270
50-119 pounds	275	215	235	270	270
120-179 pounds	170	175	165	200	170
180 pounds and over	240	250	240	220	280

Hog Quarterly Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: 2022-2023

Date	Total Hogs	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Lbs.	50-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	Over 180 Lbs.
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2022							
Mar	1,040	160	880	285	235	165	195
Jun	1,080	160	920	270	245	170	235
Sep	1,220	170	1,050	375	250	170	255
Dec	1,230	160	1,070	380	270	200	220
2023							
Mar	1,180	170	1,010	335	265	160	250
Jun	1,130	180	950	265	275	165	245
Sep	1,210	160	1,050	370	300	150	230
Dec	1,140	150	990	270	270	170	280

Hog Inventory, Farrowings, and Value - Texas: December 1, 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Number on Farms and Ranches	Annual Farrowings ¹		Value	Total Value
		Sows	Pig Crop		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	500	110	868	69.00	34,500
2000	920	154	1,455	68.00	62,560
2005	930	177	1,621	79.00	73,470
2010	670	119	1,015	85.00	56,950
2015	860	190	1,756	82.00	70,520
2019	1,120	274	2,878	114.00	127,680
2020	1,080	265	2,767	118.00	127,440
2021	1,090	274	2,816	135.00	147,150
2022	1,230	285	2,845	110.00	135,300
2023	1,140	301	3,460	95.00	104,500

¹ December 1st of previous year through November 30th of year shown.

Hogs, Farrowings and Pig Crop, by Quarter - Texas: 2022-2023

Quarter	Sows Farrowing		Pigs per Litter		Pig Crop	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
December ¹ to February	63	73	10.6	11.4	668	832
March to May	61	74	10.1	11.2	616	829
June to August	81	82	9.4	11.4	761	935
September to November	80	72	10.0	12.0	800	864

¹ December of the preceding year.

Hog Inventory, Supply, and Disposition - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Hog and Pig Inventory ¹	Pig Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ²	Farm Slaughter ³	Deaths
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	435	868	17	900	10	50
2000	780	342	225	1,314	6	310
2005	815	392	27	1,399	6	303
2010	595	244	450	1,414	6	125
2015	755	389	1,123	2,583	6	240
2019	935	673	685	3,277	6	270
2020	895	627	690	3,171	6	320
2021	840	632	615	3,081	6	334
2022	880	616	515	2,795	6	419
2023	950	829	515	3,700	6	365

¹ Inventory, December 1 of the previous year shown. Marketing year is December 1 through November 30.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hog Production and Income - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production ³	Cash Receipts ^{3 4}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	221,323	223,520	78,469	79,448	2,061	81,509
2000	328,732	311,980	120,120	113,497	1,608	115,105
2005	223,375	227,275	101,839	104,010	1,979	105,989
2010	149,934	184,175	75,023	94,412	2,264	96,676
2015	376,691	413,100	203,573	221,925	2,403	224,328
2019	507,235	528,637	236,098	248,987	2,053	251,040
2020	505,317	533,512	200,370	220,875	1,760	222,635
2021	520,917	538,865	383,070	357,806	2,837	360,643
2022	450,161	455,885	342,109	335,531	3,217	338,748
2023	597,747	615,077	326,377	360,435	2,016	362,451

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs, Commercial Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2019-2023

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019	24.6	24.3	26.0	24.3	24.6	22.7	24.6	24.8	24.9	29.6	28.2	32.3	311.0
2020	26.8	24.0	24.4	22.5	23.4	25.4	24.4	23.2	25.4	27.1	26.0	28.5	301.1
2021	21.9	20.9	25.9	23.9	21.5	21.9	21.2	22.5	23.0	23.4	25.0	28.1	279.3
2022	21.9	20.4	23.0	21.4	20.9	22.6	19.4	23.1	23.3	25.1	25.9	26.5	273.5
2023	24.7	20.8	24.5	21.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	23.4	22.7	28.8	26.0	26.6	286.8

¹ Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Sheep and Lamb Inventory, Value, and Lamb Crop - Texas: January 1, 2020-2024 and Historic

Year	January 1 Inventory		Annual Lamb Crop	January 1 Inventory	
	All Sheep ¹	Breeding Sheep		Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	1,700,000	1,350,000	910,000	59.00	100,300
2000	1,200,000	950,000	570,000	79.00	94,800
2005	1,070,000	840,000	500,000	105.00	112,350
2010	830,000	650,000	360,000	100.00	83,000
2015	720,000	570,000	350,000	175.00	126,000
2020	735,000	585,000	365,000	183.00	134,505
2021	730,000	570,000	350,000	182.00	132,860
2022	700,000	550,000	345,000	197.00	137,900
2023	680,000	540,000	335,000	216.00	146,880
2024	655,000	515,000	(NA)	220.00	144,100

(NA) Not available.

¹ The inventory estimates through 1993 excludes new crop lambs. Beginning in 1994 new crop lambs are included. New crop lambs are born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1.

Sheep Inventory by Class - Texas: January 1, 2020-2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	735,000	730,000	700,000	680,000	655,000
Market Sheep and Lambs	150,000	160,000	150,000	140,000	140,000
Market Sheep	5,000	8,000	6,000	6,000	5,000
Market Lambs	145,000	152,000	144,000	134,000	135,000
Under 65 pounds	85,000	89,000	95,000	84,000	94,000
65 to 84 pounds	30,000	30,000	26,000	25,000	22,000
85 to 105 pounds	10,000	13,000	7,000	10,000	7,000
Over 105 pounds	20,000	20,000	16,000	15,000	12,000
Breeding Sheep and Lambs	585,000	570,000	550,000	540,000	515,000
Ewes 1 Year+	445,000	445,000	430,000	425,000	405,000
Rams 1 Year+	40,000	35,000	32,000	32,000	30,000
Replacement Lambs	100,000	90,000	88,000	83,000	80,000
Lamb Crop ¹	365,000	350,000	345,000	335,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Lamb crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Sheep and Lamb Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2019-2023

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019	11.60	16.10	13.50	18.40	17.30	14.80	14.10	16.30	12.60	14.80	12.20	13.40	175.20
2020	13.20	13.40	15.60	17.00	20.20	18.10	20.70	18.30	21.80	19.70	19.60	17.80	215.20
2021	12.90	12.40	20.20	24.40	22.00	24.90	25.30	22.40	21.20	22.00	22.10	22.00	251.80
2022	19.30	21.40	26.70	26.00	24.50	25.80	26.10	23.80	21.30	23.80	24.40	21.60	284.70
2023	16.80	20.10	25.50	24.30	29.20	24.30	23.30	25.90	25.00	27.50	22.00	24.40	288.40

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Wool Production and Value - Texas: 2019-2023

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn	Fleece	Wool Production	Price	Value of Production ¹
	<i>head</i>	<i>pounds per head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2019	230,000	7.30	1,690,000	1.90	3,211,000
2020	205,000	7.50	1,530,000	1.80	2,754,000
2021	190,000	7.40	1,400,000	2.30	3,220,000
2022	240,000	6.50	1,550,000	1.70	2,635,000
2023	205,000	6.10	1,250,000	1.90	2,375,000

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. Rounded to nearest thousand dollars.

Goat Inventory and Value - Texas: January 1, 2020-2024

Year	January 1				
	Milk Goat Inventory	Meat and Other Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Price	Angora Goat Inventory Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars per head</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2020	29,000	765,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2021	28,000	744,000	65,000	120.00	7,800
2022	26,000	754,000	59,000	140.00	8,260
2023	23,000	730,000	59,000	140.00	8,260
2024	26,000	700,000	60,000	150.00	9,000

Goats, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2019-2023

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2019	4,359	282	8,318	4,063	(D)	806	545,500
2020	2,003	154	7,693	4,003	(D)	601	517,900
2021	1,226	130	7,299	3,730	(D)	425	493,600
2022	4,417	435	7,749	2,617	(D)	(D)	499,200
2023	8,313	596	7,823	2,718	(D)	343	527,900

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bison, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2019-2023

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2019	78	1,744	38,499	161	19	14	54,300
2020	(D)	1,312	43,234	181	42	13	62,700
2021	(D)	2,737	43,875	134	55	9	66,200
2022	138	1,080	48,409	142	75	(D)	72,200
2023	(D)	12	42,346	142	588	13	75,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bee Colony Health Stressors - Texas and United States: 2022-2023

[With five or more colonies. Percent of colonies affected by stressors anytime during the quarter. Multiple stressors may affect a colony during the quarter.]

Quarter	Texas		United States	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
January - March				
Varroa mites	21.2	11.3	36.0	39.7
Other pest and parasites ¹	2.1	6.7	8.8	13.6
Diseases ²	0.6	(Z)	2.7	7.4
Pesticides	3.6	7.6	7.7	10.1
Other ³	6.0	9.7	4.8	14.8
Unknown	1.5	1.1	4.4	11.2
April - June				
Varroa mites	37.2	46.8	47.5	50.9
Other pest and parasites ¹	28.6	42.3	21.8	13.9
Diseases ²	(Z)	10.9	4.0	6.5
Pesticides	0.6	12.1	6.8	10.5
Other ³	5.1	30.1	15.9	13.6
Unknown	0.9	10.2	3.5	6.0
July - September				
Varroa mites	12.4	(⁴)	37.3	(⁴)
Other pest and parasites ¹	11.6	(⁴)	11.4	(⁴)
Diseases ²	(Z)	(⁴)	3.4	(⁴)
Pesticides	5.9	(⁴)	10.0	(⁴)
Other ³	5.5	(⁴)	9.3	(⁴)
Unknown	1.6	(⁴)	5.2	(⁴)
October - December				
Varroa mites	14.0	(⁴)	44.3	(⁴)
Other pest and parasites ¹	12.8	(⁴)	19.8	(⁴)
Diseases ²	4.3	(⁴)	10.3	(⁴)
Pesticides	4.3	(⁴)	12.4	(⁴)
Other ³	3.8	(⁴)	14.2	(⁴)
Unknown	3.0	(⁴)	4.7	(⁴)

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Tracheal mites, nosema, hive beetle, wax moths, etc.

² Includes American and European foulbrood, chalkbrood, stonebrood, paralysis (acute and chronic), kashmir, deformed wing, sacbrood, IAPV, Lake Sinai II, etc.

³ Includes weather, starvation, insufficient forage, queen failure, hive damage/destroyed, etc.

⁴ Data collection for quarterly honey bee colonies suspended.

Bee Colony Inventory - Texas and United States: 2022-2023

Quarter	Texas		United States		
	2022	2023	2022	2023	
January - March					
January 1 colony inventory	number	270,000	171,000	2,875,670	2,678,250
Maximum colonies ¹	number	400,000	300,000	(NA)	(NA)
Lost colonies	number	37,000	20,000	331,480	373,880
Percent lost ²	percent	9	7	12	14
Added colonies	number	80,000	62,000	368,780	384,790
Renovated colonies ³	number	34,000	8,500	187,380	113,440
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	9	3	7	4
April - June					
April 1 colony inventory	number	345,000	340,000	2,909,290	2,710,070
Maximum colonies ¹	number	415,000	370,000	(NA)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	46,000	16,000	363,570	237,350
Percent lost ²	percent	11	4	13	9
Added colonies	number	42,000	85,000	573,160	596,360
Renovated colonies ³	number	113,000	118,000	494,890	478,440
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	27	32	17	18
July - September					
July 1 colony inventory	number	194,000	(⁵)	3,107,330	(⁵)
Maximum colonies ¹	number	205,000	(⁵)	(NA)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	8,500	(⁵)	343,880	(⁵)
Percent lost ²	percent	4	(⁵)	11	(⁵)
Added colonies	number	11,500	(⁵)	152,640	(⁵)
Renovated colonies ³	number	4,400	(⁵)	222,720	(⁵)
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	2	(⁵)	7	(⁵)
October - December					
October 1 colony inventory	number	210,000	(⁵)	2,888,130	(⁵)
Maximum colonies ¹	number	260,000	(⁵)	(NA)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	7,500	(⁵)	353,910	(⁵)
Percent lost ²	percent	3	(⁵)	12	(⁵)
Added colonies	number	720	(⁵)	170,280	(⁵)
Renovated colonies ³	number	2,200	(⁵)	147,950	(⁵)
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	1	(⁵)	5	(⁵)

(NA) Not applicable.

¹ First of the month inventory plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

² Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

³ Defined as any surviving colony that was re-queened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁴ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

⁵ Data collection for quarterly honey bee colonies suspended.

Honey Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value - Texas and United States: 2019-2023

[Producers with five or more colonies.]

Year	Honey Producing Colonies ¹	Yield	Production	December 15 Stocks ²	Price ³	Production Value ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>lb/colony</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$ per pound</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Texas						
2019.....	126	60	7,560	1,663	2.32	17,539
2020.....	157	57	8,949	1,253	2.00	17,898
2021.....	137	56	7,672	384	2.32	17,799
2022.....	157	53	8,321	166	3.27	27,210
2023.....	111	35	3,885	505	3.01	11,694
Louisiana						
2019.....	54	72	3,888	428	2.15	8,359
2020.....	33	69	2,277	228	2.46	5,601
2021.....	37	58	2,146	172	2.49	5,344
2022.....	42	61	2,562	359	2.96	7,584
2023.....	32	45	1,440	101	3.90	56,160
United States ^{5 6}						
2019.....	2,812	56	156,922	40,861	1.99	312,275
2020.....	2,706	55	147,594	39,715	2.10	309,947
2021.....	2,697	47	126,744	23,532	2.65	335,872
2022.....	2,667	47	125,331	23,181	3.01	377,246
2023.....	2,509	55	138,571	44,016	2.52	349,199

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

⁶ United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

DAIRY

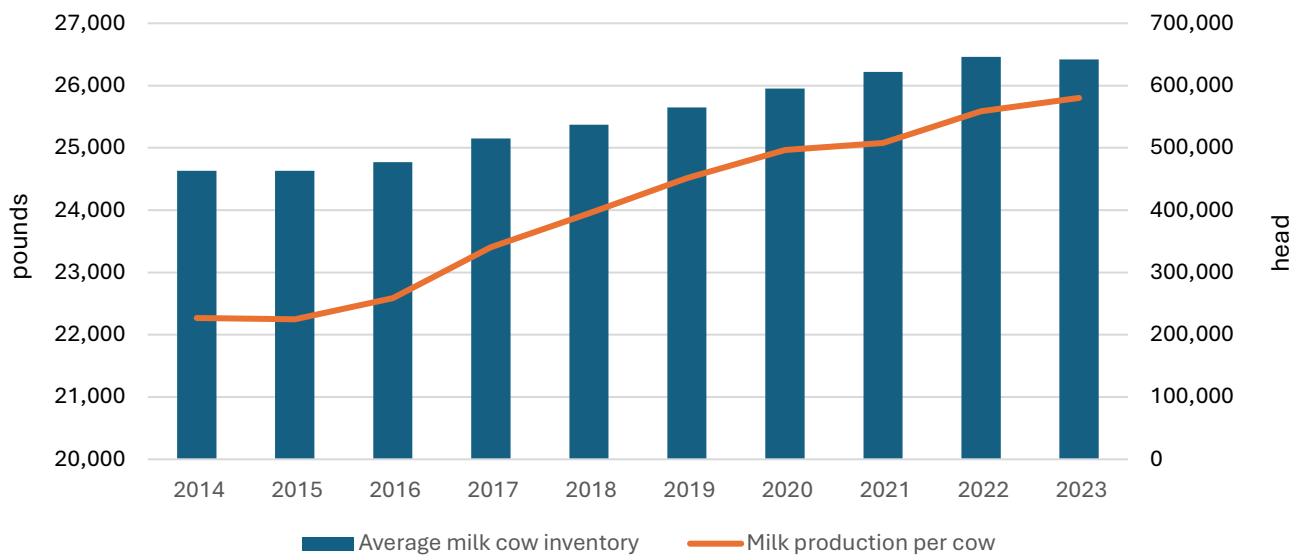
2023 Dairy Review

The average number of milk cows in Texas during 2023 was 642 thousand, down 1 percent from the 2022 average. Total milk production for 2023 increased slightly to 16,565 million pounds. The annual average milk production per cow increased 1 percent to 25,802 pounds.

Texas dairies marketed 16.5 billion pounds of milk during 2023. Milk marketed accounted for nearly 100 percent of the state's milk production. The remaining production was used for household purposes or was fed to calves on the farms where the milk was produced. Total cash receipts, at \$3.36 billion, decreased 21 percent from 2022 and the average returns per hundredweight decreased 21 percent to \$20.30.

The number of plants manufacturing dairy products in 2023 totaled 32. Thirty-two plants were manufacturing dairy in 2022.

Milk Cow Inventory and Production per Cow - Texas: 2014-2023



Milk Production by Quarter - Texas: 2019-2023

Item and Year	January to March	April to June	July to September	October to December	Annual ¹
Milk Cows, Average Number ²					
2019 1,000 head	553	564	567	577	565
2020 1,000 head	587	590	594	610	595
2021 1,000 head	617	622	625	625	622
2022 1,000 head	634	644	653	653	646
2023 1,000 head	655	642	635	635	642
Milk Produced per Cow ³					
2019 pounds	6,098	6,241	6,093	6,071	24,513
2020 pounds	6,327	6,195	6,165	6,269	24,966
2021 pounds	6,295	6,381	6,107	6,286	25,079
2022 pounds	6,423	6,520	6,292	6,346	25,590
2023 pounds	6,535	6,525	6,315	6,435	25,802
Milk Production ³					
2019 million pounds	3,372	3,520	3,455	3,503	13,850
2020 million pounds	3,714	3,655	3,662	3,824	14,855
2021 million pounds	3,884	3,969	3,817	3,929	15,599
2022 million pounds	4,072	4,199	4,109	4,151	16,531
2023 million pounds	4,281	4,188	4,010	4,086	16,565

¹ Annual average for number of milk cows; Annual total for milk produced; totals may not add due to rounding.

² Quarterly average includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income - Texas: 2019-2023

Item	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Milk Cows, Average Number ¹	head	565,000	595,000	622,000	646,000	642,000
Production ²						
Milk per Cow	pounds	24,513	24,966	25,079	25,590	25,802
Milkfat per Cow	pounds	1,022	1,049	1,061	1,093	1,089
Percent of Fat	percent	4.17	4.20	4.23	4.27	4.22
Total Milk	million pounds	13,850	14,855	15,599	16,531	16,565
Total Milkfat	million pounds	577.5	623.9	659.8	705.9	699.0
Disposition						
Farm Use	million pounds	27	29	28	25	27
Fed to Calves ²	million pounds	26	28	27	24	26
Home Consumption	million pounds	1	1	1	1	1
Sold ³	million pounds	13,823	14,826	15,571	16,506	16,538
Income						
Milk price received ⁴	dollars per cwt	19.10	18.60	18.20	25.60	20.30
Milkfat price received	dollars per lb.	4.58	4.43	4.30	6.00	4.81
Milk Cow price received	dollars per head	1,300	1,380	1,350	1,580	1,690
Milk Sold	1,000 dollars	2,640,193	2,757,636	2,833,922	4,225,536	3,357,214
Farm Use, Home Consumption Value ⁵	1,000 dollars	191	186	182	256	203
Milk Gross Income ⁶	1,000 dollars	2,640,384	2,757,822	2,834,104	4,225,792	3,357,417
Milk Production Value ^{5 7}	1,000 dollars	2,645,350	2,763,030	2,839,018	4,231,936	3,362,695

¹ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

⁴ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

⁵ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

⁶ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁷ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Dairy Production by Month of Sherbet, Ice Cream, and Ice Cream Mix - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
Sherbet													
1995	94	104	110	113	118	151	115	153	90	106	74	64	1,292
2000	128	89	95	94	128	129	119	133	114	104	83	74	1,290
2005	34	35	46	38	55	37	54	39	41	31	22	38	470
2010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2015	35	28	44	76	48	48	65	44	44	14	31	18	495
2019	77	75	105	55	60	35	70	54	51	83	62	53	780
Ice Cream, Low Fat													
1995	1,454	1,446	2,111	2,000	2,285	1,831	2,301	2,271	1,694	1,619	1,498	1,361	21,871
2005	1,957	1,839	2,017	2,061	2,152	2,433	2,426	2,235	1,992	1,750	1,719	1,815	24,396
2010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2015	2,152	2,227	2,695	3,209	3,416	3,451	3,349	3,521	2,538	2,375	1,661	1,796	32,390
2019	2,308	1,689	2,304	2,168	2,319	2,185	2,659	2,077	1,877	1,747	1,092	1,514	23,939
2020	1,105	1,035	378	809	809	840	1,375	895	761	809	700	611	10,127
2021	1,077	815	1,566	1,474	1,328	1,254	1,450	1,219	1,156	1,126	948	1,036	14,449
Ice Cream Mix, Low Fat													
1995	1,030	1,086	1,513	1,363	1,495	1,275	1,479	1,481	1,191	1,193	1,077	1,017	15,200
2000	1,455	1,484	1,840	1,816	1,874	2,223	1,919	2,124	1,774	1,561	1,406	1,348	20,824
2005	1,891	1,872	2,533	1,247	1,230	1,402	1,327	1,314	1,148	1,017	1,072	1,142	17,195
2010	906	988	1,338	1,314	1,321	1,623	1,415	1,436	1,263	1,161	1,023	895	14,681
2015	796	822	983	1,155	1,223	1,276	1,255	1,269	967	913	653	700	12,012
2019	759	573	815	771	832	804	936	764	672	632	408	549	8,515

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Dairy Production by Month, Yogurt - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Yogurt ¹													
2015	4,870	24,540	24,167	5,123	4,275	4,284	4,421	4,591	5,012	4,934	4,069	3,840	94,126
2019	2,777	2,963	2,911	3,122	3,244	2,988	3,348	3,680	3,322	3,651	2,590	3,173	37,769

¹ Plain and flavored yogurt estimate for Texas are unavailable before 2015.

Dairy Plants in Production - Texas: 2019-2023 and Historic

Years	Total Dairy Plants
	<i>number</i>
1995	35
2000	26
2005	30
2010	58
2015	44
2019	36
2020	32
2021	33
2022	32
2023	32

POULTRY

2023 Poultry Review

Chickens

Chickens (excluding broilers) in Texas on December 1, 2023 totaled 30.5 million birds, down 954 thousand birds from a year earlier. Hens and pullets of laying age, at 22.6 million birds, were down 914 thousand birds, or 4 percent lower than 2022. The number of pullets not of laying age, at 7.38 million head, decreased slightly from 2022. The number of other chickens (mostly roosters) decreased 2 percent from the previous year to 520 thousand. The average value per bird was up 17 percent from the year prior at \$8.40. The total inventory value for all chickens excluding broilers was \$256 million, up 13 percent from 2022.

Eggs

Total egg production for the year ending November 30, 2023, was 6,446 million eggs, down 178 million from 2022. The average number of laying hens for the year was 23.2 million birds with an average of 278 eggs per layer. The average number of layers was down 57 thousand from the previous year and the eggs produced per layer decreased by 7. The total value of eggs produced in 2023 totaled \$1,026 million, down 13 percent from 2022. The calculated price per dozen eggs decreased 23 cents from a year earlier to 191 cents per dozen.

Broilers

The state's broiler production was 709 million birds, down 14.7 million birds from 2022. The total liveweight pounds produced was 4.82 billion, down 2 percent from the previous year's production. The total value of broiler production decreased 18 percent to \$3,436 million. The average price per pound for broilers, at 71 cents, was down 14 cents from the 2022 price. Texas ranked number 5 in the nation for broiler production by total pounds in 2023.

Chicken Inventory and Value - Texas: December 1, 2019-2023

[Excludes commercial broilers.]

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hens and pullets of laying age 1,000 birds	22,316	23,643	23,801	23,544	22,630
Pullets not of laying age 1,000 birds	7,077	7,111	6,555	7,406	7,377
Other chickens 1,000 birds	465	511	460	531	520
Total chickens 1,000 birds	29,858	31,265	30,816	31,481	30,527
Value per head dollars	5.60	8.50	6.60	7.20	8.40
Total value 1,000 dollars	167,205	265,753	203,386	226,663	256,427

Chickens Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value - Texas: 2019-2023

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Excludes broilers.]

Period	Number Lost ¹	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Value of Sales	Price
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$ per pound</i>
2019	3,522.9	15,558	77,166	2,392	0.031
2020	4,341.2	14,576	76,230	1,296	0.017
2021	4,436.2	14,763	77,359	1,006	0.013
2022	3,715.5	16,041	82,932	5,142	0.062
2023	4,304.9	16,273	86,409	4,321	0.050

¹ Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched by Month - Texas: 2019-2023

Month	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
January	57,515	65,364	65,476	64,600	63,569
February	55,125	58,876	58,053	59,127	55,920
March	63,435	61,834	60,156	67,248	63,730
April	62,126	57,935	62,923	64,365	62,393
May	64,844	63,224	66,485	67,251	65,191
June	61,851	63,518	63,527	64,422	63,629
July	64,172	64,826	64,266	66,493	64,070
August	64,771	63,425	62,862	65,664	65,761
September	60,104	60,831	61,030	65,137	62,684
October	60,431	60,431	60,716	65,895	63,257
November	59,403	60,157	61,500	62,256	60,322
December	64,073	65,931	65,282	64,418	65,397
Year	737,850	746,352	752,276	776,876	755,923

Broiler Production and Value - Texas: 2019-2023

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains.]

Year	Birds Produced	Pounds Produced	Value of Production	Price
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$ per pound</i>
2019	675,000	4,455,000	2,165,130	0.486
2020	702,500	4,636,500	1,659,867	0.358
2021	706,600	4,734,200	2,518,594	0.532
2022	723,300	4,918,400	4,180,640	0.850
2023	708,600	4,818,500	3,435,591	0.713

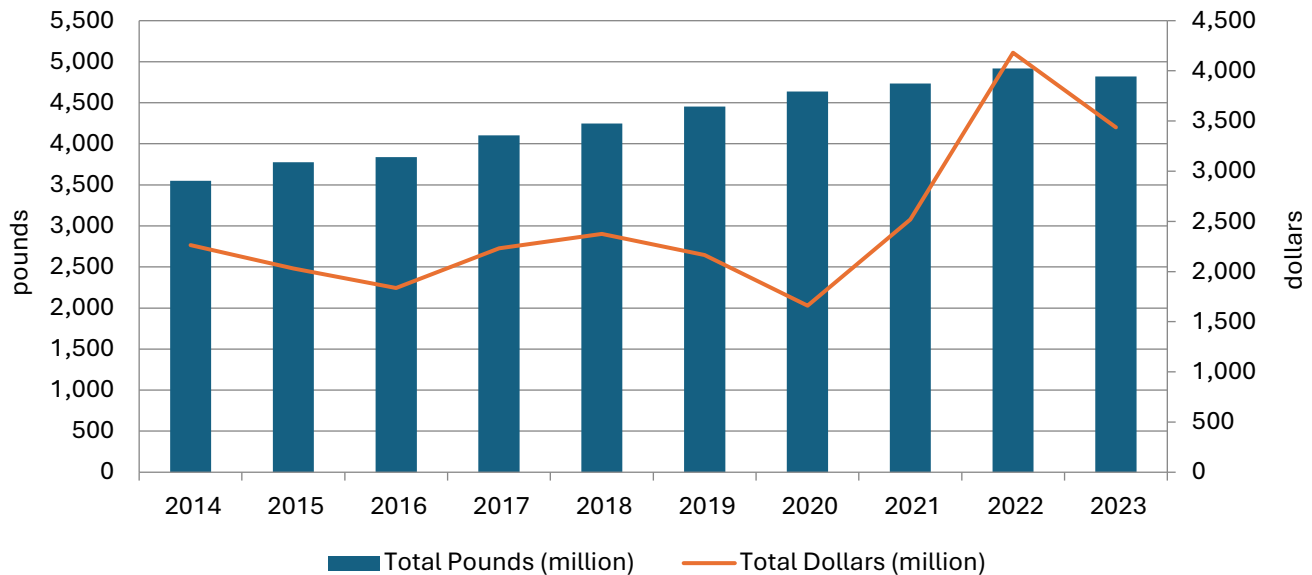
All Eggs Production and Value - Texas: 2019-2023

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Includes hatching and market (table) eggs.]

Year	Average Number of Layers	Eggs per Layer ¹	Total Egg Production	Production Value	Price
	<i>1,000 layers</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$ per dozen</i>
2019	22,266	272	6,057.9	370,840	0.735
2020	22,836	274	6,254.0	454,410	0.872
2021	23,054	279	6,425.0	494,087	0.923
2022	23,281	285	6,624.0	1,180,911	2.139
2023	23,224	278	6,446.2	1,026,291	1.911

¹ Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

Broiler Production - Texas: 2014-2023



FARM ECONOMY

2023 Agricultural Economic Review

Cash receipts for all Texas commodities sold in 2023 totaled \$29.7 billion, down 3 percent from the previous year. Receipts from livestock and related products accounted for 75 percent of the total cash receipts, and totaled \$22.3 billion. Receipts for cattle and calves sold were up 16 percent to \$13.4 billion. Milk receipts were down 21 percent to 3.36 billion. The third largest livestock item based on cash receipts was broilers at \$3.44 billion, down 18 percent from 2022 receipts. Cash receipts for chicken eggs decreased 13 percent from the previous year to \$1.03 billion.

Crop sales for 2023 totaled \$7.46 billion, down 11 percent from 2022 receipts. Sales of cotton lint, upland totaled \$1.17 billion, down 53 percent from the previous year. Corn sales were up 19 percent to 1.37 billion from 2022. All hay sales, at \$811 million, were up 21 percent from last year. Cash receipts for rye, cottonseed, cotton lint, peanuts, pecans, and soybeans declined from 2022. Cash receipts for corn, wheat, potatoes, sunflowers, sorghum, and rice all increased from the previous year.

Cash rent paid for irrigated cropland in Texas in 2024 increased 4 percent from 2023 to \$117.00 per acre. Non-irrigated cropland was at \$31.50 per acre, up 2 percent from last year. Cash rent paid for pastureland decreased by 4 percent from 2023, at \$8.20 per acre.

Index Numbers of Prices Received by Producers, Annual Average — United States: 2019-2023

Index Group	Base 2011				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
All farm products	89.9	94.9	109.9	130.2	118.5
All crops	84.8	100.5	114.4	123.5	106.9
Grain	64.6	87.0	109.6	113.0	92.8
Feed grains	59.2	81.4	104.9	109.1	82.2
Food grains	72.7	79.8	115.5	123.5	104.4
Oil-bearing crops	68.6	97.5	113.9	115.0	103.8
Fruit and tree nuts	119.3	137.4	133.8	154.2	151.5
Vegetable and melon	121.5	127.1	120.5	175.0	156.1
Other field crops and hay	84.0	87.8	109.5	119.6	112.4
Livestock and products	95.6	88.7	105.1	138.9	133.5
Meat animals	96.1	90.0	105.3	121.1	136.1
Cattle	101.6	95.8	106.1	124.6	153.1
Hogs	78.1	70.9	103.0	109.7	93.3
Dairy products	92.7	90.2	92.2	126.1	101.2
Poultry and eggs	96.9	85.2	117.0	195.7	157.9
Food commodities	94.7	97.2	110.9	137.4	129.0

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle - Selected States: 2022-2023

State	Survey Average Rates ¹					
	Animal Unit ²		Cow-Calf		Per Head	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	\$ per month	\$ per month	\$ per month	\$ per month	\$ per month	\$ per month
Oklahoma	10.00	11.00	14.00	(S)	13.00	14.00
Texas	12.00	12.00	(S)	(S)	17.00	16.00
17 Western States ³	21.50	22.00	25.70	26.40	24.60	24.20
16 Western States ⁴	24.60	25.40	29.20	29.90	27.10	26.90
9 Great Plains States ⁵	21.60	22.10	26.10	26.80	25.00	24.40

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ The average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200-pound cow to a 1,000-pound cow.

³ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland - Texas and Surrounding States: 2020-2024

State	Cropland			Pasture
	All	Irrigated	Non-Irrigated	
	<i>\$ per acre</i>	<i>\$ per acre</i>	<i>\$ per acre</i>	<i>\$ per acre</i>
Texas				
2020	43.00	95.00	30.00	7.00
2021	42.50	100.00	30.00	7.10
2022	43.50	112.00	31.00	7.70
2023	44.00	113.00	31.00	8.50
2024	46.00	117.00	31.50	8.20
New Mexico				
2020	72.50	136.00	18.00	3.00
2021	74.00	136.00	18.50	3.20
2022	75.00	151.00	16.00	3.30
2023	80.00	155.00	21.00	3.60
2024	81.50	149.00	22.00	3.70
Oklahoma				
2020	35.00	80.00	32.50	13.50
2021	35.00	83.00	32.00	14.00
2022	37.50	101.00	33.00	14.50
2023	34.50	99.50	30.00	15.00
2024	38.00	97.50	34.00	16.50
Arkansas				
2020	112.00	135.00	48.00	19.00
2021	112.00	139.00	45.00	19.00
2022	118.00	145.00	46.00	20.50
2023	119.00	150.00	48.50	21.50
2024	126.00	152.00	50.50	21.50
Louisiana				
2020	96.50	114.00	77.00	19.00
2021	96.50	114.00	75.00	20.00
2022	96.50	116.00	75.50	21.00
2023	102.00	122.00	80.50	21.00
2024	104.00	124.00	83.00	21.50

Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2023-2024

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Armstrong	60.50	(D)	30.50	(D)	10.00	6.30
Briscoe	(D)	62.00	22.00	20.50	6.10	5.70
Carson	93.00	(D)	42.00	45.50	9.70	10.50
Castro	129.00	151.00	33.00	32.50	12.00	12.00
Dallam	96.50	127.00	22.50	20.00	8.20	8.70
Deaf Smith	64.50	98.50	26.50	26.50	9.80	10.00
Floyd	83.50	(D)	31.50	24.00	7.40	7.40
Gray	(D)	(D)	34.00	30.50	7.90	8.00
Hale	130.00	155.00	38.50	46.50	(D)	17.50
Hansford	109.00	(D)	33.00	37.50	9.10	12.00
Hartley	199.00	229.00	(D)	(D)	4.60	6.80
Hemphill	(D)	(D)	15.50	11.00	6.50	5.60
Hutchinson	97.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.10	6.40
Lipscomb	77.50	71.00	18.00	(D)	9.70	9.70
Moore	(D)	148.00	25.50	24.50	7.20	6.80
Ochiltree	152.00	110.00	31.00	23.50	9.00	8.80
Oldham	(D)	(D)	21.00	(D)	3.60	7.90
Parmer	100.00	106.00	32.50	36.50	13.50	17.50
Potter	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.40	4.40
Randall	74.50	99.50	29.50	22.50	10.50	10.00
Roberts	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.40	6.30
Sherman	210.00	149.00	30.50	(D)	9.80	9.40
Swisher	(D)	82.00	33.00	21.50	8.30	9.20
Northern High Plains						
Andrews	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.70	2.60
Bailey	132.00	100.00	39.50	37.00	(D)	9.00
Cochran	140.00	(D)	42.50	33.50	(D)	6.70
Crosby	118.00	(D)	41.50	50.50	6.50	4.60
Dawson	109.00	(D)	54.50	47.00	(D)	10.50
Gaines	175.00	194.00	30.50	33.00	8.00	(D)
Glasscock	(D)	(D)	35.00	(D)	3.70	4.00
Hockley	93.50	71.50	30.00	(D)	(D)	11.50
Howard	(D)	(D)	32.00	37.50	7.20	4.10
Lamb	98.50	111.00	48.50	58.50	(D)	9.40
Lubbock	108.00	78.00	37.00	36.00	7.40	5.90
Lynn	134.00	(D)	50.00	47.00	(D)	11.50
Martin	(D)	(D)	33.00	48.50	(D)	(D)
Terry	150.00	126.00	51.00	45.50	5.30	3.30
Yoakum	147.00	147.00	(D)	31.50	3.30	(D)
Southern High Plains						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2023-2024 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Borden	(D)	(D)	30.00	(D)	4.60	4.50
Childress	(D)	(D)	23.00	31.50	7.70	9.10
Collingsworth	(D)	(D)	25.00	41.00	12.00	9.90
Cottle	(D)	(D)	20.50	28.00	11.00	8.20
Dickens	(D)	(D)	23.50	13.50	5.10	6.90
Donley	(D)	106.00	(D)	18.50	7.80	8.60
Foard	(D)	(D)	24.50	19.00	7.60	9.50
Garza	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.70	(D)
Hall	(D)	(D)	31.00	24.00	8.60	6.70
Hardeman	(D)	(D)	16.00	23.00	13.00	12.00
Kent	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.80	4.00	4.40
Motley	(D)	(D)	16.50	16.50	5.60	6.30
Wheeler	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.00	9.90	8.50
Wichita	68.00	(D)	37.50	32.00	10.50	11.00
Wilbarger	(D)	(D)	28.00	23.00	13.00	12.50
Northern Low Plains						
Baylor	(D)	(D)	27.50	29.00	8.60	8.70
Coleman	(D)	(D)	15.00	18.00	9.20	10.00
Fisher	(D)	(D)	29.00	33.00	7.40	6.50
Haskell	70.50	54.00	29.50	25.00	11.00	9.20
Jones	(D)	(D)	27.50	24.50	10.50	10.00
Knox	52.50	(D)	28.00	28.00	7.00	5.30
Mitchell	(D)	(D)	20.00	24.00	6.50	4.40
Nolan	109.00	(D)	24.00	30.00	6.00	4.90
Runnels	(D)	(D)	33.50	34.50	11.00	8.30
Scurry	(D)	(D)	24.00	35.50	6.50	7.10
Stonewall	(D)	(D)	14.50	(D)	7.10	8.20
Taylor	(D)	(D)	13.00	25.50	10.00	9.80
Southern Low Plains						
Archer	(D)	(D)	33.50	32.00	10.00	9.20
Brown	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.80	7.70
Callahan	(D)	(D)	11.50	9.40	7.80	8.70
Clay	(D)	(D)	25.50	24.50	15.00	10.00
Comanche	(D)	(D)	23.00	27.50	9.50	15.00
Eastland	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.50	13.50	9.50
Erath	(D)	(D)	16.50	(D)	11.00	8.00
Hood	(D)	(D)	20.50	21.50	13.50	15.50
Jack	(D)	(D)	22.50	16.50	11.50	8.30
Mills	(D)	(D)	12.50	(D)	14.50	13.00
Montague	(D)	(D)	20.50	26.50	13.00	16.50
Palo Pinto	(D)	(D)	(D)	18.00	9.00	9.40
Parker	(D)	(D)	21.00	16.50	13.50	13.50
Shackelford	(D)	(D)	13.50	14.50	7.10	6.50
Somervell	(D)	(D)	13.00	19.50	13.00	19.00
Stephens	(D)	(D)	9.90	10.00	9.20	7.70
Throckmorton	(D)	(D)	19.50	(D)	10.00	5.60
Wise	(D)	(D)	23.50	14.50	12.00	11.50
Young	(D)	(D)	18.50	20.00	6.70	11.50
Cross Timbers						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2023-2024 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Bell	(D)	(D)	45.50	28.50	20.00	21.00
Bosque	(D)	(D)	12.50	20.00	11.00	9.10
Collin	(D)	(D)	24.00	32.00	14.00	13.50
Cooke	(D)	(D)	20.00	30.50	17.50	18.00
Coryell	(D)	(D)	(D)	24.00	13.00	12.00
Dallas	(D)	(D)	19.50	(D)	13.00	15.00
Delta	(D)	(D)	40.00	(D)	22.00	22.00
Denton	(D)	(D)	21.50	22.00	15.00	15.50
Ellis	(D)	(D)	25.50	24.00	16.50	14.50
Falls	(D)	(D)	39.50	30.00	24.50	20.00
Fannin	(D)	(D)	28.00	35.00	13.00	16.50
Grayson	(D)	(D)	34.50	26.50	15.50	(D)
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	12.00	17.00	14.50	9.80
Hill	(D)	(D)	(D)	38.00	14.50	(D)
Hunt	(D)	(D)	22.00	(D)	14.00	11.50
Johnson	(D)	(D)	23.00	22.50	15.00	17.50
Kaufman	(D)	(D)	17.50	26.00	13.00	14.00
Lamar	(D)	(D)	31.50	19.50	22.50	16.00
Limestone	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.00	15.50	12.00
McLennan	(D)	(D)	29.00	37.00	20.50	(D)
Milam	(D)	(D)	43.50	47.00	16.00	14.50
Navarro	(D)	(D)	32.50	(D)	15.50	12.50
Rockwall	(D)	(D)	20.00	20.50	13.50	10.00
Tarrant	(D)	(D)	(D)	19.00	9.10	9.90
Williamson	(D)	(D)	38.00	52.50	15.50	12.00
Blacklands						
Anderson	(D)	(D)	34.00	13.50	16.50	15.00
Bowie	(D)	(D)	22.00	(D)	19.00	22.00
Camp	(D)	(D)	21.00	22.00	18.00	16.50
Cass	(D)	(D)	15.00	15.00	16.00	13.00
Cherokee	(D)	(D)	22.50	18.00	22.00	14.00
Franklin	(D)	(D)	18.00	24.00	(D)	18.50
Gregg	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.00	(D)
Harrison	(D)	(D)	(D)	21.00	15.50	15.00
Henderson	(D)	(D)	16.00	23.50	14.50	15.50
Hopkins	(D)	(D)	24.00	29.00	18.00	19.00
Houston	(D)	(D)	16.00	19.00	15.00	14.50
Marion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.50	(D)
Morris	(D)	(D)	18.50	25.00	12.50	17.00
Nacogdoches	(D)	(D)	16.00	12.00	17.00	16.00
Panola	(D)	(D)	14.50	14.00	14.50	13.00
Rains	(D)	(D)	27.50	23.50	21.50	18.50
Red River	(D)	(D)	(D)	20.00	23.00	15.50
Rusk	(D)	(D)	10.50	(D)	11.00	13.50
Shelby	(D)	(D)	14.00	16.00	15.00	15.00
Smith	(D)	(D)	12.50	17.00	13.00	12.00
Titus	(D)	(D)	15.00	17.00	18.50	14.50
Upshur	(D)	(D)	27.50	32.00	14.00	12.50
Van Zandt	(D)	(D)	20.50	20.00	19.00	16.00
Wood	(D)	(D)	18.00	17.00	9.70	12.00
North East						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2023-2024 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Angelina	(D)	(D)	22.00	11.00	16.50	15.00
Brazos	89.00	(D)	22.00	24.50	12.00	11.50
Freestone	(D)	(D)	18.50	(D)	12.50	10.50
Grimes	(D)	(D)	23.00	(D)	15.50	13.50
Hardin	(D)	(D)	15.50	11.50	8.20	11.50
Jasper	(D)	(D)	15.00	11.50	12.50	10.00
Leon	(D)	(D)	18.00	(D)	12.50	6.40
Madison	(D)	(D)	20.00	(D)	18.00	13.50
Montgomery	(D)	(D)	16.50	16.00	14.50	16.00
Newton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.20
Polk	(D)	(D)	22.00	20.00	17.00	20.50
Robertson	114.00	(D)	15.50	(D)	12.00	10.00
Sabine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.00	11.50
San Augustine	(D)	(D)	15.50	(D)	12.50	(D)
San Jacinto	(D)	(D)	12.00	(D)	14.00	(D)
Trinity	(D)	(D)	24.50	14.00	12.50	12.00
Tyler	(D)	(D)	19.00	21.50	10.00	15.50
Walker	(D)	(D)	14.00	9.10	14.50	10.50
Waller	(D)	64.50	31.50	38.50	18.00	16.50
South East						
Brewster	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.20	3.00
El Paso	178.00	176.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hudspeth	71.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.60	1.00
Jeff Davis	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.50	3.40
Pecos	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.70
Presidio	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.50	1.40
Reeves	150.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.40	(D)
Terrell	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.00	2.30
Winkler	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.90
Trans-Pecos						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2023-2024 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Bandera	(D)	(D)	14.50	(D)	5.20	3.90
Blanco	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.00	5.40
Burnet	(D)	(D)	8.90	15.00	7.30	7.40
Coke	(D)	(D)	17.00	18.00	6.40	3.70
Concho	74.00	(D)	31.50	38.50	6.60	6.30
Crockett	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.50	4.30
Edwards	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.20	3.60
Gillespie	(D)	(D)	10.50	(D)	6.60	7.30
Irion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.90	3.70
Kendall	(D)	(D)	9.40	12.50	7.10	7.30
Kerr	(D)	(D)	21.50	23.00	6.10	8.10
Kimble	(D)	(D)	8.20	7.90	5.50	2.90
Kinney	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.00	3.10
Lampasas	(D)	(D)	19.00	20.50	5.20	7.90
Llano	(D)	(D)	6.60	6.50	8.80	6.40
McCulloch	(D)	(D)	27.50	18.50	9.90	7.00
Mason	(D)	(D)	16.50	27.00	6.40	7.50
Menard	(D)	(D)	16.50	(D)	(D)	5.30
Reagan	(D)	(D)	37.50	(D)	3.10	4.20
San Saba	(D)	(D)	14.50	10.00	4.30	8.90
Schleicher	(D)	(D)	33.50	27.00	4.70	5.80
Sterling	(D)	(D)	5.00	(D)	3.40	3.50
Sutton	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.60	3.60	4.40
Tom Green	133.00	155.00	32.00	51.50	6.90	6.30
Uvalde	96.00	87.00	20.00	16.00	3.60	2.50
Val Verde	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.60	2.50
Edwards Plateau						
Austin	(D)	(D)	19.50	20.50	16.00	16.50
Bastrop	(D)	(D)	24.50	(D)	15.50	(D)
Bee	(D)	(D)	(D)	64.50	8.30	7.70
Bexar	53.50	70.50	23.50	20.00	11.50	9.30
Burleson	(D)	(D)	28.00	26.00	10.50	15.00
Caldwell	(D)	(D)	24.50	36.50	15.00	12.00
Colorado	120.00	102.00	30.50	21.50	15.50	(D)
Comal	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.50	6.30	3.60
De Witt	(D)	(D)	13.00	(D)	12.00	9.10
Fayette	(D)	(D)	22.50	26.50	(D)	14.00
Goliad	(D)	(D)	31.50	31.00	11.00	10.00
Gonzales	(D)	(D)	22.00	(D)	16.50	9.40
Guadalupe	(D)	(D)	27.00	29.00	12.00	10.00
Hays	(D)	(D)	20.50	36.50	6.80	9.40
Karnes	(D)	(D)	26.00	12.50	9.60	(D)
Lavaca	(D)	(D)	22.00	(D)	14.00	(D)
Lee	(D)	(D)	21.50	15.50	16.00	16.50
Medina	97.50	104.00	28.50	41.00	10.50	7.10
Travis	(D)	(D)	27.00	18.00	(D)	5.80
Washington	(D)	(D)	19.50	19.00	18.00	15.00
Wilson	(D)	(D)	17.50	24.50	14.50	15.00
South Central						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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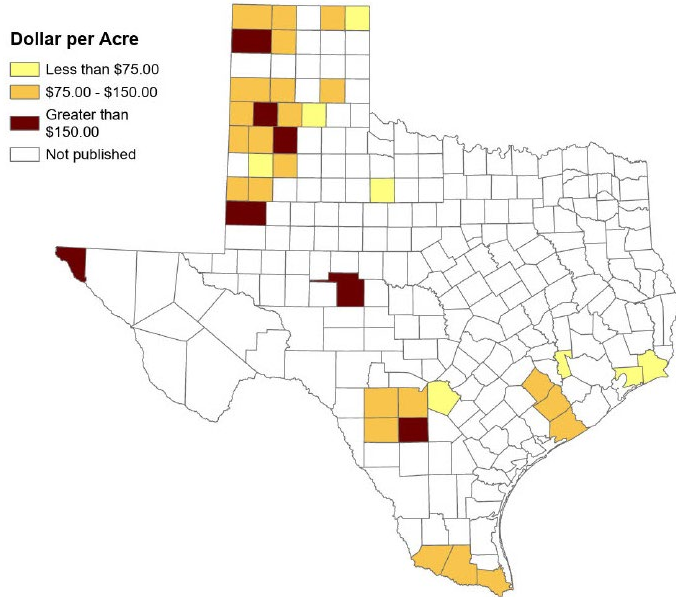
Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2023-2024 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Kleberg	(D)	(D)	38.00	43.00	15.50	15.50
Nueces	(D)	(D)	74.50	(D)	12.00	14.00
Refugio	(D)	(D)	48.00	53.00	6.20	6.30
San Patricio	(D)	(D)	89.00	88.00	13.50	10.00
Coastal Bend						
Brazoria	65.00	(D)	27.50	22.00	12.50	13.50
Calhoun	(D)	(D)	50.50	56.50	12.00	9.00
Chambers	41.50	39.00	18.50	16.00	11.00	11.50
Fort Bend	98.00	(D)	43.50	50.50	18.00	13.50
Galveston	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.00	7.90	8.10
Harris	(D)	(D)	25.50	20.00	7.80	8.70
Jackson	(D)	(D)	54.50	50.00	11.00	13.50
Jefferson	44.00	53.50	25.50	(D)	8.20	8.60
Liberty	(D)	(D)	11.00	29.50	11.00	10.00
Matagorda	93.50	86.00	67.00	61.50	22.50	15.00
Orange	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.40	(D)
Victoria	(D)	(D)	54.50	52.00	16.00	(D)
Wharton	87.50	95.00	48.00	55.50	20.50	(D)
Upper Coast						
Atacosa	166.00	(D)	20.00	15.00	11.00	12.00
Brooks	(D)	(D)	8.10	(D)	(D)	10.50
Dimmit	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.10	3.60
Duval	(D)	(D)	15.50	19.00	6.50	5.90
Frio	137.00	157.00	20.50	30.50	8.00	6.90
Jim Hogg	(D)	(D)	5.70	(D)	8.40	7.30
Jim Wells	(D)	(D)	43.50	24.50	10.50	9.20
La Salle	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.10	4.80
Live Oak	(D)	(D)	17.50	25.00	11.50	12.00
McMullen	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.10	5.20
Maverick	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.40
Webb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.10	6.50
Zapata	71.50	(D)	50.00	(D)	7.90	7.10
Zavala	113.00	75.50	27.50	19.50	4.50	5.60
South						
Cameron	104.00	95.50	53.50	60.00	10.50	8.70
Hidalgo	106.00	96.50	53.50	64.50	17.00	(D)
Starr	(D)	95.50	40.50	34.50	8.20	7.80
Willacy	132.00	(D)	69.50	75.50	22.00	15.00
Lower Valley						
All Other Counties	86.50	105.00	15.00	25.00	7.20	10.00
Texas	113.00	117.00	31.00	31.50	8.50	8.20

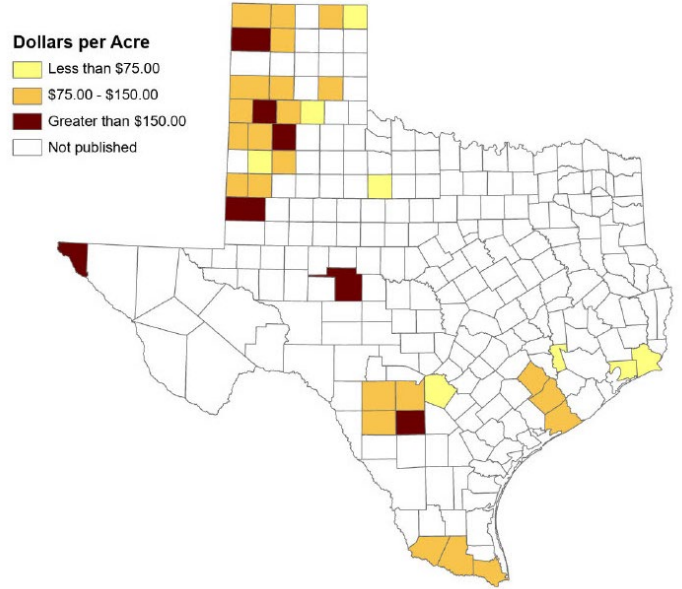
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes acres cut for hay.

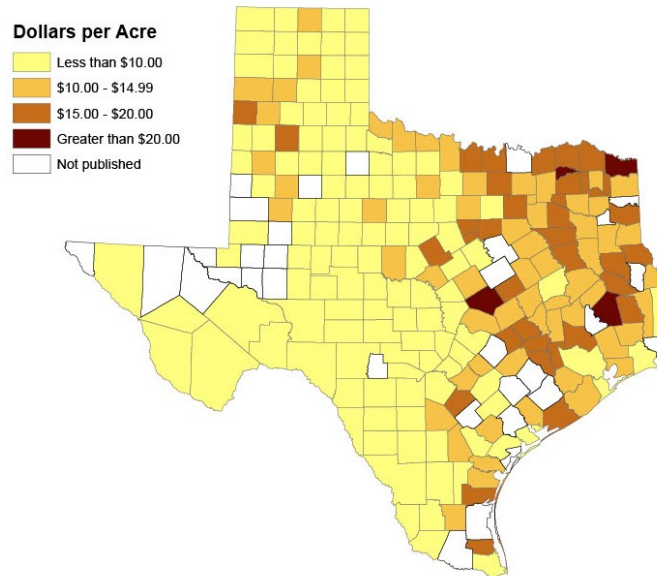
Cash Rent for Irrigated Cropland: 2024



Cash Rent for Irrigated Cropland: 2024



Cash Rent for Pasture: 2024



Land Value - Texas and Surrounding States: 2019-2023

State	Total Farm ¹	Cropland			Pasture ⁵
		All ²	Irrigated ³	Non-Irrigated ⁴	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Texas					
2019	2,080	1,890	2,190	1,840	1,630
2020	2,080	1,960	2,300	1,900	1,640
2021	2,230	2,060	2,400	2,000	1,720
2022	2,440	2,360	2,700	2,300	1,940
2023	2,610	2,490	2,900	2,420	2,070
New Mexico					
2019	581	1,580	4,280	484	425
2020	597	1,660	4,540	493	436
2021	635	1,760	4,820	513	466
2022	658	1,930	5,290	561	518
2023	671	1,990	5,450	583	539
Oklahoma					
2019	1,830	1,630	(D)	1,610	1,430
2020	1,810	1,620	(D)	1,600	1,450
2021	1,900	1,710	(D)	1,700	1,550
2022	2,070	1,940	(D)	1,930	1,720
2023	2,210	2,130	(D)	2,120	1,830
Arkansas					
2019	3,380	2,900	3,400	2,100	2,660
2020	3,470	2,980	3,480	2,180	2,740
2021	3,570	3,080	3,600	2,240	2,840
2022	3,800	3,330	3,850	2,480	3,050
2023	3,920	3,460	4,010	2,570	3,160
Louisiana					
2019	3,140	2,900	2,840	2,920	2,850
2020	3,200	2,970	2,880	3,000	2,910
2021	3,270	3,030	2,920	3,070	3,000
2022	3,490	3,250	3,160	3,290	3,170
2023	3,600	3,330	3,290	3,350	3,280

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products sold or normally sold during the year. Government payments are included in sales. The value at which all land and buildings used for agriculture production including dwellings, could be sold under current market conditions, if allowed to remain on the market for a reasonable amount of time.

² The value of land used to grow field crops, vegetables or land harvested for hay. Land that switches back and forth between cropland and pasture should be valued as cropland. Hay land, idle cropland and cropland enrolled in government conservation programs should be valued as cropland.

³ The value of land that normally receives or has the potential to receive water by artificial means to supplement natural rainfall. Irrigated cropland may consist of both land that will or will not be irrigated during the current year, but still has the facilities and equipment to do so. Irrigation facilities and equipment such as wells, pumps, canals, ditches, reservoirs, lakes, tanks, ponds, rivers, streams or creeks are usually present or on nearby acres.

⁴ The value of land that only receives water by natural rainfall.

⁵ The value of land normally grazed by livestock. Pasture does not need to have livestock grazing on it at the time of interview or during the current year in order to be valued as pasture or grazing land.

Labor, Number Hired and Hours Worked - Southern Plains: 2019-2023

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas. Excludes agricultural service workers.]

Date ¹	Number of Hired Workers	Number Expected to be Employed		Time Worked
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less	
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>hours per week</i>
2019				
January	35,000	29,000	6,000	39.2
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	38.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	40.6
October	49,000	36,000	13,000	40.2
Annual	43,000	(NA)	(NA)	39.7
2020				
January	55,000	47,000	8,000	39.1
April	61,000	51,000	10,000	39.2
July	50,000	40,000	10,000	40.8
October	49,000	40,000	9,000	41.1
Annual	53,800	(NA)	(NA)	40.0
2021				
January	45,000	41,000	4,000	40.2
April	51,000	45,000	6,000	41.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	39.2
October	42,000	34,000	8,000	41.2
Annual	45,300	(NA)	(NA)	40.6
2022				
January	49,000	44,000	5,000	39.8
April	56,000	46,000	10,000	40.8
July	56,000	45,000	11,000	40.5
October	59,000	45,000	14,000	41.2
Annual	55,000	(NA)	(NA)	40.6
2023				
January	50,000	44,000	6,000	38.8
April	60,000	55,000	5,000	41.9
July	51,000	42,000	9,000	39.4
October	53,000	44,000	9,000	38.7
Annual	53,500	(NA)	(NA)	39.8

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

Labor, Hired Wage Rates by Economic Class - Southern Plains: 2019-2023

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Gross Value of Farm Sales						All Hired
	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2019							
January	14.11	14.47	14.16	13.03	15.32	13.25	13.68
April	11.66	15.47	14.63	12.73	14.35	13.77	13.50
July	13.69	12.58	13.54	14.31	13.45	13.22	13.41
October	12.44	13.18	14.16	14.86	14.00	13.23	13.33
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.46
2020							
January	13.23	13.17	12.81	13.33	12.97	13.12	13.12
April	12.84	13.27	10.54	13.48	12.86	13.26	12.79
July	12.84	14.59	14.77	14.50	13.62	14.17	13.94
October	15.13	14.91	15.08	14.64	13.47	13.91	14.30
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.50
2021							
January	14.02	12.92	15.45	14.26	14.37	14.22	14.29
April	13.81	13.66	15.23	14.55	14.16	14.37	14.38
July	13.39	13.71	15.52	15.16	15.10	14.11	14.45
October	14.37	13.21	14.40	14.15	15.31	14.31	14.37
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.37
2022							
January	11.46		18.16	14.66	14.85	15.67	15.29
April	12.95	(NA)	15.54	14.75	15.12	15.86	15.17
July	14.51	(NA)	13.58	16.30	16.08	16.21	16.05
October	13.25	(NA)	14.07	17.18	15.72	15.82	15.74
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.57
2023							
January	18.57		18.92	12.90	17.82	18.78	16.84
April	16.00	(NA)	18.03	14.07	17.65	18.08	16.41
July	(NA)	15.88	14.25	15.37	(NA)	(NA)	15.55
October	(NA)	14.13	14.29	14.56	19.75	(NA)	16.64
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.36

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

² Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

Labor, Wage Rates by Worker Type and Farm Type - Southern Plains: 2019-2023

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Worker Type			All Hired	Farm Type		
	Hired Crop Worker	Hired Animal Worker	Hired Crop and Animal Worker		Grain or Cotton Farm	Other Crops Farm	Animal Farms
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2019							
January	11.71	13.18	12.55	13.68	12.67	11.92	12.82
April	12.01	13.05	12.60	13.50	13.52	11.81	12.76
July	12.67	12.93	12.80	13.41	13.11	11.89	13.24
October	12.61	12.76	12.70	13.33	13.44	11.95	12.87
Annual ²	12.30	12.96	12.67	13.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020							
January	12.31	12.93	12.65	13.12	13.04	12.18	12.73
April	11.91	12.73	12.35	12.79	13.19	11.26	12.62
July	13.26	13.84	13.55	13.94	13.16	13.33	13.75
October	13.47	14.08	13.80	14.30	13.47	13.44	14.05
Annual ²	12.69	13.34	13.03	13.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021							
January	13.35	13.95	13.70	14.29	14.12	12.19	14.21
April	13.32	14.07	13.75	14.38	14.03	12.37	14.40
July	14.26	13.86	14.07	14.45	14.31	13.94	14.01
October	14.20	13.82	14.01	14.37	14.32	14.03	13.86
Annual ²	13.80	13.94	13.88	14.37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022							
January	14.37	14.68	14.53	15.29	14.76	13.78	14.73
April	14.20	14.56	14.39	15.17	13.71	14.39	14.73
July	14.55	16.23	15.37	16.05	14.18	14.32	16.27
October	14.24	15.98	15.10	15.74	14.79	13.95	15.89
Annual ²	14.34	15.38	14.87	15.57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2023							
January	17.04	14.91	15.91	16.84	15.97	18.62	14.94
April	15.45	15.69	15.57	16.41	16.43	17.93	14.75
July	15.59	13.98	14.75	15.55	16.90	15.49	13.90
October	15.12	16.61	15.96	16.64	14.93	13.72	16.72
Annual ²	15.76	15.35	15.55	16.36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

² Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

INFORMATIONAL RESOURCES

USDA-NASS Regional Field Offices

Delta Region

Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi
10800 Financial Centre Pkwy, Suite 110
Little Rock, AR 72211
(501) 228-9926
(855) 270-2705 fax
nassrfodlr@usda.gov

Eastern Mountain Region

Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee,
Virginia, West Virginia
PO Box 1120
Louisville, KY 40201
(502) 582-5293
(855) 270-2708 fax
nassrfoemr@usda.gov

Great Lakes Region

Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
3001 Coolidge Road, Suite 400
East Lansing, MI 48823
(517) 324-5300
(855) 270-2709 fax
nassrfoglr@usda.gov

Heartland Region

Illinois, Missouri
9700 Page Ave, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132
(314) 595-9594
(855) 270-2717 fax
nassrfohrlr@usda.gov

Mountain Region

Arizona, Colorado, Montana,
New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming
PO Box 150969
Lakewood, CO 80215
(720) 787-3150
(866) 314-4029 fax
nassrfomtr@usda.gov

Northeastern Region

Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland,
Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey,
New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112
(717) 787-3904
(855) 270-2719 fax
nassrfoner@usda.gov

Northern Plains Region

Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota
100 Centennial Mall N,
Suite 263 Federal Bldg
Lincoln, NE 68508
(402) 437-5541
(855) 270-2720 fax
nassrfonpr@usda.gov

Northwest Region

Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington
PO Box 609
Olympia, WA 98507
(360) 890-3300
(855) 270-2721 fax
nassrfonwr@usda.gov

Pacific Region

California, Hawaii, Nevada
PO Box 1258
Sacramento, CA 95812
(916) 738-6600
(855) 270-2722 fax
nassrfopcr@usda.gov

Southern Region

Alabama, Florida, Georgia,
Puerto Rico, South Carolina
355 East Hancock Avenue, Suite 100
Athens, GA 30601
(706) 713-5400
(855) 271-9801 fax
nassrfosor@usda.gov

Southern Plains Region

Oklahoma, Texas
PO Box 70
Austin, TX 78767
(512) 501-3200
(855) 270-2725 fax
nassrfospr@usda.gov

Upper Midwest Region

Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin
210 Walnut Street, Suite 833
Des Moines, IA 50309
(515) 776-3400
(855) 271-9802 fax
nassrfoumr@usda.gov

Agriculture Related Web Sites

USDA and NASS Links	
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)	https://www.nass.usda.gov
NASS Publications	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/
NASS Database “Quick Stats”	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/
NASS Weekly Crop Weather by State	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/State_Crop_Progress_and_Condition/
NASS Census of Agriculture	https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/
United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)	https://www.usda.gov
National Institute of Food and Agriculture <i>(NIFA is the former CSREES, Cooperative State Research, Education, & Extension Service)</i>	https://nifa.usda.gov
Texas Links	
Government Agencies	
Texas Field Office of USDA-NASS	https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx
Texas Department of Agriculture	https://texasagriculture.gov/Home.aspx
County Extension Offices	https://counties.agrilife.org/
Texas Farm Service Agency	https://www.fsa.usda.gov/state-offices/Texas/
Texas Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry – Registration, Licensees, and Tonnage Reporting	https://texasagriculture.gov/LicensesRegistrations.aspx
Texas State Fair	https://bigtex.com/
The State of Texas	https://www.texas.gov
Commodity Groups	
Texas Beef Council	https://www.texasbeefcheckoff.com/
Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Organization	https://www.txbollweevil.org/
Texas Cattlemen’s Association	https://tscra.org/
Texas Independent Cattlemen	https://icatexas.com/
Texas Pork Council	https://texaspork.org/
Texas Cotton Association	https://www.tca-cotton.org/
Texas Corn Producers	https://texascorn.org/
Texas Sorghum Commission	http://texasgsa.com/
Texas Soybean Board	https://texassoybeans.org/
Texas Wheat Commission	https://texaswheat.org/
The Poultry Federation	https://www.texaspoultry.org/
Other Groups	
American Farmers and Ranchers	https://www.americanfarmersandranchers.com
Texas Farmers Markets	https://texasfarmersmarket.org/
Texas Farm Bureau	https://www.txfb-ins.com/
Texas Climatological Survey	https://climatexas.tamu.edu/
Federal Links	
Federal Agencies and Commissions	https://www.whitehouse.gov/about-the-white-house/federal-agencies-commissions

Statistical Reports Program

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service publishes timely estimates on crop and livestock production, prices, and various other special reports. A list of the more commonly requested reports and the approximate date of release is shown in the table below.

All national reports are available online at:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications>

Reports for Texas:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx>

Type of Report	Frequency	Approximate Date Available
Crop Reports		
Acreage	annually	end of June
Prospective Plantings	annually	end of March
Crop Production	monthly	8 th - 12 th
Grain Stocks	quarterly	Jan, Mar, Jun, Sep
Crop Production Annual Summary	annually	January
Crop Values	annually	February
Small Grains Summary	annually	end of September
Winter Wheat and Canola Seedings	annually	January
Wheat Varieties	annually	March
Livestock Reports		
Cattle Inventory and Calf Crop	annually	end of January
Hog Inventory and Pig Crop	quarterly	Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec
Sheep Inventory, Lamb Crop and Goats	annually	end of January
Livestock Slaughter	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Livestock Slaughter Summary	annually	April
Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Dairy Reports		
Milk Production and Cows Milked	quarterly	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Milk Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Poultry Reports		
Chickens and Eggs	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Chickens and Eggs Annual Summary	annually	February
Poultry Production and Value	annually	April
Price Reports		
Agricultural Prices	monthly	end of the month
Miscellaneous Reports		
Farms and Land in Farms	annually	February
Agricultural Land Values	annually	August
Farm Labor	semi-annually	May & November
Crop Weather		
February - November	weekly	Monday
December	monthly	first Monday
County Estimates (available via Quick Stats)		
Wheat	annually	December
Row Crops	annually	February - May
Major Livestock	annually	May - August
Cash Rents	annually	August

Electronic Dissemination of Data from NASS

NASS has a homepage on the Internet that provides easy access to the broad range of information and data produced. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports produced by NASS and have access to many other options.

NASS Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov>

Texas Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx>

Through a cooperative agreement with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS Economic Research Service (ERS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files via the USDA Economics and Statistics System on a web server. Over 400 reports annually are available **free of charge**. All NASS reports and WAOB's World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) are available electronically within minutes of release.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage at
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>
Under Reports Calendar click on a month to view the reports issued.

Agricultural Statistics Database (Quick Stats)

U.S. and state data, published in NASS national reports, is available through an online database via the internet **free of charge**. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, state and other selection criteria and produces an output file compatible for updating databases and spreadsheets. The database can be accessed from the NASS webpage at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick Stats/>. The 2017 Census of Agriculture is also available.

County level data are also available via Quick Stats. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, selected counties within a state, or all counties in one or more states. The county data include totals for the Agricultural Statistics Districts (county groupings) and the state. The downloadable data files contain planted and harvested acreage, yield per acre, and production. Livestock county data are also available for selected states.

Free E-Mail Subscriptions to NASS Reports

It is now possible to receive a NASS report within minutes of its release throughout the year. To arrange for any USDA-NASS reports to be sent free of charge to your e-mail, follow these easy steps:

1. Go to <https://www.nass.usda.gov>.
2. Hover mouse over “**Publications**” from the top menu bar.
3. On the bottom right, under “Receive Reports by Email” heading, select either “National,” “State” or “News”.

The two report options available in Texas are:
Texas All Reports, Texas Crop-Weather & Texas Press Releases.

You may “unsubscribe” from Texas reports at any time by going to
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics by State/Texas/Subscribe to TX Reports/>

Conversion Factors

Linear Measure (Length)

1 mile	=	5,280 feet or 1,760 yards or 320 rods or 8 furlongs
1 furlong	=	1/8 of a mile or approximately 40 rods or approximately 660 feet
1 rod	=	16 1/2 feet or 5.5 yards
1 yard	=	3 feet
1 foot	=	12 inches

Square Measure (Area)

1 square mile (section)	=	640 acres or 258.99 hectares
1 acre	=	160 square rods or 43,560 square feet or 10 square chains
1 hectare	=	2.47 acres
1 square furlong	=	10 acres
1 square rod	=	30 1/4 square yards
1 square yard	=	9 square feet
1 square foot	=	144 square inches

Cubic Measure (Volume)

1 cubic yard	=	27 cubic feet
1 cubic foot	=	1,728 cubic inches
1 cord (4' x 4' x 8')	=	128 cubic feet
1 cord-foot (4' x 4' x 1')	=	16 cubic feet or 1/8 of a cord
2.5 cu. ft. of ear corn	=	1 bushel
1.25 cu. ft. of shelled corn	=	1 bushel

Liquid Measure

1 barrel	=	31 1/2 gallons
1 gallon	=	4 quarts or 3.7841 liters
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	16 fluid ounces

Dry Measure

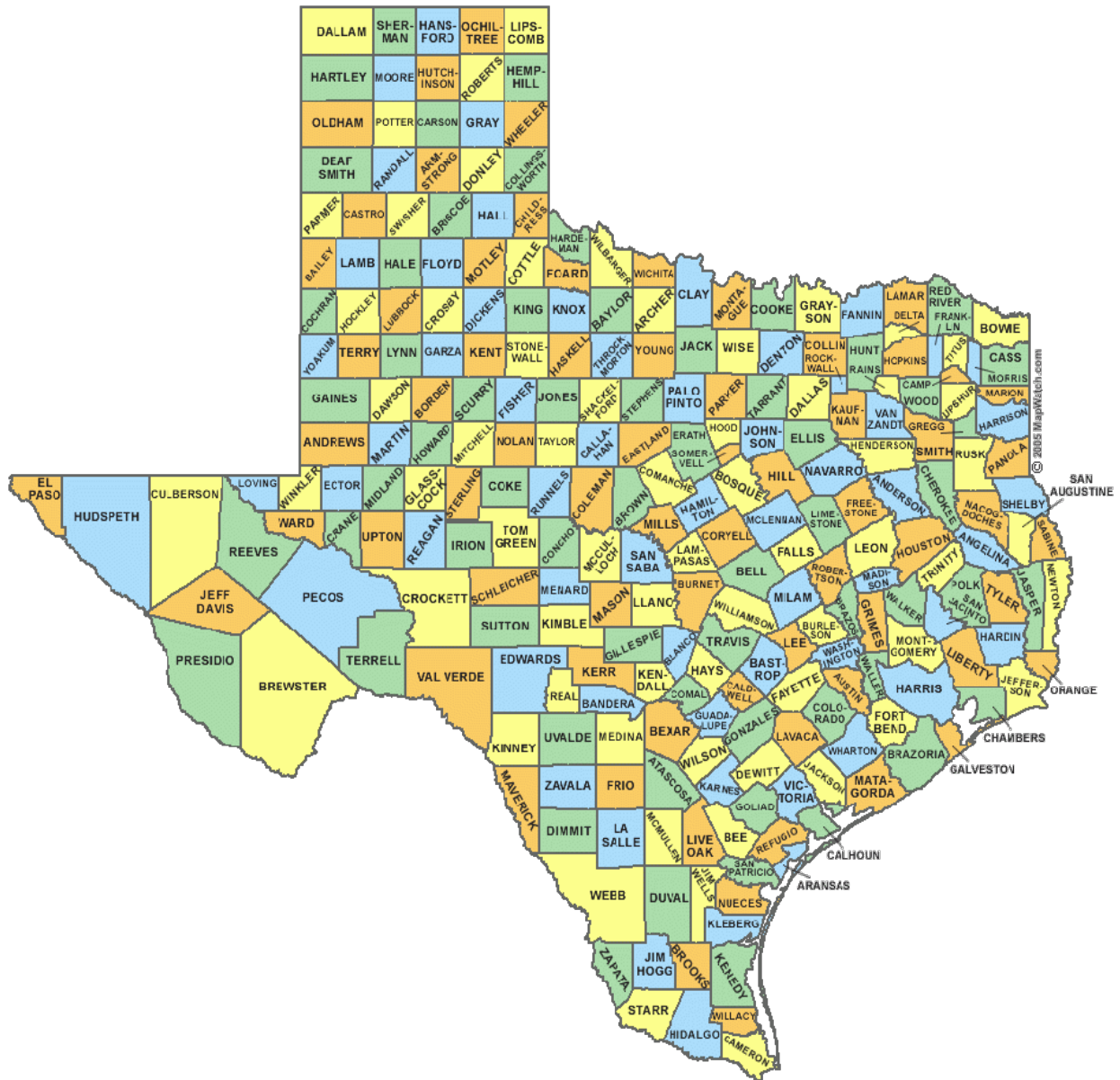
1 bushel	=	4 pecks
1 peck	=	8 quarts
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	2.33 cups

Weight (Ordinary Commodities)

1 long ton	=	2,240 pounds
1 short ton	=	2,000 pounds
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	=	100 pounds
1 pound (lb.)	=	16 ounces

Commodities

Wheat	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Spanish	bushel = 25 pounds
Soybeans	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Runner	bushel = 21 pounds
Corn (shelled)	bushel = 56 pounds	Canola	bushel = 50 pounds
Grain Sorghum	bushel = 56 pounds	Barley	bushel = 48 pounds
Rye	bushel = 56 pounds	Cotton	bale = 480 pounds
Oats	bushel = 32 pounds	Watermelon	medium = 25 pounds



LEARN MORE

- www.nass.usda.gov—Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.
- Quick Stats—Use this easy online tool to find data by agricultural product, geography, and date.
- CropScape—Use this web portal to get crop-specific geospatial land cover information.
- Sign up for free customized national reports, state reports, or news releases via email.
- Follow NASS on Twitter—@usda_nass.
- Customer Service—For assistance finding data online or to request hard copies, call toll free (800)727-9540 (7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. ET Mon-Fri) or write to nass@usda.gov
- www.nass.usda.gov—Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.