2022 Texas Agricultural Statistics

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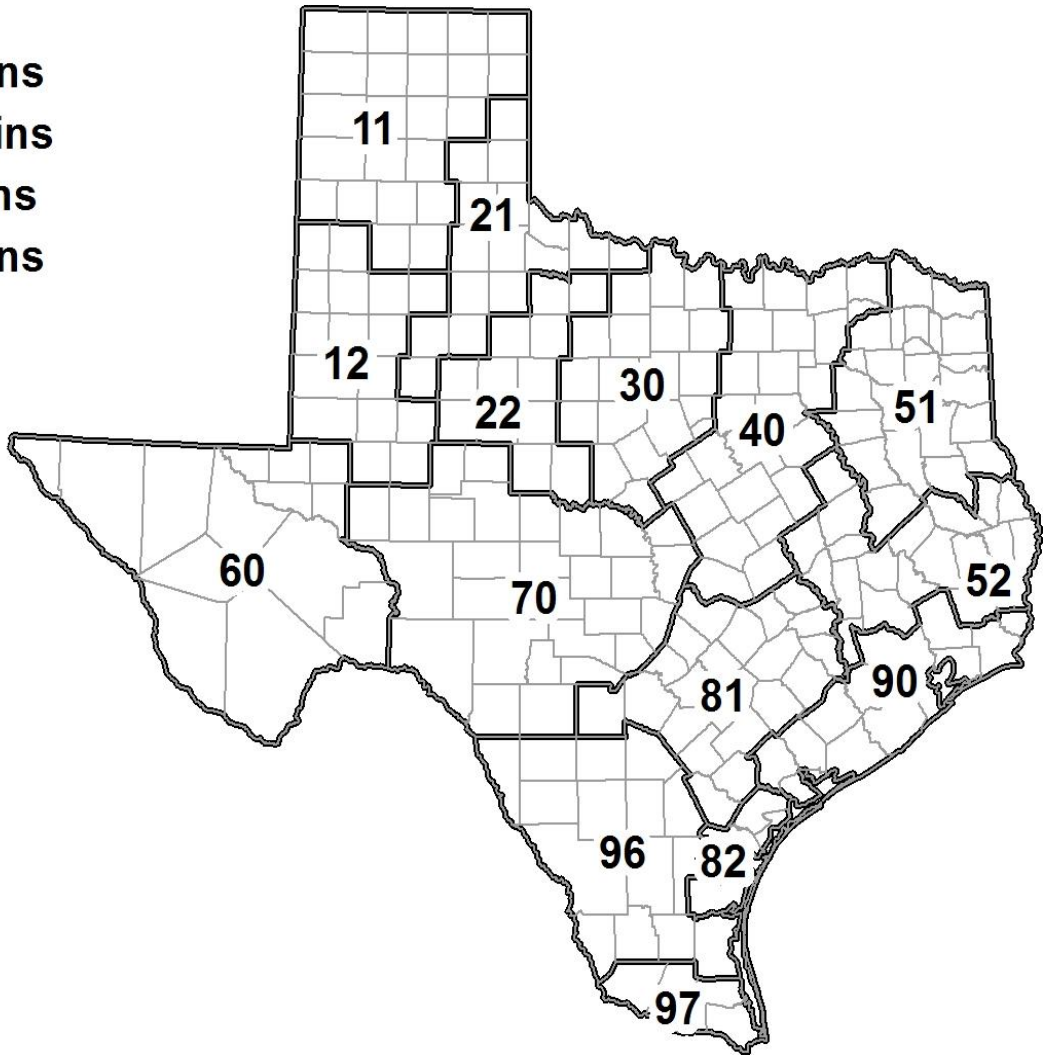

Texas Agricultural Statistics 2022

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Southern Plains Regional Field Office

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Here at the U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service, our employees continue to provide the endless work needed to produce Official estimates for U.S. Agriculture. We have re-tooled and re-conditioned many of the previous methods for which we collect, compile, and disseminate agriculture information in an effort to capture efficiencies, protect our employees, enumerators, producers, and their families, and still provide the quality and timely information promised in our Mission Statement: *The National Agricultural Statistics Service provides timely, accurate, and useful statistics in service to U.S*.

Although virtual meeting platforms have become a norm for the past two years, and are still useful when meeting face-to-face may not be possible, but there is no doubt that in-person interaction has remained the most preferred method of communicating.

First, let us acknowledge the many farmers, ranchers, agribusinesses, and commodity groups across the state who diligently provided their information, and their support throughout this past year. We are mindful that without their cooperation, there would be very little content for this bulletin. We were able to slowly return to some in-person interviews in 2022, which allowed our NASDA Corps of field enumerators to re-establish professional relationships previously built with our producers. This has been a long-awaited move back to one of our most inter-personal data collection modes.

It is my pleasure to provide you this 2022 edition of *Texas Agricultural Statistics*. This publication, which is only available on our web site, is published to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference book on state agricultural production, prices, farm income, and various other data.

Of course, none of this information would be available without the support and cooperation from our data reporters. Their individual information is protected by Federal Law, Title 7, U.S. Code, and by the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002 (CIPSEA). The data they provide is essential in producing statistical summaries which provide indications to produce these Official agricultural estimates. Individual reports cannot be shared with any person, business, or organization – public or private.

Please do not forget the 2022 Census of Agriculture. A form will be coming to you soon!

Kind Regards,

Wilbert Hundl, Jr., Director
Southern Plains Region
USDA-NASS

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STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Crop Production Summary - Texas: 2021

Crop	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit
	acres	*acres*	*units*		*units*	*dollars*
Winter Wheat	5,500,000	2,000,000	37.0	bushels	74,000,000	6.50
Oats	460,000	35,000	45.0	bushels	1,575,000	4.40
Corn for grain [1]	2,150,000	1,850,000	128	bushels	236,800,000	6.00
Corn for silage	NA	250,000	21.0	tons	5,250,000	NA
Sorghum for grain [1]	2,150,000	1,870,000	61.0	bushels	114,070,000	9.85 [2]
Sorghum for silage	NA	140,000	18.0	tons	2,520,000	NA
Soybeans	110,000	100,000	38.0	bushels	3,800,000	11.70
Peanuts	180,000	162,000	3,600	pounds	583,200,000	0.322
Cotton	6,367,000	5,566,000	666	pounds	7,726,000 [3]	NA
All Hay	5,600,000	5,600,000	1.91	tons	10,715,000	160.00
Alfalfa hay	NA	100,000	5.40	tons	540,000	209.00
All other hay	NA	5,500,000	1.85	tons	10,175,000	147.00
Pecans [4]	110,000	NA	325	pounds	35,800,000	1.93
Principal Crops Total	**22,796,000**	**17,540,000**				

NA Not applicable.
[1] Planted for all purposes.
[2] Yield per acre and production in bushels, price in hundredweight.
[3] Yield per acre in pounds, production in 480-pound bales.
[4] Utilized, in-shell pecans for yield and production.

Ranking and Value of Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2018-2021

Item	2018		2019		2020		2021 [1]	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
		million dollars		*million dollars*		*million dollars*		*million dollars*
Cattle and calves	1	7,434	1	7,189	1	7,529	1	8,182
Cotton, Upland	2	2,233	2	1,763	3	1,367	2	3,218
Milk	3	2,173	4	2,645	4	2,763	3	2,839
Broilers	4	2,375	3	2,165	2	1,660	4	2,519
Hay, other	6	918	6	1,011	5	1,251	5	1,496
Corn for grain	5	781	5	1,201	6	1,047	6	1,421
Sorghum for grain	8	231	9	310	10	401	7	629
Cottonseed	7	332	8	318	8	271	8	584
Eggs [2]	9	546	7	371	7	454	9	494
Wheat	10	290	10	317	9	315	10	481
Hogs	11	218	12	230	11	201	11	386
Peanuts	14	132	11	137	14	125	12	188
Rice	12	188	13	141	12	194	13	183
Hay, Alfalfa	15	160	16	108	13	104	14	113
Potatoes	13	94	14	88	16	110	15	104
Onion, dry	19	61	18	51	17	73	16	94
Pecans	16	56	15	74	18	64	17	69
Citrus [3]	17	101	17	90	15	65	18	67
Watermelons [4]	18	(D)	20	78	(D)	(D)	19	54
Honey [2]	20	16	19	18	19	18	20	18

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] Preliminary value of production. Final value of production published in the February 2023 *Crop Values Summary*.
[2] Marketing year.
[3] Packing house door equivalent.
[4] Fresh market

U. S. Ranking and State Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2021

Item	Rank	Total	Percent of U.S. Total
General			
Number of Farms ..... number	1	247,000	12.28
Land in Farms ..... acres	1	126,000,000	14.07
Crops			
Hay ..... tons	1	10,715,000	8.91
Alfalfa hay ..... tons	27	540,000	1.10
Other hay ..... tons	1	10,175,000	14.34
Wheat ..... bushels	7	74,000,000	4.50
Winter wheat ..... bushels	3	74,000,000	5.79
Corn, Grain ..... bushels	14	236,800,000	1.57
Corn, Silage ..... tons	10	5,250,000	4.03
Cotton ..... bales	1	7,726,000	44.09
Cottonseed ..... tons	1	2,403,000	45.14
Oats ..... bushels	8	1,575,000	3.95
Peanuts ..... pounds	4	583,200,000	9.13
Pecans ..... pounds	4	35,800,000	14.02
Sorghum, Grain ..... bushels	2	114,070,000	25.47
Sorghum, Silage ..... tons	1	2,520,000	49.58
Soybeans ..... bushels	29	3,800,000	0.09
Sunflower ..... pounds	7	44,670,000	2.35
Watermelons ..... hundredweight	4	3,660,000	10.76
Animals and Products			
Cattle and calves [1] ..... head	1	12,700,000	13.82
Cows [1] ..... head	1	5,100,000	12.91
Beef cows [1] ..... head	1	4,475,000	14.85
Milk cows [1] ..... head	4	625,000	6.67
Cattle on Feed [1] ..... head	1	2,930,000	19.94
Calf crop ..... head	1	4,600,000	13.11
Hogs [2] ..... head	14	1,090,000	1.46
Red meat production ..... pounds	4	4,758,000,000	8.52
Chickens [2 3] ..... head	6	30,600,000	5.85
Broiler production ..... pounds	5	4,734,200,000	7.99
Eggs ..... number	5	6,420,500,000	5.80
Sheep and Lambs [1] ..... head	1	700,000	13.82
Wool Production ..... pounds	8	1,190,000	5.30
Cattle operations [4] ..... number	1	152,882	17.32
Beef cow operations [4] ..... number	1	134,250	18.41
Milk cow operations [4] ..... number	27	467	0.86
Hog operations [4] ..... number	1	5,894	8.87
Sheep operations [4] ..... number	1	14,672	14.47

[1] Inventory on hand January 1, 2022.
[2] Inventory on hand December 1, 2021.
[3] Excludes commercial broilers.
[4] Year 2017 data. Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the *Census of Agriculture*.

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2021

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High [1]		Record Low [1]	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Winter Wheat					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1909	1947	7,310,000	1909	326,000
Yield per acre ..... bushels	1909	2021	37	1925	6.5
Production ..... bushels	1909	1985	187,200,000	1909	2,575,000
Oats					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1866	1921	1,932,000	1869	28,000
Yield per acre ..... bushels	1866	1998	53	1918	15
Production ..... bushels	1866	1919	65,205,000	1868	795,000
Corn for Grain					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1866	1921	5,947,000	1972	460,000
Yield per acre ..... bushels	1866	2014	148	1934	8.5
Production ..... bushels	1866	2016	323,850,000	1866	13,400,000
Sorghum for Grain					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1929	1958	7,619,000	2011	1,150,000
Yield per acre ..... bushels	1929	2010	70	1934	7.0
Production ..... bushels	1929	1973	417,000,000	1934	9,902,000
Cotton					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1866	1926	17,749,000	1866	490,000
Yield per acre ..... pounds	1866	2007	843	1921	101
Production ..... bales	1866	2017	9,296,000	1867	215,000
Soybeans					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1934	1982	920,000	1955	2,000
Yield per acre ..... bushels	1934	2014	39	1938	6.0
Production ..... bushels	1934	1982	23,000,000	1936	16,000
Peanuts					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1909	1942	870,000	1910	40,000
Yield per acre ..... pounds	1909	2005	3,750	1934	305
Production ..... pounds	1909	2005	975,000,000	1924	24,705,000
All Hay					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1909	2013	5,640,000	1909	622,000
Yield per acre ..... tons	1909	2007	2.76	1934	0.69
Production ..... tons	1909	2007	14,740,000	1925	515,000
Alfalfa Hay					
Harvested acreage ..... acres	1919	1955	343,000	1925	45,000
Yield per acre ..... tons	1919	2004	5.7	1956	1.6
Production ..... tons	1919	1976	1,080,000	1925	81,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2021 (continued)

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High [1]		Record Low [1]	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Cattle, January 1 inventory					
Beef cows ..... head	1920	1975	6,895,000	1928	2,036,000
Milk cows ..... head	1867	1945	1,594,000	1979	310,000
All cattle and calves ..... head	1867	1975	16,600,000	1873	4,600,000
Sheep, January 1 inventory					
Breeding sheep ..... head	1920	1943	10,539,000	2013	540,000
All sheep and lambs ..... head	1920	1943	10,829,000	2012	670,000
Wool					
Sheep shorn ..... head	1909	1943	10,607,000	2021	160,000
Fleece per sheep ..... pounds	1909	1933	9.5	1909	5.9
Total production ..... pounds	1909	1943	80,713,000	2021	1,190,000
Goat, January 1 inventory					
All goats and kids ..... head	1998	2001	1,400,000	2004	1,200,000
Angora goats ..... head	1992	1992	1,620,000	2021	65,000
Mohair					
Goats clipped ..... head	1909	1965	4,612,000	2021	61,000
Fleece per goat..... pounds	1909	2002	8.1	1909	3.0
Total production ..... pounds	1909	1965	31,584,000	2021	335,000
Hog, inventory [2]					
Breeding ..... head	1963	1970	238,000	2010	60,000
Market ..... head	1963	1970	1,249,000	1984	345,000
All hogs and pigs ..... head	1866	1943	3,106,000	1984	415,000
Poultry					
Layers, inventory [2] ..... head	1974	2021	23,801,000	1975	10,000,000
Egg production ..... egg	1974	2006	5,039,000,000	1974	2,292,000,000
Broiler production ..... head	1974	2021	706,600,000	1975	166,169,000
Honey Production					
Per colony ..... pounds	1987	1997	106	2012	52
Total ..... pounds	1987	1991	10,920,000	2011	4,524,000

[1] Latest year that records were achieved. Some records were equaled in earlier years.
[2] Inventory changed from January 1 to December 1: Hogs in 1967, Chickens in 1969.

Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class - Texas and United States: 2017-2021

[A farm is an establishment from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would be sold during the year.]

Category and Sales Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Texas					
Number of Farms					
$1,000 - $9,999 ..... number	157,000	156,500	156,500	156,500	156,000
$10,000 - $99,999 ..... number	73,800	72,800	72,800	72,800	73,200
$100,000 - $249,999 ..... number	7,500	7,500	7,400	7,400	7,400
$250,000 - $499,999 ..... number	3,550	3,650	3,600	3,600	3,650
$500,000 - $999,999 ..... number	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100	3,100
$1,000,000 or more ..... number	3,650	3,550	3,600	3,600	3,650
TOTAL ..... number	248,500	247,000	247,000	247,000	247,000
Land in Farms					
$1,000 - $9,999 ..... 1,000 acres	15,600	15,600	15,200	14,900	14,800
$10,000 - $99,999 ..... 1,000 acres	39,100	38,300	39,000	39,000	39,000
$100,000 - $249,999 ..... 1,000 acres	19,200	20,200	19,200	19,100	19,200
$250,000 - $499,999 ..... 1,000 acres	15,200	14,700	14,800	14,800	14,800
$500,000 - $999,999 ..... 1,000 acres	14,300	14,500	14,800	14,700	14,700
$1,000,000 or more ..... 1,000 acres	23,600	23,700	23,500	23,500	23,500
TOTAL ..... 1,000 acres	127,000	127,000	126,500	126,000	126,000
Average Farm Size					
$1,000 - $9,999 ..... acres	99	100	97	95	95
$10,000 - $99,999 ..... acres	530	526	536	536	533
$100,000 - $249,999 ..... acres	2,560	2,693	2,595	2,581	2,595
$250,000 - $499,999 ..... acres	4,282	4,027	4,111	4,111	4,055
$500,000 - $999,999 ..... acres	4,767	4,833	4,774	4,742	4,742
$1,000,000 or more ..... acres	6,466	6,676	6,528	6,528	6,438
TOTAL ..... acres	511	514	512	510	510
United States					
Number of Farms					
$1,000 - $9,999 ..... number	1,044,090	1,035,690	1,034,540	1,032,240	1,025,090
$10,000 - $99,999 ..... number	620,630	619,030	615,340	613,940	614,040
$100,000 - $249,999 ..... number	136,340	135,110	135,440	135,240	135,080
$250,000 - $499,999 ..... number	89,510	88,610	88,660	88,260	88,570
$500,000 - $999,999 ..... number	72,000	72,180	71,170	71,120	71,220
$1,000,000 or more ..... number	79,430	78,580	78,250	78,200	78,050
TOTAL ..... number	2,042,000	2,029,200	2,023,400	2,019,000	2,012,050
Land in Farms					
$1,000 - $9,999 ..... 1,000 acres	85,060	84,370	83,940	83,540	82,900
$10,000 - $99,999 ..... 1,000 acres	186,660	186,770	187,100	186,550	186,490
$100,000 - $249,999 ..... 1,000 acres	132,410	133,310	132,140	132,040	131,430
$250,000 - $499,999 ..... 1,000 acres	129,580	128,500	128,390	128,390	128,260
$500,000 - $999,999 ..... 1,000 acres	138,980	138,920	138,090	138,090	138,280
$1,000,000 or more ..... 1,000 acres	227,680	227,630	227,740	227,990	227,940
TOTAL ..... 1,000 acres	900,370	899,500	897,400	896,600	895,300
Average Farm Size					
$1,000 - $9,999 ..... acres	81	81	81	81	81
$10,000 - $99,999 ..... acres	301	302	304	304	304
$100,000 - $249,999 ..... acres	971	987	976	976	973
$250,000 - $499,999 ..... acres	1,448	1,450	1,448	1,455	1,448
$500,000 - $999,999 ..... acres	1,930	1,925	1,940	1,942	1,942
$1,000,000 or more ..... acres	2,866	2,897	2,910	2,915	2,920
TOTAL ..... acres	441	443	444	444	445

CROP WEATHER

2021 Crop Weather Review

January: For the month of January, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 4 inches. Isolated areas in the Edwards Plateau, South Central Texas, the Upper Coast, East Texas and the Blacklands received from 4 inches to upwards of 8 inches. Very isolated areas of East Texas ranged from 10 to upwards of 15 inches of rain. Cotton harvest was virtually complete throughout the state. Small grains seeding was nearing completion; however, development was behind normal in some areas. Row crop producers in the Lower Valley, the Upper Coast, South Central Texas, and South Texas prepared fields for planting. Livestock was fair to good while supplemental feeding continued statewide.

February: For the month of February, precipitation mostly ranged from 0.25 inches to upwards of 2.0 inches. Isolated areas in the Upper Coast and East Texas received from 2.0 inches to upwards of 4.0 inches. Small grains progressed due to increased moisture, but development varied across the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers in the Lower Valley, the Upper Coast, South Central Texas, and South Texas began early planting. Livestock condition continued poor to fair. Supplemental feeding increased statewide. Producers are waiting to fully assess the damage that extreme temperatures brought across the state.

March: For the month of March, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 10.0 inches. Small grains progressed due to increased moisture and warmer temperatures, but development varied across the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued or began planting. Livestock condition remained poor to fair. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.

April: For the month of April, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 6.0 inches. Small grains progressed slowly due to drought conditions, but development varied across the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued planting. Livestock condition continued poor to fair. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.

May: For the month of May, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 20.0 inches. Small grain harvest began in some areas throughout the state. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued or began planting. Cantaloupe and watermelon harvest began in some areas of the state. Livestock condition was rated mostly fair to poor. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.

June: For the month of June, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to 15.0 inches. Pasture and range conditions were rate mostly from good to fair though pastures continued to show improvement due to recent rainfall events across most of the state. Hay grazing commenced in the Trans-Pecos. Winter wheat harvested for grain reached 64 percent, down 30 points from the previous year and down 18 points from normal late in the month. Rice in the Upper Coast was progressed well. Pecans in the Trans-Pecos were progressing well. Irrigated watermelon and cantaloupe in South Texas also progressed well. Farmers across the state continued cutting and baling hay.

July: For the month of July, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 15.0 inches. Small grain harvest completed statewide. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued or began planting. Livestock conditions were rated mostly good to fair. Increase to flies/bugs to livestock

August: During the month of August, most of the state received from trace amounts to 2.0 inches of precipitation. Many counties throughout Texas reported advantageous harvesting conditions with warm weather and little or no rain. Soybeans dropping leaves was 52 percent, up 9 points from the previous year and up 9 points from normal by the end of the month. Reports throughout the state indicate livestock were in good condition. Pasture and range condition was rated mostly good to fair.

September: The last week in September ended with most of the state receiving from trace amounts to 2.0 inches of precipitation. Winter wheat and oats planting continued. In the Northern High Plains, some cotton producers had finished irrigating for the season. Row crops progress continued across the state. Livestock were reported to be in good condition. Multiple areas in the Southern Low Plains, the Cross Timbers, and the Blacklands report drought stress on pastures, and some areas have experienced fires due to dry conditions. The pasture and range condition were rated mostly fair to good.

October: First week of October most of the state received from trace amounts to 8.0 inches of precipitation. here was an average of 5.6 days suitable for fieldwork. Small Grains continued to be seeded, with some producers holding off to after the rain. Harvest continued for most row crops, October ended with most of the state receiving from trace amounts to upwards of 2.0 inches of precipitation. Areas of the Upper Coast and Southeast Texas received up to 4.0 inches. There was an average of 5.7 days suitable for fieldwork. Corn harvest was wrapping up in the Northern High Plains. Cotton harvest was in full swing in the Plains, the Cross Timbers, and the Edwards Plateau, and was nearly complete in the Blacklands. Pecan harvest continued in some areas of the Trans-Pecos, the Edwards Plateau, South Texas, and South Central Texas. Pasture and range condition was rated mostly fair to good.

November: November ended with most of the state receiving from trace amounts to upwards of 4.0 inches of precipitation. Areas of the Coastal Bend and the Upper Coast received up to 6.0 inches. First frost of the year was reported in areas of Southeast Texas and some low-lying areas of the Edwards Plateau. Winter wheat and Oats had continued to emerge but was still in need of moisture. Cotton harvest was in full swing in the High and Low Plains. Pecan harvest continued in areas of South Central Texas as weather allowed. Vegetable planting in the Lower Valley was delayed due to moisture but field prep work continued in areas that drained well. Supplemental feeding continued across the state. Pastures and pond levels were reported as low in areas of the Cross Timbers, the Blacklands, Northeast Texas, and South Texas. Moisture was still needed in many areas. Range and pasture condition was rated mostly fair.

December: During the month of December, precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches, with isolated areas in East Texas and the Upper Coast receiving upwards of 8 inches of rain. Very isolated areas of East Texas and the Upper Coast received 10 to 15 inches. Cotton harvest was virtually complete throughout the State. Small grains seeding was nearing completion; however, development was behind normal in some areas. Livestock condition continued fair to good. Supplemental feeding continued Statewide.

Fertilizer and Pesticide Used on Grapefruit - Texas: 2021

Item Used on Grapefruit, (US EPA PC Code) [1]	Total Amount Applied	Average Rate per Application	Average Rate for Year	Average Applications	Percent of Acres
	pounds	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*number*	*percent*
Fungicide					
Difenoconazole (128847)	100	0.116	0.279	2.4	3
Total [2]	3,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	18
Herbicide					
Glyphosate Iso. Salt (103601)	400	1.560	1.727	1.1	(D)
Total [2]	3,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	8
Insecticide					
Abamectin (122804)	(Z)	0.019	0.036	1.9	3
Beta-Cyfluthrin (118831)	(Z)	0.033	0.043	1.3	2
Sulfur (77501)	50,000	10.179	19.460	1.9	16
Total [2]	53,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	46
Other chemicals					
Spirodiclofen (124871)	.100	0.280	0.335	1.2	1
Total [2]	700	(D)	(D)	(D)	3

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] United States, Environmental Protection Agency, Pesticide Chemical code.
[2] Totals may include withheld estimates.

Fertilizer and Pesticide Used on Corn - Texas: 2021

Item Used on Corn, (US EPA PC Code) [1]	Total Amount Applied	Average Rate per Application	Average Rate for Year	Average Applications	Percent of Acres
	1,000 pounds	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*number*	*percent*
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	257,900	73	125	1.7	98
Phosphate	38,300	29	37	1.3	49
Potash	28,500	46	48	1.0	28
Sulfur	6,600	8	13	1.6	24
Herbicide					
Atrazine (80803)	657	0.803	0.818	1.0	38
Glyphosate Iso. Salt (103601)	1,094	0.588	0.742	1.3	70
Glyphosate Pot. Salt (103613)	227	0.812	1.356	1.7	8
Mesotrione (122990)	13	0.048	0.048	1.0	13
Saflufenacil (118203)	5	0.023	0.023	1.0	10
S-Metolachlor (108800)	364	0.543	0.543	1.0	32
Total [2]	3,022	(D)	(D)	(D)	91
Other chemicals					
Total [2]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] United States, Environmental Protection Agency, Pesticide Chemical code.
[2] Totals may include withheld estimates.

Fertilizer and Pesticide Used on Rice - Texas: 2021

Item Used on Rice, (US EPA PC Code) [1]	Total Amount Applied	Average Rate per Application	Average Rate for Year	Average Applications	Percent of Acres
	1,000 pounds	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*number*	*percent*
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	21,400	56	167	3.0	66
Phosphate	7,400	65	69	1.1	56
Fungicide					
Azoxystrobin (128810)	4	0.170	0.185	1.1	12
Propiconazole (122101)	7	0.246	0.309	1.3	12
Total [2]	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	15
Herbicide					
Clomazone (125401)	56	1.086	1.144	1.1	25
Total [2]	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	60
Insecticide					
Total [2]	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	14
Other chemicals					
Total [2]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] United States, Environmental Protection Agency, Pesticide Chemical code.
[2] Totals may include withheld estimates.

Fertilizer and Pesticide Used on Cotton - Texas: 2021

Item Used on Cotton, (US EPA PC Code) [1]	Total Amount Applied	Average Rate per Application	Average Rate for Year	Average Applications	Percent of Acres
	1,000 pounds	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*number*	*percent*
Fertilizer					
Nitrogen	241,700	50	66	1.3	57
Phosphate	71,600	37	41	1.1	27
Potash	14,000	21	25	1.2	9
Sulfur	23,600	11	12	1.1	31
Fungicide					
Total [2]	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Herbicide					
2,4-D, 2-Ehe (30063)	96	0.759	0.832	1.1	2
2, 4-D, Dimeth. Salt (30019)	46	0.131	0.131	1.0	6
Acetochlor (121601)	493	1.064	1.690	1.6	5
Carfentrazone-Ethyl (128712)	7	0.016	0.016	1.0	7
Dicamba, Digly. Salt (128931)	520	0.468	0.490	1.0	17
Dicamba, Dimet. Salt (29802)	1,482	0.579	0.987	1.7	24
Diuron (35505)	649	0.326	0.405	1.2	25
Flumioxazin (129034)	51	0.118	0.126	1.1	6
Fomesafen Sodium (123802)	25	0.108	0.121	1.1	3
Glufosinate-Ammonium (128850)	579	0.495	0.812	1.6	11
Glyphosate Iso. Salt (103601)	2,967	0.621	1.171	1.9	40
Glyphosate Pot. Salt (103613)	2,750	0.939	1.232	1.3	35
Paraquat (61601)	1,287	0.507	0.615	1.2	33
Pendimethalin (108501)	175	0.477	0.494	1.0	6
Prometryn (80805)	139	0.502	0.538	1.1	4
S-Metolachlor (108800)	399	0.830	0.830	1.0	8
Trifluralin (36101)	883	0.657	0.710	1.1	20
Total [2]	13,034	(D)	(D)	(D)	95
Insecticide					
Acephate (103301)	389	0.528	0.657	1.2	9
Bifenthrin (128825)	94	0.092	0.198	2.2	7
Dicrotophos (35201)	56	0.293	0.404	1.4	2
Total [2]	600	(D)	(D)	(D)	15
Other chemicals					
Cyclanilide (26201)	23,000	0.060	0.060	1.0	6
Ethephon (99801)	3,760,000	1.333	1.372	1.0	43
Mepiquat Chloride (109101)	84,000	0.057	0.130	2.3	10
Thidiazuron (120301)	87,000	0.061	0.064	1.0	21
Tribufos (74801)	419,000	0.558	0.558	1.0	12
Total [2]	4,373,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	53

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

[1] United States, Environmental Protection Agency, Pesticide Chemical code.

[2] Totals may include withheld estimates.

Pest Management, Corn, Cotton, and Rice Totals - Texas: 2021

Practice	Corn	Cotton	Rice
	% of area	*% of area*	*% of area*
Avoidance			
Crop or plant variety chosen for specific pest resistance	59	66	66
Planting locations planned to avoid cross infestation of pests	7	10	22
Planting or harvesting dates adjusted	4	21	9
Rotated crops during past 3 years	56	60	72
Row spacing, plant density, or row directions adjusted	6	25	5
Monitoring	-	-	-
Field mapping data used to assist decisions	11	12	28
Scouted - established process used	19	23	26
Scouted for pest due to a pest advisory warning	13	10	-
Scouted for pest due to a pest development model	14	7	18
Scouted for pest or beneficial organisms - not scouted	19	2	4
by conducting general observations while performing routine tasks	22	36	49
by deliberately going to the crop acres or growing areas	59	62	47
Scouted for diseases - by employee	-	8	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	2	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	26	21
by operator, partner, or family member	-	63	79
Scouted for diseases	-	70	90
Scouted for insects & mites - by employee	-	7	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	2	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	26	-
by operator, partner, or family member	-	64	-
Scouted for insects & mites	-	79	-
Scouted for weeds - by employee	-	6	90
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	1	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	21	18
by operator, partner, or family member	-	72	82
Scouted for weeds	-	94	96
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	-	13
by operator, partner, or family member	-	-	87
Diagnostic laboratory services [1]	-	9	-
Weather data used to assist decisions	56	59	28
Written or electronic records kept to track the activity of pests	47	48	43
Prevention			
Beneficial insect or vertebrate habitat maintained	15	15	2
Crop acres cultivated for weed control	5		-
Crop residues removed or burned down		7	3
Equipment & implements cleaned after field work	76	78	55
to reduce spread of pests			-
Field edges, ditches, or fence lines were	32	47	70
chopped, sprayed, mowed, plowed, or burned			-
Field left fallow previous year to manage insects	2	5	19
Flamer used to kill weeds	-	1	-
No-till or minimum till used	42	50	38
Plowed down crop residue using conventional tillage	62	56	64
Seed treated for insect or disease control after purchase	20	22	23
Water management practices used	-	11	
Suppression			
Beneficial organisms applied or released	2	2	-
Biological pesticides applied	9	7	-
Buffer strips or border rows (isolate organic from non-organic)	4	11	11
Biological pest controls used [2]	-	6	-
Ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers maintained	28	41	27
Pesticides with different mechanisms of action [3]	32	34	8
Scouting data compared to published information to assist decisions	3	18	37
Trap crop grown to manage insects	1	2	-

- Represents zero.
(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
[1] Used for pest detection via soil or plant tissue analysis.
[2] Including floral lures, attractants, repellents, or pheromone traps.
[3] Used to keep pest from becoming resistant.

Pest Management,
Measured in Percent of Operations on Corn, Cotton, Rice - Texas: 2021

Practice	Corn	Cotton	Rice
	% of operations	*% of operations*	*% of operations*
Avoidance			
Crop or plant variety chosen for specific pest resistance	58	70	62
Planting locations planned to avoid cross infestation of pests	10	10	27
Planting or harvesting dates adjusted	3	23	9
Rotated crops during past 3 years	52	70	69
Row spacing, plant density, or row directions adjusted	10	27	6
Diagnostic laboratory services [1]	2	5	-
Field mapping data used to assist decisions	15	12	26
Scouted - established process used	14	23	33
Scouted for pest or beneficial organisms due to a pest advisory warning	12	11	-
Scouted for pest or beneficial organisms due to a pest development model	14	7	23
Scouted for pest or beneficial organisms - not scouted	22	1	4
by conducting general observations while performing routine tasks	20	32	43
by deliberately going to the crop acres or growing areas	59	67	53
Scouted for diseases	-	5	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	3	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	22	26
by operator, partner, or family member	-	70	74
Scouted for diseases	-	72	91
Scouted for insect & mites	-	4	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	3	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	22	22
by operator, partner, or family member	-	71	78
Scouted for insects & mites	-	81	91
by employee	-	-	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	-	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	-	-
by operator, partner, or family member	-	-	-
by other	-	-	-
by processor	-	-	-
Scouted for weeds by employee	-	5	-
by farm supply company or chemical dealer	-	1	-
by independent crop consultant or commercial scout	-	17	19
by operator, partner, or family member	-	77	81
Scouted for weeds	-	97	96
Weather data used to assist decisions	50	64	24
Written or electronic records kept to track the activity of pests	47	50	42
Prevention			
Beneficial insect or vertebrate habitat maintained	12	13	1
Crop residues removed or burned down	8	6	5
Crop acres cultivated for weed control	70	77	-
equipment & implements cleaned after field work	32	47	56
field edges, ditches, or fence lines were	-	-	71
field left fallow previous year to manage insects	3	5	22
Flamer used to kill weeds	-	(Z)	-
no-till or minimum till used	34	46	25
plowed down crop residue using conventional tillage	74	62	62
Seed treated for insect or disease control after purchase	24	23	15
water management practices used	-	-	-
Suppression			
Beneficial organisms applied or released	2	2	-
Biological pesticides applied	9	8	-
Buffer strips or border rows (isolate organic from non-organic)	3	11	14
Biological pest controls used [2]	-	5	-
Ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers maintained	21	37	22
Pesticides with different mechanisms of action [3]	24	30	8
Scouting data compared to published information to assist decisions	2	18	37
Trap crop grown to manage insects	1	2	-

- Represents zero. NA Not applicable. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. [1] Used for pest detection via soil or plant tissue analysis.
[2] Including floral lures, attractants, repellents, or pheromone traps. [3] Used to keep pest from becoming resistant.

CROPS

2021 Crop Production Review

Small Grains

Overall production of wheat in 2021 was up 20 percent from the previous year. An average yield of 37.0 bushels per acre was harvested from 2.00 million acres producing 74.0 million bushels. Oat production totaled 1.58 million bushels, down 42 percent from the previous year. Harvested acres was 35,000, down 25,000 acres from 2020.

Row Crops

Texas production of corn for grain in 2021 totaled 237 million bushels, up 2 percent from 2020. Sorghum production totaled 114 million bushels, up 21 percent from 2020. Sorghum yield averaged 61.0 bushels per acre, down 2 bushels from 2020. Acres harvested, at 1.87 million, are up 25 percent from 2020. Upland cotton production totaled 7.70 million bales, up 68 percent from 2020. The final average yield of 666 pounds per acre was down 4 percent from last year. Harvested acres for the season, at 5.55 million acres, were up 76 percent from last year. Upland cotton planted acres for Texas totaled 6.35 million, down 7 percent from 2020. Soybean production, at 3.80 million bushels, was up 2 percent from last year. Yield averaged 38.0 bushels per acre, compared to 34.0 bushels in 2020. Harvested acres was estimated at 100 thousand, down 9 percent from the previous year. Peanut production was estimated at 583 million pounds, 20 percent higher than 2020. Harvested acres, at 162 thousand, was down 5 percent from 2020.

Hay

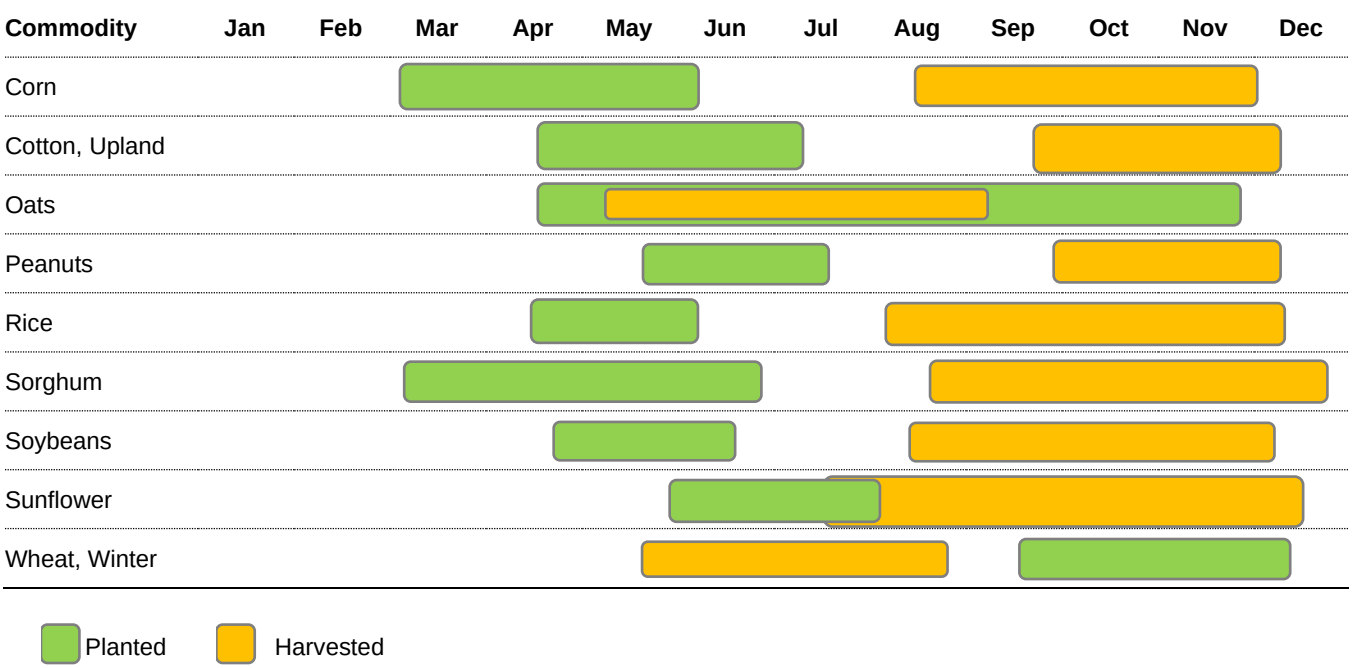
Production of all hay for 2021 was 10.7 million tons, up 12 percent from 2020 production. Yield was 1 percent lower than the 2020 average at 1.91 tons per acre. The yield for alfalfa hay was 5.4 tons per acre, with 540 thousand tons of production. Production of all other hay was 10.2 million tons at 1.9 tons per acre.

Pecans

Pecan production for 2021 was 16 percent lower than the 2020 production, at 35.8 million pounds of utilized production.

Crop Calendar – Texas: 2021

[Relates to period when 5 to 95 percent of crop was planted or harvested.]



Silage Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Corn Silage			Sorghum Silage		
	Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	1,000 acres	*tons per acre*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 acres*	*tons per acre*	*1,000 tons*
1995	70	22.0	1,540	80	14.0	1,120
2000	130	20.0	2,600	70	10.0	700
2005	130	20.0	2,600	100	15.0	1,500
2010	140	18.0	2,520	80	14.0	1,120
2015	250	21.0	5,250	70	14.5	1,015
2017	150	22.0	3,300	65	15.0	975
2018	270	16.0	4,320	80	13.0	1,040
2019	280	20.0	5,600	85	12.5	1,063
2020	270	18.0	4,860	100	12.5	1,250
2021	250	21.0	5,250	140	18.0	2,520

Marketing Percentages by Month, Select Crops - Texas: Marketing Year 2018-2022

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year.]

Commodity and Marketing Year	Total Sales														
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan [1]	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Corn for grain															
2017-18			7.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	11.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	4.0	
2018-19			22.0	11.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	11.0	8.0	7.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	6.0	
2019-20			6.0	13.0	7.0	19.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	
2020-21			11.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.0	16.0	22.0	8.0	8.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Cotton, Upland															
2017-18				2.7	4.3	5.5	13.9	21.4	21.7	11.8	8.4	4.9	4.6	0.6	0.2
2018-19				2.5	6.1	7.8	10.8	15.2	21.4	12.7	11.3	5.9	3.2	1.7	1.4
2019-20				0.9	7.2	11.2	20.4	20.3	24.5	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
2020-21				2.4	9.7	14.5	20.1	25.2	11.1	5.3	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
2021-22				0.6	3.4	8.0	22.7	14.6	29.0	13.2	6.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Hay															
2017-18	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2018-19	6.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	4.0	3.0			
2019-20	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2020-21	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	3.0			
2021-22	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	5.0	5.0	5.0			
Oats															
2017-18	28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.0	-	-	-			
2018-19	83.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	13.0			
2019-20	7.0	-	6.0	-	87.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2020-21	17.0	-	-	-	13.0	70.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2021-22	1.0	99.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Peanuts															
2017-18				9.0	1.6	20.7	9.7	4.2	4.9	9.7	12.5	10.4	7.7	3.5	6.2
2018-19				13.0	7.8	9.9	13.6	1.2	13.6	11.3	3.6	7.3	4.7	9.4	4.8
2019-20				4.0	1.4	15.0	4.1	6.7	10.0	7.8	11.0	7.5	12.4	11.0	9.1
2020-21				8.9	7.9	12.4	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.4	10.0	9.7	6.0	8.4	6.1
2021-22				5.8	10.2	16.5	6.0	3.6	14.0	3.7	7.1	3.2	9.4	7.4	13.1
Sorghum for grain															
2017-18		5.0	36.0	9.0	10.0	3.0	8.0	12.0	9.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	1.0		
2018-19		10.0	19.0	15.0	5.0	3.0	7.0	15.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	4.0		
2019-20		9.0	20.0	21.0	7.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		
2020-21		8.0	23.0	27.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0		
2021-22		2.0	10.0	18.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	23.0	7.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0		
Winter Wheat															
2017-18		27.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	1.0	-	17.0		
2018-19		38.0	22.0	9.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0		
2019-20		31.0	26.0	7.0	4.0	9.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0		
2020-21		29.0	13.0	9.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	23.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.0		
2021-22		26.0	15.0	23.0	9.0	14.0	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-		

- Represents zero.
[1] Second year.

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Crop and Year	Planted [1]	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA [2] Price	Value of Production
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*units*		*1,000 units*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Corn for grain							
1995	2,100	1,900	114	bushels	216,600	3.19	690,954
2000	2,100	1,900	124	bushels	235,600	2.18	513,608
2005	2,050	1,850	114	bushels	210,900	2.47	520,923
2010	2,300	2,080	144	bushels	299,520	4.67	1,398,758
2015	2,300	1,970	135	bushels	265,950	4.20	1,116,990
2017	2,450	2,240	140	bushels	313,600	3.70	1,160,320
2018	2,200	1,750	108	bushels	189,000	4.13	780,570
2019	2,500	2,150	133	bushels	285,950	4.20	1,200,990
2020	2,250	1,810	128	bushels	231,680	4.52	1,047,194
2021	2,150	1,850	128	bushels	236,800	6.00	1,420,800
Cotton, Upland							
1995	6,400	5,750	372	([3])	4,460	0.746	1,597,037
2000	6,400	4,400	430	([3])	3,940	0.459	868,061
2005	5,950	5,600	723	([3])	[3] 8,440	0.464	1,879,757
2010	5,550	5,350	703	([3])	7,840	0.799	3,006,797
2015	4,800	4,500	610	([3])	5,720	0.570	1,564,992
2017	7,000	5,500	809	([3])	9,270	0.663	2,950,085
2018	7,750	4,200	783	([3])	6,850	0.679	2,232,552
2019	7,050	5,150	589	([3])	6,320	0.581	1,762,522
2020	6,800	3,150	696	([3])	4,570	0.623	1,366,613
2021	6,350	5,550	666	([3])	7,700	0.882	3,217,536
Cottonseed							
1995	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,828	110.00	201,080
2000	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,589	102.00	162,078
2005	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,869	101.00	289,739
2010	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,685	154.00	413,490
2015	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,844	224.00	413,056
2017	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,852	138.00	393,576
2018	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,088	159.00	331,992
2019	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,902	167.00	317,634
2020	NA	NA	NA	tons	1,448	187.00	270,776
2021	NA	NA	NA	tons	2,403	250.00	583,750
Oats							
1995	650	120	42.0	bushels	5,040	2.19	11,038
2000	600	100	43.0	bushels	4,300	1.60	6,880
2005	690	110	43.0	bushels	4,730	2.40	11,352
2010	550	70	52.0	bushels	3,640	4.14	15,070
2015	520	55	48.0	bushels	2,640	3.95	10,428
2017	455	60	45.0	bushels	2,700	4.28	11,556
2018	450	50	50.0	bushels	2,500	4.82	12,050
2019	400	40	50.0	bushels	2,000	4.26	8,520
2020	470	60	45.0	bushels	2,700	4.17	11,259
2021	460	35	45.0	bushels	1,575	4.40	6,930

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted [1]	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA [2] Price	Value of Production
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*units*		*1,000 units*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Peanuts							
1995	275	270	2,000	pounds	540,000	0.287	154,980
2000	425	275	2,540	pounds	698,500	0.246	171,831
2005	265	260	3,750	pounds	975,000	0.180	175,500
2010	165	163	3,600	pounds	586,800	0.266	156,089
2015	170	165	3,200	pounds	528,000	0.214	112,992
2017	275	210	3,320	pounds	697,200	0.286	199,399
2018	155	145	3,200	pounds	464,000	0.275	131,588
2019	165	160	3,050	pounds	488,000	0.281	137,128
2020	190	170	2,850	pounds	484,500	0.259	125,486
2021	180	162	3,600	pounds	583,200	0.322	187,790
Rice							
1995	320	318	5,600	([4])	17,802	9.73	173,213
2000	215	214	6,700	([4])	14,342	5.82	83,470
2005	202	201	6,600	([4])	13,266	7.77	103,077
2010	189	188	7,160	([4])	13,468	11.90	160,269
2015	133	129	6,900	([4])	8,896	12.40	110,310
2017	173	158	7,260	([4])	11,468	11.90	136,469
2018	195	189	7,970	([4])	15,060	12.50	188,250
2019	157	150	7,350	([4])	11,028	12.80	141,158
2020	184	179	8,150	([4])	14,597	13.30	194,140
2021	190	181	6,860	([4])	12,421	14.70	182,589
Sorghum for grain							
1995	2,700	2,400	54.0	([5])	129,600	5.17	375,840
2000	3,000	2,350	61.0	([5])	143,350	3.28	263,305
2005	2,050	1,850	60.0	([5])	111,000	3.89	241,802
2010	1,900	1,700	70.0	([5])	119,000	7.26	483,806
2015	2,600	2,450	61.0		149,450	6.83	571,616
2017	1,650	1,500	63.0	([5])	94,500	6.30	333,396
2018	1,550	1,350	46.0	([5])	62,100	6.64	230,913
2019	1,550	1,400	61.0	([5])	85,400	6.49	310,378
2020	1,800	1,500	63.0	([5])	94,500	7.57	400,604
2021	2,150	1,870	61.0	([5])	114,070	9.85	629,210
Soybeans							
1995	250	240	25.0	bushels	6,000	6.52	39,120
2000	290	260	27.0	bushels	7,020	4.40	30,888
2005	260	230	26.0	bushels	5,980	5.45	32,591
2010	205	185	30.0	bushels	5,550	10.40	57,720
2015	130	115	26.0	bushels	2,990	8.40	25,116
2017	210	185	37.0	bushels	6,845	8.90	60,921
2018	175	135	31.5	bushels	4,253	7.59	32,280
2019	80	73	28.0	bushels	2,044	7.70	15,739
2020	120	110	34.0	bushels	3,740	9.10	34,034
2021	110	100	38.0	bushels	3,800	11.70	44,460

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted [1]	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA [2] Price	Value of Production
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*units*		*1,000 units*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Sugarcane for sugar							
1995	NA	1.1	32.4	tons	1,335	26.60	35,511
2000	NA	0.8	38.8	tons	1,765	29.80	52,597
2005	NA	1.9	38.3	tons	1,551	33.40	51,803
2010	NA	2.3	30.5	tons	1,396	32.20	44,951
2015	NA	1.4	31.4	tons	1,105	21.10	23,316
2017	NA	1.3	36.8	tons	1,490	20.00	29,800
2018	NA	1.3	36.6	tons	1,376	19.80	27,245
2019	NA	2.2	33.6	tons	1,052	19.50	20,514
2020	NA	2.5	31.5	tons	1,052	23.30	24,512
2021	NA	2.1	30.8	tons	1,056		
Sunflowers, oil							
1995	21.0	18.0	1,000.0	([4])	18,000	11.00	1,980
2000	15.0	13.0	600.0	([4])	7,800	8.00	624
2005	50.0	48.0	1,600.0	([4])	76,800	10.50	8,064
2010	30.0	28.0	1,200.0	([4])	33,600	(D)	(D)
2015	91.0	87.0	950.0	([4])	82,650	18.00	14,877
2017	31.0	30.0	1,520.0	([4])	45,600	17.50	7,980
2018	20.0	19.0	1,120.0	([4])	21,280	18.00	3,830
2019	28.0	26.0	1,300.0	([4])	33,800	18.00	6,084
2020	33.0	30.0	1,370.0	([4])	41,100	20.00	8,220
2021	33.0	31.0	1,150.0	([4])	35,650	(D)	(D)
Sunflowers, non-oil							
1995	23.0	22.0	820.0	([4])	18,040	14.00	2,526
2000	45.0	32.0	850.0	([4])	27,200	11.00	2,992
2005	95.0	92.0	1,300.0	([4])	119,600	18.50	22,126
2010	59.0	43.0	1,450.0	([4])	62,350	(D)	(D)
2015	23.0	20.0	1,300.0	([4])	26,000	25.00	6,500
2017	15.0	13.0	1,200.0	([4])	15,600	24.00	3,744
2018	5.5	4.5	1,400.0	([4])	6,300	24.00	1,512
2019	5.0	4.5	1,300.0	([4])	5,850	20.00	1,170
2020	30.0	27.0	1,440.0	([4])	38,880	26.00	10,109
2021	6.0	5.5	1,640.0	([4])	9,020	(D)	(D)
Sunflowers, all							
1995	44.0	40.0	901.0	([4])	36,040	12.50	4,506
2000	60.0	45.0	778.0	([4])	35,000	10.30	3,616
2005	145.0	140.0	1,403.0	([4])	196,400	15.40	30,190
2010	89.0	71.0	1,351.0	([4])	95,950	22.50	21,636
2015	114.0	107.0	1,015.0	([4])	108,650	19.60	21,377
2017	46.0	43.0	1,423.0	([4])	61,200	19.20	11,724
2018	25.5	23.5	1,174.0	([4])	27,580	19.40	5,342
2019	33.0	30.5	1,300.0	([4])	39,650	18.30	7,254
2020	63.0	57.0	1,403.0	([4])	79,980	22.90	18,329
2021	39.0	36.5	1,224.0	([4])	44,670	23.20	10,366

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value – Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted [1]	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA [2] Price	Value of Production
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*units*		*1,000 units*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Winter Wheat							
1995	5,800	2,800	27.0	bushels	75,600	4.19	316,764
2000	6,000	2,200	30.0	bushels	66,000	2.52	166,320
2005	5,500	3,000	32.0	bushels	96,000	3.44	330,240
2010	5,700	3,750	33.0	bushels	123,750	5.25	649,688
2015	6,100	3,550	30.0	bushels	106,500	4.71	501,615
2017	4,700	2,350	29.0	bushels	68,150	3.89	265,104
2018	4,500	1,750	32.0	bushels	56,000	5.17	289,520
2019	4,600	2,100	34.0	bushels	71,400	4.44	317,016
2020	4,900	2,050	30.0	bushels	61,500	5.12	314,880
2021	5,500	2,000	37.0	bushels	74,000	6.50	481,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
NA Not applicable.
[1] Acres planted for all purposes.
[2] Marketing Year Average.
[3] Yield per harvested acre in pounds; production in 480-pound bales.
[4] Yield and production based on pounds; market year average prices based on hundredweight.
[5] Yield and production based on bushels; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Carson		30,700		27,400		220.4		6,039
Dallam	87,500	93,000	74,000	86,400	200.7	149.3	14,855	12,900
Deaf Smith	42,100	36,700	28,500	27,200	155.2	194.7	4,423	5,296
Gray	7,400	7,600	5,800	5,250	179.1	213.7	1,039	1,122
Hale	34,500	28,400	19,600	25,100	141.7	143.3	2,777	3,597
Hansford	62,300		54,700		205.9		11,263	
Hartley		91,000		79,800		178.6		14,252
Hutchinson	20,700	26,500	17,800	23,300	215.6	219.5	3,838	5,114
Lipscomb		4,600		4,170		174.8		729
Moore	51,500	50,700	47,000	46,400	181.5	217.0	8,529	10,070
Ochiltree	32,500	33,000	30,000	29,700	200.7	226.2	6,020	6,718
Sherman	92,000	96,400	78,900	87,700	205.0	209.6	16,171	18,378
Swisher	6,400	5,600	4,300	4,150	150.0	188.0	645	780
Northern High Plains								
Glasscock		700		650		171.4		111
Hockley	8,400		7,230		83.0		600	
Lamb	37,400		23,100		137.6		3,178	
Lynn	2,900		2,100		67.6		142	
Southern High Plains								
Coleman	5,400	2,900	4,090	2,150	28.0	52.4	115	113
Southern Low Plains								
Bell	71,000	75,800	64,500	70,600	94.2	109.1	6,075	7,702
Collin	9,900	19,100	8,230	17,300	89.6	54.4	737	941
Cooke	2,100		1,380		77.0		106	
Ellis	29,100	44,900	25,600	41,900	96.7	70.8	2,475	2,967
Falls	63,300	70,400	54,200	65,100	87.7	94.3	4,753	6,139
Fannin	13,100		8,000		88.3		706	
Grayson	15,800	18,900	13,700	17,400	72.6	66.2	995	1,152
Hill	84,500	101,000	59,800	88,900	100.3	97.2	5,998	8,641
Hunt		6,900		6,430		49.8		320
Johnson	10,000	12,200	8,690	10,800	85.2	57.4	740	620
Lamar	18,200	21,400	12,900	19,500	80.3	64.3	1,036	1,254
McLennan	54,200	63,500	42,600	50,000	91.2	120.7	3,885	6,035
Milam	34,900	39,200	30,600	35,500	92.3	111.9	2,824	3,972
Navarro	15,700	22,200	12,700	20,700	101.6	90.6	1,290	1,875
Williamson	98,800	103,000	89,700	98,000	87.7	98.2	7,867	9,624
Blacklands								
Waller	3,000	3,100	2,610	2,890	125.3	94.1	327	272
East Texas South								
Gillespie	1,700	2,000	1,450	1,430	81.2	76.5	118	109
Tom Green		7,100		4,180		110.0		460
Uvalde	17,700	15,800	14,200	14,000	134.5	105.9	1,910	1,483
Edwards Plateau								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

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Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Austin	6,100	5,800	5,100	5,240	113.1	88.0	577	461
Bee	20,700		14,900		69.2		1,031	
Bexar	8,200	6,900	5,000	6,060	107.8	73.9	539	448
Burleson	10,500	10,600	9,100	9,900	120.8	130.1	1,099	1,288
Caldwell		6,900		6,290		90.9		572
Colorado	11,200	10,800	9,700	10,100	130.5	84.4	1,266	852
De Witt	4,500	4,200	3,900	3,860	93.8	106.2	366	410
Fayette	7,900	7,800	6,800	6,980	90.9	101.9	618	711
Goliad		3,100		2,800		66.5		186
Gonzales		4,700		4,330		95.6		414
Guadalupe	24,600	23,100	21,000	20,700	88.3	94.0	1,854	1,946
Hays	3,900	3,500	3,300	3,260	109.4	92.0	361	300
Karnes	11,400		9,500		71.1		675	
Lavaca	2,200	2,200	1,900	1,980	100.4	78.7	191	156
Lee		400		350		86.0		30
Medina	31,700	27,400	26,000	25,300	110.7	80.0	2,878	2,024
Travis		15,800		14,200		78.0		1,108
South Central								
Kleberg	4,100		3,100		49.8		154	
Nueces	38,200	11,200	30,000	10,200	81.8	74.7	2,454	762
Refugio	7,300		6,070		108.7		660	
San Patricio	28,600	20,000	25,000	18,100	75.2	89.6	1,880	1,622
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun	27,200		24,500		118.2		2,896	
Fort Bend	21,800	17,200	19,700	15,600	158.1	131.6	3,115	2,053
Jackson	90,500	86,000	81,500	79,100	115.9	116.2	9,446	9,191
Matagorda	46,000	41,300	42,000	38,900	113.9	104.0	4,784	4,046
Victoria	39,600	37,700	35,900	35,500	91.2	99.6	3,274	3,536
Wharton	102,000	93,500	90,500	87,500	139.1	138.1	12,589	12,084
Upper Coast								
Atascosa	2,300		1,620		68.2		111	
Frio	7,000	7,000	6,130	6,410	143.7	147.7	881	947
Zavala	2,400		1,940		152.6		296	
South Texas								
Cameron	44,800		38,400		96.1		3,690	
Hidalgo	44,500	23,500	36,300	19,900	115.7	103.2	4,200	2,054
Willacy	16,300	3,300	13,600	3,280	72.4	90.9	985	298
Lower Valley								
All other counties	**53,500**	**87,400**	**41,890**	**70,820**	**103.1**	**139.4**	**4,321**	**9,869**
Texas	**2,250,000**	**2,150,000**	**1,810,000**	**1,850,000**	**128.0**	**128.0**	**231,680**	**236,800**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

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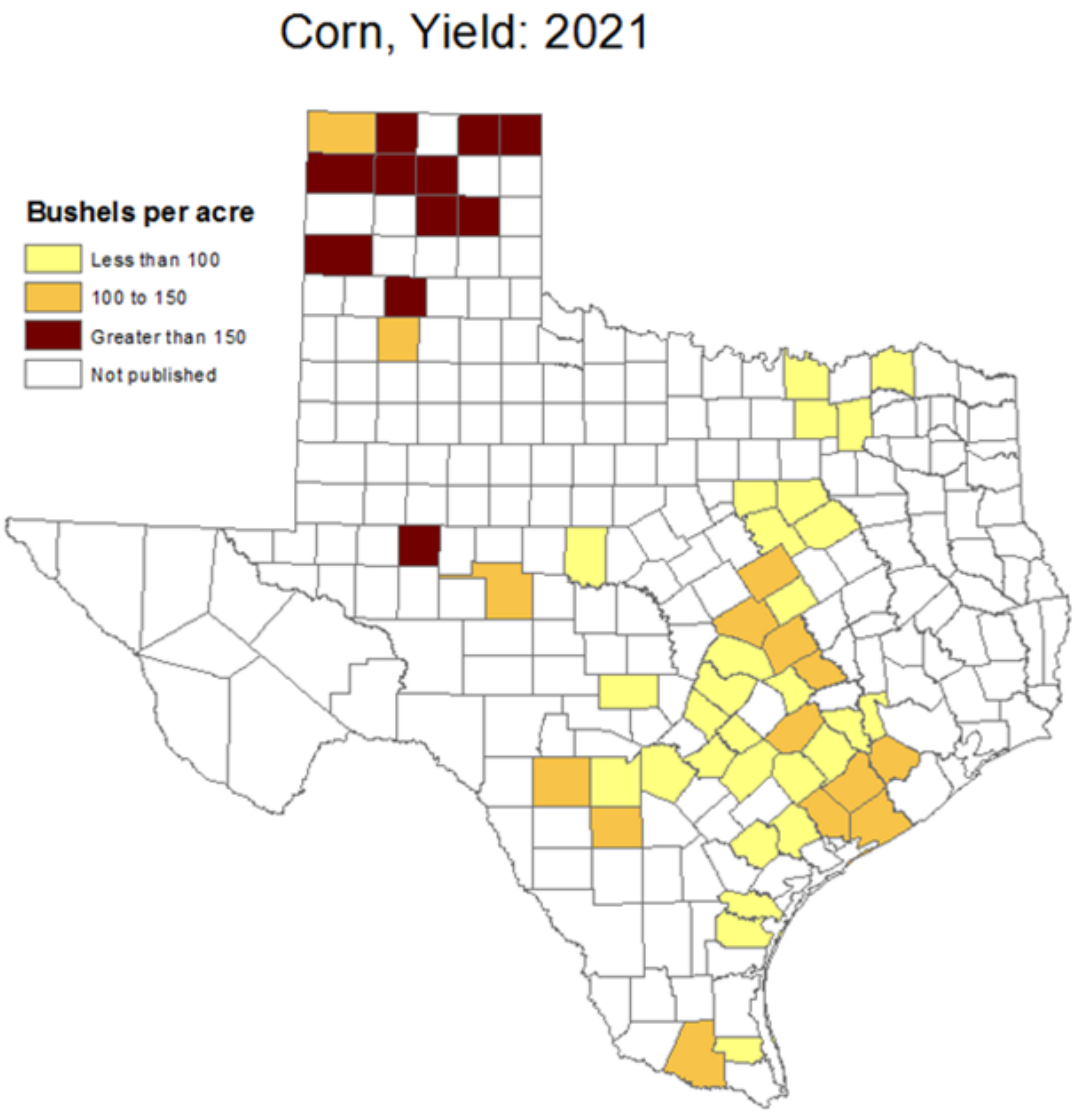

Corn for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2017-2021 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan [1]	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	$/bu	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*
1995-96	2.87	3.05	3.10	3.11	3.43	3.34	3.88	4.39	4.65	4.81	4.94	4.11
2000-01	1.67	2.09	2.19	2.19	2.25	2.38	2.13	2.21	2.16	2.05	2.23	2.32
2005-06	2.35	2.48	2.50	2.38	2.50	2.36	2.39	2.54	2.59	2.62	2.68	2.39
2010-11	3.80	4.18	4.48	4.66	4.59	4.91	5.82	5.45	7.09	6.57	7.74	6.47
2015-16	4.26	4.07	4.31	4.03	4.12	4.43	4.26	4.05	3.89	4.10	3.93	3.84
2017-18	3.48	3.56	3.76	3.81	3.55	3.68	3.35	4.03	3.86	3.94	4.24	4.02
2018-19	3.92	3.88	4.15	4.13	4.08	4.24	4.72	4.34	3.92	4.30	4.46	4.66
2019-20	4.03	3.96	4.28	4.28	4.26	4.28	4.41	4.24	3.83	3.46	3.76	3.71
2020-21	3.49	3.72	4.11	4.25	4.58	4.85	5.50	5.69	5.53	5.97	6.38	6.46
2021-22	6.32	5.69	5.32	5.69	6.13	6.36	6.87	7.29	7.88	7.74	8.21	7.38

[1] Second year.

Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*1,000 bales* [1]	*1,000 bales* [1]
Briscoe	36.5	40.8	18.3	25.7	748	635	28,500	34,000
Carson	94.0	61.9	31.9	53.2	1,007	812	66,900	90,000
Castro	54.5	45.9	25.8	21.2	826	718	44,400	31,700
Deaf Smith	31.5	16.4	12.6	14.5	762	834	20,000	25,200
Floyd	207.0	192.0	102.4	177.4	834	791	178,000	292,200
Gray	38.3	25.4	15.4	21.8	539	755	17,300	34,300
Hale	250.0	219.0	111.3	178.7	638	698	148,000	260,000
Hansford	63.9	36.4	28.0	34.4	1,018	879	59,400	63,000
Hartley	39.0	28.0	20.8	25.4	1,232	729	53,400	38,600
Hutchinson		16.5		14.0		703		20,500
Moore	41.0	26.7	22.9	25.0	933	960	44,500	50,000
Ochiltree	43.5	31.2	27.2	26.8	724	860	41,000	48,000
Oldham		3.5		3.2		644		4,240
Parmer	49.5	48.9	22.2	29.9	735	857	34,000	53,400
Randall		8.9		8.2		623		10,600
Sherman		28.8		25.8		899		48,300
Swisher	100.5	97.5	39.8	76.5	591	573	49,000	91,300
Northern High Plains								
Bailey	80.0	80.2	25.3	51.8	569	588	30,000	63,500
Cochran	151.5	138.5	35.2	64.0	525	535	38,500	71,300
Crosby	222.0	220.0	116.5	206.5	556	683	135,000	294,000
Dawson	334.0	317.0	53.1	289.0	741	590	82,000	355,400
Gaines	315.0	316.0	101.3	282.0	413	627	87,200	368,100
Glasscock	106.0	108.5	25.6	104.5	728	755	38,800	164,300
Hockley	288.0	276.0	107.0	246.0	538	601	120,000	307,800
Howard	137.0	133.5	7.6	129.0	419	474	6,600	127,400
Lamb	192.0	176.5	57.4	126.1	744	585	89,000	153,700
Lubbock	276.0	261.0	165.4	240.5	591	800	203,500	400,900
Lynn	358.0	347.5	238.5	337.5	375	605	186,200	425,200
Martin	180.0	167.5	26.1	157.5	348	488	18,900	160,100
Midland		23.7		22.5		484		22,700
Terry	264.0	271.0	77.9	242.0	413	585	67,000	294,900
Yoakum	143.5	146.0	33.8	102.4	410	500	28,900	106,600
Southern High Plains								
Borden	44.4	42.1	16.8	40.9	284	476	9,950	40,600
Childress	54.9	53.7	34.4	48.1	360	430	25,800	43,100
Collingsworth	69.6	68.7	46.2	64.8	631	727	60,700	98,100
Cottle	29.6	31.7	13.7	22.8	249	312	7,100	14,800
Dickens	33.5	34.8	12.6	33.8	495	476	13,000	33,500
Donley	15.6	13.4	10.5	12.5	859	806	18,800	21,000
Garza	46.5	47.4	41.2	44.8	530	709	45,500	66,200
Hall	80.2	79.6	49.4	74.5	650	612	66,900	95,000
Hardeman	17.0	15.8	11.3	13.4	875	853	20,600	23,800
Motley		22.3		19.2		498		19,900
Wheeler	13.2	11.4	8.5	11.0	630	628	11,200	14,400
Wichita	14.6	13.9	11.1	13.1	575	553	13,300	15,100
Wilbarger	36.1	31.9	29.2	29.7	483	572	29,400	35,400
Northern Low Plains								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

[1] Bales are 480 pounds.

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Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*1,000 bales[1]*	*1,000 bales[1]*
Baylor	4.8		3.8		713		5,600	
Coleman		7.1		6.7		458		6,400
Fisher	109.5	98.8	26.2	96.1	235	310	12,800	62,100
Haskell	95.6	79.4	44.0	75.9	415	399	38,000	63,100
Jones	79.2	74.4	34.2	71.0	323	414	23,000	61,200
Knox	19.7	17.1	15.7	15.7	847	841	27,700	27,500
Mitchell	55.5	49.6	15.6	47.0	409	386	13,300	37,800
Nolan	55.3	53.8	9.1	52.3	625	609	11,800	66,400
Runnels	77.0	76.0	46.5	72.3	330	610	32,000	91,900
Scurry		74.0		71.1		404		59,800
Stonewall	14.6	10.6	4.1	10.3	153	373	1,300	8,000
Taylor	28.5	20.2	9.3	18.3	435	666	8,380	25,400
Southern Low Plains								
Eastland		2.5		2.4		689		3,500
Young		1.2		1.1		297		700
Cross Timbers								
Bell	6.1	4.1	5.9	3.8	746	1,018	9,230	8,100
Ellis	13.5	10.7	12.4	5.3	925	976	23,900	10,800
Hill	18.6	13.2	18.5	12.8	1,048	1,073	40,400	28,600
Hunt	6.8		6.8		738		10,400	
McLennan	9.1	6.7	6.4	6.4	936	1,383	12,500	18,500
Milam	15.2	8.9	14.3	8.7	732	1,040	21,800	18,800
Navarro	17.4	14.7	16.7	12.8	727	825	25,300	22,000
Williamson	12.2	8.2	12.0	7.9	588	1,142	14,700	18,700
Blacklands								
Brazos		9.8		9.1		1,002		19,000
Robertson	14.0	13.5	13.2	13.3	1,324	1,011	36,400	28,000
East Texas South								
Concho	37.5	37.5	16.0	34.4	408	558	13,600	40,000
McCulloch	9.9	11.9	3.5	11.6	319	463	2,300	11,200
Reagan	50.7	46.2	12.2	44.5	598	778	15,200	72,100
Schleicher		12.2		10.5		526		11,500
Tom Green	97.2	105.0	54.1	101.4	719	735	81,000	155,200
Upton		16.0		14.4		577		17,300
Uvalde	15.0	14.0	13.9	13.2	1,737	1,273	50,300	35,000
Edwards Plateau								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

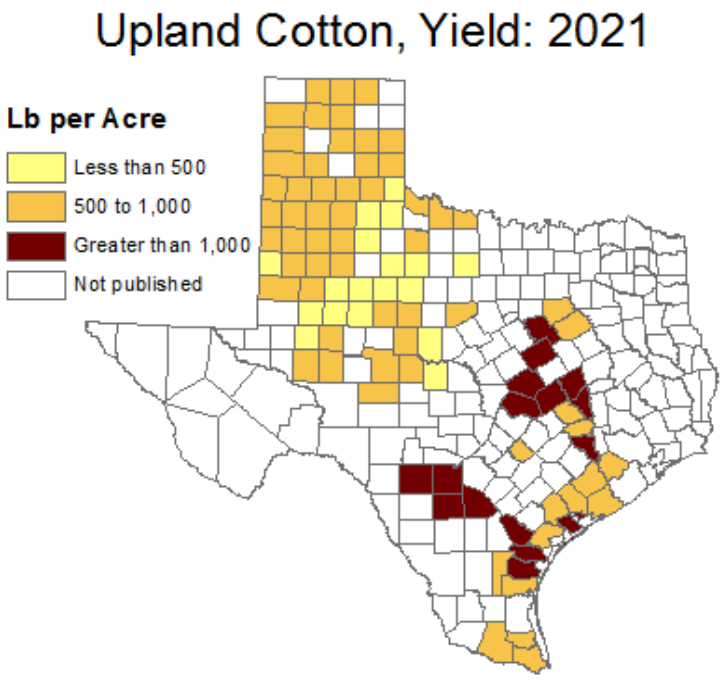
[1] Bales are 480 pounds.

--continued

Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*1,000 bales [1]*	*1,000 bales[1]*
Austin		2.7		2.5		1,215		6,200
Bee	15.7	16.2	14.9	15.1	1,031	1,090	32,000	34,300
Burleson	12.8	11.1	12.7	10.8	986	844	26,100	19,000
Caldwell	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.9	715	763	6,180	6,200
Colorado	5.6		2.4		1,094		5,560	
Hays	2.5		2.5		639		3,300	
Medina	14.2	13.3	13.3	11.3	1,458	1,274	40,400	30,000
Travis	1.8		1.8		566		2,100	
Washington		0.5		0.5		715		700
South Central								
Kleberg	46.0	45.2	35.2	36.6	967	799	70,900	60,900
Nueces	142.0	136.0	135.1	127.6	1,047	1,027	294,600	273,100
Refugio	48.0	46.5	46.9	44.6	1,048	839	102,400	78,000
San Patricio	112.0	108.0	111.5	100.6	1,073	1,074	249,200	225,000
Coastal Bend								
Brazoria	7.1		7.1		986		14,500	
Calhoun	23.2	21.5	23.0	19.7	1,071	1,048	51,300	43,000
Fort Bend	35.7	34.8	35.5	33.3	1,191	751	88,100	52,100
Jackson	34.8	40.2	34.4	38.3	826	764	59,200	61,000
Matagorda	46.5	46.6	45.8	36.9	1,000	696	95,400	53,500
Victoria	21.2	21.9	20.9	21.2	976	679	42,500	30,000
Wharton	71.6	70.5	69.1	66.6	1,007	773	145,000	107,300
Upper Coast								
Atacosca		3.1		3.0		1,109		7,000
Frio		6.0		5.9		1,286		15,700
Jim Wells	20.8	27.9	12.1	12.9	595	856	15,000	23,000
Zavala	6.5		6.4		1,364		18,100	
South Texas								
Cameron	59.6	63.1	8.9	47.1	894	764	16,500	75,000
Hidalgo		45.6		31.4		958		62,700
Willacy	63.6	70.6	3.1	48.0	701	833	4,540	83,300
Lower Valley								
All other counties	**590.3**	**240.0**	**254.9**	**190.4**	**787**	**737**	**417,960**	**292,260**
Texas	**6,800.0**	**6,350.0**	**3,150.0**	**5,550.0**	**696**	**666**	**4,570,000**	**7,700,000**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.
[1] Bales are 480 pounds.



Cottonseed Sales by Type - Texas: 2017-2021

Year	Mill Sale	Other Sale	Seed for Planting
	tons	*tons*	*tons*
2017	1,378,000	1,474,000	40,700
2018	995,000	1,093,000	41,600
2019	910,000	992,000	39,300
2020	590,000	858,000	40,800
2021	1,263,000	1,140,000	37,900

Number of Active Cotton Gins by Size – Texas: 2017-2021 Crop Year

Gin Size by Bales Ginned	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
1 to 2,999	3	12	6	6	5
3,000 to 4,999	2	3	6	9	4
5,000 to 6,999	5	11	8	15	7
7,000 to 9,000	8	16	13	23	9
10,000 to 14,999	16	25	24	29	20
15,000 to 19,999	18	22	19	17	13
20,000 to 39,999	61	49	61	42	49
40,000 or more	85	61	64	43	85
Total	198	199	201	184	192

Hay Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Market Year Average Price	Value of Production
	1,000 acres	*tons*	*1,000 tons*	*dollars per ton*	*1,000 dollars*
Hay, All					
1995	3,760	2.16	8,136	72.00	517,212
2000	4,330	2.16	9,340	76.00	639,610
2005	5,050	1.81	9,140	92.00	769,270
2010	5,220	2.07	10,800	123.00	1,242,000
2015	4,730	2.05	9,720	98.50	809,440
2017	4,520	2.11	9,548	116.00	1,042,668
2018	4,740	1.77	8,374	143.00	1,078,326
2019	4,920	1.87	9,216	130.00	1,118,592
2020	5,010	1.92	9,604	146.00	1,354,997
2021	5,600	1.91	10,715	156.00	1,608,585
Hay, Alfalfa					
1995	160	3.60	576	117.00	67,392
2000	130	4.00	520	136.00	70,720
2005	150	5.40	810	127.00	102,870
2010	120	5.00	600	183.00	109,800
2015	130	4.00	520	212.00	110,240
2017	120	4.40	528	181.00	95,568
2018	140	5.60	784	204.00	159,936
2019	120	4.80	576	187.00	107,712
2020	110	4.90	539	193.00	104,027
2021	100	5.40	540	210.00	112,860
Hay, Other [1]					
1995	3,600	2.10	7,560	59.50	449,820
2000	4,200	2.10	8,820	64.50	568,890
2005	4,900	1.70	8,330	80.00	666,400
2010	5,100	2.00	10,200	111.00	1,132,200
2015	4,600	2.00	9,200	76.00	699,200
2017	4,400	2.05	9,020	105.00	947,100
2018	4,600	1.65	7,590	121.00	918,390
2019	4,800	1.80	8,640	117.00	1,010,880
2020	4,900	1.85	9,065	138.00	1,250,970
2021	5,500	1.85	10,175	147.00	1,495,725

[1] Includes wild, grain, peanut, lespedeza, and other tame hay.

Hay Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2017-2021 and Historic

[Marketing year is May through April.]

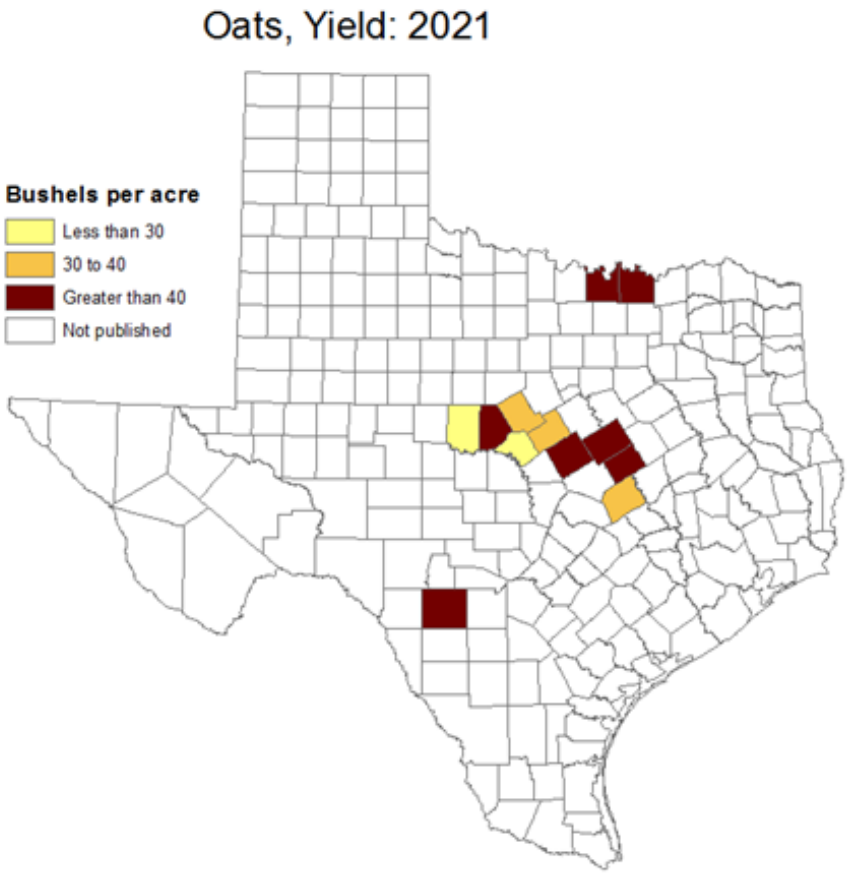
Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan [1]	Feb	Mar	Apr
	$/ton	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*	*$/ton*
Alfalfa												
1990-91	108.00	108.00	104.00	101.00	98.00	106.00	108.00	109.00	112.00	114.00	110.00	103.00
1995-96	120.00	114.00	116.00	120.00	113.00	108.00	124.00	114.00	112.00	121.00	133.00	152.00
2000-01	124.00	134.00	128.00	132.00	150.00	150.00	151.00	150.00	147.00	154.00	148.00	144.00
2005-06	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	126.00	129.00	129.00	129.00	137.00	143.00	146.00	146.00
2010-11	183.00	183.00	183.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	195.00
2017-18	181.00	190.00	194.00	172.00	162.00	168.00	174.00	176.00	186.00	196.00	205.00	211.00
2018-19	212.00	218.00	194.00	198.00	198.00	198.00	203.00	210.00	214.00	197.00	212.00	210.00
2019-20	203.00	193.00	188.00	179.00	178.00	157.00	202.00	202.00	197.00	184.00	187.00	187.00
2020-21	179.00	169.00	173.00	193.00	193.00	193.00	214.00	214.00	214.00	221.00	222.00	228.00
2021-22	230.00	216.00	212.00	203.00	201.00	212.00	202.00	201.00	206.00	213.00	215.00	217.00
Other												
1990-91	52.00	56.00	56.00	55.00	54.00	59.00	59.00	58.00	57.00	55.00	52.00	51.00
1995-96	59.00	51.00	59.00	53.00	54.00	57.00	55.00	61.00	63.00	65.00	67.00	71.00
2000-01	66.00	68.00	61.00	65.00	69.00	62.00	66.00	62.00	63.00	67.00	64.00	65.00
2005-06	62.00	67.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	73.00	80.00	86.00	93.00	102.00	112.00	112.00
2010-11	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	115.00
2017-18	105.00	111.00	111.00	105.00	103.00	103.00	105.00	108.00	102.00	95.00	97.00	106.00
2018-19	112.00	120.00	119.00	120.00	119.00	116.00	117.00	119.00	126.00	127.00	132.00	133.00
2019-20	135.00	133.00	121.00	95.00	87.00	84.00	129.00	128.00	128.00	133.00	130.00	130.00
2020-21	133.00	131.00	132.00	132.00	127.00	140.00	142.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00
2021-22	144.00	144.00	144.00	146.00	146.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00
All												
1990-91	65.00	68.00	67.00	66.00	64.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	69.00	69.00	65.00	63.00
1995-96	93.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	70.00	62.00	64.00	65.00	71.00	69.00	77.00
2000-01	81.00	86.00	76.00	78.00	83.00	73.00	73.00	67.00	67.00	73.00	69.00	71.00
2005-06	85.00	86.00	87.00	84.00	84.00	86.00	89.00	93.00	99.00	110.00	119.00	118.00
2010-11	135.00	126.00	128.00	126.00	123.00	121.00	120.00	119.00	119.00	122.00	123.00	124.00
2017-18	124.00	127.00	129.00	123.00	112.00	115.00	112.00	116.00	108.00	106.00	110.00	117.00
2018-19	154.00	154.00	147.00	145.00	142.00	136.00	133.00	134.00	138.00	143.00	153.00	148.00
2019-20	156.00	147.00	139.00	115.00	105.00	96.00	138.00	136.00	134.00	140.00	138.00	137.00
2020-21	145.00	139.00	142.00	145.00	138.00	147.00	149.00	150.00	149.00	153.00	154.00	153.00
2021-22	173.00	163.00	164.00	161.00	158.00	160.00	156.00	154.00	154.00	158.00	159.00	158.00

[1] Second year.

Oat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2020-2021

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Coleman		12,000		1,110		25.3		28.1
Southern Low Plains								
Brown	9,100	10,700	950	840	47.8	42.9	45.4	36.0
Comanche		14,000		880		36.6		32.2
Mills		10,000		610		29.8		18.2
Cross Timbers								
Cooke	6,200	6,800	1,260	1,090	54.1	74.3	68.2	81.0
Coryell	20,300	20,400	2,320	1,290	44.8	58.2	104.0	75.1
Falls		64,300		4,540		52.9		240.0
Grayson		2,300		250		58.4		14.6
Hamilton	22,100	16,800	2,940	1,010	62.6	37.2	184.0	37.6
McLennan	29,600	30,200	4,670	2,690	58.9	56.5	275.0	152.0
Milam	13,100	13,200	3,110	1,020	56.3	34.9	175.0	35.6
Blacklands								
Gillespie	3,500		1,040		50.5		52.5	
Uvalde	22,900	23,200	2,830	1,120	27.1	68.9	76.6	77.2
Edwards Plateau								
Medina	9,400		1,470		44.8		65.9	
South Central								
All other counties	**333,800**	**236,100**	**39,410**	**18,550**	**42.0**	**40.3**	**1,653.4**	**747.4**
Texas	**470,000**	**460,000**	**60,000**	**35,000**	**45.0**	**45.0**	**2,700.0**	**1,575.0**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Peanut Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2020-2021

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Dawson	6,100	7,600	4,960	6,170	2,274	3,280	11,280	20,240
Gaines	58,800	54,800	51,200	49,100	3,204	4,609	164,030	226,320
Yoakum	31,900	25,300	28,700	23,100	2,230	3,323	64,000	76,760
Collingsworth		5,800		5,330		2,949		15,720
Wilbarger		1,300		1,200		3,556		4,267
Southern High Plains								
Haskell	3,900		3,900		3,969		15,480	
Southern Low Plains								
Comanche		400		370		3,324		1,230
Atacosa	2,800	2,900	2,770	2,670	3,350	3,697	9,280	9,870
Cross Timbers								
All other counties	**86,500**	**81,900**	**78,470**	**74,060**	**2,809**	**3,089**	**220,430**	**228,793**
Texas	**190,000**	**180,000**	**170,000**	**162,000**	**2,850**	**3,600**	**484,500**	**583,200**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Peanut Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2017-2021 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

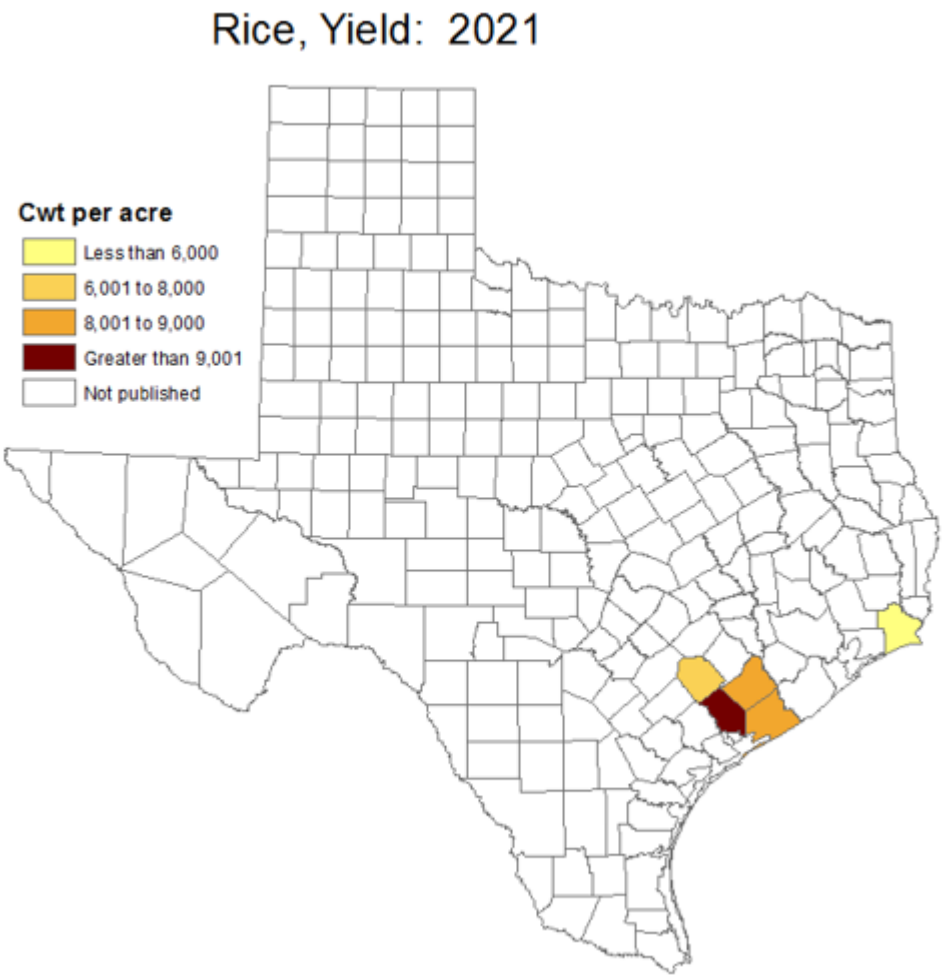
Year [1]	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan [2]	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	$/lb	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*	*$/lb*
2012-13	(D)	0.334	0.365	0.350	0.526	0.343	0.489	0.328	0.341	0.308	0.256	0.329
2013-14	0.263	0.247	0.317	0.312	0.352	0.285	0.261	0.361	0.350	0.344	(S)	(S)
2014-15	0.290	0.322	0.286	0.277	0.202	0.398	0.349	0.238	0.297	0.274	0.256	0.288
2015-16	0.184	0.186	0.205	0.221	0.205	0.217	0.224	0.242	0.228	0.242	0.202	0.194
2016-17	0.201	0.198	0.259	0.247	0.204	0.230	0.252	0.308	0.218	0.213	0.202	0.225
2017-18	0.195	0.240	0.287	0.304	0.271	0.277	0.261	0.385	0.320	0.250	0.247	0.258
2018-19	0.223	0.252	0.265	0.274	0.237	0.321	0.337	0.233	0.229	0.254	0.330	0.228
2019-20	0.253	0.234	0.321	0.305	0.254	0.250	0.278	0.331	0.233	0.323	0.242	0.247
2020-21	0.234	0.241	0.305	0.288	0.234	0.242	0.232	0.227	0.287	0.249	0.300	0.230
2021-22	0.232	0.256	0.365	0.397	0.331	0.288	0.300	0.297	0.291	0.338	0.314	0.301

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Monthly price estimates began with the 2009 marketing year.
[2] Second year.

Rice Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*pounds per acre*	*pounds per acre*	*1,000 cwt*	*1,000 cwt*
Colorado	31,100		29,900		9,710		2,903	
Lavaca		4,300		4,180		7,460		312
South Central								
Jackson	8,400	9,500	8,400	9,500	8,400	9,410	706	894
Jefferson	20,900	24,900	20,300	22,900	5,670	5,950	1,151	1,363
Matagorda	12,200	11,700	12,100	11,400	10,440	8,530	1,263	972
Wharton	42,000	39,600	41,400	38,600	9,320	8,420	3,858	3,250
Upper Coast								
All other counties	**69,400**	**100,000**	**66,900**	**94,420**	**7,050**	**5,960**	**4,716**	**5,630**
Texas	**184,000**	**190,000**	**179,000**	**181,000**	**8,150**	**6,860**	**14,597**	**12,421**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2020-2021

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Armstrong	21,100	14,600	16,100	13,500	46.5	46.0	749.0	621.0
Briscoe		8,500		7,830		29.0		227.0
Carson	45,400	41,400	44,700	37,600	59.2	72.6	2,646.0	2,730.0
Castro		49,600		39,600		62.7		2,483.0
Dallam	46,100		36,700		66.3		2,433.0	
Deaf Smith	49,900	60,000	27,700	47,800	79.9	59.5	2,213.0	2,844.0
Floyd		36,300		31,900		38.4		1,225.0
Gray	7,700	19,400	5,940	15,300	44.8	91.2	266.0	1,395.0
Hale		73,200		66,300		55.5		3,680.0
Hansford	20,000		15,400		76.6		1,180.0	
Hutchinson		7,300		5,300		54.7		290.0
Lipscomb		8,600		7,900		47.6		376.0
Moore	43,400	35,800	31,500	30,800	89.5	98.5	2,819.0	3,034.0
Ochiltree	51,300	61,400	48,200	55,200	49.0	72.1	2,362.0	3,980.0
Oldham	10,900	9,800	3,500	8,610	47.7	36.5	167.0	314.0
Parmer	30,200	51,800	14,500	43,200	52.6	46.0	763.0	1,987.0
Randall	15,800	26,700	6,950	20,800	29.9	41.0	208.0	853.0
Sherman	40,500	58,200	37,100	53,900	96.3	111.2	3,574.0	5,994.0
Northern High Plains								
Bailey	26,800	17,200	23,900	13,400	21.6	49.1	516.0	658.0
Cochran		39,600		36,300		44.1		1,601.0
Crosby		5,300		4,900		55.3		271.0
Dawson		17,900		16,500		33.8		558.0
Gaines		11,300		10,400		26.0		270.0
Hockley	87,800	31,900	71,900	26,100	34.5	61.2	2,481.0	1,597.0
Lamb	58,800	54,300	46,800	49,600	55.1	61.0	2,579.0	3,026.0
Lubbock	17,100		15,900		43.1		685.0	
Lynn		10,900		10,100		66.9		676.0
Southern High Plains								
Wichita		6,400		5,900		45.9		271.0
Runnels	10,000	5,200	6,470	3,150	33.2	33.0	215.0	104.0
Bell		7,000		6,380		71.6		457.0
Bosque	700		500		36.2		18.1	
Collin		5,100		3,300		61.8		204.0
Cooke	5,800	3,300	5,630	3,040	65.5	39.5	369.0	120.0
Coryell	2,700	3,700	2,490	3,330	64.7	49.8	161.0	166.0
Denton	8,200	6,300	7,240	5,820	48.9	30.1	354.0	175.0
Ellis		10,000		9,560		48.0		459.0
Falls		5,600		4,760		68.9		328.0
Grayson	3,500	5,600	3,400	5,180	70.6	59.3	240.0	307.0
Hill	6,400		5,870		94.7		556.0	
Hunt	4,400		4,210		69.8		294.0	
Johnson	3,000		2,390		89.1		213.0	
Lamar		2,400		2,220		68.9		153.0
McLennan	3,000	4,600	1,800	2,890	66.7	40.8	120.0	118.0
Milam	5,500	7,900	5,000	6,880	88.2	71.2	441.0	490.0
Navarro	6,000		5,820		76.3		444.0	
Williamson	5,400	7,700	5,260	7,120	58.2	66.9	306.0	476.0
Blacklands								
Brazos		5,300		4,900		84.5		414.0
Concho	9,000	6,800	6,150	6,410	43.1	46.6	265.0	299.0
Gillespie	500	500	480	320	57.5	39.4	27.6	12.6
Schleicher		1,600		1,570		48.0		75.4
Tom Green	30,700	21,900	23,800	20,600	25.1	43.4	597.0	894.0
Uvalde	9,000	15,000	8,470	13,800	70.2	48.6	595.0	671.0
Edwards Plateau								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

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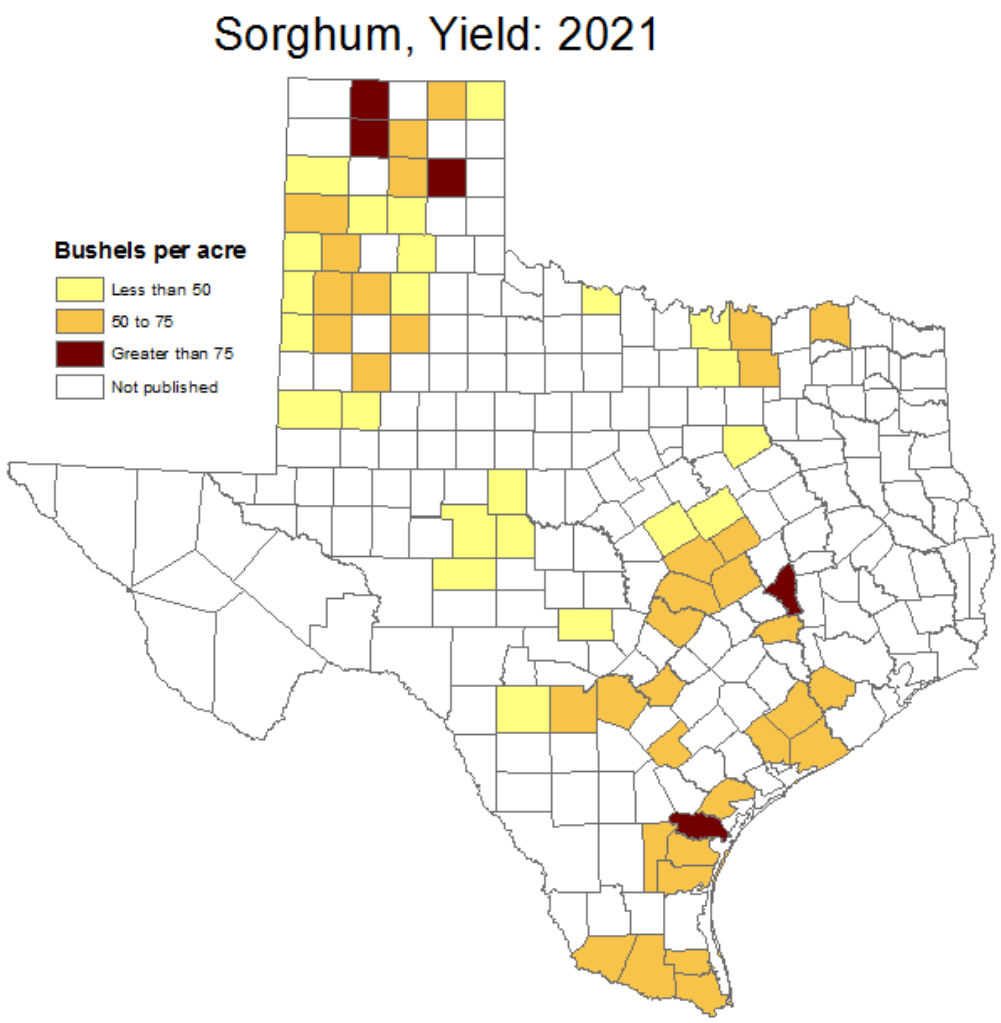
Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Austin	800		770		67.3		51.8	
Bee	10,000		9,300		51.8		482.0	
Bexar	3,400	4,500	3,060	4,080	71.6	52.2	219.0	213.0
Caldwell	4,100		3,800		62.6		238.0	
Guadalupe	9,500	15,100	9,200	14,000	66.8	60.9	615.0	853.0
Hays	700		580		56.6		32.8	
Karnes		4,200		3,870		66.4		257.0
Medina	6,500	12,600	5,890	11,500	63.3	58.4	373.0	672.0
Travis		3,300		2,700		51.5		139.0
Washington		1,200		960		58.1		55.8
South Central								
Kleberg	41,300	51,700	39,900	38,700	75.7	60.1	3,020.0	2,326.0
Nueces	119,500	156,000	119,300	150,300	75.8	74.5	9,039.0	11,202.0
Refugio	25,400	32,100	25,300	29,400	101.1	61.9	2,558.0	1,820.0
San Patricio	81,600	99,600	80,500	91,500	93.1	77.5	7,495.0	7,091.0
Coastal Bend								
Calhoun	5,900		5,730		71.0		407.0	
Fort Bend	14,700	18,900	14,300	13,900	127.1	56.8	1,818.0	790.0
Jackson		5,900		5,180		63.5		329.0
Matagorda	16,700	33,000	15,000	23,000	121.2	58.3	1,818.0	1,341.0
Victoria	5,600		5,430		93.9		510.0	
Wharton	14,000	29,400	13,800	26,200	130.4	66.1	1,800.0	1,732.0
Upper Coast								
Jim Wells	35,300	46,400	32,300	41,300	39.5	51.1	1,276.0	2,110.0
Zavala	3,900		2,840		82.4		234.0	
South Texas								
Cameron	57,400	74,900	44,300	68,600	65.6	54.5	2,906.0	3,739.0
Hidalgo	58,300	80,500	51,500	76,500	49.9	53.8	2,570.0	4,116.0
Starr		21,000		17,500		53.1		929.0
Willacy	81,000	94,800	77,500	86,500	62.8	66.7	4,867.0	5,770.0
Lower Valley								
All other counties	**517,800**	**482,000**	**397,930**	**394,340**	**53.6**	**55.0**	**21,313.7**	**21,701.2**
Texas	**1,800,000**	**2,150,000**	**1,500,000**	**1,870,000**	**63.0**	**61.0**	**94,500.0**	**114,070.0**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Sorghum for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2017-2021 and Historic
[Marketing year is August through July.]

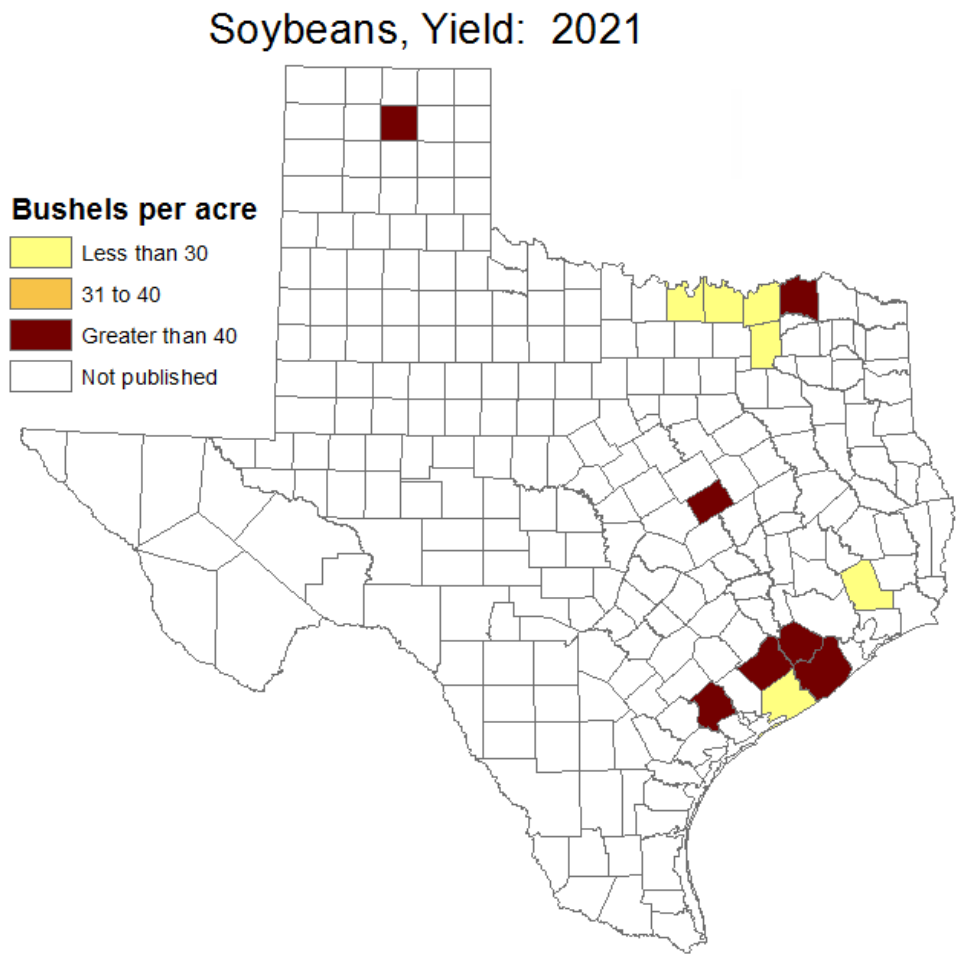
Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan [1]	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	$/cwt	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*	*$/cwt*
1995-96	4.69	4.84	5.48	5.45	6.08	6.11	6.49	6.62	7.49	7.65	6.92	6.55
2000-01	2.84	3.11	3.23	3.60	3.83	3.59	3.82	3.79	3.56	3.33	3.93	3.62
2005-06	3.85	3.83	3.38	3.27	3.26	3.64	4.06	4.14	4.46	4.54	4.73	4.74
2010-11	6.35	7.33	7.41	8.67	8.24	9.16	11.00	9.75	12.20	11.60	10.00	10.30
2015-16	7.96	7.28	6.60	6.34	6.20	5.94	5.37	6.21	5.16	5.40	6.67	6.18
2017-18	6.61	6.30	6.25	5.64	5.47	5.60	6.22	6.52	6.47	6.55	7.38	7.02
2018-19	6.67	7.10	6.85	6.21	6.08	6.05	6.46	6.79	6.36	6.75	7.36	7.15
2019-20	5.82	6.20	6.26	6.28	6.47	6.31	6.67	6.75	5.81	6.82	6.99	7.48
2020-21	6.33	7.29	8.17	8.81	8.34	8.15	11.30	10.80	12.40	12.40	11.60	10.70
2021-22	10.20	9.82	8.69	9.53	10.30	10.80	12.30	12.80	13.40	12.60	10.50	9.81

[1] Second year.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2020-2021

County	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels*	*bushels*
Cooke	800	600	680	600	23.2	25.2	15,800	15,100
Falls		1,300		1,300		42.7		55,500
Fannin	6,500	5,500	6,370	4,940	29.4	26.1	187,000	129,000
Grayson		2,000		2,000		22.0		44,000
Hunt		5,200		5,050		24.8		125,000
Kaufman	5,100		5,030		19.4		97,400	
Lamar		13,800		12,400		43.4		538,000
Blacklands								
Brazoria	6,600	6,100	6,150	5,800	51.5	48.4	317,000	281,000
Fort Bend		1,800		1,800		51.2		92,200
Liberty		4,400		3,540		22.3		79,100
Matagorda	5,300	3,200	4,000	2,730	36.3	24.9	145,000	68,000
Victoria	3,600	2,300	3,080	2,300	38.6	47.4	119,000	109,000
Wharton	7,200	6,600	6,270	6,380	50.2	50.6	315,000	323,000
Upper Coast								
All other counties	**84,900**	**56,700**	**78,420**	**50,660**	**32.4**	**37.8**	**2,543,800**	**1,915,800**
Texas	**120,000**	**110,000**	**110,000**	**100,000**	**34.0**	**38.0**	**3,740,000**	**3,800,000**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Sugarcane Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Harvest	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	acres	*tons/acre*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 dollars*
For Sugar				
1995	41,200	32.4	1,335	35,511
2000	45,500	38.8	1,765	52,597
2005	40,500	38.3	1,551	51,803
2010	45,800	30.5	1,396	44,951
2015	35,200	31.4	1,105	23,316
2017	40,500	36.8	1,490	29,800
2018	37,600	36.6	1,376	27,245
2019	31,300	33.6	1,052	20,514
2020	33,400	31.5	1,052	24,512
2021	34,300	30.8	1,056	(NA)
For Seed				
1995	1,100	25.5	28	(NA)
2000	800	30.0	24	(NA)
2005	1,900	38.3	73	(NA)
2010	2,300	31.0	71	(NA)
2015	1,400	32.1	45	(NA)
2017	1,300	48.0	62	(NA)
2018	1,300	37.9	49	(NA)
2019	2,200	36.5	80	(NA)
2020	2,500	34.3	86	(NA)
2021	2,100	33.5	70	(NA)
Sugar and Seed				
1995	42,300	32.2	1,363	36,256
2000	46,300	38.6	1,789	53,312
2005	42,400	38.3	1,624	54,241
2010	48,100	30.5	1,467	47,237
2015	36,600	31.4	1,150	24,266
2017	41,800	37.1	1,552	31,040
2018	38,900	36.6	1,425	28,215
2019	33,500	33.8	1,132	22,074
2020	35,900	31.7	1,138	26,516
2021	36,400	30.9	1,126	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

Sunflower Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	acres	*acres*	*pounds/acre*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*
For Oil					
1995	21,000	18,000	1,000	18,000	1,980
2000	15,000	13,000	600	7,800	624
2005	50,000	48,000	1,600	76,800	8,064
2010	30,000	28,000	1,200	33,600	(D)
2015	91,000	87,000	950	82,650	14,877
2017	31,000	30,000	1,520	45,600	7,980
2018	20,000	19,000	1,120	21,280	3,830
2019	28,000	26,000	1,300	33,800	6,084
2020	33,000	30,000	1,370	41,100	8,220
2021	33,000	31,000	1,150	35,650	(D)
For Non-Oil					
1995	23,000	22,000	820	18,040	2,526
2000	45,000	32,000	850	27,200	2,992
2005	95,000	92,000	1,300	119,600	22,126
2010	59,000	43,000	1,450	62,350	(D)
2015	23,000	20,000	1,300	26,000	6,500
2017	15,000	13,000	1,200	15,600	3,744
2018	5,500	4,500	1,400	6,300	1,512
2019	5,000	4,500	1,300	5,850	1,170
2020	30,000	27,000	1,440	38,880	10,109
2021	6,000	5,500	1,640	9,020	(D)
Oil and Non-Oil					
1995	44,000	40,000	901	36,040	4,506
2000	60,000	45,000	778	35,000	3,616
2005	145,000	140,000	1,403	196,400	30,190
2010	89,000	71,000	1,351	95,950	21,636
2015	114,000	107,000	1,015	108,650	21,377
2017	46,000	43,000	1,423	61,200	11,724
2018	25,500	23,500	1,174	27,580	5,342
2019	33,000	30,500	1,300	39,650	7,254
2020	63,000	57,000	1,403	79,980	18,329
2021	39,000	36,500	1,224	44,670	10,366

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021

County	Planted for All Purposes [1]		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Armstrong	55,700	69,600	26,000	35,700	23.6	28.6	614	1,021
Briscoe	44,800		13,300		16.4		218	
Carson	68,600	82,500	44,000	59,500	28.9	45.2	1,272	2,689
Castro	166,500	202,000	20,000	52,000	29.9	42.6	598	2,215
Dallam	89,100	100,000	25,100	40,700	37.7	51.6	946	2,100
Deaf Smith	209,500	225,500	101,300	60,200	29.6	37.7	2,995	2,270
Floyd	114,500	152,500	56,800	48,400	25.0	22.3	1,422	1,079
Gray	41,600	43,500	27,400	21,500	32.4	51.2	888	1,101
Hale	93,600	115,500	43,500	24,000	29.7	47.5	1,292	1,140
Hansford	160,000	181,000	89,600	100,800	28.9	36.3	2,590	3,659
Hartley	82,600	99,300	26,800	20,000	34.0	35.0	911	700
Hemphill	7,500	4,900	1,600	960	24.8	22.1	40	21
Hutchinson	40,900	46,800	21,600	25,000	32.6	36.2	704	905
Lipscomb		21,700		11,600		44.8		520
Moore	89,500	106,500	41,500	43,700	40.7	36.6	1,689	1,599
Ochiltree	121,000	121,500	76,400	66,600	34.0	45.7	2,598	3,044
Oldham	37,500	39,000	17,700	11,600	24.1	23.5	427	273
Parmer	182,500		58,400		28.2		1,647	
Potter	12,100	11,800	7,510	5,600	21.8	22.7	164	127
Randall	98,200	100,500	43,100	20,300	23.5	26.3	1,013	534
Roberts	8,000		2,660		10.2		27	
Sherman	83,000	98,000	39,700	55,000	39.3	54.2	1,560	2,981
Swisher	151,000	198,500	38,500	36,300	24.8	34.2	955	1,241
Northern High Plains								
Crosby	24,800	39,400	7,800	8,910	21.2	26.8	165	239
Dawson		11,300		2,940		57.8		170
Glasscock	13,300		2,430		15.4		37	
Lamb	61,700	62,000	11,900	10,800	32.2	45.9	383	496
Lubbock	24,900	40,000	1,750	7,500	16.8	17.5	29	131
Lynn	18,000	16,300	4,240	1,600	16.9	34.2	72	55
Terry	34,200		9,920		19.7		195	
Southern High Plains								
Childress	35,700	36,600	17,000	15,800	18.2	21.6	309	341
Collingsworth	33,300	33,500	3,400	8,160	25.7	27.5	87	224
Cottle	22,000	22,600	4,400	7,420	14.2	29.6	63	220
Foard	83,900	75,900	37,300	30,300	20.1	27.7	750	839
Hardeman	89,300	86,800	34,000	44,000	17.1	27.1	581	1,192
Wichita	79,900	76,700	37,500	30,900	19.8	42.6	743	1,316
Wilbarger	135,500	117,500	52,000	71,200	25.3	34.5	1,316	2,456
Northern Low Plains								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

[1] Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes [1]		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Baylor	131,000	118,500	59,100	47,300	28.9	29.1	1,708	1,376
Coleman	37,900	41,100	16,700	12,100	28.9	21.6	483	261
Fisher	53,100	52,100	20,900	9,400	25.5	24.6	533	231
Haskell	157,000	166,000	92,100	82,000	28.2	32.3	2,597	2,649
Jones	142,000	141,000	66,700	41,800	30.0	33.2	2,001	1,388
Knox	178,000		94,300		29.5		2,782	
Mitchell	22,300	24,400	7,390	10,000	23.0	28.9	170	289
Nolan		19,000		6,780		38.3		260
Runnels	114,000	121,000	63,700	28,000	32.4	24.5	2,064	686
Scurry		20,900		6,080		26.3		160
Taylor	63,200	68,000	25,100	19,600	25.7	34.5	645	676
Southern Low Plains								
Archer	84,000	79,400	29,800	18,700	16.1	33.2	480	621
Brown	9,200	7,900	1,990	2,490	33.2	28.7	66	72
Callahan	28,300	29,300	7,370	5,270	40.3	31.3	297	165
Clay	65,800	59,100	16,100	13,000	22.2	33.5	357	436
Jack		8,000		1,530		16.5		25
Montague	14,100	15,200	2,570	2,780	15.8	21.1	41	59
Throckmorton	55,400	60,200	27,000	33,200	37.5	31.0	1,013	1,029
Wise	8,700	9,400	4,300	3,260	29.5	42.0	127	137
Young	61,200	59,100	19,700	24,600	31.1	32.1	613	790
Cross Timbers								
Bell	18,800	18,200	13,100	12,100	40.9	49.0	536	593
Bosque		7,000		3,340		51.5		172
Collin	17,700	34,700	5,520	20,500	46.7	60.2	258	1,234
Cooke	25,200	26,500	8,440	12,900	38.0	49.7	321	641
Coryell	13,100	12,400	7,160	8,900	38.7	37.4	277	333
Delta		12,900		9,080		58.9		535
Denton	24,000	28,900	10,700	17,600	28.4	44.5	304	783
Ellis	30,100	33,300	20,700	20,800	53.8	52.6	1,114	1,094
Falls	17,500	17,500	11,200	12,100	42.2	48.8	473	590
Fannin	23,800	41,000	11,400	17,000	48.5	53.3	553	906
Grayson	25,300	43,200	12,400	27,900	43.7	58.2	542	1,624
Hamilton	7,200	7,000	3,230	2,370	37.5	43.0	121	102
Hill	34,300	40,700	22,700	23,800	46.1	60.6	1,046	1,442
Hunt	16,000	22,300	9,580	15,300	39.2	60.1	376	920
Johnson	15,000	16,500	7,710	9,690	48.1	58.4	371	566
Lamar	8,300	20,600	4,690	15,300	47.5	49.9	223	763
Limestone	5,600		3,680		32.3		119	
McLennan	26,300	27,100	17,500	16,700	45.3	56.1	793	937
Milam	9,900	11,900	5,960	5,470	37.9	47.0	226	257
Navarro	8,300	7,400	3,700	4,410	36.8	50.3	136	222
Williamson	14,000	11,600	6,960	6,260	47.7	49.0	332	307
Blacklands								

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

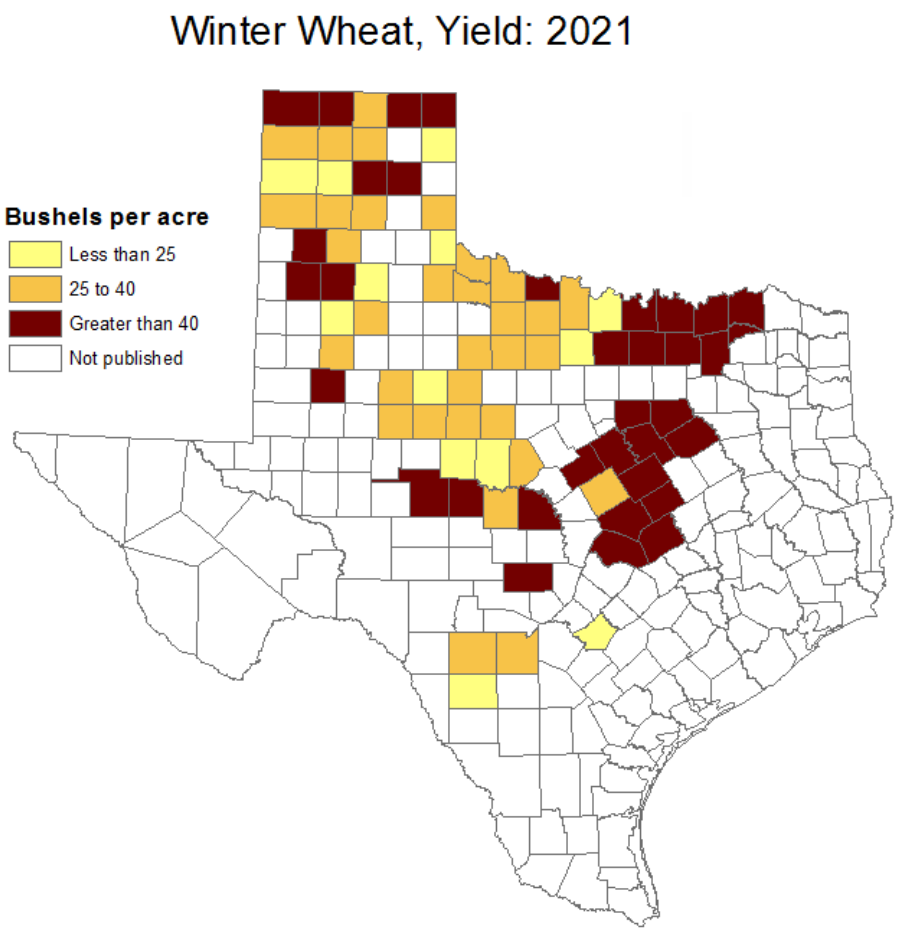
[1] Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

--continued

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County	Planted for All Purposes [1]		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	acres	*acres*	*acres*	*acres*	*bushels per acre*	*bushels per acre*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Coke	11,200		5,420		29.2		158	
Concho	46,200	49,600	24,900	7,260	27.9	47.0	695	341
Gillespie	3,000	2,300	1,370	1,060	35.4	41.9	49	44
McCulloch	33,100	34,100	16,200	9,630	35.1	28.6	569	275
San Saba	16,900	14,300	6,320	3,160	34.2	42.7	216	135
Schleicher	4,800		1,500		23.8		36	
Tom Green	46,400	52,500	25,500	15,800	28.6	40.1	729	634
Uvalde	8,400	7,400	4,200	4,350	26.0	33.3	109	145
Edwards Plateau								
Bexar	2,300		1,450		29.6		43	
Guadalupe	4,300	2,400	2,900	1,390	27.1	18.9	79	26
Hays	600		600		38.5		23	
Medina	6,100	5,900	3,380	2,680	46.4	31.5	157	84
Travis	1,900		960		34.0		33	
South Central								
Zavala	10,200	7,200	2,940	3,800	32.0	22.2	94	84
South Texas								
All other counties	**524,800**	**1,144,800**	**165,100**	**342,470**	**31.0**	**29.2**	**5,114**	**10,002**
Texas	**4,900,000**	**5,500,000**	**2,050,000**	**2,000,000**	**30.0**	**37.0**	**61,500**	**74,000**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.
[1] Includes acres planted in preceding fall.



Texas Wheat Varieties

TAM 114 Remains the Top Wheat Variety Planted in 2022

This report contains the results from the 2022 Wheat Variety Survey which was conducted from a survey of Texas wheat producers in December 2021 through January 2022. Producers were asked to report wheat acres planted and to be planted, by variety, for the 2022 crop year. The survey was funded by the Texas A&M AgriLife Extension. Survey results are provided in the following tables, with percent of acres planted for the 2022 crop year, by variety, by Agricultural Statistics District. Data provided by Texas wheat producers is the foundation of this report. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office sincerely appreciates the support and cooperation of all producers who provided input to the survey. This report makes comparisons to 2020 since there was no report generated for 2021.

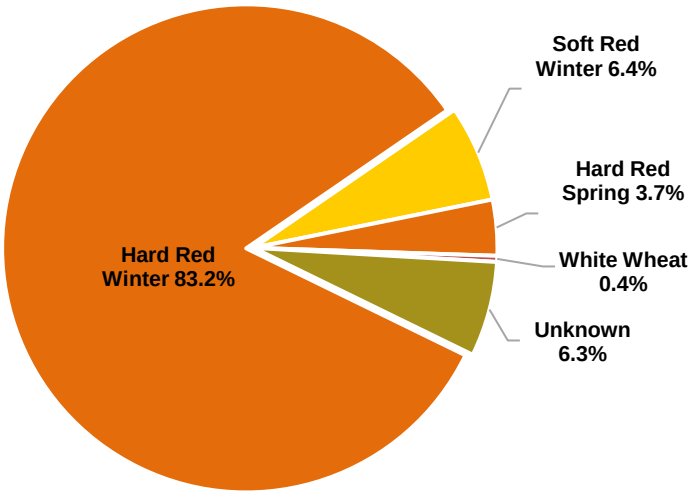
The TAM 114 variety remains in the top spot of wheat varieties planted in Texas and accounted for 5.6 percent of the 2022 wheat planted acres. The TAM 204 variety, moved up 3 spots from the 2020 crop year, ranking second, and accounted for 5.1 percent of acres planted for 2022. TAM 111 variety moved up to third, at 2.7 percent planted. The TAM 112 variety, at 2.4 percent planted, moved down to the fourth-place spot. Gallagher, with 1.9 percent of the acreage, dropped 3 spots from 2020, to fifth. The SY Razor variety moved into the top 10 to the sixth slot contributed to 1.8 percent of the acreage, while TAM 105 moved up from ninth to seventh place, with 1.6 percent of the acreage. Winterhawk, tied with TAM 105, held the seventh place at 1.6 percent of the acreage. Smith's Gold accounted for 1.2 percent of the 2022 acreage, up three positions to ninth. Finally, TAM 113, at 1.0 percent of the acreage, gained 1 position to round out the top ten varieties in 2022.

Top 10 Varieties Planted in 2020 and 2022 [1]

Variety	Percent of Acres		Rank	
	2020	2022	2020	2022
TAM 114	5.6	5.6	1	1
TAM 204	2.6	5.1	5	2
TAM 111	3.7	2.7	4	3
TAM 112	3.9	2.4	3	4
Gallagher	4.0	1.9	2	5
SY Razor	0.9	1.8	16	6
TAM 105	1.8	1.6	9	7
Winterhawk	2.2	1.6	8	8
Smith's Gold	1.3	1.2	12	9
TAM 113	1.6	1.0	11	10

[1] 2020 state wheat planted estimate of 4.90 million acres, and 2022 preliminary estimate of 5.60 million acres

Percent of Acres by Variety Type



Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2017-2021 and Historic

[Marketing year is June through May.]

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan [1]	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	$/bu	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*	*$/bu*
1995-96	3.87	4.28	4.32	4.64	4.82	4.90	4.86	5.03	5.14	5.22	5.86	5.96
2000-01	2.51	2.39	2.34	2.49	2.65	2.69	2.68	2.69	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.92
2005-06	3.11	3.14	3.49	3.47	3.38	3.85	3.92	3.17	3.98	4.55	4.14	4.61
2010-11	3.89	4.26	5.57	6.36	5.65	7.07	6.72	7.15	8.37	7.99	7.68	8.43
2015-16	5.02	5.01	4.35	4.08	4.30	3.21	3.84	3.61	3.72	3.81	3.99	3.87
2017-18	4.12	4.78	4.03	3.83	3.77	3.87	2.65	(D)	(D)	4.64	5.05	5.27
2018-19	5.17	4.92	5.02	5.92	5.88	5.06	5.06	5.51	5.62	6.09	4.07	5.15
2019-20	4.55	4.49	4.35	4.24	(D)	3.84	4.52	5.02	5.03	5.24	5.35	4.74
2020-21	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45
2021-22	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59	7.82	8.15	7.54	10.50	12.20	10.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] Second year.

Grain Storage Facilities and Capacity - Texas: December 1, 2017-2021

Year	Off-Farm Facilities	Capacity		
		Off-Farm	On-Farm	Total
	number	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
2017	450	640,000	160,000	800,000
2018	450	640,000	160,000	800,000
2019	440	630,000	160,000	790,000
2020	430	620,000	160,000	780,000
2021	430	620,000	160,000	780,000

Grain Stocks, Corn and Soybeans - Texas: 2017-2021

Year and Quarter	Corn Off Farm Stocks	Soybean Off Farm Stocks
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*
2017		
Mar 1	89,939	425
Jun 1	47,727	(D)
Sep 1	22,768	(D)
Dec 1	124,072	1,704
2018		
Mar 1	82,490	820
Jun 1	51,710	(D)
Sep 1	25,215	(D)
Dec 1	109,867	1,919
2019		
Mar 1	78,368	1,843
Jun 1	38,343	(D)
Sep 1	20,951	385
Dec 1	119,972	820
2020		
Mar 1	87,970	482
Jun 1	55,826	(D)
Sep 1	25,956	1,464
Dec 1	89,651	3,123
2021		
Mar 1	62,974	1,347
Jun 1	43,975	252
Sep 1	28,280	114
Dec 1	66,814	762

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Rice - Texas: 2017-2021

Year and Quarter	Milled Rice Off Farm Stocks	Rough Rice Total Stocks
	cwt	*cwt*
2017		
Mar 1	648	6,732
Jun 1	658	3,557
Aug 1	775	2,790
Dec 1	524	8,098
2018		
Mar 1	294	5,000
Jun 1	1,020	4,084
Aug 1	876	3,682
Dec 1	406	8,573
2019		
Mar 1	275	5,938
Jun 1	642	3,323
Aug 1	885	2,735
Dec 1	713	7,315
2020		
Mar 1	862	4,445
Jun 1	413	(D)
Aug 1	795	(D)
Dec 1	612	6,452
2021		
Mar 1	365	3,918
Jun 1	875	3,143
Aug 1	(D)	(D)
Dec 1	1,324	6,757

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Sorghum - Texas: 2017-2021

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
2017			
Mar 1	27,153	800	27,953
Jun 1	14,869	100	14,969
Sep 1	7,410	30	7,440
Dec 1	28,052	2,900	30,952
2018			
Mar 1	24,216	800	25,016
Jun 1	11,458	200	11,658
Sep 1	6,618	120	6,738
Dec 1	35,491	2,500	37,991
2019			
Mar 1	28,309	1,000	29,309
Jun 1	18,138	200	18,338
Sep 1	7,744	150	7,894
Dec 1	39,364	2,700	42,064
2020			
Mar 1	22,925	1,700	24,625
Jun 1	15,504	500	16,004
Sep 1	9,581	150	9,731
Dec 1	27,679	3,600	31,279
2021			
Mar 1	19,145	560	19,705
Jun 1	10,296	200	10,496
Sep 1	7,174	120	7,294
Dec 1	51,378	1,700	53,078

Grain Stocks, Winter Wheat - Texas: 2017-2021

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
2017			
Mar 1	78,868	1,700	80,568
Jun 1	62,750	1,150	63,900
Sep 1	118,401	3,700	122,101
Dec 1	103,352	1,700	105,052
2018			
Mar 1	84,839	1,300	86,139
Jun 1	78,167	800	78,967
Sep 1	112,143	4,700	116,843
Dec 1	101,424	2,100	103,524
2019			
Mar 1	87,557	1,900	89,457
Jun 1	61,912	800	62,712
Sep 1	100,202	4,900	105,102
Dec 1	85,022	3,500	88,522
2020			
Mar 1	67,174	2,000	69,174
Jun 1	63,126	1,400	64,526
Sep 1	87,829	5,800	93,629
Dec 1	81,989	2,200	84,189
2021			
Mar 1	66,315	1,600	67,915
Jun 1	56,139	1,300	57,439
Sep 1	80,630	6,600	87,230
Dec 1	56,065	1,400	57,465

Grapefruit Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2017-2021

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Total Production in Boxes [1]	Total Production in Tons	Fresh Production in Tons	Processed Production in Tons	PHD Production Value [2]
	acres	*boxes/acre*	*1,000 boxes*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 dollars*
2017	16,400	293	4,800	192	([3])	([3])	62,280
2018	15,700	306	4,800	192	([3])	([3])	65,080
2019	16,000	381	6,100	244	[3] 96	[3] 148	65,224
2020	16,000	275	4,400	176	82	94	48,471
2021	16,000	150	2,400	96	58	38	45,789

[1] Box weight of 80 pounds.
[2] Packinghouse-door equivalent.
[3] Estimate began in 2019.

Grapefruit Prices and Sales - Texas: 2017-2021

Season [1]	On-Tree Equivalent Price	Packinghouse-Door Equivalent Price	Fresh Market Marketing Year Average Sales	Processing Marketing Year Average Sales
	dollars per box [2]	*dollars per box [2]*	*1,000 boxes [2]*	*1,000 boxes [2]*
2016-17	11.43	12.98	2,800	2,000
2017-18	12.01	13.56	2,800	2,000
2018-19	9.17	10.69	2,400	3,700
2019-20	9.49	11.01	2,050	2,350
2020-21	17.53	19.08	1,450	950

- Represents zero.
[1]Marketing season is October 1 to May 31.
[2] Box weight of 80 pounds.

Orange Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2017-2021

Variety and Season	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production in Boxes [1]	Utilized Production	Fresh Market Production	Processing Production	PHD Production Value [2]
	acre	*boxes/acre*	*1,000 boxes*	*tons*	*tons*	*tons*	*1,000 dollars*
Early and midseason [3]							
2016-17	5,800	188	1,090	46,000	([5])	([5])	17,102
2017-18	6,200	247	1,530	65,000	([5])	([5])	26,578
2018-19	6,300	351	2,210	94,000	[5] 33,000	[5] 61,000	19,806
2019-20	6,000	192	1,150	49,000	34,000	15,000	12,305
2020-21	6,000	167	1,000	43,000	33,000	10,000	21,229
Valencia [4]							
2016-17	2,200	127	280	12,000	([5])	([5])	7,196
2017-18	2,500	140	350	15,000	([5])	([5])	8,960
2018-19	2,500	132	290	12,000	[5] 12,000	([5])	4,820
2019-20	1,800	106	190	8,000	8,000	-	4,110
2020-21	1,800	28	50	2,000	1,000	1,000	453
All oranges							
2016-17	8,000	171	1,370	58,000	([5])	([5])	24,298
2017-18	8,700	216	1,880	80,000	([5])	([5])	35,538
2018-19	8,800	294	2,500	106,000	[5] 45,000	[5] 61,000	24,626
2019-20	7,800	172	1,340	57,000	42,000	15,000	16,415
2020-21	7,800	135	1,050	45,000	34,000	11,000	21,682

- Represents zero.
[1] Box weight of 85 pounds.
[2] PHD: Packinghouse-door equivalent.
[3] Marketing season for early and midseason oranges is October 1 to April 30.
[4] Marketing season for Valencia oranges is January 15 to May 31.
[5] Estimate began in 2019.

Orange Prices and Sales - Texas: 2017-2021

Variety and Season	EOT MYA Price [1] [2]	PHD MYA Price [2] [3]	Fresh Market MYA Sales [2]	Processing MYA Sales [2]
	dollars per box	*dollars per box*	*1,000 boxes* [4]	*1,000 boxes* [4]
Early and midseason [5]				
2016-17	13.89	15.69	900	190
2017-18	15.58	17.37	1,140	390
2018-19	7.24	8.96	780	1,430
2019-20	8.92	10.70	800	350
2020-21	19.44	21.23	776	224
Valencia [6]				
2016-17	23.87	25.70	280	-
2017-18	23.77	25.60	350	-
2018-19	14.79	16.62	290	-
2019-20	19.79	21.63	190	-
2020-21	7.34	9.06	17	33
All oranges				
2016-17	15.93	17.74	1,180	190
2017-18	17.11	18.90	1,490	390
2018-19	8.12	9.85	1,070	1,430
2019-20	10.46	12.25	990	350
2020-21	18.86	20.65	793	257

- Represents zero.
[1] Equivalent on tree price represents the PHD price minus picking and hauling costs.
[2] MYA: Marketing year average.
[3] Packinghouse-door price generally referred to as the point of first sale. Price is calculated by subtracting costs incurred through the packinghouse from the FOB price. These costs may include sorting, grading, packing, cooling, etc.
[4] Box weight of 85 pounds.
[5] Early and midseason marketing season is October 1 to April 30.
[6] Valencia marketing season is January 15 to May 31.

Pecan Production, Price and Value - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Variety and Year	Utilized Production	Price	Value of Utilized Production	Bearing Acreage [1]	Yield [1]
	1,000 pounds	*dollars per pound*	*1,000 dollars*	*acres*	*pounds per acre*
Native and Seedling					
1995	28,000	0.670	18,760	(NA)	(NA)
2000	8,000	0.750	6,000	(NA)	(NA)
2005	15,000	1.090	16,350	(NA)	(NA)
2010	20,000	1,700	34,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	8,000	1.470	11,760	(NA)	(NA)
2017	10,000	1.680	16,800	(NA)	(NA)
2018	4,800	1.120	5,376	(NA)	(NA)
2019	7,500	1.000	7,500	(NA)	(NA)
2020	8,300	0.740	6,068	(NA)	(NA)
2021	4,700	1.360	6,392	(NA)	(NA)
Improved					
1995	47,000	1.050	49,350	(NA)	(NA)
2000	22,000	1.300	28,600	(NA)	(NA)
2005	50,000	1.590	79,500	(NA)	(NA)
2010	50,000	2.500	125,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	27,000	2.300	62,100	(NA)	(NA)
2017	39,000	2.390	93,210	(NA)	(NA)
2018	28,800	1.760	50,688	(NA)	(NA)
2019	30,000	2.200	66,000	(NA)	(NA)
2020	34,300	1.710	57,456	(NA)	(NA)
2021	31,100	2.020	62,822	(NA)	(NA)
All Pecans					
1995	75,000	0.908	68,110	(NA)	(NA)
2000	30,000	1.150	34,600	(NA)	(NA)
2005	65,000	1.470	95,850	(NA)	(NA)
2010	70,000	2.270	159,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	35,000	2.110	73,860	(NA)	(NA)
2017	49,000	2.250	110,010	115,000	426
2018	33,600	1.670	56,064	112,000	300
2019	37,500	1.960	73,500	112,000	335
2020	42,600	1.520	64,795	115,000	370
2021	35,800	1.930	69,214	110,000	325

(NA) Not available.

[1] Bearing acreage and yield estimates began in 2016.

ANIMALS AND PRODUCTS

2021 Animals and Products Review

Texas cattle inventory on January 1, 2022, was down 400 thousand head from a year earlier. Sheep and lamb inventory decreased 30 thousand head from the previous year. Hog inventory was up 10.0 thousand head from 2020 at 1.09 million head. Total commercial red meat production for 2021 was 4.76 billion pounds, up 4 percent from 2020 production.

Cattle

Cattle and calves on Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2022, totaled 12.7 million head. All cows that have calved totaled 5.10 million head. The cow inventory consisted of 4.48 million beef cows and 625 thousand milk cows. There were 720 thousand beef cow replacement heifers, down 13 percent from the previous year. The 2021 calf crop was 4.60 million head, down 4 percent from 2020. The average value per head of all cattle and calves on January 1, 2022, was $1,060, 9 percent above a year earlier. The total inventory value of all cattle and calves was $13.5 billion. There were 2.93 million head of cattle being fed for slaughter on all Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2022, 1 percent above a year earlier. Of those, 2.92 million were in feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head.

Hogs

The state's hog inventory on December 1, 2021, totaled 1.09 million head. The hog inventory consisted of 150 thousand breeding hogs and pigs, and 940 thousand market hogs and pigs. The 2021 pig crop totaled 2.82 million head, 2 percent higher than 2020. The average value per head of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2021, was $135, up 17 dollars from 2020. The total inventory value of all hogs and pigs was $147 million.

Sheep and Goats

Sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2022, totaled 700 thousand head. Of this total, 550 thousand head were breeding sheep and replacement lambs, and 150.0 thousand were market sheep and lambs. The 2021 lamb crop, at 350 thousand head, was down 15.0 thousand head from the previous year. The average value per head of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 2022, was $197, up 8 percent from 2021. The total inventory value was $138 million. There were 1.19 million pounds of wool produced in 2021, 12 percent lower than 2020. The average price received for wool was $2.30 per pound, up 28 percent from 2020. Inventory of meat-type and other goats (excluding milk and angora) on January 1, 2022, was 750 thousand head, 1 percent higher than a year prior. Milk goats totaled 24,000 head as of January 1, down 8 percent from a year earlier.

Pasture and Range Conditions - Texas: 2021

Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	percent	*percent*	*percent*	*percent*	*percent*		*percent*	*percent*	*percent*	*percent*	*percent*
Jan 26	19	33	33	13	2	Jul 5	3	11	27	41	18
						Jul 12	6	10	26	37	21
Feb 2	22	31	32	13	2	Jul 19	9	11	25	36	19
Feb 9	22	35	31	11	1	Jul 26	8	11	28	35	18
Feb 16	28	36	28	8	0						
Feb 23	23	34	29	13	1	Aug 2	7	13	27	36	17
						Aug 9	7	14	31	34	14
Mar 1	24	32	29	14	1	Aug 16	6	14	32	35	13
Mar 8	20	35	30	14	1	Aug 23	7	17	33	33	10
Mar 15	19	33	33	14	1	Aug 30	6	16	38	33	7
Mar 22	19	34	33	13	1						
Mar 29	21	32	33	13	1	Sep 6	8	20	38	28	6
						Sep 13	14	24	34	24	4
Apr 5	22	37	28	12	1	Sep 20	15	22	37	23	3
Apr 12	24	33	27	15	1	Sep 27	13	22	38	25	2
Apr 19	27	34	26	12	1						
Apr 26	26	29	27	16	2	Oct 4	11	23	38	25	3
						Oct 11	9	23	34	27	7
May 3	16	30	31	20	3	Oct 18	9	21	36	27	7
May 10	14	27	31	23	5	Oct 25	10	20	36	28	6
May 17	13	23	29	28	7						
May 24	13	19	27	30	11	Nov 1	13	19	35	27	6
May 31	10	15	24	31	20	Nov 8	12	24	36	24	4
						Nov 15	12	23	40	21	4
Jun 7	9	15	26	35	15	Nov 22	14	23	37	23	3
Jun 14	12	15	26	33	14	Nov 29	18	28	38	15	1
Jun 21	12	18	23	33	14						
Jun 28	10	15	24	36	15						

Livestock Farms by Class - Texas: 2007-2017 and Historic

Year [1]	Cattle	Milk Cows	Hogs	Sheep
	number of farms	*number of farms*	*number of farms*	*number of farms*
1985	148,000	7,500	14,000	8,800
1990	136,000	5,700	11,000	8,200
1995	149,000	4,000	7,000	7,300
2000	152,000	2,500	4,300	6,800
2005	150,000	1,500	3,800	7,200
2007	152,102	1,293	4,471	8,750
2012	151,362	985	4,905	10,674
2017	152,882	467	5,894	14,672

[1] Beginning with 2007, the number of operations by state will only be published every five years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2021 and 2022

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
Armstrong	34,000	33,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Briscoe	23,000	22,000	11,500	11,200	-	-
Carson	21,000	20,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Castro	480,000	465,000	16,700	16,100	51,000	52,000
Dallam	250,000	240,000	15,000	14,500	14,200	14,400
Deaf Smith	615,000	600,000	18,500	17,900	47,000	47,500
Floyd	59,000	57,000	5,600	5,400	-	-
Gray	83,000	81,000	11,400	11,000	10,200	10,300
Hale	140,000	135,000	6,800	6,600	26,000	26,500
Hansford	265,000	255,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hartley	410,000	400,000	9,500	9,200	60,000	61,000
Hemphill	68,000	66,000	14,500	14,000	-	-
Hutchinson	25,000	24,500	8,700	8,400	-	-
Lipscomb	46,000	44,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Moore	140,000	135,000	6,600	6,400	47,000	47,500
Ochiltree	90,000	85,000	8,700	8,400	-	-
Oldham	92,000	88,000	12,600	12,200	-	-
Parmer	350,000	340,000	7,700	7,400	53,000	54,000
Potter	28,500	27,500	6,700	6,500	-	-
Randall	220,000	215,000	10,700	10,300	-	-
Roberts	21,500	20,500	10,500	10,100	-	-
Sherman	215,000	210,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Swisher	230,000	220,000	12,500	12,000	-	-
Northern High Plains						
Andrews	11,900	11,500	7,800	7,500	-	-
Bailey	135,000	130,000	6,600	6,300	31,500	32,000
Cochran	10,000	10,000	3,000	2,900	-	-
Crosby	10,500	10,200	6,500	6,300	-	-
Dawson	5,800	5,600	3,500	3,400	-	-
Gaines	12,200	11,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Glasscock	6,300	6,100	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hockley	9,600	9,300	4,800	4,600	-	-
Howard	10,900	10,600	6,200	6,000	-	-
Lamb	190,000	185,000	9,500	9,200	43,000	44,000
Lubbock	42,000	40,500	6,000	5,700	400	400
Lynn	8,700	8,400	2,800	2,700	-	-
Martin	3,900	3,800	2,500	2,400	-	-
Midland	6,800	6,600	3,400	3,300	-	-
Terry	18,700	18,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Yoakum	9,500	9,200	3,800	3,700	-	-
Southern High Plains						
Borden	13,900	13,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Childress	14,900	14,500	8,400	8,100	-	-
Collingsworth	20,500	20,000	10,700	10,400	-	-
Cottle	22,000	21,500	10,700	10,300	-	-
Dickens	26,000	25,000	13,200	12,800	-	-
Donley	59,000	57,000	15,300	14,700	-	-
Foard	22,000	21,000	12,100	11,700	-	-
Garza	12,100	11,800	7,700	7,500	-	-
Hall	31,500	30,000	13,300	12,900	-	-
Hardeman	18,300	17,800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kent	17,800	17,300	10,600	10,200	-	-
King	26,500	25,500	14,200	13,700	-	-
Motley	23,500	22,500	12,400	12,000	-	-
Wheeler	62,000	60,000	22,000	21,500	-	-
Wichita	41,500	40,000	16,000	15,400	-	-
Wilbarger	45,000	43,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Northern Low Plains						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2021 and 2022 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
Baylor	58,000	56,000	11,500	11,100	-	-
Coleman	46,500	45,000	21,000	20,000	-	-
Fisher	21,000	20,000	11,200	10,800	(D)	(D)
Haskell	28,000	27,000	10,200	9,900	-	-
Jones	23,500	23,000	11,700	11,300	-	-
Knox	28,000	27,500	7,200	6,900	-	-
Mitchell	17,000	16,500	8,800	8,500	-	-
Nolan	14,500	14,100	7,000	6,700	-	-
Runnels	41,500	40,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scurry	23,500	23,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stonewall	25,500	24,500	11,200	10,800	-	-
Taylor	43,000	41,500	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Southern Low Plains						
Archer	82,000	80,000	22,000	21,000	7,400	7,500
Brown	49,000	47,500	22,500	22,000	2,800	2,800
Callahan	52,000	50,000	28,000	27,000	-	-
Clay	81,000	78,000	35,500	34,500	1,600	1,700
Comanche	125,000	120,000	40,500	39,000	30,500	31,000
Eastland	45,500	44,500	25,000	24,000	100	100
Erath	190,000	185,000	43,000	41,500	63,000	64,000
Hood	23,500	22,500	13,400	12,900	-	-
Jack	39,500	38,500	21,000	20,000	-	-
Mills	35,500	34,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montague	85,000	82,000	36,500	35,500	400	400
Palo Pinto	45,000	43,500	22,500	21,500	-	-
Parker	76,000	73,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shackelford	31,000	30,000	16,200	15,600	-	-
Somervell	7,700	7,400	4,100	4,000	-	-
Stephens	24,000	23,500	13,200	12,700	-	-
Throckmorton	43,500	42,000	18,200	17,600	-	-
Wise	84,000	82,000	42,500	41,000	100	100
Young	40,000	38,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cross Timbers						
Bell	38,500	37,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bosque	53,000	52,000	24,500	23,500	-	-
Collin	43,000	42,000	18,200	17,600	-	-
Cooke	88,000	86,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coryell	57,000	55,000	26,500	25,500	-	-
Dallas	9,000	8,800	3,700	3,600	-	-
Delta	19,900	19,300	8,800	8,500	-	-
Denton	40,500	39,000	23,500	22,500	-	-
Ellis	53,000	51,000	29,500	28,500	(D)	(D)
Falls	120,000	115,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fannin	78,000	76,000	40,500	39,000	-	-
Grayson	56,000	54,000	30,500	29,000	200	200
Hamilton	69,000	67,000	27,000	26,000	9,600	9,800
Hill	63,000	61,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hunt	64,000	62,000	36,000	34,500	-	-
Johnson	66,000	64,000	29,000	28,000	4,200	4,200
Kaufman	84,000	82,000	31,500	30,500	-	-
Lamar	93,000	90,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Limestone	81,000	79,000	38,000	36,500	400	400
McLennan	90,000	87,000	37,500	36,000	3,300	3,400
Milam	84,000	81,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Navarro	86,000	83,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rockwall	4,400	4,300	2,700	2,600	-	-
Tarrant	13,700	13,300	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Williamson	82,000	80,000	34,500	33,500	-	-
Blacklands						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2021 and 2022 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
Anderson	68,000	66,000	34,500	33,500	-	-
Bowie	66,000	64,000	32,000	30,500	2,400	2,400
Camp	21,500	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cass	25,500	24,500	14,600	14,100	-	-
Cherokee	57,000	55,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Franklin	36,500	35,500	13,600	13,200	4,300	4,400
Gregg	8,800	8,500	5,300	5,100	-	-
Harrison	29,000	28,000	16,900	16,300	-	-
Henderson	62,000	60,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hopkins	130,000	125,000	49,000	47,500	27,500	28,000
Houston	72,000	70,000	44,500	43,000	-	-
Marion	5,000	4,800	2,900	2,800	-	-
Morris	16,600	16,100	10,800	10,400	-	-
Nacogdoches	35,500	34,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Panola	32,500	31,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rains	26,000	25,000	12,100	11,700	2,600	2,700
Red River	95,000	92,000	42,500	41,000	-	-
Rusk	42,500	41,000	26,500	25,500	100	100
Shelby	45,000	44,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Smith	45,500	44,500	27,500	26,500	-	-
Titus	30,000	29,000	18,900	18,300	-	-
Upshur	53,000	51,000	24,500	23,500	3,300	3,300
Van Zandt	93,000	90,000	45,500	44,000	8,200	8,400
Wood	46,500	45,000	26,000	25,000	3,100	3,100
East Texas North						
Angelina	20,000	19,500	11,700	11,300	-	-
Brazos	66,000	64,000	32,000	31,000	(D)	(D)
Freestone	72,000	70,000	37,500	36,500	-	-
Grimes	60,000	58,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hardin	8,300	8,100	5,400	5,200	-	-
Jasper	14,900	14,400	7,800	7,600	-	-
Leon	100,000	98,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison	47,500	46,000	30,000	29,000	-	-
Montgomery	19,000	18,400	12,200	11,700	-	-
Newton	4,400	4,300	2,800	2,700	-	-
Polk	13,700	13,300	9,500	9,200	-	-
Robertson	98,000	95,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sabine	12,000	11,600	5,300	5,100	-	-
San Augustine	10,300	10,000	7,100	6,800	-	-
San Jacinto	14,700	14,300	9,400	9,000	-	-
Trinity	20,500	19,700	13,000	12,600	-	-
Tyler	14,600	14,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Walker	40,000	38,500	22,500	21,500	-	-
Waller	49,500	48,000	32,000	31,000	-	-
East Texas South						
Brewster	28,500	27,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crane	3,300	3,200	1,900	1,800	-	-
Culberson	15,500	15,000	8,700	8,400	-	-
Ector	8,700	8,500	4,200	4,100	-	-
El Paso	5,900	5,700	900	900	-	-
Hudspeth	12,800	12,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jeff Davis	29,500	28,500	16,300	15,800	-	-
Loving	2,700	2,600	1,600	1,500	-	-
Pecos	31,000	30,000	18,000	17,400	-	-
Presidio	28,500	28,000	18,000	17,400	-	-
Reeves	11,700	11,400	6,000	5,800	-	-
Terrell	5,200	5,100	3,000	2,900	-	-
Ward	4,400	4,200	2,300	2,200	-	-
Winkler	6,400	6,200	3,000	2,900	-	-
Trans-Pecos						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2021 and 2022 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
Bandera	9,500	9,200	5,600	5,500	-	-
Blanco	20,000	19,400	11,600	11,200	-	-
Burnet	28,000	27,000	17,200	16,700	-	-
Coke	15,100	14,600	9,500	9,000	-	-
Concho	29,500	28,500	12,400	12,000	-	-
Crockett	18,200	17,700	10,400	10,100	-	-
Edwards	15,300	14,900	9,700	9,400	-	-
Gillespie	48,500	47,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irion	14,200	13,700	7,100	6,800	-	-
Kendall	17,300	16,800	9,100	8,800	-	-
Kerr	12,600	12,200	7,100	6,900	-	-
Kimble	15,500	15,000	8,600	8,300	-	-
Kinney	11,700	11,300	6,400	6,000	-	-
Lampasas	28,500	28,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Llano	37,500	36,500	20,500	19,900	-	-
McCulloch	32,000	31,000	16,900	16,300	-	-
Mason	40,000	38,500	21,500	21,000	-	-
Menard	16,500	16,000	10,500	10,200	-	-
Reagan	23,000	22,500	7,200	7,000	-	-
Real	2,500	2,400	1,500	1,500	-	-
San Saba	58,000	56,000	26,500	25,500	-	-
Schleicher	19,100	18,500	11,400	11,000	-	-
Sterling	13,400	13,000	7,700	7,400	-	-
Sutton	13,900	13,500	8,400	8,100	-	-
Tom Green	41,500	40,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upton	4,900	4,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Uvalde	44,500	43,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Val Verde	9,500	9,300	6,000	5,800	-	-
Edwards Plateau						
Austin	66,000	64,000	41,500	40,500	(D)	(D)
Bastrop	80,000	77,000	37,000	36,000	-	-
Bee	32,000	31,000	19,300	18,600	-	-
Bexar	42,500	41,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Burleson	59,000	57,000	36,000	35,000	-	-
Caldwell	41,500	40,500	25,000	24,000	-	-
Colorado	73,000	71,000	45,500	44,000	100	100
Comal	17,000	16,400	7,900	7,600	-	-
De Witt	95,000	92,000	52,000	50,000	-	-
Fayette	100,000	97,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goliad	42,000	41,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gonzales	125,000	125,000	58,000	56,000	-	-
Guadalupe	51,000	49,500	28,000	27,000	-	-
Hays	16,500	16,000	9,500	9,200	-	-
Karnes	49,500	48,000	29,500	28,500	-	-
Lavaca	105,000	105,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	79,000	77,000	40,500	39,000	-	-
Medina	60,000	58,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Travis	20,000	19,300	12,000	11,600	-	-
Washington	71,000	68,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilson	91,000	88,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Central						
Aransas	2,900	2,800	1,000	900	-	-
Kleberg	28,500	28,000	16,500	16,000	-	-
Nueces	10,800	10,500	7,500	7,200	-	-
Refugio	28,000	27,000	15,200	14,700	-	-
San Patricio	16,200	15,700	6,600	6,400	-	-
Coastal Bend						

-Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
NA Not applicable.

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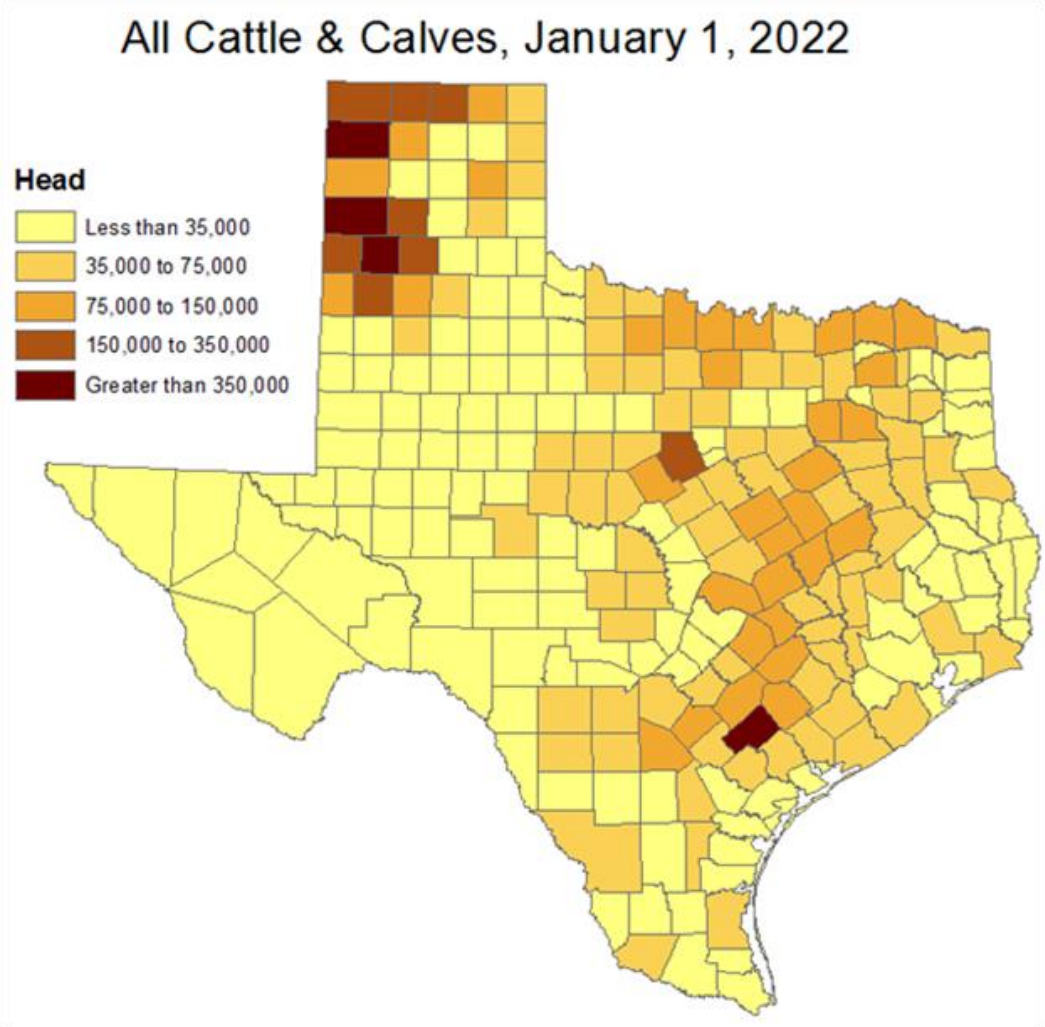
Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2021 and 2022 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
Brazoria	71,000	69,000	39,500	38,000	-	-
Calhoun	15,800	15,400	8,600	8,300	-	-
Chambers	24,500	24,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fort Bend	33,000	32,000	21,000	20,500	-	-
Galveston	10,800	10,500	7,500	7,200	-	-
Harris	25,000	24,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson	38,000	36,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	38,500	37,500	25,000	24,000	-	-
Liberty	49,500	48,000	31,000	30,000	-	-
Matagorda	56,000	54,000	34,500	33,000	-	-
Orange	10,300	9,900	6,300	6,100	-	-
Victoria	51,000	49,500	32,000	31,000	-	-
Wharton	60,000	58,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upper Coast						
Atacosa	80,000	77,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brooks	26,500	26,000	12,400	12,000	-	-
Dimmit	22,000	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Duval	32,000	31,000	18,500	17,900	-	-
Frio	56,000	55,000	18,600	18,000	(D)	(D)
Jim Hogg	24,000	23,500	12,600	12,000	-	-
Jim Wells	38,000	36,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kenedy	38,000	37,000	22,500	21,500	-	-
La Salle	12,300	11,900	7,900	7,600	-	-
Live Oak	36,500	35,500	22,000	21,000	-	-
McMullen	16,300	15,800	8,200	7,900	-	-
Maverick	28,000	27,000	6,200	6,000	-	-
Webb	49,000	47,500	25,000	24,000	-	-
Zapata	17,900	17,400	12,100	11,700	-	-
Zavala	52,000	51,000	13,000	12,600	-	-
South Texas						
Cameron	14,000	13,500	9,000	8,700	-	-
Hidalgo	31,500	30,500	17,300	16,700	-	-
Starr	47,500	46,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Willacy	11,100	10,800	6,400	6,000	-	-
Lower Valley						
All other counties	**NA**	**NA**	**1,333,900**	**1,289,600**	**56,500**	**57,300**
Texas	**13,100,000**	**12,700,000**	**4,635,000**	**4,475,000**	**615,000**	**625,000**

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
NA Not applicable.



Cattle Inventory, Cattle on Feed, and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2018-2022

Class	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
All Cattle and Calves	**12,500**	**13,000**	**12,900**	**13,100**	**12,700**
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	5,050	5,200	5,150	5,250	5,100
Beef Cows	4,520	4,655	4,570	4,635	4,475
Milk Cows	530	545	580	615	625
Calves under 500 Pounds	1,970	2,050	2,120	2,130	2,050
Steers 500 Pounds and over	2,620	2,720	2,650	2,620	2,630
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	2,520	2,690	2,630	2,740	2,590
Beef Cow Replacements	800	740	800	830	720
Milk Cow Replacements	250	260	280	310	240
Other Heifers	1,470	1,690	1,550	1,600	1,630
Bulls 500 Pounds and over	340	340	350	360	330
Cattle on Feed	**2,650**	**2,750**	**2,980**	**2,890**	**2,930**
Calf Crop [1]	**4,650**	**4,500**	**4,800**	**4,600**	**(NA)**

(NA) Not available.
[1] Calf crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Cattle Inventory, Supply, and Dispositions - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	On Hand January 1	Calf Crop	In-shipments	Marketings [1]		Farm Slaughter [2]	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
1995	15,100	5,500	4,025	9,005.0	95.0	15.0	240	270
2000	13,900	5,100	3,690	8,325.0	125.0	15.0	290	235
2005	13,600	4,930	2,930	6,730.0	145.0	15.0	300	270
2010	13,300	4,800	2,580	6,660.0	208.0	12.0	310	290
2015	11,700	4,050	2,650	5,810.0	252.5	7.5	310	220
2017	12,300	4,400	2,160	5,552.0	252.0	6.0	320	230
2018	12,500	4,650	2,120	5,456.0	259.0	5.0	320	230
2019	13,000	4,500	1,660	5,438.0	257.5	4.5	330	230
2020	12,900	4,800	2,255	6,033.0	257.5	4.5	320	240
2021	13,100	4,600	2,060	6,177.0	258.0	5.0	360	260

[1] Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle Inventory, Value and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	Annual Calf Crop	January 1 Inventory			
		All Cows that have Calved	All Cattle and Calves	Value per Head	Total Value
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1995	5,500	6,350	15,100	565	8,531,500
2000	5,100	5,780	13,900	560	7,784,000
2005	4,930	5,700	13,600	780	10,608,000
2010	4,800	5,550	13,300	760	10,108,000
2015	4,050	4,600	11,700	1,530	17,901,000
2018	4,650	5,050	12,500	1,080	13,500,000
2019	4,500	5,200	13,000	990	12,870,000
2020	4,800	5,150	12,900	970	12,513,000
2021	4,600	5,250	13,100	970	12,707,000
2022	(NA)	5,100	12,700	1,060	13,462,000

(NA) Not available.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

[Dollar value based on data received from USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service.]

Year	Production [1]	Marketings [2]	Value of Production	Cash Receipts [3]	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1995	7,836,079	10,060,925	4,768,185	6,260,919	13,095	6,274,014
2000	7,469,430	9,613,250	5,038,714	6,815,081	16,821	6,831,902
2005	6,943,084	8,132,600	6,045,767	7,342,832	21,205	7,364,037
2010	6,787,918	8,269,500	6,101,526	7,647,699	22,147	7,669,846
2015	6,298,675	7,661,275	9,236,773	11,459,962	32,056	11,492,018
2017	6,302,869	7,309,800	7,507,961	8,899,836	25,170	8,925,006
2018	6,406,569	7,189,450	7,433,596	8,473,061	18,973	8,492,034
2019	6,135,133	7,168,220	7,189,016	8,439,243	16,046	8,455,289
2020	6,857,409	7,941,720	7,529,354	8,794,871	15,121	8,809,992
2021	6,684,582	8,127,620	8,182,460	10,053,767	18,933	10,072,700

[1] Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.
[3] Receipts from marketings and sale of farms slaughter.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2017-2021

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	**Total [1]**
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
2017	442.3	415.5	492.7	466.9	486.7	493.5	452.2	511.8	471.7	500.3	478.2	430.1	5,641.8
2018	473.0	422.3	475.1	484.3	519.7	499.6	494.6	541.2	463.7	525.1	494.7	447.8	5,841.1
2019	490.0	432.9	461.0	498.0	506.7	466.9	500.2	520.2	479.5	541.2	489.3	472.7	5,858.5
2020	491.8	440.7	504.4	453.9	377.3	465.4	489.7	496.5	491.6	502.1	462.6	467.9	5,643.8
2021	485.2	412.5	544.4	509.5	476.5	526.2	495.3	500.5	486.4	491.7	492.9	488.7	5,909.9

[1] Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Cattle Operations, Including Calves, by Size Group - Texas: 2007, 2012, 2017

With Inventory of	Operations [1]			Inventory		
	2007 [2]	2012 [2]	2017 [2]	2007 [2]	2012 [2]	2017 [2]
	number	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*	*number*
1 to 9 head	41,632	49,970	46,646	216,793	252,987	235,747
10 to 19 head	32,299	35,425	32,886	440,603	482,590	451,534
20 to 49 head	39,444	36,822	39,095	1,212,906	1,114,300	1,189,501
50 to 99 head	17,803	14,875	17,050	1,217,646	1,006,996	1,158,082
100 to 199 head	10,727	7,488	8,956	1,461,553	1,011,637	1,205,485
200 to 499 head	6,921	4,533	5,456	2,061,311	1,352,017	1,608,058
500 or more head	3,276	2,249	2,793	7,098,731	5,939,220	6,725,469
500 to 999 head	1,924	1,237	1,592	1,297,547	824,700	1,077,170
1,000 to 2,499 head	945	639	785	1,381,440	936,191	1,136,695
2,500 to 4,999 head	214	191	213	719,380	651,482	717,911
5,000 or more head	193	182	203	3,700,364	3,526,847	3,793,693
Total	152,102	151,362	152,882	13,709,543	11,159,747	12,573,876

[1] An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.
[2] Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle on Feed, Inventory, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month - Texas: 2020-2021

Year and Month	Number on Feed [1]	Steers and Steer Calves	Heifers and Heifer Calves	Placements	Marketings	Other Disappearance [2]
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
2020						
Jan	2,960	1,830	1,130	370	380	10
Feb	2,940			320	365	15
Mar	2,880			350	460	10
Apr	2,760	1,675	1,085	330	390	10
May	2,690			565	315	10
Jun	2,930			440	440	10
Jul	2,920	1,750	1,170	415	470	15
Aug	2,850			440	430	10
Sep	2,850			450	415	15
Oct	2,870	1,780	1,090	480	420	20
Nov	2,910			405	400	15
Dec	2,900			380	395	15
2021						
Jan	2,870	1,770	1,100	405	350	15
Feb	2,910			310	335	15
Mar	2,870			465	455	10
Apr	2,870	1,740	1,130	410	450	10
May	2,820			470	430	10
Jun	2,850			380	450	10
Jul	2,770	1,650	1,120	370	410	10
Aug	2,720			395	400	15
Sep	2,700			450	405	15
Oct	2,730	1,660	1,070	510	375	15
Nov	2,850			445	400	15
Dec	2,880			445	395	10

[1] Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

[2] Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Hog Annual Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: December 1, 2017-2021

Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
All Hogs	**1,050**	**1,110**	**1,120**	**1,080**	**1,090**
Breeding Hogs	140	150	160	140	150
Market Hogs and Pigs	910	960	960	940	940
Under 50 pounds	240	270	275	300	300
50-119 pounds	240	260	275	215	235
120-179 pounds	180	170	170	175	165
180 pounds and over	250	260	240	250	240

Hog Quarterly Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: 2020-2021

Date	Total Hogs	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Lbs.	50-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	Over 180 Lbs.
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
2020							
Mar	1,050	155	895	300	220	150	225
Jun	1,030	130	900	220	295	175	210
Sep	1,060	140	920	305	215	140	260
Dec	1,080	140	940	300	215	175	250
2021							
Mar	1,050	160	890	280	200	165	245
Jun	980	130	850	245	210	170	225
Sep	1,090	140	950	290	250	150	260
Dec	1,090	150	940	300	235	165	240

Hog Inventory, Farrowings, and Value - Texas: December 1, 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Number on Farms and Ranches	Annual Farrowings [1]		Value	Total Value
		Sows	Pig Crop		
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*dollars per head*	*1,000 dollars*
1995	500	110	868	69.00	34,500
2000	920	154	1,455	68.00	62,560
2005	930	177	1,621	79.00	73,470
2010	670	119	1,015	85.00	56,950
2015	860	190	1,756	82.00	70,520
2017	1,050	212	1,818	110.00	115,500
2018	1,110	254	2,556	115.00	127,650
2019	1,120	270	2,837	114.00	129,960
2020	1,080	265	2,767	118.00	127,440
2021	1,090	274	2,816	135.00	147,150

[1] December 1st of previous year through November 30th of year shown.

Hogs, Farrowings and Pig Crop, by Quarter - Texas: 2020-2021

Quarter	Sows Farrowing		Pigs per Litter		Pig Crop	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*head*	*head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
December [1] to February	72	69	10.4	10.1	745	697
March to May	68	68	11.0	9.3	748	632
June to August	61	69	10.6	11.1	647	766
September to November	64	68	9.8	10.6	627	721

[1] December of the preceding year.

Hog Inventory, Supply, and Disposition - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Hog and Pig Inventory [1]	Pig Crop	Inshipments	Marketings [2]	Farm Slaughter [3]	Deaths
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
1995	500	868	17	900	10	50
2000	920	1,455	225	1,314	6	310
2005	930	1,621	27	1,399	6	303
2010	670	1,015	450	1,414	6	125
2015	860	1,756	1,123	2,583	6	240
2017	1,050	1,818	661	2,077	4	228
2018	1,110	2,556	525	2,733	6	282
2019	1,120	2,837	685	3,231	6	275
2020	1,080	2,767	690	3,181	6	310
2021	1,090	2,816	615	3,096	6	319

[1] Inventory, December 1 of the previous year shown. Marketing year is December 1 through November 30.
[2] Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.
[3] Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hog Production and Income - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Production [1]	Marketings [2]	Value of Production [3]	Cash Receipts [3] [4]	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1995	221,323	223,520	78,469	79,448	2,061	81,509
2000	328,732	311,980	120,120	113,497	1,608	115,105
2005	223,375	227,275	101,839	104,010	1,979	105,989
2010	149,934	184,175	75,023	94,412	2,264	96,676
2015	376,691	413,100	203,573	221,925	2,403	224,328
2017	366,121	367,100	193,990	195,612	1,960	197,572
2018	442,476	451,200	218,325	222,974	2,151	225,125
2019	494,912	515,714	230,295	242,901	2,053	244,954
2020	506,915	535,710	200,998	221,785	1,760	223,545
2021	525,177	542,250	385,899	360,054	2,837	362,891

[1] Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.
[2] Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.
[3] Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.
[4] Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs, Commercial Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2017-2021

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	**Total [1]**
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
2017	25.6	22.7	26.4	24.5	28.3	24.6	23.0	22.9	24.3	28.3	24.0	25.5	300.1
2018	23.3	23.0	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.2	23.1	25.8	24.8	28.6	25.9	26.9	291.4
2019	24.6	24.3	26.0	24.3	24.6	22.7	24.6	24.8	24.9	29.6	28.2	32.3	311.0
2020	26.8	24.0	24.4	22.5	23.4	25.4	24.4	23.2	25.4	27.1	26.0	28.5	301.1
2021	21.9	20.9	25.9	23.9	21.5	21.9	21.2	22.5	23.0	23.4	25.0	28.1	279.3

[1] Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Sheep and Lamb Inventory, Value, and Lamb Crop - Texas: January 1, 2018-2022 and Historic

Year	January 1 Inventory		Annual Lamb Crop	January 1 Inventory	
	All Sheep [1]	Breeding Sheep		Value per Head	Total Value
	head	*head*	*head*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
1995	1,700,000	1,350,000	910,000	72.00	8,568
2000	1,200,000	950,000	570,000	79.00	94,800
2005	1,070,000	840,000	500,000	105.00	112,350
2010	830,000	650,000	360,000	100.00	83,000
2015	720,000	570,000	350,000	175.00	126,000
2018	750,000	600,000	365,000	185.00	138,750
2019	750,000	590,000	370,000	181.00	135,750
2020	735,000	585,000	365,000	183.00	134,505
2021	730,000	570,000	350,000	182.00	132,860
2022	700,000	550,000	(NA)	197.00	137,900

(NA) Not available.
[1]Includes new crop lambs. New crop lambs are born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1.

Sheep Inventory by Class - Texas: January 1, 2018-2022

Class	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	head	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*
All Sheep and Lambs	**750,000**	**750,000**	**735,000**	**730,000**	**700,000**
Market Sheep and Lambs	150,000	160,000	150,000	160,000	150,000
Market Sheep	10,000	10,000	5,000	8,000	6,000
Market Lambs	140,000	150,000	145,000	152,000	144,000
Under 65 pounds	85,000	95,000	85,000	89,000	95,000
65 to 84 pounds	25,000	25,000	30,000	30,000	26,000
85 to 105 pounds	10,000	10,000	10,000	13,000	7,000
Over 105 pounds	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	16,000
Breeding Sheep and Lambs	600,000	590,000	585,000	570,000	550,000
Ewes 1 Year+	465,000	455,000	445,000	445,000	430,000
Rams 1 Year+	35,000	35,000	40,000	35,000	32,000
Replacement Lambs	100,000	100,000	100,000	90,000	88,000
Lamb Crop [1]	365,000	370,000	365,000	350,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.
[1] Lamb crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Sheep and Lamb Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2017-2021

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	**Total** [1]
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*	*1,000 head*
2017	7.50	8.60	12.30	12.30	14.90	13.50	12.30	10.70	9.80	7.90	10.50	7.90	128.30
2018	9.50	11.70	7.60	7.10	14.40	13.80	12.30	16.20	13.10	12.80	12.40	14.50	145.40
2019	11.60	16.10	13.50	18.40	17.30	14.80	14.10	16.30	12.60	14.80	12.20	13.40	175.20
2020	13.20	13.40	15.60	17.00	20.20	18.10	20.70	18.30	21.80	19.70	19.60	17.80	215.20
2021	12.90	12.40	20.20	24.40	22.00	24.90	25.30	22.40	21.20	22.00	22.10	22.00	251.80

[1] Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Wool Production and Value - Texas: 2017-2021

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn	Fleece	Wool Production	Price	Value of Production [1]
	head	*pounds per head*	*pounds*	*dollars per pound*	*dollars*
2017	240,000	7.50	1,800,000	1.63	2,934,000
2018	240,000	7.30	1,760,000	1.80	3,168,000
2019	230,000	7.40	1,700,000	1.90	3,230,000
2020	180,000	7.50	1,350,000	1.80	2,430,000
2021	160,000	7.40	1,190,000	2.30	2,737,000

[1] Production multiplied by marketing year average price. Rounded to nearest thousand dollars.

Goat Inventory and Value - Texas: January 1, 2018-2022

Year	January 1				
	Milk Goat Inventory	Meat and Other Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Price	Angora Goat Inventory Value
	head	*head*	*head*	*dollars per head*	*1,000 dollars*
2018	29,000	765,000	75,000	130.00	9,750
2019	27,000	740,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2020	29,000	765,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2021	26,000	740,000	65,000	120.00	7,800
2022	24,000	750,000	61,000	140.00	8,540

Goats, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2017-2021

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	head	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*
2017	8,370	299	7,874	4,772	4,211	46	488,800
2018	6,539	243	6,592	4,779	(D)	256	514,200
2019	4,359	282	8,318	4,063	(D)	806	545,500
2020	2,003	154	7,693	4,003	(D)	601	517,900
2021	1,226	130	7,299	3,730	(D)	425	493,600

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bison, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2017-2021

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	head	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*	*head*
2017	124	(D)	39,077	110	16	(D)	51,800
2018	55	(D)	36,719	(D)	42	(D)	51,100
2019	78	1,744	38,499	161	19	14	54,300
2020	(D)	1,312	43,234	181	42	13	62,700
2021	(D)	2,737	43,875	134	55	9	66,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bee Colony Health Stressors - Texas and United States: 2020-2021

[With five or more colonies. Percent of colonies affected by stressors anytime during the quarter. Multiple stressors may affect a colony during the quarter.]

Quarter	Texas		United States	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	percent	*percent*	*percent*	*percent*
January - March				
Varroa mites	12.2	17.7	25.5	33
Other pest and parasites [1]	6.8	13	8.0	8.9
Diseases [2]	1.3	1.5	4.4	2.3
Pesticides	3.4	5.8	5.0	6.4
Other [3]	5.2	7.4	5.6	6.7
Unknown	4.6	(Z)	5.4	3.4
April - June				
Varroa mites	30.2	38.1	43.1	50.7
Other pest and parasites [1]	7.7	3.4	12.5	12.8
Diseases [2]	3.3	(Z)	5.5	5.2
Pesticides	4.6	11.5	6.2	12.4
Other [3]	5.7	5.7	11.2	10
Unknown	5.8	(Z)	5.4	3.9
July - September				
Varroa mites	20.2	20.2	55.7	38
Other pest and parasites [1]	13.6	6	12.8	11.6
Diseases [2]	2.0	0.5	6.1	5.5
Pesticides	6.7	4.4	21.7	9.2
Other [3]	1.6	4.4	13.8	9.3
Unknown	0.6	0.5	4.1	4.5
October - December				
Varroa mites	27.4	19.4	48.6	33.6
Other pest and parasites [1]	6.5	8.3	11.0	10.6
Diseases [2]	(Z)	1.2	6.8	3.9
Pesticides	5.0	9.8	8.0	5.6
Other [3]	5.7	4.1	4.1	5.4
Unknown	9.6	5.5	6.3	4.7

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

[1] Tracheal mites, nosema, hive beetle, wax moths, etc.

[2] Includes American and European foulbrood, chalkbrood, stonebrood, paralysis (acute and chronic), kashmir, deformed wing, sacbrood, IAPV, Lake Sinai II, etc.

[3] Includes weather, starvation, insufficient forage, queen failure, hive damage/destroyed, etc.

Bee Colony Inventory - Texas and United States: 2020-2021

Quarter		Texas		United States	
		2020	2021	2020	2021
January - March					
January 1 colony inventory	number	235,000	240,000	2,876,100	2,903,240
Maximum colonies [1]	number	340,000	355,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	35,000	30,000	415,110	464,640
Percent lost [2]	percent	10	8	14	16
Added colonies	number	83,000	61,000	511,160	417,490
Renovated colonies [3]	number	24,000	13,500	153,390	157,600
Percent renovated [4]	percent	7	4	5	5
April - June					
April 1 colony inventory	number	360,000	365,000	2,972,000	2,829,520
Maximum colonies [1]	number	385,000	425,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	35,000	74,000	300,990	352,280
Percent lost [2]	percent	9	17	10	12
Added colonies	number	15,000	67,000	536,170	665,730
Renovated colonies [3]	number	136,000	72,000	626,870	475,750
Percent renovated [4]	percent	35	17	21	17
July - September					
July 1 colony inventory	number	167,000	138,000	3,175,330	3,173,390
Maximum colonies [1]	number	173,000	144,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	9,500	4,000	411,490	295,660
Percent lost [2]	percent	5	3	13	9
Added colonies	number	9,000	3,100	348,280	194,900
Renovated colonies [3]	number	7,500	6,000	381,620	226,820
Percent renovated [4]	percent	4	4	12	7
October - December					
October 1 colony inventory	number	144,000	146,000	3,135,340	3,091,790
Maximum colonies [1]	number	255,000	290,000	NA	NA
Lost colonies	number	43,000	23,000	484,920	329,110
Percent lost [2]	percent	17	8	15	11
Added colonies	number	27,000	2,100	271,500	93,940
Renovated colonies [3]	number	1,700	1,700	128,990	146,520
Percent renovated [4]	percent	1	1	4	5

NA Not applicable.

[1] First of the month inventory plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

[2] Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

[3] Defined as any surviving colony that was re-queened or received new honeybees through nuc or package.

[4] Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

Honey Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value - Texas and United States: 2017-2021

[Producers with five or more colonies.]

Year	Honey Producing Colonies [1]	Yield per colony	Production	December 15 Stocks [2]	Price Per Pound [3]	Value of Production [4]
	1,000	*pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Texas						
2017	120	66	7,920	2,297	2.17	17,186
2018	132	56	7,392	1,035	2.12	15,671
2019	126	60	7,560	1,663	2.32	17,539
2020	157	57	8,949	1,253	2.00	17,898
2021	137	56	7,672	384	2.30	17,646
Louisiana						
2017	43	81	3,483	279	1.93	6,722
2018	45	83	3,735	261	1.91	7,134
2019	54	72	3,888	428	2.15	8,359
2020	33	69	2,277	228	2.46	5,601
2021	37	58	2,146	205	2.50	5,365
United States [5] [6]						
2017	2,684	56	149,025	30,671	2.20	327,855
2018	2,828	55	154,008	29,303	2.21	340,358
2019	2,812	56	156,922	40,861	1.99	312,275
2020	2,706	55	147,594	39,715	2.10	309,947
2021	2,696	47	126,466	23,527	2.54	321,224

[1] Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.
[2] Stocks held by producers.
[3] Average price per pound based on expanded sales.
[4] Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.
[5] Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.
[6] United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

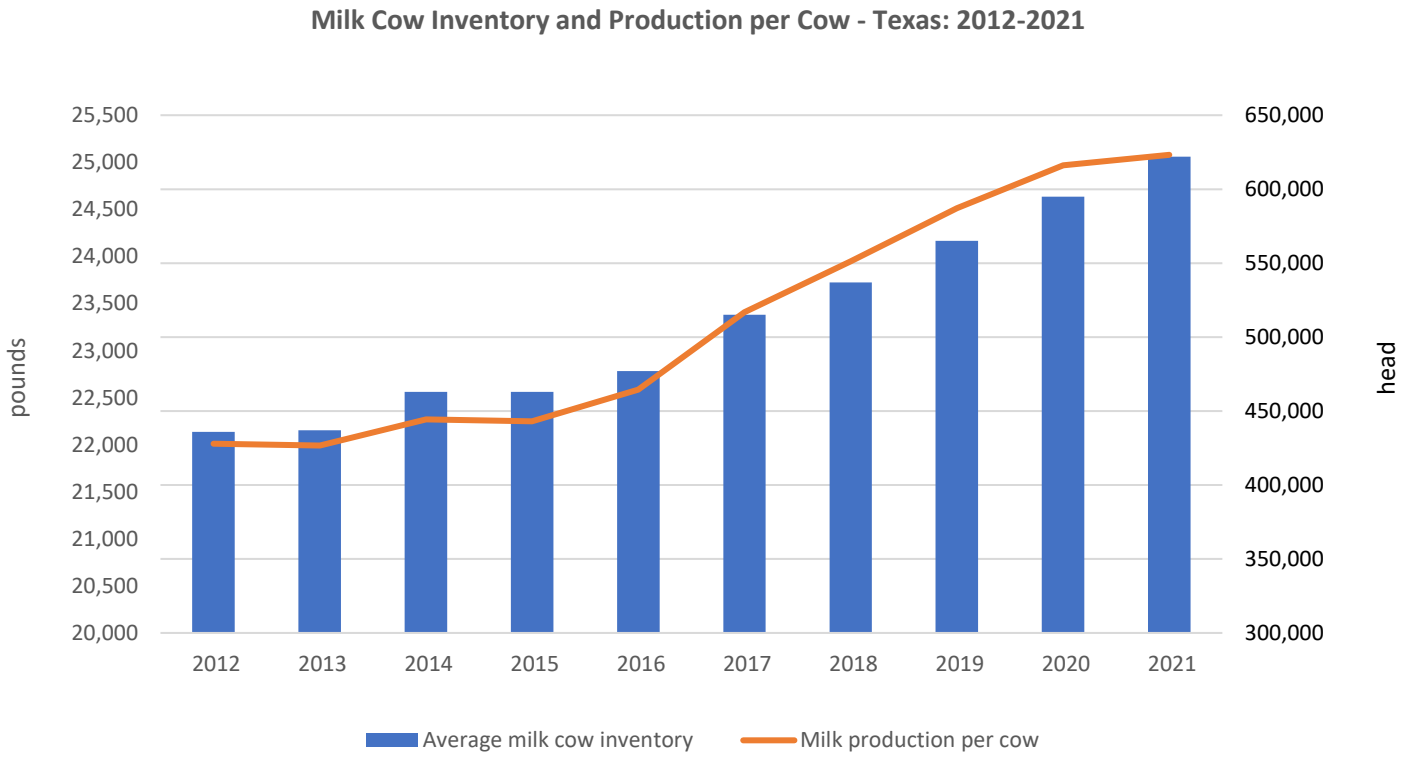
DAIRY

2021 Dairy Review

The average number of milk cows in Texas during 2021 was 622 thousand, up 5 percent from the 2020 average. Total milk production for 2021 increased 5 percent to 15,599 million pounds. The annual average milk production per cow increased slightly to 25,079 pounds.

Texas dairies marketed 15.6 billion pounds of milk during 2021. Milk marketed accounted for 100 percent of the state's milk production. The remaining production was used for household purposes or was fed to calves on the farms where the milk was produced. Total cash receipts, at $2.83 billion, increased 3 percent from 2020 and the average returns per hundredweight decreased 2 percent to $18.20.

The number of plants manufacturing dairy products in 2021 totaled 33. Thirty-two plants were manufacturing dairy in 2020.



Milk Production by Quarter - Texas: 2017-2021

Item and Year	January to March	April to June	July to September	October to December	Annual [1]
Milk Cows, Average Number [2]					
2017 ..... 1,000 head	503	513	519	525	515
2018 ..... 1,000 head	530	535	539	542	537
2019 ..... 1,000 head	553	564	567	577	565
2020 ..... 1,000 head	587	590	594	610	595
2021 ..... 1,000 head	617	622	625	625	622
Milk Produced per Cow [3]					
2017 ..... pounds	5,940	6,055	5,750	5,669	23,406
2018 ..... pounds	5,936	6,196	6,015	5,825	23,948
2019 ..... pounds	6,098	6,241	6,093	6,071	24,513
2020 ..... pounds	6,327	6,195	6,165	6,269	24,966
2021 ..... pounds	6,293	6,384	6,106	6,286	25,079
Milk Production [3]					
2017 ..... million pounds	2,988	3,106	2,984	2,976	12,054
2018 ..... million pounds	3,146	3,315	3,242	3,157	12,860
2019 ..... million pounds	3,372	3,520	3,455	3,503	13,850
2020 ..... million pounds	3,714	3,655	3,662	3,824	14,855
2021 ..... million pounds	3,883	3,971	3,816	3,929	15,599

[1] Annual average for number of milk cows; Annual total for milk produced; totals may not add due to rounding.
[2] Quarterly average includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.
[3] Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income - Texas: 2017-2021

Item	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Milk Cows, Average Number [1]	head	515,000	537,000	565,000	595,000	622,000
Production [2]						
Milk per Cow	pounds	23,406	23,948	24,513	24,966	25,079
Milkfat per Cow	pounds	946	984	1,022	1,049	1,061
Percent of Fat	percent	4.04	4.11	4.17	4.20	4.23
Total Milk	million pounds	12,054	12,860	13,850	14,855	15,599
Total Milkfat	million pounds	487.0	528.5	577.5	623.9	659.8
Disposition						
Farm Use	million pounds	26	28	27	29	28
Fed to Calves [2]	million pounds	25	27	26	28	27
Home Consumption	million pounds	1	1	1	1	1
Sold [3]	million pounds	12,028	12,832	13,823	14,826	15,571
Income						
Milk price received [4]	dollars per cwt	18.40	16.90	19.10	18.60	18.20
Milkfat price received	dollars per lb.	4.55	4.11	4.58	4.43	4.30
Milk Cow price received	dollars per head	1,680	1,510	1,300	1,380	1,350
Milk Sold	1,000 dollars	2,213,152	2,168,608	2,640,193	2,757,636	2,833,922
Farm Use, Home Consumption Value [5]	1,000 dollars	184	169	191	186	182
Milk Gross Income [6]	1,000 dollars	2,213,336	2,168,777	2,640,384	2,757,822	2,834,104
Milk Production Value [5] [7]	1,000 dollars	2,217,936	2,173,340	2,645,350	2,763,030	2,839,018

[1] Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.
[2] Excludes milk sucked by calves.
[3] Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.
[4] Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.
[5] Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.
[6] Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.
[7] Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Dairy Production by Month of Ice Cream - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
	1,000 gallons	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*
Ice Cream, Low Fat													
1995	1,454	1,446	2,111	2,000	2,285	1,831	2,301	2,271	1,694	1,619	1,498	1,361	21,871
2005	1,957	1,839	2,017	2,061	2,152	2,433	2,426	2,235	1,992	1,750	1,719	1,815	24,396
2010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2015	2,152	2,227	2,695	3,209	3,416	3,451	3,349	3,521	2,538	2,375	1,661	1,796	32,390
2017	1,468	1,547	1,872	2,077	2,069	2,518	2,051	2,040	1,817	1,654	1,462	1,406	21,981
2018	1,524	1,373	2,002	2,317	2,384	2,566	1,822	1,433	1,821	1,722	1,458	1,539	21,961
2019	2,308	1,689	2,304	2,168	2,319	2,185	2,659	2,077	1,877	1,747	1,092	1,514	23,939
2020	1,105	1,035	378	809	809	840	1,375	895	761	809	700	611	10,127
2021	1,077	815	1,566	1,474	1,328	1,254	1,450	1,219	1,156	1,126	948	1,036	14,449

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Dairy Plants in Production - Texas: 2017-2021 and Historic

Years	Total Dairy Plants
	number
1995	35
2000	26
2005	30
2010	58
2015	44
2017	43
2018	38
2019	36
2020	32
2021	33

POULTRY

2021 Poultry Review

Chickens

Chickens (excluding broilers) in Texas on December 1, 2021 totaled 30.6 million birds, down 399 thousand birds from a year earlier. Hens and pullets of laying age, at 23.8 million birds, were up 158 thousand birds, or 1 percent higher than 2020. The number of pullets not of laying age, at 6.56 million head, decreased 8 percent from 2020. The number of other chickens (mostly roosters) decreased slightly from the previous year to 244 thousand. The average value per bird was up 47 percent from the year prior at $9.10. The total inventory value for all chickens excluding broilers was $278 million, up 45 percent from 2020.

Eggs

Total egg production for the year ending November 30, 2021, was 6,421 million eggs, up 167 million from 2020. The average number of laying hens for the year was 23.0 million birds with an average of 279 eggs per layer. The average number of layers was up 213 thousand from the previous year however the eggs produced per layer increased by 5. The total value of eggs produced in 2021 totaled $494 million, up 9 percent from 2020. The calculated price per dozen eggs increased 5 cents from a year earlier to 92.4 cents per dozen.

Broilers

The state's broiler production was 707 million birds, up 4.1 million birds from 2020. The total liveweight pounds produced was 4.73 billion, up 2 percent from the previous year's production. The total value of broiler production increased 52 percent to $2,519 million. The average price per pound for broilers, at 53 cents, was up 17 cents from the 2020 price. Texas ranked number 17 in the nation for broiler production by total pounds in 2021.

Chicken Inventory and Value - Texas: December 1, 2017-2021

[Excludes commercial broilers.]

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hens and pullets of laying age ..... 1,000 birds	22,549	22,795	22,316	23,643	23,801
Pullets not of laying age ..... 1,000 birds	6,559	6,758	7,077	7,111	6,555
Other chickens ..... 1,000 birds	404	349	465	245	244
Total chickens ..... 1,000 birds	**29,512**	**29,902**	**29,858**	**30,999**	**30,600**
Value per head ..... dollars	4.40	4.90	5.60	6.20	9.10
Total value ..... 1,000 dollars	129,853	146,520	167,205	192,194	278,460

Chickens Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value - Texas: 2017-2021

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Excludes broilers.]

Period	Number Lost [1]	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Value of Sales	Price per Pound
	1,000 head	*1,000 head*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*dollars*
2017	4,156.5	14,271	69,785	2,861	0.041
2018	3,692.2	14,208	72,034	3,097	0.043
2019	3,516.4	15,558	77,166	2,392	0.031
2020	4,039.5	14,256	73,563	1,177	0.016
2021	4,235.3	14,409	74,782	972	0.013

[1] Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched by Month - Texas: 2017-2021

Month	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	1,000 chicks	*1,000 chicks*	*1,000 chicks*	*1,000 chicks*	*1,000 chicks*
January	58,911	57,760	57,515	65,364	65,476
February	53,540	53,128	55,125	58,876	58,053
March	59,229	57,996	63,435	61,834	60,156
April	57,100	56,522	62,126	57,935	62,923
May	58,686	58,799	64,844	63,224	66,485
June	57,660	58,750	61,851	63,518	63,527
July	60,158	61,931	64,172	64,826	64,266
August	61,327	59,684	64,771	63,425	62,862
September	56,560	54,986	60,104	60,831	61,030
October	56,705	56,008	60,431	60,431	60,716
November	55,566	55,865	59,403	60,157	61,500
December	59,413	58,500	64,073	65,931	65,282
Year	694,855	689,929	737,850	746,352	752,276

Broiler Production and Value - Texas: 2017-2021

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains.]

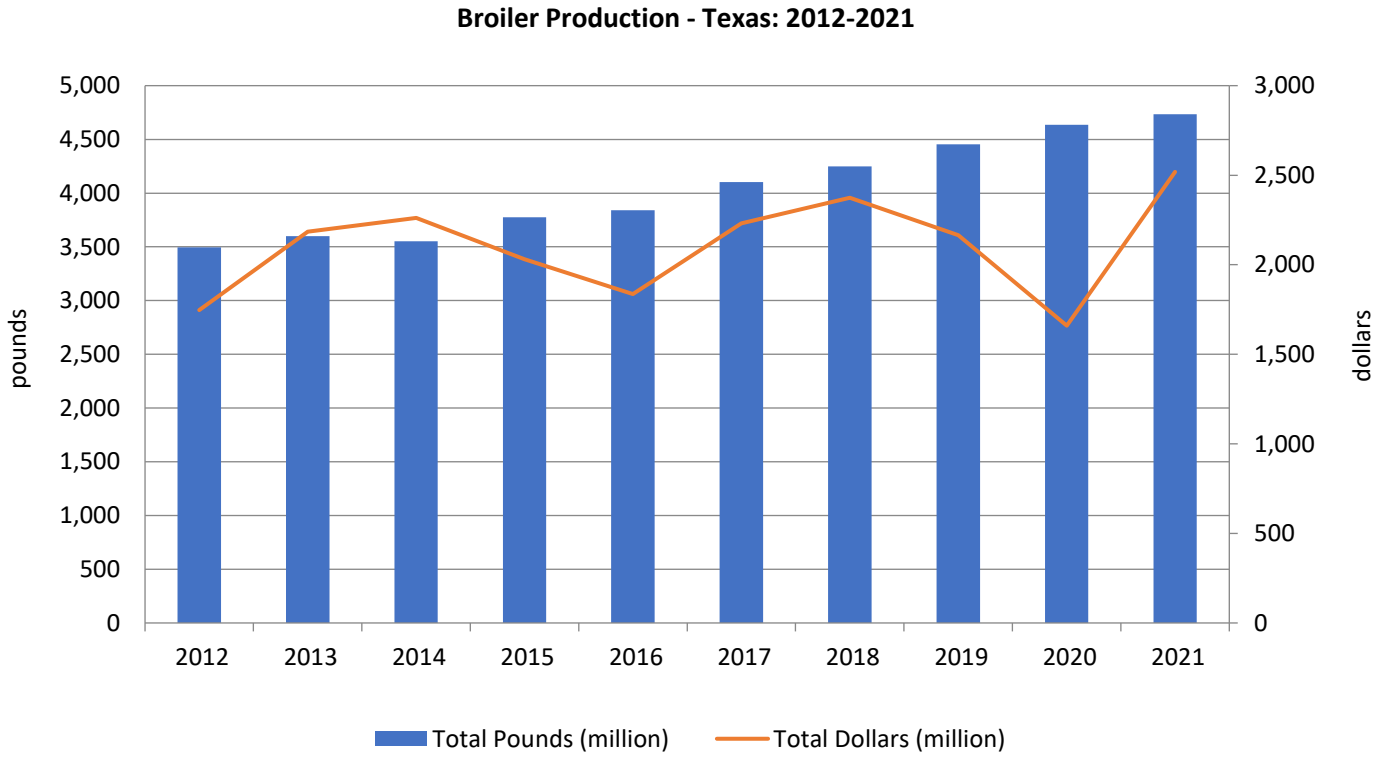
Year	Birds Produced	Pounds Produced	Value of Production	Price per Pound
	1,000 head	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*dollars*
2017	651,200	4,102,600	2,231,814	0.544
2018	653,500	4,247,800	2,374,520	0.559
2019	675,000	4,455,000	2,165,130	0.486
2020	702,500	4,636,500	1,659,867	0.358
2021	706,600	4,734,200	2,518,594	0.532

All Eggs Production and Value - Texas: 2017-2021

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Includes hatching and market (table) eggs.]

Year	Average Number of Layers	Eggs per Layer [1]	Total Egg Production	Production Value	Price per Dozen
	1,000 layers	*number*	*million*	*1,000 dollars*	*dollars*
2017	21,781	267	5,820.3	395,521	0.815
2018	22,567	271	6,109.3	546,407	1.073
2019	22,266	272	6,057.9	370,840	0.735
2020	22,836	274	6,254.0	454,410	0.872
2021	23,049	279	6,420.5	494,210	0.924

[1] Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.



FARM ECONOMY

2021 Agricultural Economic Review

Cash receipts for all Texas commodities sold in 2021 totaled $25.1 billion, up 23 percent from the previous year. Receipts from livestock and related products accounted for 66 percent of the total cash receipts, and totaled $16.69 billion, up 16% from 2020. Receipts for cattle and calves sold were up 14 percent to $10.05 billion. Milk receipts were up 3 percent to $2.83 billion. The third largest livestock item based on cash receipts was broilers at $2.52 billion, up 52 percent from 2020 receipts. Cash receipts for chicken eggs increased 9 percent from the previous year to $494 million.

Crop sales for 2021 totaled $8.43 billion, up 40 percent from 2020 receipts. Sales of cotton lint, upland totaled $3.22 billion, up of 58 percent from the previous year. Corn sales were up 46 percent to 1.31 billion from 2020. All hay sales, at $813 million, were up 43 percent from last year. Cash receipts for oats and peanuts declined from 2020. Cash receipts for cottonseed, wheat, potatoes, soybeans, sunflowers, rye sorghum rice, pecans, and sugarcane all increased from the previous year.

Cash rent paid for irrigated cropland in Texas in 2021 increased 5 percent from 2020 to $100.00 per acre. Non-irrigated cropland was at $30.00 per acre, the same as last year. Cash rent paid for pastureland was increased by 10 cents from 2020, at $7.10 per acre.

Index Numbers of Prices Received by Producers, Annual Average — United States: 2017-2021

Index Group	Base 2011				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All farm products	**93.4**	**90.5**	**90.4**	**89.9**	**105.3**
All crops	**86.2**	**85.8**	**85.4**	**90.8**	**105.0**
Grain	65.5	65.4	64.6	70.1	94.1
Feed grains	57.2	61.2	59.2	62.4	88.7
Food grains	71.1	74.2	72.7	74.2	103.5
Oil-bearing crops	75.3	67.9	68.6	79.4	98.1
Fruit and tree nuts	129.6	128.1	122.8	138.6	135.7
Vegetable and melon	111.8	107.7	121.8	125.5	118.1
Other field crops and hay	83.3	90.3	83.8	88.1	102.3
Livestock and products	**100.1**	**94.4**	**95.8**	**88.9**	**105.6**
Meat animals	100.5	95.8	96.1	90.0	105.3
Cattle	105.5	101.8	101.6	95.8	106.1
Hogs	80.6	75.1	78.1	70.9	103.0
Dairy products	87.8	80.9	92.8	90.8	93.0
Poultry and eggs	108.1	116.6	97.6	85.2	118.4
Food commodities	**99.5**	**94.0**	**95.3**	**97.3**	**108.4**

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle - Selected States: 2020-2021

State	Survey Average Rates [1]					
	Animal Unit [2]		Cow-Calf		Per Head	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	dollars per month	*dollars per month*	*dollars per month*	*dollars per month*	*dollars per month*	*dollars per month*
Oklahoma	12.50	11.00	13.00	(S)	13.50	11.50
Texas	11.50	10.00	15.00	(S)	16.00	14.00
17 Western States [3]	20.60	21.20	24.40	24.70	22.70	22.80
16 Western States [4]	23.50	24.90	27.40	28.70	24.80	25.70
9 Great Plains States [5]	20.80	21.30	24.70	24.90	23.30	23.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

[1] The average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

[2] Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200-pound cow to a 1,000-pound cow.

[3] 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

[4] 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

[5] 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland - Texas and Surrounding States: 2018-2022

State	Cropland			Pasture
	All	Irrigated	Non-Irrigated	
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Texas				
2018	40.50	87.00	28.00	6.60
2019	42.50	91.00	30.00	6.70
2020	42.50	92.00	30.00	6.80
2021	43.00	95.00	30.00	7.00
2022	42.50	100.00	30.00	7.10
New Mexico				
2018	83.00	140.00	18.00	3.20
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	80.50	136.00	17.50	2.80
2021	72.50	136.00	18.00	3.00
2022	74.00	136.00	18.50	3.20
Oklahoma				
2018	33.00	72.00	31.00	13.00
2019	34.00	72.00	32.00	13.50
2020	34.50	78.00	32.00	13.50
2021	35.00	80.00	32.50	13.50
2022	35.00	83.00	32.00	14.00
Arkansas				
2018	106.00	132.00	43.00	18.00
2019	111.00	136.00	49.00	18.00
2020	105.00	131.00	49.00	19.00
2021	112.00	135.00	48.00	19.00
2022	112.00	139.00	45.00	19.00
Louisiana				
2018	88.00	104.00	71.00	17.00
2019	89.00	104.00	73.00	18.00
2020	94.50	111.00	75.00	20.00
2021	96.50	114.00	77.00	19.00
2022	96.50	114.00	75.00	20.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2021-2022

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland [1]		Non-Irrigated Cropland [1]		Pastureland	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Armstrong	(D)	(D)	25.00	25.50	8.20	9.10
Briscoe	57.50	(D)	20.00	19.50	5.00	5.80
Carson	38.50	(D)	34.50	31.50	8.90	9.40
Castro	132.00	123.00	28.50	33.00	11.50	6.80
Dallam	101.00	98.00	23.00	23.00	10.50	11.00
Deaf Smith	71.50	94.50	25.50	28.00	8.00	8.30
Floyd	59.50	67.50	28.50	24.00	8.80	7.80
Gray	106.00	84.50	18.00	22.00	5.90	7.10
Hale	128.00	115.00	37.00	(D)	11.00	12.00
Hansford	76.50	124.00	29.00	37.00	8.10	6.70
Hartley	(D)	232.00	(D)	(D)	8.00	(D)
Hemphill	(D)	(D)	19.00	8.60	6.80	6.50
Hutchinson	95.00	(D)	15.50	22.50	6.90	7.80
Lipscomb	50.00	74.00	20.00	21.50	7.00	7.60
Moore	114.00	(D)	23.50	33.50	6.40	5.70
Ochiltree	112.00	153.00	26.00	26.00	8.90	10.50
Oldham	(D)	(D)	19.50	(D)	7.80	8.40
Parmer	127.00	133.00	30.00	32.50	12.00	14.00
Potter	(D)	(D)	10.50	12.50	5.30	5.10
Randall	82.50	85.00	20.50	18.50	8.90	11.50
Roberts	(D)	(D)	18.50	9.60	6.90	6.50
Sherman	153.00	202.00	22.00	33.50	8.60	8.90
Swisher	67.50	58.50	27.00	32.50	10.00	9.30
Northern High Plains						
Andrews	(D)	(D)	(D)	22.50	1.30	2.50
Bailey	89.50	128.00	47.00	30.50	2.70	9.20
Cochran	73.50	84.00	40.00	45.50	(D)	(D)
Crosby	(D)	(D)	32.50	29.00	4.80	4.90
Dawson	128.00	144.00	38.50	51.50	(D)	(D)
Gaines	136.00	155.00	50.00	(D)	6.00	6.90
Glasscock	(D)	(D)	(D)	31.00	3.70	3.80
Hockley	99.00	93.50	43.00	42.50	7.80	8.10
Howard	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.40	6.80
Lamb	113.00	101.00	34.00	50.00	11.50	(D)
Lubbock	55.00	71.50	29.50	38.50	5.50	7.60
Lynn	(D)	126.00	45.00	46.00	10.50	5.10
Martin	(D)	(D)	30.50	30.50	(D)	(D)
Midland	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.00	(D)
Terry	75.00	94.50	43.50	38.50	4.60	4.40
Yoakum	130.00	134.00	37.00	19.50	2.90	4.60
Southern High Plains						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland [1]		Non-Irrigated Cropland [1]		Pastureland	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Borden	(D)	(D)	(D)	28.00	(D)	4.40
Childress	(D)	(D)	24.50	20.00	7.90	6.30
Collingsworth	(D)	(D)	14.50	20.00	6.70	7.90
Cottle	(D)	(D)	23.00	27.50	7.20	6.90
Dickens	(D)	(D)	17.00	18.50	5.50	5.90
Donley	75.00	87.50	28.00	21.00	4.80	6.10
Foard	(D)	(D)	21.00	18.00	7.00	10.00
Garza	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.20	6.90
Hall	(D)	(D)	22.50	26.00	7.30	7.40
Hardeman	(D)	(D)	19.00	18.00	9.10	9.00
Kent	(D)	(D)	13.50	11.50	5.60	4.80
Motley	(D)	(D)	20.00	20.00	6.50	11.00
Wheeler	(D)	(D)	9.90	11.00	8.20	8.20
Wichita	(D)	(D)	34.50	33.50	12.00	9.70
Wilbarger	(D)	(D)	26.00	25.50	8.10	7.90
Northern Low Plains						
Baylor	(D)	(D)	27.50	28.50	8.70	9.10
Coleman	(D)	(D)	15.00	18.00	9.60	10.00
Fisher	(D)	(D)	28.00	27.00	7.00	6.30
Haskell	(D)	54.00	28.50	29.00	9.50	10.00
Jones	(D)	(D)	25.00	22.00	11.00	10.50
Knox	(D)	(D)	26.50	29.50	6.90	8.90
Mitchell	(D)	(D)	22.50	(D)	(D)	7.90
Nolan	(D)	(D)	28.50	14.50	4.80	4.90
Runnels	(D)	(D)	28.50	27.00	6.70	9.30
Scurry	(D)	(D)	30.50	29.50	5.70	5.50
Stonewall	(D)	(D)	13.00	(D)	5.90	6.20
Taylor	(D)	(D)	23.00	15.50	7.40	6.70
Southern Low Plains						
Archer	(D)	(D)	30.00	31.50	10.50	9.70
Brown	(D)	(D)	13.00	14.50	9.50	9.00
Callahan	(D)	(D)	12.50	13.50	8.30	8.00
Clay	(D)	(D)	30.00	26.00	10.00	13.50
Comanche	47.00	(D)	25.00	22.00	15.00	15.00
Eastland	(D)	(D)	16.50	18.50	10.50	14.00
Erath	(D)	(D)	26.00	17.00	10.50	9.90
Hood	(D)	(D)	16.50	21.50	13.50	13.00
Jack	(D)	(D)	15.00	16.50	7.30	9.00
Mills	(D)	(D)	13.00	11.00	10.00	11.50
Montague	(D)	(D)	12.50	17.50	10.50	12.00
Palo Pinto	(D)	(D)	17.00	18.00	9.20	10.00
Parker	(D)	(D)	20.50	22.00	10.50	13.50
Shackelford	(D)	(D)	16.50	(D)	7.60	7.90
Somervell	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.00	8.00	11.50
Stephens	(D)	(D)	8.60	12.00	6.80	7.90
Throckmorton	(D)	(D)	16.50	17.00	(D)	9.70
Wise	(D)	76.00	25.00	(D)	13.00	12.50
Young	(D)	(D)	24.00	11.50	7.00	6.80
Cross Timbers						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland [1]		Non-Irrigated Cropland [1]		Pastureland	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Bell	(D)	(D)	34.50	45.00	15.00	19.50
Bosque	(D)	(D)	25.50	23.50	10.50	12.00
Collin	(D)	(D)	18.50	28.50	11.00	13.50
Cooke	(D)	(D)	26.00	20.50	15.50	15.00
Coryell	(D)	(D)	22.00	26.00	14.50	15.00
Dallas	(D)	(D)	14.50	13.50	11.00	11.00
Delta	(D)	(D)	(D)	34.00	15.50	20.50
Denton	(D)	(D)	21.00	20.50	12.00	12.00
Ellis	(D)	(D)	28.50	28.00	11.00	14.00
Falls	(D)	(D)	39.00	34.50	20.00	23.00
Fannin	(D)	(D)	20.50	28.00	15.50	13.50
Grayson	(D)	(D)	18.00	18.00	12.00	13.00
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	14.50	14.50	12.00	13.00
Hill	(D)	(D)	30.00	40.00	14.00	13.50
Hunt	(D)	(D)	16.50	21.50	12.50	9.50
Johnson	(D)	(D)	21.00	25.00	10.50	14.50
Kaufman	(D)	(D)	14.00	18.00	11.00	9.50
Lamar	(D)	(D)	14.00	19.00	17.00	17.50
Limestone	(D)	(D)	29.50	(D)	12.50	11.00
McLennan	(D)	(D)	38.00	(D)	17.50	(D)
Milam	(D)	(D)	39.50	33.50	16.00	16.50
Navarro	(D)	(D)	28.50	28.50	13.00	12.00
Rockwall	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.00	9.50	10.00
Tarrant	(D)	(D)	18.00	11.00	9.90	8.60
Williamson	(D)	(D)	46.50	39.50	13.00	13.50
Blacklands						
Anderson	(D)	(D)	27.00	25.50	14.00	18.50
Bowie	(D)	(D)	31.50	27.00	17.00	21.00
Camp	(D)	(D)	16.00	22.50	15.00	15.50
Cass	(D)	(D)	11.50	14.50	12.00	12.50
Cherokee	(D)	(D)	22.50	22.50	14.50	18.50
Franklin	(D)	(D)	(D)	32.50	14.00	17.00
Gregg	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.50	11.00
Harrison	(D)	(D)	15.50	13.00	11.00	12.00
Henderson	(D)	(D)	11.50	17.50	12.50	11.50
Hopkins	(D)	(D)	31.50	18.00	16.00	18.00
Houston	(D)	(D)	21.00	12.00	14.50	14.50
Marion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.00
Morris	(D)	(D)	13.00	11.50	10.00	9.70
Nacogdoches	(D)	(D)	19.50	22.50	15.50	16.00
Panola	(D)	(D)	20.50	18.50	11.00	15.00
Rains	(D)	(D)	22.00	24.50	16.50	19.00
Red River	(D)	(D)	(D)	31.00	16.00	14.50
Rusk	(D)	(D)	11.00	15.00	9.60	11.00
Shelby	(D)	(D)	14.50	20.50	16.00	17.00
Smith	(D)	(D)	16.00	13.00	10.00	11.50
Titus	(D)	(D)	14.00	16.50	13.00	15.50
Upshur	(D)	(D)	20.50	15.50	12.50	15.00
Van Zandt	(D)	(D)	22.50	23.00	13.00	16.50
Wood	(D)	(D)	21.50	19.00	13.50	11.00
East Texas North						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland [1]		Non-Irrigated Cropland [1]		Pastureland	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Angelina	(D)	(D)	11.00	11.50	(D)	19.00
Brazos	(D)	(D)	29.00	20.50	(D)	11.00
Freestone	(D)	(D)	(D)	18.50	(D)	14.00
Grimes	(D)	(D)	20.50	13.50	(D)	9.10
Hardin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.70
Jasper	(D)	(D)	12.50	17.50	(D)	13.50
Leon	(D)	(D)	16.00	13.50	(D)	10.50
Madison	(D)	(D)	17.00	20.00	(D)	13.00
Montgomery	(D)	(D)	17.50	19.00	(D)	10.50
Polk	(D)	(D)	27.00	21.50	(D)	8.70
Robertson	85.00	(D)	24.00	(D)	(D)	18.50
Sabine	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.50	(D)	13.00
San Augustine	(D)	(D)	9.10	12.50	(D)	(D)
San Jacinto	(D)	(D)	14.50	18.00	(D)	13.00
Trinity	(D)	(D)	14.00	12.50	(D)	10.50
Tyler	(D)	(D)	28.00	32.00	(D)	16.00
Walker	(D)	(D)	16.50	16.00	(D)	10.50
Waller	(D)	76.00	25.00	(D)	(D)	14.50
East Texas North						
Brewster	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.60
Culberson	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.60
El Paso	125.00	173.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hudspeth	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.90
Jeff Davis	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.50
Pecos	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.80
Presidio	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.70
Reeves	98.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.70
Terrell	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.20
Trans-Pecos						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland [1]		Non-Irrigated Cropland [1]		Pastureland	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Bandera	(D)	(D)	(D)	20.00	3.40	6.90
Blanco	(D)	(D)	7.70	19.50	5.80	6.10
Burnet	(D)	(D)	(D)	14.00	6.10	5.50
Coke	(D)	(D)	15.50	18.00	5.00	5.30
Concho	(D)	(D)	29.50	35.00	6.60	6.00
Crockett	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.20	4.00
Edwards	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.80	3.60
Gillespie	(D)	(D)	14.50	9.00	7.60	7.00
Irion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.60	3.90
Kendall	(D)	(D)	7.60	14.00	5.10	5.30
Kerr	(D)	(D)	20.50	20.00	6.00	5.50
Kimble	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.10	3.50
Kinney	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.50	4.50
Lampasas	(D)	(D)	14.50	21.50	5.30	4.70
Llano	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.50	7.20	9.00
McCulloch	(D)	(D)	23.50	11.00	7.90	8.20
Mason	(D)	115.00	9.70	8.10	5.80	6.70
Menard	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.00	5.60	5.70
Reagan	(D)	(D)	(D)	38.50	2.30	4.20
Real	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.70	3.40
San Saba	(D)	(D)	15.50	12.50	7.60	4.70
Schleicher	(D)	(D)	26.50	26.00	4.90	5.50
Sterling	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.30	2.80
Sutton	(D)	(D)	5.60	12.00	4.40	5.30
Tom Green	110.00	150.00	42.00	39.00	5.30	7.70
Upton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.60	1.10
Uvalde	65.00	69.50	25.00	18.50	4.10	4.50
Val Verde	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.00	2.40
Edwards Plateau						
Austin	(D)	(D)	17.00	19.50	12.00	14.50
Bastrop	(D)	(D)	15.50	15.00	13.00	13.50
Bee	(D)	(D)	43.50	35.00	6.40	(D)
Bexar	43.00	56.00	23.00	26.50	10.50	15.00
Burleson	78.00	124.00	17.50	36.00	13.50	13.50
Caldwell	(D)	32.50	29.00	29.00	12.00	12.00
Colorado	105.00	87.50	41.00	40.50	12.50	13.00
Comal	(D)	(D)	13.00	8.40	5.90	4.30
De Witt	(D)	(D)	13.00	18.00	13.00	12.00
Fayette	(D)	(D)	27.50	18.00	(D)	(D)
Goliad	(D)	(D)	11.00	24.50	9.70	10.50
Gonzales	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.50	10.50	11.50
Guadalupe	(D)	(D)	22.00	26.00	14.50	11.50
Hays	(D)	(D)	31.00	29.50	3.90	8.40
Karnes	(D)	(D)	31.50	20.00	12.50	10.50
Lavaca	(D)	(D)	(D)	18.50	15.00	(D)
Lee	(D)	(D)	15.50	11.00	13.00	16.00
Medina	81.50	97.50	26.00	27.50	8.60	14.00
Travis	108.00	(D)	31.00	22.00	7.70	7.10
Washington	(D)	(D)	19.50	16.00	15.00	15.50
Wilson	(D)	(D)	16.00	15.00	13.50	14.00
South Central						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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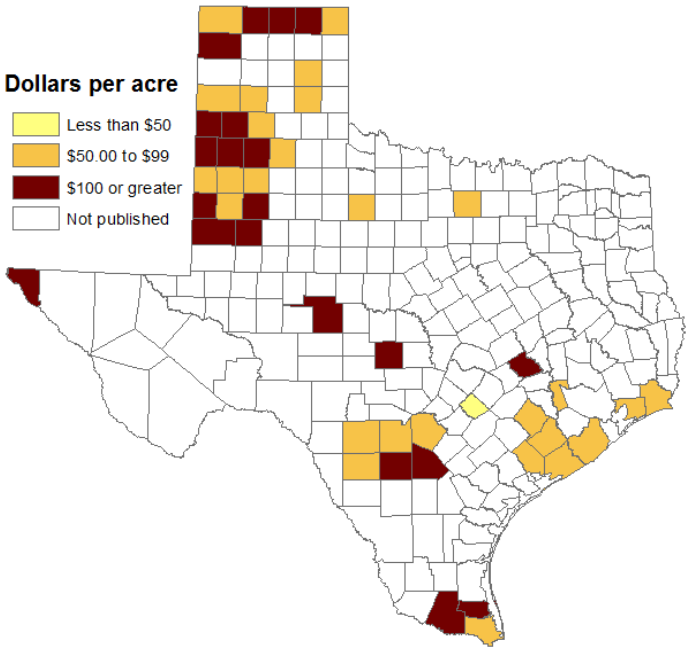
Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2021-2022 (continued)

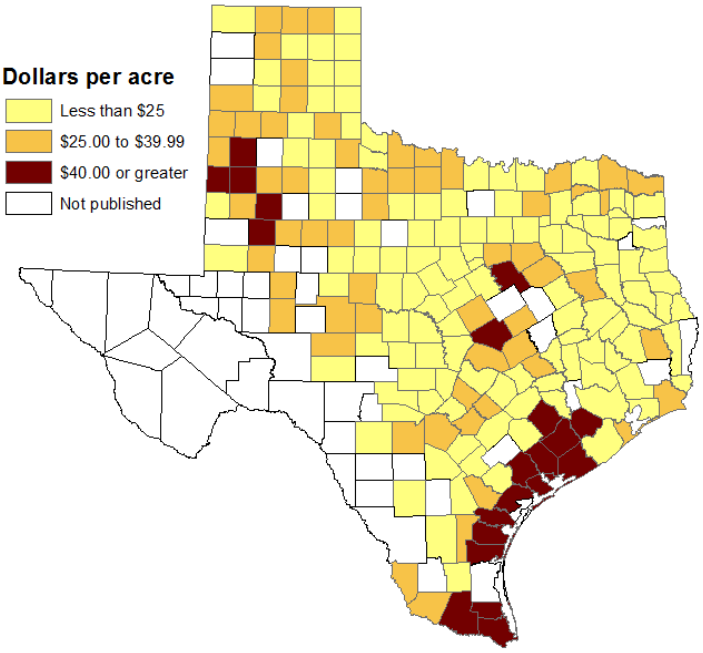
County	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland [1]		Non-Irrigated Cropland [1]		Pastureland	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Kleberg	(D)	(D)	43.50	45.00	13.50	12.50
Nueces	(D)	(D)	67.00	69.00	9.60	12.00
Refugio	(D)	(D)	49.00	54.50	8.50	7.00
San Patricio	(D)	(D)	78.50	69.50	11.00	15.00
Coastal Bend						
Brazoria	52.00	53.50	29.00	16.00	8.80	13.00
Calhoun	(D)	(D)	49.50	45.00	8.40	9.30
Chambers	53.50	50.00	18.00	16.50	11.00	12.50
Fort Bend	(D)	(D)	50.00	49.50	17.50	12.50
Galveston	(D)	(D)	29.50	36.00	9.30	7.40
Harris	(D)	(D)	18.00	14.50	10.50	7.70
Jackson	(D)	89.50	50.50	56.00	11.50	9.30
Jefferson	53.00	52.00	22.00	28.50	5.20	11.00
Liberty	(D)	(D)	20.50	23.50	11.50	12.00
Matagorda	81.00	98.00	55.50	44.50	17.50	14.50
Orange	(D)	(D)	21.00	24.00	6.00	5.00
Victoria	(D)	(D)	42.00	45.50	12.00	12.50
Wharton	93.50	97.50	62.00	51.50	20.50	21.50
Upper Coast						
Atascosa	(D)	126.00	22.00	19.00	8.80	10.50
Brooks	(D)	(D)	16.00	14.00	7.90	(D)
Dimmit	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.80	(D)
Duval	(D)	(D)	15.00	14.50	5.80	9.20
Frio	110.00	125.00	24.50	(D)	9.20	8.70
Jim Hogg	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.30
Jim Wells	(D)	(D)	43.50	32.00	9.30	12.00
La Salle	(D)	(D)	(D)	15.00	4.90	7.40
Live Oak	(D)	(D)	21.00	11.00	9.60	6.30
McMullen	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.40	4.80
Webb	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.40	5.00
Zapata	(D)	(D)	(D)	38.50	4.90	3.90
Zavala	57.00	52.00	24.00	(D)	6.30	3.80
South Texas						
Cameron	83.00	84.50	48.00	44.50	5.00	9.80
Hidalgo	104.00	107.00	54.50	49.50	6.20	12.50
Starr	(D)	(D)	36.50	39.50	9.90	(D)
Willacy	95.00	106.00	69.00	69.50	14.50	(D)
Lower Valley						
All other counties	**85.50**	**88.00**	**22.50**	**26.00**	**4.20**	**8.90**
Texas	**100.00**	**112.00**	**30.00**	**31.00**	**7.10**	**7.70**

District level estimates discontinued from program in 2021.
(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] Includes acres cut for hay.

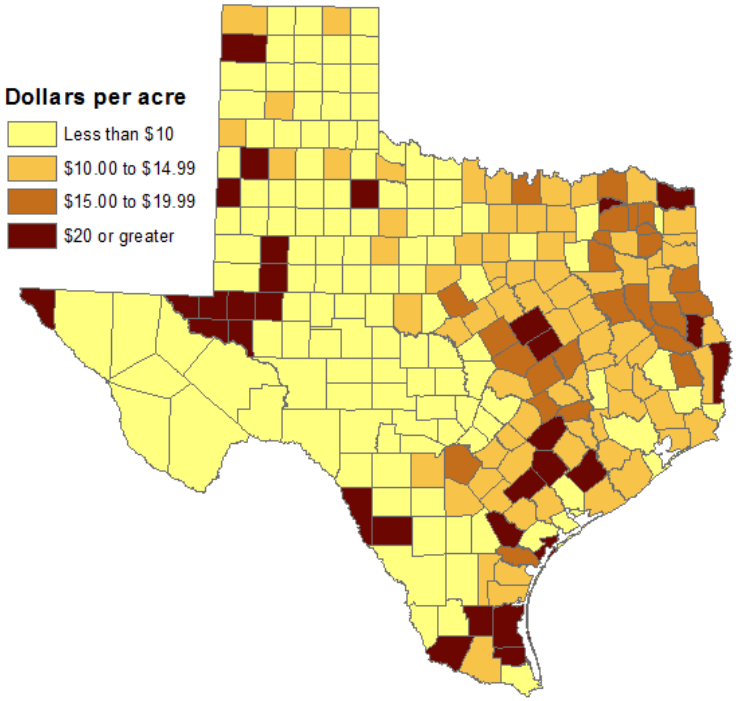
Cash Rent for Irrigated Cropland: 2022



Cash Rent for Non-Irrigated Cropland: 2022



Cash Rent for Pasture: 2022



Land Value - Texas and Surrounding States: 2017-2021

State	Total Farm [1]	Cropland			Pasture [5]
		All [2]	Irrigated [3]	Non-Irrigated [4]	
	dollars per acre	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*	*dollars per acre*
Texas					
2017	1,920	1,850	2,020	1,820	1,520
2018	2,050	1,890	2,160	1,840	1,570
2019	2,120	1,930	2,230	1,880	1,660
2020	2,170	2,030	2,360	1,980	1,680
2021	2,380	2,150	2,540	2,090	1,800
New Mexico					
2017	558	1,560	4,140	463	379
2018	565	1,580	4,190	469	394
2019	570	1,550	4,200	475	417
2020	575	1,600	4,370	475	420
2021	600	1,660	4,550	485	440
Oklahoma					
2017	1,750	1,590	(D)	1,580	1,350
2018	1,800	1,630	(D)	1,610	1,380
2019	1,870	1,670	(D)	1,650	1,460
2020	1,890	1,690	(D)	1,670	1,480
2021	2,020	1,810	(D)	1,790	1,600
Arkansas					
2017	3,110	2,730	3,230	1,960	2,460
2018	3,160	2,780	3,290	1,990	2,530
2019	3,320	2,850	3,340	2,060	2,610
2020	3,350	2,880	3,360	2,100	2,650
2021	3,390	2,930	3,420	2,130	2,700
Louisiana					
2017	2,960	2,700	2,660	2,710	2,660
2018	3,040	2,790	2,750	2,810	2,750
2019	3,120	2,880	2,820	2,900	2,830
2020	3,160	2,930	2,840	2,960	2,870
2021	3,220	2,980	2,880	3,020	2,950

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

[1] Any establishment from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products sold or normally sold during the year. Government payments are included in sales. The value at which all land and buildings used for agriculture production including dwellings, could be sold under current market conditions, if allowed to remain on the market for a reasonable amount of time.

[2] The value of land that normally receives or has the potential to receive water by artificial means to supplement natural rainfall. Irrigated cropland may consist of both land that will or will not be irrigated during the current year, but still has the facilities and equipment to do so. Irrigation facilities and equipment such as wells, pumps, canals, ditches, reservoirs, lakes, tanks, ponds, rivers, streams, or creeks are usually present or on nearby acres.

[3] The value of land used to grow field crops, vegetables or land harvested for hay. Land that switches back and forth between cropland and pasture should be valued as cropland. Hay land, idle cropland and cropland enrolled in government conservation programs should be valued as cropland.

[4] The value of land that only receives water by natural rainfall.

[5] The value of land normally grazed by livestock. Pasture does not need to have livestock grazing on it at the time of interview or during the current year in order to be valued as pasture or grazing land.

Labor, Number Hired and Hours Worked - Southern Plains: 2017-2021

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas. Excludes agricultural service workers.]

Date [1]	Number of Hired Workers	Number Expected to be Employed		Time Worked
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less	
	number	*number*	*number*	*hours per week*
2017				
January	36,000	29,000	7,000	33.5
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	34.0
July	59,000	41,000	18,000	36.8
October	56,000	39,000	17,000	37.4
Annual	49,000	(NA)	(NA)	35.7
2018				
January	40,000	31,000	9,000	37.3
April	44,000	33,000	11,000	37.8
July	57,000	42,000	15,000	36.8
October	53,000	43,000	10,000	36.1
Annual	48,500	(NA)	(NA)	36.9
2019				
January	35,000	29,000	6,000	39.2
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	38.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	40.6
October	49,000	36,000	13,000	40.2
Annual	43,000	(NA)	(NA)	39.7
2020				
January	55,000	47,000	8,000	39.1
April	61,000	51,000	10,000	39.2
July	50,000	40,000	10,000	40.8
October	49,000	40,000	9,000	41.1
Annual	53,800	(NA)	(NA)	40.0
2021				
January	45,000	41,000	4,000	40.2
April	51,000	45,000	6,000	41.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	39.2
October	42,000	34,000	8,000	41.2
Annual	45,300	(NA)	(NA)	40.6

(NA) Not available.

[1] Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

Labor, Hired Wage Rates by Economic Class - Southern Plains: 2017-2021

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date [1]	Gross Value of Farm Sales						All Hired
	Less than $50,000	$50,000 to $99,999	$100,000 to $249,999	$250,000 to $499,999	$500,000 to $999,999	$1,000,000 and over	
	dollars per hour	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*
2017							
January	13.97	12.41	12.16	10.97	13.33	13.24	13.02
April	13.80	12.05	12.59	11.05	13.30	13.11	12.95
July	11.81	10.37	12.20	12.38	11.95	13.25	12.16
October	11.73	11.09	13.28	12.59	11.75	13.12	12.32
Annual [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.53
2018							
January	12.29	12.71	12.63	13.29	11.31	12.59	12.65
April	12.91	10.98	11.59	13.16	11.47	12.07	12.26
July	12.52	12.29	14.54	13.67	11.59	13.89	13.12
October	13.16	13.62	13.62	13.47	12.48	14.05	13.53
Annual [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.93
2019							
January	14.11	14.47	14.16	13.03	15.32	13.25	13.68
April	11.66	15.47	14.63	12.73	14.35	13.77	13.50
July	13.69	12.58	13.54	14.31	13.45	13.22	13.41
October	12.44	13.18	14.16	14.86	14.00	13.23	13.33
Annual [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.46
2020							
January	13.23	13.17	12.81	13.33	12.97	13.12	13.12
April	12.84	13.27	10.54	13.48	12.86	13.26	12.79
July	12.84	14.59	14.77	14.50	13.62	14.17	13.94
October	15.13	14.91	15.08	14.64	13.47	13.91	14.30
Annual [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.50
2021							
January	14.02	12.92	15.45	14.26	14.37	14.22	14.29
April	13.81	13.66	15.23	14.55	14.16	14.37	14.38
July	13.39	13.71	15.52	15.16	15.10	14.11	14.45
October	14.37	13.21	14.40	14.15	15.31	14.31	14.37
Annual [2]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.37

(NA) Not available.

[1] Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

[2] Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

Labor, Wage Rates by Worker Type and Farm Type - Southern Plains: 2017-2021

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date [1]	Worker Type			All Hired	Farm Type		
	Hired Crop Worker	Hired Animal Worker	Hired Crop and Animal Worker		Grain or Cotton Farm	Other Crops Farm	Animal Farms
	dollars per hour	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*	*dollars per hour*
2017							
January	11.31	12.93	12.20	13.02	11.57	10.78	13.04
April	11.54	12.87	12.20	12.95	11.76	11.14	13.04
July	11.58	11.61	11.60	12.16	10.90	11.70	11.70
October	11.59	11.87	11.75	12.32	11.24	11.33	12.04
Annual [2]	11.53	(NA)	11.87	12.53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018							
January	11.68	12.48	12.05	12.65	14.24	11.11	12.35
April	11.40	12.13	11.75	12.26	13.07	10.85	12.09
July	12.33	12.28	12.30	13.12	13.52	11.43	12.70
October	12.67	12.73	12.70	13.53	13.91	12.14	12.83
Annual [2]	12.04	(NA)	12.23	12.93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019							
January	11.71	13.18	12.55	13.68	12.67	11.92	12.82
April	12.01	13.05	12.60	13.50	13.52	11.81	12.76
July	12.67	12.93	12.80	13.41	13.11	11.89	13.24
October	12.61	12.76	12.70	13.33	13.44	11.95	12.87
Annual [2]	12.30	12.96	12.67	13.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020							
January	12.31	12.93	12.65	13.12	13.04	12.18	12.73
April	11.91	12.73	12.35	12.79	13.19	11.26	12.62
July	13.26	13.84	13.55	13.94	13.16	13.33	13.75
October	13.47	14.08	13.80	14.30	13.47	13.44	14.05
Annual [2]	12.69	13.34	13.03	13.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021							
January	13.35	13.95	13.70	14.29	14.12	12.19	14.21
April	13.32	14.07	13.75	14.38	14.03	12.37	14.40
July	14.26	13.86	14.07	14.45	14.31	13.94	14.01
October	14.20	13.82	14.01	14.37	14.32	14.03	13.86
Annual [2]	13.80	13.94	13.88	14.37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

[1] Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

[2] Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

INFORMATIONAL RESOURCES

USDA-NASS Regional Field Offices

Delta Region

Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi

10800 Financial Centre Pkwy, Suite 110
Little Rock, AR 72211
(501) 228-9926
(855) 270-2705 fax
nassrfodlr@usda.gov

Eastern Mountain Region

Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia

PO Box 1120
Louisville, KY 40201
(502) 582-5293
(855) 270-2708 fax
nassrfoemr@usda.gov

Great Lakes Region

Indiana, Michigan, Ohio

3001 Coolidge Road, Suite 400
East Lansing, MI 48823
(517) 324-5300
(855) 270-2709 fax
nassrfoglr@usda.gov

Heartland Region

Illinois, Missouri

9700 Page Ave, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132
(314) 595-9594
(855) 270-2717 fax
nassrfohlr@usda.gov

Mountain Region

Arizona, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming

PO Box 150969
Lakewood, CO 80215
(720) 787-3150
(866) 314-4029 fax
nassrfomtr@usda.gov

Northeastern Region

Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont

4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112
(717) 787-3904
(855) 270-2719 fax
nassrfoner@usda.gov

Northern Plains Region

Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota

100 Centennial Mall N,
Suite 263 Federal Bldg
Lincoln, NE 68508
(402) 437-5541
(855) 270-2720 fax
nassrfonpr@usda.gov

Northwest Region

Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington

PO Box 609
Olympia, WA 98507
(360) 890-3300
(855) 270-2721 fax
nassrfonwr@usda.gov

Pacific Region

California, Hawaii, Nevada

PO Box 1258
Sacramento, CA 95812
(916) 738-6600
(855) 270-2722 fax
nassrfopcr@usda.gov

Southern Region

Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Puerto Rico, South Carolina

355 East Hancock Avenue, Suite 100
Athens, GA 30601
(706) 713-5400
(855) 271-9801 fax
nassrfosor@usda.gov

Southern Plains Region

Oklahoma, Texas

PO Box 70
Austin, TX 78767
(512) 501-3200
(855) 270-2725 fax
nassrfospr@usda.gov

Upper Midwest Region

Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin

210 Walnut Street, Suite 833
Des Moines, IA 50309
(515) 776-3400
(855) 271-9802 fax
nassrfoumr@usda.gov

Agriculture Related Web Sites

USDA and NASS Links	
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)	https://www.nass.usda.gov
NASS Publications	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/
NASS Database "Quick Stats"	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/
NASS Weekly Crop Weather by State	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/State_Crop_Progress_and_Condition/
NASS Census of Agriculture	https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/
United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)	https://www.usda.gov
National Institute of Food and Agriculture *(NIFA is the former CSREES, Cooperative State Research, Education, & Extension Service)*	https://nifa.usda.gov
Texas Links	
Government Agencies	
Texas Field Office of USDA-NASS	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Texas/Contact_Us/index.php
Texas Department of Agriculture	https://texasagriculture.gov/
County Extension Offices	https://counties.agrilife.org/
Texas Farm Service Agency	https://www.fsa.usda.gov/state-offices/Texas/
Texas Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry – Registration, Licensees, and Tonnage Reporting	https://texasagriculture.gov/LicensesRegistrations.aspx
Texas State Fair	https://bigtex.com/
The State of Texas	https://www.texas.gov
Commodity Groups	
Texas Beef Council	https://www.texasbeefcheckoff.com/
Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Organization	https://www.txbollweevil.org/
Texas Cattlemen's Association	https://tscra.org/
Texas Independent Cattlemen	https://icatexas.com/
Texas Pork Council	https://texaspork.org/
Texas Cotton Association	https://www.tca-cotton.org/
Texas Corn Producers	https://texascorn.org/
Texas Sorghum Commission	http://texasgsa.com/
Texas Soybean Board	https://texassoybeans.org/
Texas Wheat Commission	https://texaswheat.org/
The Poultry Federation	https://www.texaspoultry.org/
Other Groups	
American Farmers and Ranchers	
Texas Farmers Markets	https://www.afrmic.com/
Texas Farm Bureau	https://texasfarmersmarket.org/
Texas Climatological Survey	https://www.txfb-ins.com/
Federal Links	
Federal Agencies and Commissions	https://www.usa.gov/federal-agencies/

Statistical Reports Program

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service publishes timely estimates on crop and livestock production, prices, and various other special reports. A list of the more commonly requested reports and the approximate date of release is shown in the table below.

All national reports are available online at:
https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/

Reports for Texas:
https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx

Type of Report	Frequency	Approximate Date Available
Crop Reports		
Acreage	annually	end of June
Prospective Plantings	annually	end of March
Crop Production	monthly	8th - 12th
Grain Stocks	quarterly	Jan, Mar, Jun, Sep
Crop Production Annual Summary	annually	January
Crop Values	annually	February
Small Grains Summary	annually	end of September
Winter Wheat and Canola Seedings	annually	January
Wheat Varieties	annually	March
Livestock Reports		
Cattle Inventory and Calf Crop	annually	end of January
Hog Inventory and Pig Crop	quarterly	Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec
Sheep Inventory, Lamb Crop and Goats	annually	end of January
Livestock Slaughter	monthly	2nd half of the month
Livestock Slaughter Summary	annually	April
Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Dairy Reports		
Milk Production and Cows Milked	quarterly	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Milk Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Poultry Reports		
Chickens and Eggs	monthly	2nd half of the month
Chickens and Eggs Annual Summary	annually	February
Poultry Production and Value	annually	April
Price Reports		
Agricultural Prices	monthly	end of the month
Miscellaneous Reports		
Farms and Land in Farms	annually	February
Agricultural Land Values	annually	August
Farm Labor	semi-annually	May & November
Crop Weather		
February - November	weekly	Monday
December	monthly	first Monday
County Estimates (available via Quick Stats)		
Wheat	annually	December
Row Crops	annually	February - May
Major Livestock	annually	May - August
Cash Rents	annually	August

Electronic Dissemination of Data from NASS

NASS has a homepage on the Internet that provides easy access to the broad range of information and data produced. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports produced by NASS and have access to many other options.

NASS Homepage –
https://www.nass.usda.gov

Texas Homepage –
https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx

Through a cooperative agreement with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS Economic Research Service (ERS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files via the USDA Economics and Statistics System on a web server. Over 400 reports annually are available **free of charge**. All NASS reports and WAOB's World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) are available electronically within minutes of release.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage at
https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/
Under Reports Calendar click on a month to view the reports issued.

Agricultural Statistics Database (Quick Stats)

U.S. and state data, published in NASS national reports, is available through an online database via the internet **free of charge**. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, state and other selection criteria and produces an output file compatible for updating databases and spreadsheets. The database can be accessed from the NASS webpage at **https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/.** The 2017 Census of Agriculture is also available.

County level data are also available via Quick Stats. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, selected counties within a state, or all counties in one or more states. The county data include totals for the Agricultural Statistics Districts (county groupings) and the state. The downloadable data files contain planted and harvested acreage, yield per acre, and production. Livestock county data are also available for selected states.

Free E-Mail Subscriptions to NASS Reports

It is now possible to receive a NASS report within minutes of its release throughout the year. To arrange for any USDA-NASS reports to be sent free of charge to your e-mail, follow these easy steps:

1. Go to **https://www.nass.usda.gov.**
2. Hover mouse over **"Publications"** from the top menu bar.
3. On the bottom right, under "Receive Reports by Email" heading, select either "National," "State" or "News".

The two report options available in Texas are:
Texas All Reports, Texas Crop-Weather & Texas Press Releases.

You may "unsubscribe" from Texas reports at any time by going to
https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/Texas/Subscribe_to_TX_Reports/

Conversion Factors

Linear Measure (Length)

1 mile	=	5,280 feet *or* 1,760 yards *or* 320 rods *or* 8 furlongs
1 furlong	=	1/8 of a mile *or* approximately 40 rods *or* approximately 660 feet
1 rod	=	16 ½ feet *or* 5.5 yards
1 yard	=	3 feet
1 foot	=	12 inches

Square Measure (Area)

1 square mile (section)	=	640 acres *or* 258.99 hectares
1 acre	=	160 square rods *or* 43,560 square feet *or* 10 square chains
1 hectare	=	2.47 acres
1 square furlong	=	10 acres
1 square rod	=	30 1/4 square yards
1 square yard	=	9 square feet
1 square foot	=	144 square inches

Cubic Measure (Volume)

1 cubic yard	=	27 cubic feet
1 cubic foot	=	1,728 cubic inches
1 cord (4' x 4' x 8')	=	128 cubic feet
1 cord-foot (4' x 4' x 1')	=	16 cubic feet *or* 1/8 of a *cord*
2.5 cu. ft. of ear corn	=	1 bushel
1.25 cu. ft. of shelled corn	=	1 bushel

Liquid Measure

1 barrel	=	31 ½ gallons
1 gallon	=	4 quarts *or* 3.7841 liters
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	16 fluid ounces

Dry Measure

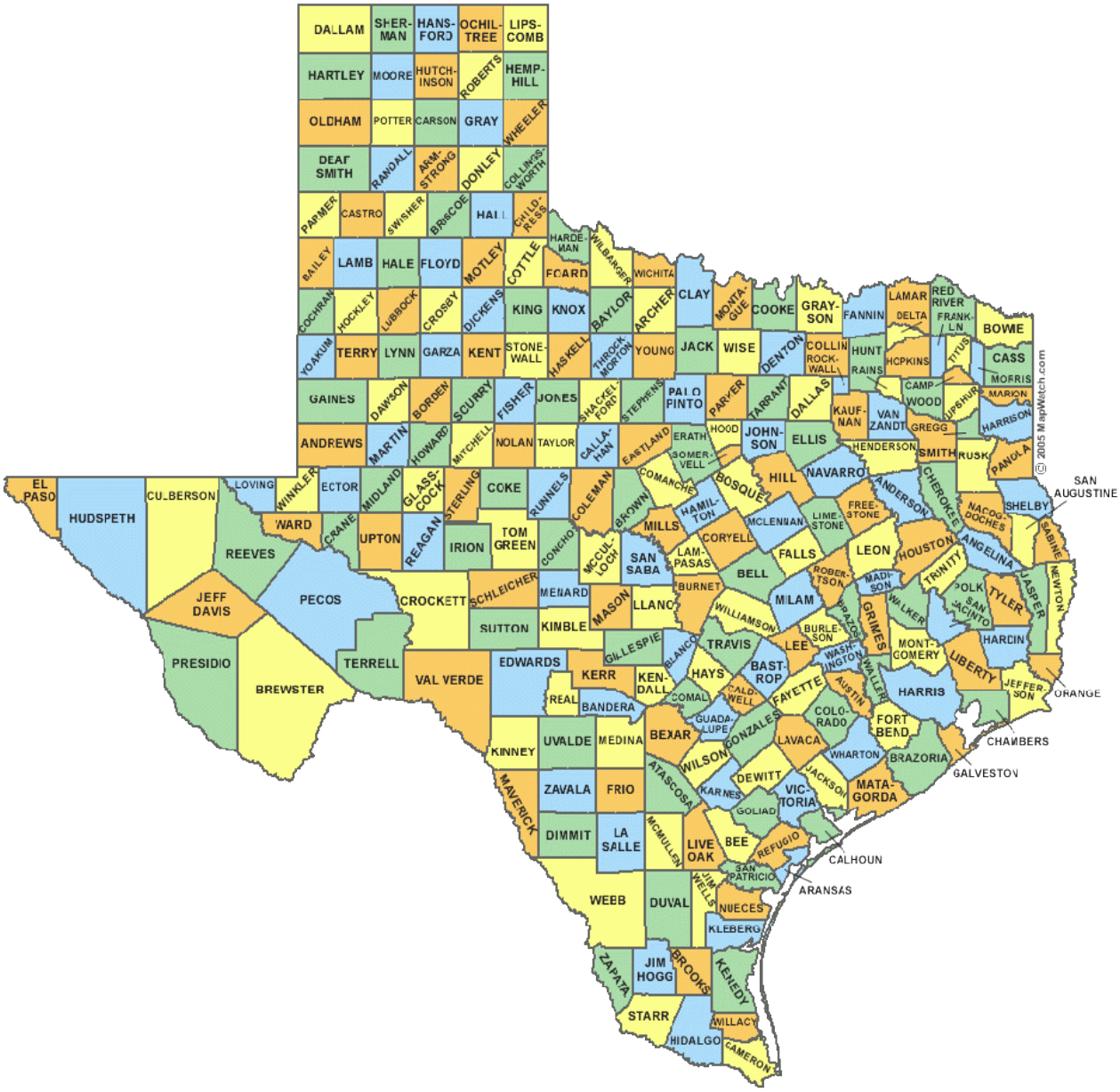
1 bushel	=	4 pecks
1 peck	=	8 quarts
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	2.33 cups

Weight (Ordinary Commodities)

1 long ton	=	2,240 pounds
1 short ton	=	2,000 pounds
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	=	100 pounds
1 pound (lb.)	=	16 ounces

Commodities

Wheat	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Spanish	bushel = 25 pounds
Soybeans	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Runner	bushel = 21 pounds
Corn (shelled)	bushel = 56 pounds	Canola	bushel = 50 pounds
Grain Sorghum	bushel = 56 pounds	Barley	bushel = 48 pounds
Rye	bushel = 56 pounds	Cotton	bale = 480 pounds
Oats	bushel = 32 pounds	Watermelon	medium = 25 pounds



LEARN MORE

- **www.nass.usda.gov**—Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.
- **Quick Stats**—Use this easy online tool to find data by agricultural product, geography, and date.
- **CropScape**—Use this web portal to get crop-specific geospatial land cover information.
- Sign up for free customized **national** reports, **state** reports, or **news releases** via email.
- Follow NASS on **Twitter**—@usda_nass.
- Customer Service—For assistance finding data online or to request hard copies, including CDs and DVDs, call toll free (800) 727-9540 (7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. ET Mon-Fri) or write to **nass@usda.gov**.
- View our pledge to keep data **confidential** and **secure.**

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