



USDA, NASS, Tennessee Field Office

David Knopf, Director
601 W Broadway, Rm 645
Louisville, KY 40202-2288
(502) 907-3250 or 1-800-928-5277
Email: nassrfoemr@nass.usda.gov

In Cooperation with:

Tennessee Department of Agriculture
Charlie Hatcher, D.V.M., Commissioner

Released: January 31, 2025

TENNESSEE CATTLE INVENTORY SMALLER

The **Tennessee** cattle and calf inventory for January 1, 2025 was estimated at 1.57 million head according to the Tennessee Field Office of the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Total inventory was down 30,000 head from last year.

Cows and heifers that have calved were estimated at 850,000 head, down 10,000 head from the 860,000 for 2024. Beef cow inventory was estimated at 826,000 head and milk cows were estimated at 24,000 head.

Heifers 500 lbs. and over were estimated at 180,000 head, down 10,000 head from last year's estimate. Beef replacement heifers totaled 100,000 head, unchanged from January 2024. Dairy heifers, at 15,000 head, were up 1,000 from 2024. Other heifers, at 65,000 head, were down 11,000 from the previous year.

Steers 500 lbs. and over numbered 100,000 head, down 15,000 from 2024. The number of Bulls 500 lbs. and over were unchanged from a year ago and numbered 55,000 head. Calves less than 500 lbs. were estimated at 385,000 head, up 5,000 from the 2024 estimate.

The 2024 calf crop was estimated at 820,000 head, unchanged from the previous year's estimate.

All cattle and calves in the **United States** as of January 1, 2025 totaled 86.7 million head, 1 % below the 87.2 million head on January 1, 2024. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 37.2 million head, were slightly below the 37.4 million head on January 1, 2024. Beef cows, at 27.9 million head, were down 1 % from a year ago. Milk cows, at 9.35 million head, were up slightly from the previous year.

All heifers 500 pounds and over as of January 1, 2025 totaled 18.2 million head, 1% below the 18.3 million head on January 1, 2024. Beef replacement heifers, at 4.67 million head, were down 1% from a year ago. Milk replacement heifers, at 3.91 million head, were down 1% from the previous year. Other heifers, at 9.59 million head, were down 1% from a year earlier.

Steers weighing 500 pounds and over as of January 1, 2025 totaled 15.8 million head, down 1% from January 1, 2024. Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over as of January 1, 2025 totaled 2.01 million head, down 1% from January 1, 2024. Calves under 500 pounds as of January 1, 2025 totaled 13.5 million head, down slightly from January 1, 2024.

The 2024 calf crop in the United States was estimated at 33.5 million head, down slightly from the previous year's calf crop.