



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

Northwest Regional Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507

Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540 • www.nass.usda.gov

In this Issue – Posted online November 29, 2024

- Crop Production
- Cattle on Feed
- Milk Production
- Agricultural Prices
- Chickens and Eggs
- Farm Labors
- Cold Storage

Regional Contacts

Phone: 1-800-435-5883

Email: nassrfonwr@usda.gov

- Washington – Dennis Koong, Regional Director
- Idaho – Ben Johnson, State Statistician
- Oregon – Dave Losh, State Statistician
- Alaska – Andrew Brosier, State Statistician

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and Forecasted November 1, 2024

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	November 1, 2024	2023	November 1, 2024	2023	November 1, 2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	360.0	380.0	115.0	125.0	203.0	207.0	23,345	25,875
Oregon ¹	95.0	95.0	55.0	(NA)	214.0	(NA)	11,770	(NA)
Washington.....	160.0	170.0	75.0	89.0	240.0	235.0	18,000	20,915
United States	94,641.0	90,748.0	86,506.0	82,710.0	177.3	183.1	15,340,520	15,142,749
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	175.0	174.0	174.0	169.0	40.0	39.7	6,960	6,709
Oregon	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.4	36.4	40.1	389	417
Washington.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	49.7	49.4	99	94
United States	1,137.4	1,100.9	1,127.3	1,075.1	31.2	32.7	35,226	35,201
Potatoes (cwt)								
Idaho	330.0	315.0	329.5	314.5	435.0	430.0	143,333	135,235
Oregon	43.0	42.0	43.0	42.0	620.0	625.0	26,660	26,250
Washington.....	165.0	155.0	164.5	154.5	630.0	645.0	103,635	99,653
United States	966.0	928.0	961.1	923.1	458.0	453.0	440,132	417,848

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates will be published in the *Crop Production 2024 Summary* in January 2025.

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	November 1, 2023	October 1, 2024	November 1, 2024		
			Inventory	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	320	330	330	103	100
Washington.....	270	255	270	100	106
United States	11,956	11,600	11,986	100	103

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	During October 2023	During September 2024	During October 2024		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	59	63	50	85	79
Cattle marketed.....	37	46	48	130	104
Other disappearance.....	2	2	2	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	51	42	50	98	119
Cattle marketed.....	35	31	34	97	110
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,170	2,156	2,286	105	106
Cattle marketed.....	1,763	1,698	1,845	105	109
Other disappearance.....	55	56	55	100	98

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: September and October, 2023 and 2024

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2023	2024	Change from 2023	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,373	1,415	3.1	1,379	1,418	2.8
Oregon.....	206	202	-1.9	208	206	-1.0
Washington.....	513	515	0.4	517	518	0.2
24-State Total	17,444	17,527	0.5	17,880	17,955	0.4

Prices Received for Commodities—Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2024

Commodities and State	October 2023	September 2024	October 2024
All wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho	7.11	5.47	5.55
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)
Washington.....	6.03	5.04	5.29
United States.....	6.96	5.36	5.47
Winter wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho	7.01	5.41	5.55
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)
Washington.....	5.98	5.01	5.27
United States.....	6.41	5.28	5.34
Spring wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho	7.45	5.61	5.54
Washington.....	6.31	5.22	5.47
United States.....	7.22	5.32	5.63
Barley, all (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho	8.16	6.72	6.18
Washington.....	5.28	6.33	(D)
United States.....	7.16	6.73	6.13
Feed (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho	(D)	4.11	2.76
Washington.....	4.29	3.33	(D)
United States.....	4.79	3.86	3.50
Malting (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho	8.18	(D)	6.27
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	7.65	7.01	6.53
Hay, all ¹ (dollars/ton)			
Idaho	200.00	151.00	151.00
Oregon	264.00	220.00	215.00
Washington.....	260.00	190.00	184.00
United States.....	205.00	161.00	165.00
Alfalfa (dollars/ton)			
Idaho	200.00	150.00	150.00
Oregon	270.00	220.00	215.00
Washington.....	265.00	180.00	175.00
United States.....	219.00	172.00	173.00
Premium, alfalfa (dollars/ton)			
Idaho	260.00	180.00	180.00
United States ²	278.00	227.00	236.00
Other (dollars/ton)			
Idaho	200.00	155.00	155.00
Oregon	250.00	220.00	215.00
Washington.....	245.00	215.00	205.00
United States.....	172.00	140.00	147.00
Milk, all ³ (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho	22.10	26.70	25.10
Oregon	24.20	27.70	25.50
Washington.....	22.60	26.10	26.00
United States.....	21.50	25.50	25.20
Dry edible beans (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington ⁴	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	42.20	38.40	38.20
Canola ⁵ (dollars/cwt)			
Washington.....	(NA)	17.00	19.00
United States.....	23.70	19.00	20.30

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Prices Received for Commodities—Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2024

Commodities and State	October 2023	September 2024	October 2024
Lentils (dollars/cwt)			
Washington.....	(D)	37.00	37.40
United States.....	39.00	34.30	34.10
Dry edible peas (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho.....	(D)	(D)	13.60
Washington.....	(D)	14.70	(D)
United States.....	14.80	13.50	13.30
Apples, fresh ^{6, 7} (dollars/pound)			
United States.....	0.742	0.663	0.718

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁴ Monthly estimates began in September 2024.

⁵ Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

⁶ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁷ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,317	2,391	2,427	2,501	2,616	2,567
Washington.....	5,440	5,333	5,604	5,435	2,646	2,534
United States.....	305,784	296,365	387,782	377,045	2,461	2,438

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	63.5	64.2	63.5	64.2	-	-
Washington.....	148.3	137.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	9,543.0	9,192.5	8,236.0	7,891.4	1,307.0	1,301.1

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2023 and 2024

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	-	2.0	3.5	1.0
Washington.....	1.0	1.0	10.5	4.0
United States.....	1.6	2.0	10.6	10.2

- Represents zero.

Number of Workers and Gross Hours Worked — Regions and United States: July 7-13, 2024

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired workers				Gross hours worked (hours per week)
	Number of workers (1,000)	Expected to be employed (1,000)			
		150 days or more	149 days or less		
Mountain I ¹	28	24	4	45.0	
Pacific ²	107	58	49	39.8	
United States	808	618	190	40.6	

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: July 7-13, 2024

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field workers (dollars per hour)	Livestock workers (dollars per hour)	Field and livestock combined (dollars per hour)	
Mountain I ¹	17.48	16.12	16.80	17.77
Pacific ²	20.05	19.59	20.01	20.48
United States	18.36	17.36	18.08	18.95

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Gross Hours Worked — Regions and United States: October 6-12, 2024

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired workers				Gross hours worked (hours per week)
	Number of workers (1,000)	Expected to be employed (1,000)			
		150 days or more	149 days or less		
Mountain I ¹	29	22	7	45.5	
Pacific ²	94	50	44	39.4	
United States	797	600	197	41.4	

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: October 6-12, 2024

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers (dollars per hour)
	Field workers (dollars per hour)	Livestock workers (dollars per hour)	Field and livestock combined (dollars per hour)	
Mountain I ¹	17.55	16.12	16.89	17.85
Pacific ²	20.01	19.92	20.00	20.47
United States	18.57	17.51	18.27	19.11

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
October 31, 2024 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2024 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2023	September 30, 2024	October 31, 2024	October 31, 2023	September 30, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	53,377	37,088	50,386	94	136
Pacific	99,881	102,439	101,116	101	99
United States	833,923	782,341	772,733	93	99
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	215,485	213,592	187,078	87	88
United States	302,451	305,461	276,132	91	90
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	56,335	53,990	46,584	83	86
United States	61,225	61,296	52,987	87	86
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	2,883	2,528	2,553	89	101
United States	18,956	30,124	30,583	161	102
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	24,026	28,383	24,187	101	85
United States	32,817	40,219	33,887	103	84
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	197,721	178,257	188,952	96	106
Pacific	373,166	384,019	396,938	106	103
United States	985,528	985,071	1,033,305	105	105
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	65,950	67,071	57,965	88	86
Pacific	50,014	41,391	38,404	77	93
United States	231,360	242,836	233,402	101	96
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	263,671	245,328	246,917	94	101
Pacific	423,180	425,410	435,342	103	102
United States	1,216,888	1,227,907	1,266,707	104	103
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	90,149	83,660	86,307	96	103
United States	445,668	412,447	431,876	97	105

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

[Ag Census Web Maps application](#)



Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. Hover over the “Publications” drop down. Under "Receive reports by Email" section in the lower right corner, select the report(s) you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov