



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	October 1, 2023	September 1, 2024	October 1, 2024		
			Inventory	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	300	315	330	110	105
Washington	255	245	255	100	104
United States	11,604	11,198	11,600	100	104

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	During September 2023	During August 2024	During September 2024		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	60	50	63	105	126
Cattle marketed	43	44	46	107	105
Other disappearance	2	1	2	100	200
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	43	36	42	98	117
Cattle marketed	32	30	31	97	103
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,198	1,976	2,156	98	109
Cattle marketed	1,664	1,819	1,698	102	93
Other disappearance	57	54	56	98	104

Cattle on Feed by Class on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Quarter - Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	Steers and steer calves			Heifers and heifer calves		
	October 1, 2023	July 1, 2024	October 1, 2024	October 1, 2023	July 1, 2024	October 1, 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	165	180	175	135	150	155
Washington	135	130	135	120	110	120
United States	6,964	6,824	7,000	4,640	4,480	4,600

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: August and September, 2023 and 2024

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	August			September		
	2023	2024	Change from 2023	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,449	1,478	2.0	1,373	1,398	1.8
Oregon.....	213	211	-0.9	206	202	-1.9
Washington.....	527	533	1.1	513	512	-0.2
24-State Total	18,065	18,161	0.5	17,444	17,475	0.2

Field Crop Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and Forecasted October 1, 2024

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Canola (pounds)								
Idaho ¹	(NA)	95.0	(NA)	93.0	(NA)	1,800.0	(NA)	167,400
Washington.....	165.0	160.0	163.0	158.0	1,640.0	1,630.0	267,320	257,540
United States	2,344.5	2,759.5	2,319.2	2,720.0	1,793.0	1,811.0	4,157,420	4,925,840
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	360	380	115	125	203.0	215.0	23,345	26,875
Oregon ²	95	95	55	(NA)	214.0	(NA)	11,770	(NA)
Washington.....	160	170	75	89	240.0	235.0	18,000	20,915
United States	94,641	90,748	86,506	82,710	177.3	183.8	15,340,520	15,203,309
Dry edible beans ^{3, 4} (cwt)								
Idaho	35.0	45.0	34.7	44.0	24.7	24.0	858	1,056
Washington.....	32.0	45.0	31.6	44.5	27.6	28.5	873	1,268
United States	1,180.0	1,532.0	1,156.9	1,488.5	20.7	19.8	23,910	29,448
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	175.0	174.0	174.0	169.0	40.0	39.2	6,960	6,625
Oregon	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.4	36.4	37.3	389	388
Washington.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	49.7	48.8	99	93
United States	1,137.4	1,100.9	1,127.3	1,075.1	31.2	33.1	35,226	35,573
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay (tons)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	1,000	970	4.50	4.20	4,500	4,074
Oregon	(X)	(X)	320	350	4.70	4.80	1,504	1,680
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	440	440	4.90	5.20	2,156	2,288
United States	(X)	(X)	15,634	15,627	3.19	3.45	49,916	53,975
Other hay (tons)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	300	320	2.50	2.10	750	672
Oregon	(X)	(X)	580	610	2.20	2.40	1,276	1,464
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	400	330	3.00	3.20	1,200	1,056
United States	(X)	(X)	37,187	35,904	1.85	2.03	68,853	72,871

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Estimates for yield and production are included as part of other states estimate. Individual state level estimates will be published in the Crop Production 2024 Summary in January 2025.

³ Clean basis. Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas.

⁴ Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas.

Prices Received for Commodities—Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 2024

Commodities and State	September 2023	August 2024	September 2024
All wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.38	5.53	5.47
Oregon.....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Washington.....	6.65	5.06	5.04
United States.....	7.06	5.23	5.36
Winter wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.28	5.52	5.41
Oregon.....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Washington.....	6.62	5.04	5.01
United States.....	6.69	5.14	5.28
Spring wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.64	5.54	5.61
Washington.....	6.82	5.26	5.22
United States.....	7.02	5.39	5.32
Barley, all (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.67	6.76	6.72
Washington.....	(D)	8.05	6.33
United States.....	7.51	6.70	6.73
Feed (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	5.28	(D)	4.11
Washington.....	(D)	3.45	3.33
United States.....	5.31	3.89	3.86
Malting (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.91	6.95	(D)
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	7.78	6.95	7.01
Hay, all ¹ (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	210.00	151.00	151.00
Oregon.....	273.00	220.00	220.00
Washington.....	265.00	194.00	190.00
United States.....	207.00	166.00	161.00
Alfalfa (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	210.00	150.00	150.00
Oregon.....	280.00	220.00	220.00
Washington.....	270.00	185.00	180.00
United States.....	225.00	175.00	172.00
Premium, alfalfa (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	270.00	180.00	180.00
United States ²	288.00	236.00	227.00
Other (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	210.00	160.00	155.00
Oregon.....	255.00	220.00	220.00
Washington.....	250.00	215.00	215.00
United States.....	167.00	148.00	140.00
Milk, all ³ (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho.....	21.00	23.90	26.70
Oregon.....	24.00	25.40	27.70
Washington.....	22.00	24.30	26.10
United States.....	20.90	23.60	25.50
Dry edible beans (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
United States.....	39.10	45.40	38.40
Canola ⁵ (dollars/cwt)			
Washington.....	(NA)	17.90	17.00
United States.....	25.00	20.00	19.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received for Commodities—Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 2024

Commodities and State	September 2023	August 2024	September 2024
Lentils (dollars/cwt)			
Washington.....	(D)	39.00	37.00
United States.....	38.80	35.70	34.30
Dry edible peas (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	14.70
United States.....	13.90	13.20	13.50
Apples, fresh ^{6, 7} (dollars/pound)			
United States.....	0.822	0.642	0.662

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁴ Monthly estimates began in September 2024.

⁵ Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

⁶ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁷ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2024 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	October 2023	July 2024	October 2024
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho.....	1,800	2,300	2,600
Oregon.....	1,600	2,100	2,600
Washington.....	1,750	2,150	2,600
United States.....	1,850	2,360	2,600

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon.....	61.9	64.7	61.9	64.7	-	-
Washington.....	144.9	143.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	9,117.9	8,919.9	7,852.7	7,649.8	1,265.2	1,270.1

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 1, 2023 and 2024

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
Washington.....	0.5	1.0	11.5	3.5
United States.....	2.2	2.1	10.2	9.8

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During September 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon.....	2,264	2,504	2,374	2,614	2,607	2,475
Washington.....	5,529	5,645	5,693	5,747	2,545	2,504
United States.....	302,948	293,722	384,814	374,705	2,369	2,381

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: September 30, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			September 30, 2024 as a percent of	
	September 30, 2023	August 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	September 30, 2023	August 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain.....	53,055	56,062	37,399	70	67
Pacific.....	107,051	93,883	102,439	96	109
United States.....	851,186	793,571	782,802	92	99
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific.....	230,289	218,428	213,620	93	98
United States.....	325,820	320,859	305,503	94	95
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific.....	62,942	59,559	53,990	86	91
United States.....	69,162	68,079	61,317	89	90
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific.....	2,793	2,299	2,528	91	110
United States.....	19,268	27,560	30,292	157	110
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific.....	27,519	32,897	28,383	103	86
United States.....	38,056	46,649	40,077	105	86
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain.....	191,724	178,257	178,257	93	100
Pacific.....	361,577	383,920	384,019	106	100
United States.....	945,015	981,101	981,331	104	100
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain.....	65,033	60,424	67,071	103	111
Pacific.....	55,243	37,149	41,391	75	111
United States.....	238,859	227,114	237,830	100	105
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain.....	256,757	238,681	245,328	96	103
Pacific.....	416,820	421,069	425,410	102	101
United States.....	1,183,874	1,208,215	1,219,161	103	101
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific.....	83,573	75,945	83,693	100	110
United States.....	420,846	388,621	413,787	98	106

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

[Ag Census Web Maps application](#)



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