



# AGRI-FACTS



## NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

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### Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021-2023 Crop

State	Production (1,000 cwt)	Total used for seed (1,000 cwt)	Farm disposition			Price per cwt (dollars)	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold (1,000 cwt)		Production <sup>1</sup> (1,000 dollars)	Sales <sup>1</sup> (1,000 dollars)
			Seed, feed, home (1,000 cwt)	Shrink and loss (1,000 cwt)				
Idaho								
2021 .....	132,090	7,279	894	8,220	122,976	8.46	1,117,481	1,040,123
2022 .....	120,745	8,250	953	6,895	112,897	12.50	1,509,313	1,405,828
2023 .....	143,333	8,125	3,151	9,606	130,576	9.63	1,380,297	1,257,533
Oregon								
2021 .....	26,880	1,084	441	1,682	24,757	9.02	242,458	223,213
2022 .....	26,400	1,040	501	1,638	24,261	10.30	271,920	250,439
2023 .....	26,660	1,071	496	1,690	24,474	11.60	309,256	284,143
Washington								
2021 .....	91,928	4,142	275	5,700	85,953	7.75	712,442	666,473
2022 .....	95,410	4,016	191	5,820	89,399	9.88	942,651	883,176
2023 .....	103,635	3,780	346	6,390	96,899	11.20	1,160,712	1,087,828
United States								
2021 .....	412,639	22,158	3,579	23,542	385,518	10.20	4,204,117	3,939,588
2022 .....	402,054	23,048	3,529	22,132	376,393	12.90	5,166,427	4,837,261
2023 .....	440,132	23,202	5,830	28,020	406,282	12.30	5,393,342	5,003,241

<sup>1</sup> May not calculate due to rounding.

### Hop Stocks Held by Growers, Dealers, and Brewers— United States: 2022-2024

[Includes equivalent pounds of dry hops held in extract or pellet form]

Stocks	September 1			March 1		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Dealers/Growers.....	109,000	106,000	116,000	160,000	159,000	161,000
Brewers .....	28,000	24,000	23,000	33,000	26,000	23,000
Total stocks .....	137,000	130,000	139,000	193,000	185,000	184,000

## Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and Forecasted September 1, 2024

[Includes updates to planted and harvested area previously published.]

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production <sup>1</sup>	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
<b>Corn for grain (bushels)</b>								
Idaho.....	360.0	380.0	115.0	125.0	203.0	215.0	23,345	26,875
Oregon.....	95.0	95.0	55.0	57.0	214.0	(NA)	11,770	(NA)
Washington.....	160.0	170.0	75.0	89.0	240.0	240.0	18,000	21,360
United States .....	94,641.0	90,748.0	86,513.0	82,710.0	177.3	183.6	15,341,595	15,185,510
<b>Sugarbeets (tons)</b>								
Idaho.....	175.0	174.0	174.0	169.0	40.0	39.3	6,960	6,642
Oregon.....	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.4	36.4	37.3	389	388
Washington.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	49.7	48.8	99	93
United States .....	1,137.4	1,100.9	1,127.3	1,075.1	31.2	32.9	35,226	35,388
<b>Dry edible peas <sup>2</sup> (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	19.0	11.0	18.0	10.0	1,610.0	2,100.0	290	210
Washington.....	62.0	50.0	61.0	48.0	1,990.0	1,060.0	1,214	509
United States .....	966.0	988.0	941.0	947.0	1,922.0	2,036.0	18,086	19,278
<b>Lentils (pounds)</b>								
Idaho <sup>3</sup> .....	18.0	(NA)	17.0	(NA)	1,090.0	(NA)	185	(NA)
Washington.....	45.0	51.0	44.0	50.0	900.0	1,000.0	396	500
United States .....	546.0	936.0	523.0	900.0	1,098.0	1,060.0	5,742	9,538
<b>Small chickpeas <sup>4</sup> (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	23.0	37.0	22.6	36.5	1,430.0	1,250.0	323	456
Washington.....	33.0	39.0	32.9	38.9	1,470.0	1,450.0	484	564
United States .....	105.4	140.0	98.2	135.2	1,429.0	1,339.0	1,403	1,811
<b>Large chickpeas <sup>5</sup> (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	49.0	59.0	46.6	58.5	1,310.0	1,260.0	610	737
Washington.....	67.0	103.0	66.5	102.5	1,310.0	1,350.0	871	1,384
United States .....	267.0	364.0	261.0	361.7	1,272.0	1,195.0	3,319	4,321
<b>All chickpeas (pounds)</b>								
Idaho.....	72.0	96.0	69.2	95.0	1,350.0	1,260.0	933	1,193
Washington.....	100.0	142.0	99.4	141.4	1,360.0	1,380.0	1,355	1,948
United States .....	372.4	504.0	359.2	496.9	1,315.0	1,234.0	4,722	6,132

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Production for dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas measured in hundredweight.

<sup>2</sup> For 2023, includes wrinkled seed peas and Austrian Winter peas. For 2024, excludes wrinkled seed peas and Austrian Winter peas.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Chickpeas 20/64 inches or smaller.

<sup>5</sup> Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

**Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: July and August, 2023 and 2024**

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	July			August		
	2023	2024	Change from 2023	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho .....	1,462	1,467	0.3	1,449	1,454	0.3
Oregon .....	216	211	-2.3	213	210	-1.4
Washington.....	527	530	0.6	527	534	1.3
24-State Total .....	18,216	18,170	-0.3	18,065	18,076	0.1

**Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024**

State	September 1, 2023	August 1, 2024	September 1, 2024		
			Inventory	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho .....	285	310	315	111	102
Washington .....	245	240	245	100	102
United States .....	11,127	11,095	11,198	101	101

**Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024**

State	During August 2023	During July 2024	During August 2024		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed .....	48	32	50	104	156
Cattle marketed .....	42	51	44	105	86
Other disappearance .....	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed .....	45	37	36	80	97
Cattle marketed .....	34	36	30	88	83
Other disappearance .....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed .....	2,003	1,702	1,975	99	116
Cattle marketed .....	1,885	1,855	1,818	96	98
Other disappearance .....	55	56	54	98	96

**Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: August 2024 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	August 2023	July 2024	August 2024	August 2023	July 2024	August 2024
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	7.56	6.04	5.53	6.73	(D)	(D)
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.58	5.87	5.52	6.73	(D)	(D)
Spring..... dollars/bushel	7.49	6.41	5.54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	7.73	6.39	6.76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	8.03	6.69	6.95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(D)	(S)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all <sup>1</sup> .....dollars/ton	211.00	160.00	151.00	276.00	220.00	220.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	210.00	160.00	150.00	285.00	220.00	220.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa <sup>2</sup> .....dollars/ton	270.00	185.00	180.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other.....dollars/ton	225.00	165.00	160.00	260.00	220.00	220.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3 5</sup> .....dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all <sup>4</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	20.30	22.90	23.90	22.50	24.50	25.40

Commodity	Washington			United States		
	August 2023	July 2024	August 2024	August 2023	July 2024	August 2024
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	6.69	5.32	5.06	7.34	5.52	5.23
Winter..... dollars/bushel	6.60	5.32	5.04	7.08	5.45	5.14
Spring..... dollars/bushel	7.18	5.31	5.26	7.61	5.82	5.39
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.20	7.36	6.74
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	(D)	6.96	8.05	7.52	6.19	6.70
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(D)	3.45	3.45	5.61	3.83	3.89
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.79	6.67	6.95
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.70	3.41	3.19
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.70	40.50	45.40
Hay, all <sup>1</sup> .....dollars/ton	276.00	199.00	194.00	213.00	170.00	166.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	280.00	185.00	185.00	230.00	183.00	175.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa <sup>2</sup> .....dollars/ton				282.00	237.00	236.00
Other.....dollars/ton	265.00	225.00	215.00	174.00	145.00	148.00
Apples, fresh <sup>3 5</sup> .....dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.844	0.653	0.643
Milk, all <sup>4</sup> ..... dollars/cwt	20.60	23.50	24.30	19.60	22.80	23.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and, WY.

<sup>2</sup> United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

<sup>3</sup> Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

<sup>4</sup> Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>5</sup> State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

**Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023-2024**

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All wheat <sup>1</sup></b>								
Idaho .....	1,170	1,210	1,035	1,135	86.1	89.0	89,110	101,015
Oregon .....	740	740	720	725	56.0	70.0	40,320	50,750
Washington.....	2,300	2,295	2,240	2,240	50.5	64.1	113,120	143,570
United States.....	49,575	46,079	37,077	38,469	48.7	51.2	1,803,942	1,971,301
<b>Winter wheat <sup>1</sup></b>								
Idaho .....	750	760	630	700	89.0	89.0	56,070	62,300
Oregon .....	740	740	720	725	56.0	70.0	40,320	50,750
Washington.....	1,800	1,800	1,750	1,750	54.0	70.0	94,500	122,500
United States.....	36,699	33,390	24,558	26,103	50.6	51.7	1,242,368	1,348,930
<b>Spring wheat <sup>2</sup></b>								
Idaho .....	410	450	395	435	82.0	89.0	32,390	38,715
Washington.....	500	495	490	490	38.0	43.0	18,620	21,070
United States.....	11,200	10,625	10,915	10,330	46.0	52.5	502,245	542,320
<b>Durum wheat</b>								
Idaho <sup>3</sup> .....	10	(NA)	10	(NA)	65.0	(NA)	650	(NA)
United States.....	1,676	2,064	1,604	2,036	37.0	39.3	59,329	80,051
<b>Barley <sup>1</sup></b>								
Alaska .....	7	8	6	6	38.0	46.0	228	276
Idaho .....	570	530	540	510	112.0	109.0	60,480	55,590
Oregon .....	43	31	24	20	33.0	47.0	792	940
Washington.....	95	80	84	70	53.0	66.0	4,452	4,620
United States .....	3,109	2,373	2,574	1,875	72.3	76.7	186,127	143,836
<b>Oats</b>								
Idaho .....	45	40	12	10	91.0	92.0	1,092	920
Oregon .....	20	20	12	11	79.0	98.0	948	1,078
United States.....	2,555	2,213	831	886	68.6	76.5	57,045	67,793

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes area planted in preceding fall.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Durum wheat.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2024.

**Wheat Production by Class — United States: 2022-2024**

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data.]

Crop	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>Winter</b>			
Hard red .....	530,966	596,047	770,439
Soft red.....	336,146	449,017	342,439
Hard white .....	10,647	13,995	19,559
Soft white.....	225,303	183,309	216,493
<b>Spring</b>			
Hard red .....	446,495	465,413	502,867
Hard white .....	6,707	8,745	9,502
Soft white.....	29,468	28,087	29,951
Durum.....	63,981	59,329	80,051
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,649,713</b>	<b>1,803,942</b>	<b>1,971,301</b>

**Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 1, 2023, June 1, 2024, and September 1, 2024**

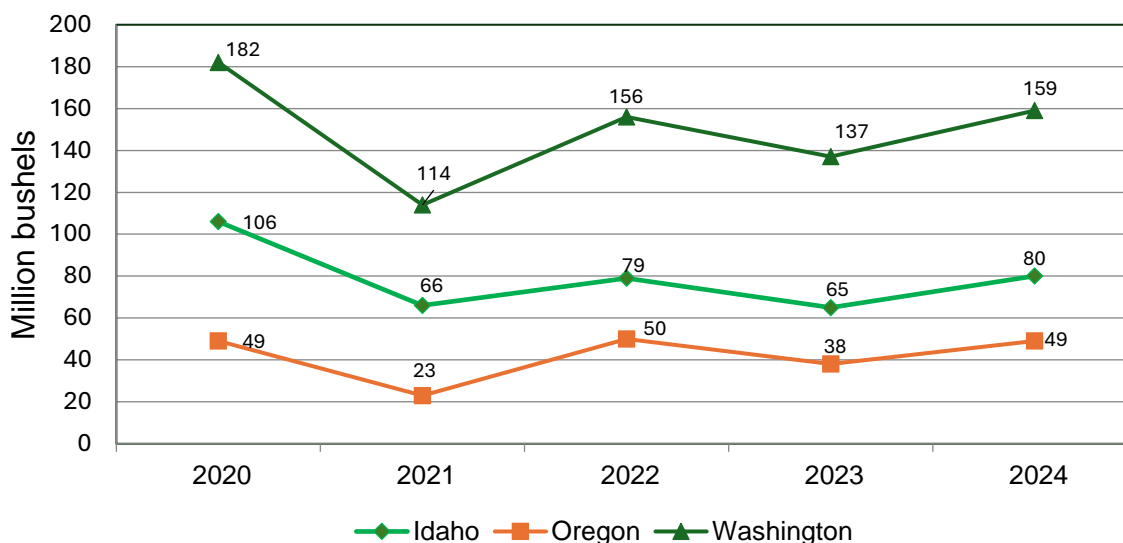
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	25,000	40,026	65,026	7,800	30,494	38,294
June 1, 2024 .....	6,700	17,667	24,367	1,700	13,603	15,303
September 1, 2024 .....	29,500	50,725	80,225	10,500	38,536	49,036
<b>Barley</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	33,500	15,452	48,952	300	438	738
June 1, 2024 .....	5,500	11,181	16,681	80	428	508
September 1, 2024 .....	25,500	17,063	42,563	500	566	1,066
<b>Oats</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	(D)	225	(D)	(D)	294	(D)
June 1, 2024 .....	(D)	95	(D)	(D)	80	(D)
September 1, 2024 .....	(D)	211	(D)	(D)	258	(D)
<b>Corn</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	(D)	2,469	(D)	(D)	538	(D)
June 1, 2024 .....	(D)	3,648	(D)	(D)	919	(D)
September 1, 2024 .....	(D)	1,929	(D)	(D)	682	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	13,500	123,169	136,669	598,140	1,168,981	1,767,121
June 1, 2024 .....	2,900	47,819	50,719	138,915	557,519	696,434
September 1, 2024 .....	16,000	143,447	159,447	663,760	1,321,964	1,985,724
<b>Barley</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	2,400	3,616	6,016	124,150	55,640	179,790
June 1, 2024 .....	270	2,342	2,612	28,850	49,348	78,198
September 1, 2024 .....	1,300	3,740	5,040	90,260	63,812	154,072
<b>Oats</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	(NA)	72	72	35,450	39,874	75,324
June 1, 2024 .....	(NA)	76	76	11,700	24,559	36,259
September 1, 2024 .....	(NA)	82	82	38,600	26,649	65,249
<b>Corn</b>						
September 1, 2023 .....	(D)	2,856	(D)	604,400	755,801	1,360,201
June 1, 2024 .....	(D)	8,727	(D)	3,026,000	1,971,048	4,997,048
September 1, 2024 .....	(D)	3,685	(D)	780,400	980,060	1,760,460

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

### Wheat Stocks – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: September 2020-2024



### Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: August 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon .....	61.0	65.4	61.0	65.4	-	-
Washington .....	147.3	148.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	9,336.5	9,077.0	8,031.4	7,772.2	1,305.1	1,304.8

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: September 1, 2023 and 2024

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon .....	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.5
Washington .....	2.0	1.0	11.0	3.5
United States .....	2.2	1.8	10.6	9.8

### Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During August 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon .....	2,281	2,399	2,391	2,509	2,551	2,607
Washington .....	5,439	5,587	5,603	5,689	2,629	2,607
United States .....	299,591	289,287	381,649	370,277	2,446	2,451

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: August 31, 2024 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region <sup>1</sup>	Stocks in all warehouses			August 31, 2024 as a percent of	
	August 31, 2023	July 31, 2024	August 31, 2024	August 31, 2023	July 31, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain .....	49,273	53,519	56,062	114	105
Pacific .....	103,304	91,042	96,408	93	106
United States .....	852,876	791,455	799,925	94	101
Frozen blueberries <sup>2</sup>					
Pacific .....	237,087	154,542	218,663	92	141
United States .....	333,928	235,557	321,076	96	136
Frozen raspberries, red <sup>2</sup>					
Pacific .....	70,761	57,573	59,858	85	104
United States .....	76,468	65,745	68,450	90	104
Frozen vegetables, onion rings <sup>2</sup>					
Pacific .....	2,546	2,615	2,299	90	88
United States .....	17,317	24,616	26,579	153	108
Frozen vegetables, other onions <sup>2</sup>					
Pacific .....	33,976	33,470	32,956	97	98
United States .....	45,190	46,238	46,721	103	101
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain .....	187,671	182,648	178,257	95	98
Pacific .....	397,721	361,621	354,767	89	98
United States .....	950,254	980,772	954,922	100	97
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain .....	56,304	56,979	60,424	107	106
Pacific .....	54,662	38,773	37,410	68	96
United States .....	224,282	242,879	228,558	102	94
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain .....	243,975	239,627	238,681	98	100
Pacific .....	452,383	400,394	392,177	87	98
United States .....	1,174,536	1,223,651	1,183,480	101	97
Frozen red meat, total beef <sup>2</sup>					
Pacific .....	76,308	75,373	76,367	100	101
United States .....	395,402	402,567	395,186	100	98

<sup>1</sup> Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>2</sup> Mountain combined with Pacific.





[Ag Census Web Maps application](#)

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