

2023-2024
**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
ANNUAL BULLETIN**
PENNSYLVANIA





COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Dear Friends of Pennsylvania Agriculture,

To understand who we are as an industry, where we are going, and where we want to be, the first step is gathering information. Data is key to making sound decisions and plans for the future.

The Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin provides a reliable, extensive collection of facts that will be the root of individual business decisions and broader economic decisions.

The data, compiled by the USDA National Agricultural Statistical Service, serve as an important tool that planners, economists, policy makers, lenders, scientists, and others use to inform their advice, investments, initiatives, and research.

Who is making the business decisions on Pennsylvania farms? Which counties have the most acres in production and what are they producing? What trends offer opportunities to grow a business or create jobs? These questions and so many others are answered in this bulletin.

When we claim that Pennsylvania is a national leader, we can back it up with reliable statistics. And when we need to invest in order to attract processors to set up shop, the data help paint a picture of the local agriculture business climate and infrastructure.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture considers these statistics an indispensable tool in our daily work protecting and promoting our agriculture industry and feeding the innovation that will take us into tomorrow and sustain our prosperity together.

We hope you will use this report as a tool to feed your future in Pennsylvania agriculture.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Russell C. Redding".

Russell C. Redding
Pennsylvania Secretary of Agriculture



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Northeastern Regional Field Office



Dear Friends,

At the USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), we are dedicated to delivering timely, accurate, and valuable statistics to support U.S. agriculture. We are pleased to present the latest edition of the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

This report provides a comprehensive overview of the current state of Pennsylvania agriculture, along with historical data to illustrate trends and changes. The information contained within offers concrete facts and figures for those interested in tracking the progress of farming and related industries in Pennsylvania. These statistics are crucial for decision-makers to accurately assess the health of agriculture and assist farmers in making informed business decisions. Utilizing NASS data also enables others to conduct robust market assessments, validate economic opportunities, and ensure the prudent use of federal funds.

The publication and dissemination of these and other agricultural statistics are made possible through the support of the entire agricultural community. We extend our sincere appreciation to all the farm families and businesses who generously provided their time and records, enabling the preparation of the estimates in this report. Without your cooperation, this information would not be possible. Having access to this data is vital for the continued success of Pennsylvania agriculture.

In conclusion, we express our gratitude to every producer who participated in the 2022 Census of Agriculture. The Census is a significant part of U.S. history, remaining as relevant today as it was in 1840 when it was first conducted. It provides a platform for all farmers and ranchers in America to share the evolving story of agriculture and identify emerging trends and needs. We are pleased to announce that the data from the 2022 Census of Agriculture was released in February 2024.

All Census data products are available at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/index.php>. Should you have any questions, concerns, or require additional assistance, please feel free to contact us via email, telephone, or in person. We welcome your feedback on our programs and publications.

I extend my best wishes to all readers of this Annual Bulletin for a prosperous year ahead and continued success in the future.

Sincerely,

Kevin Pautler
Northeastern Acting Regional Director

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Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – Pennsylvania and United States: 2019-2023

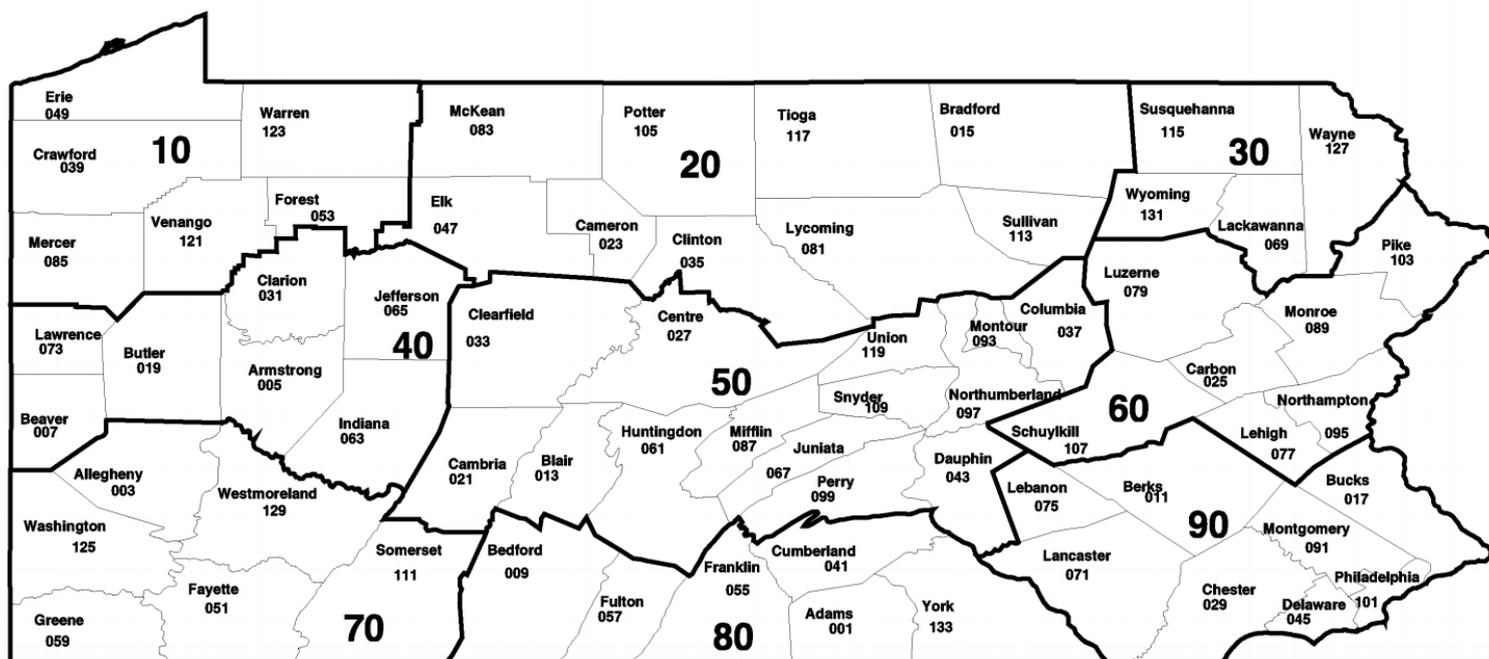
Year	Pennsylvania			United States		
	Number of farms ¹	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms ¹	Land in farms	Average farm size
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
2019.....	52,100	7,300	140	2,007,600	894,930	446
2020.....	51,700	7,200	139	1,992,200	893,110	448
2021.....	50,800	7,200	142	1,959,550	888,800	454
2022.....	49,000	7,100	145	1,900,650	879,660	463
2023.....	49,000	7,100	145	1,894,950	878,560	464

¹ A farm is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the year.

Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Economic Sales Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	24,500	24,100	23,400	22,000	22,000
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	16,500	16,400	16,300	15,700	15,400
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	4,900	4,800	4,700	4,550	4,400
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	3,100	3,100	3,050	2,950	2,900
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,600
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1,450	1,650	1,750	2,200	2,700
Total	52,100	51,700	50,800	49,000	49,000
	<i>1,000 acres</i>				
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	2,200	2,100	2,000	1,900	1,800
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	1,100	1,090	1,100	1,050	1,050
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	950	900	900	830	830
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	750	710	700	620	620
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,400	1,500
Total	7,300	7,200	7,200	7,100	7,100

Pennsylvania State – Counties by District



NORTHWESTERN: Crawford, Erie, Forest, Mercer, Venango, Warren

NORTH CENTRAL: Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Elk, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, Sullivan, Tioga

NORTHEASTERN: Lackawanna, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming

WEST CENTRAL: Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Clarion, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence

CENTRAL: Blair, Cambria, Centre, Clearfield, Columbia, Dauphin, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder, Union

EAST CENTRAL: Carbon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, Pike, Schuylkill

SOUTHWESTERN: Allegheny, Fayette, Greene, Somerset, Washington, Westmoreland

SOUTH CENTRAL: Adams, Bedford, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, York

SOUTHEASTERN: Berks, Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, Lebanon, Montgomery, Philadelphia

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, Average Size, and Land Area, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

[Data taken from the 2022 Census of Agriculture]

County	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Total land area (approximate)
	<i>number</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
Adams	1,243	183,184	147	331,960
Allegheny	372	27,412	74	467,249
Armstrong	721	131,934	183	418,033
Beaver	539	49,276	91	278,216
Bedford	1,106	214,933	194	647,870
Berks	1,767	208,478	118	548,088
Blair	456	95,605	210	336,512
Bradford	1,315	281,106	214	734,335
Bucks	871	69,018	79	386,821
Butler	903	132,809	147	504,701
Cambria	451	78,843	175	440,541
Cameron	29	5,578	192	253,587
Carbon	167	22,910	137	244,134
Centre	892	122,251	137	710,312
Chester	1,558	143,442	92	480,335
Clarion	596	104,524	175	384,534
Clearfield	439	65,581	149	732,597
Clinton	276	37,101	134	568,310
Columbia	688	92,500	134	309,188
Crawford	1,022	204,717	200	647,873
Cumberland	1,186	146,389	123	349,119
Dauphin	685	87,399	128	336,037
Delaware	54	858	16	117,644
Elk	193	17,693	92	529,511
Erie	1,052	136,116	129	511,413
Fayette	795	108,727	137	505,817
Forest	46	5,781	126	273,453
Franklin	1,439	263,611	183	494,223
Fulton	501	93,715	187	280,033
Greene	643	104,424	162	368,607
Huntingdon	671	128,105	191	559,777
Indiana	936	153,032	163	529,302
Jefferson	483	78,845	163	417,555
Juniata	514	85,960	167	250,464
Lackawanna	277	38,564	139	293,615
Lancaster	4,680	378,574	81	604,074
Lawrence	585	96,812	165	229,226
Lebanon	993	110,248	111	231,572
Lehigh	402	64,550	161	220,915
Luzerne	376	55,162	147	569,820
Lycoming	918	181,550	198	786,314
McKean	309	46,832	152	626,685
Mercer	1,023	146,865	144	430,452
Mifflin	543	64,994	120	263,069
Monroe	245	23,193	95	389,286
Montgomery	579	31,595	55	309,085
Montour	257	30,229	118	83,355
Northampton	421	56,138	133	236,560
Northumberland	724	122,483	169	293,121
Perry	661	116,001	175	352,927
Philadelphia	37	326	9	85,874
Pike	58	31,311	540	348,775
Potter	417	103,315	248	692,047
Schuylkill	710	103,511	146	498,324
Snyder	792	85,547	108	210,421
Somerset	998	197,565	198	687,595
Sullivan	151	33,180	220	287,962
Susquehanna	740	157,824	213	527,039
Tioga	998	204,782	205	725,617
Union	483	61,919	128	202,212
Venango	329	45,637	139	431,542
Warren	380	66,377	175	565,850
Washington	1,583	182,118	115	548,473
Wayne	523	90,504	173	464,372
Westmoreland	989	138,050	140	657,639
Wyoming	334	66,732	200	254,275
York	1,929	243,980	126	578,692
Pennsylvania	49,053	7,058,325	144	28,634,936

Number of Farms, by County and Species – Pennsylvania: 2022

[Data taken from the 2022 Census of Agriculture]

County	Dairy <i>number</i>	Cattle <i>number</i>	Hogs <i>number</i>	Sheep <i>number</i>	Goats <i>number</i>	Poultry <i>number</i>
Adams.....	36	355	55	80	124	204
Allegheny.....	2	78	15	34	31	98
Armstrong.....	19	309	26	39	38	124
Beaver.....	9	185	40	22	27	126
Bedford.....	102	586	50	51	102	193
Berks.....	186	657	81	126	90	362
Blair.....	93	231	21	27	34	92
Bradford.....	112	579	54	53	88	199
Bucks.....	25	113	44	114	111	254
Butler.....	20	361	42	42	54	171
Cambria.....	21	175	19	7	9	64
Cameron.....	1	11	-	-	1	5
Carbon.....	2	29	4	13	7	28
Centre.....	73	339	44	53	62	204
Chester.....	128	346	57	104	131	341
Clarion.....	22	279	52	19	33	131
Clearfield.....	26	145	23	20	37	88
Clinton.....	41	134	19	20	21	72
Columbia.....	44	187	50	33	38	114
Crawford.....	86	490	71	74	78	219
Cumberland.....	149	446	52	79	122	244
Dauphin.....	53	225	38	54	72	155
Delaware.....	-	-	-	1	-	12
Elk.....	7	70	7	7	6	37
Erie.....	27	283	38	23	44	162
Fayette.....	28	363	41	39	68	135
Forest.....	2	20	7	7	2	16
Franklin.....	305	735	69	101	136	326
Fulton.....	18	216	32	25	36	77
Greene.....	5	332	19	41	42	94
Huntingdon.....	49	313	29	46	55	120
Indiana.....	75	375	71	101	94	226
Jefferson.....	29	204	33	28	27	72
Juniata.....	76	217	36	30	28	140
Lackawanna.....	13	82	11	16	28	36
Lancaster.....	867	1,995	296	360	308	1,319
Lawrence.....	44	254	28	43	27	91
Lebanon.....	172	442	66	76	90	256
Lehigh.....	8	82	10	29	11	83
Luzerne.....	14	69	19	7	18	82
Lycoming.....	22	276	37	41	53	170
McKean.....	7	103	15	15	25	59
Mercer.....	62	399	64	60	60	223
Mifflin.....	97	273	23	80	38	128
Monroe.....	4	42	16	4	13	43
Montgomery.....	4	84	32	66	48	174
Montour.....	25	87	15	7	25	50
Northampton.....	18	77	11	23	41	101
Northumberland.....	39	250	22	46	28	135
Perry.....	73	266	48	29	48	121
Philadelphia.....	1	1	1	3	2	4
Pike.....	-	9	2	4	2	13
Potter.....	30	161	18	18	21	92
Schuylkill.....	32	182	30	22	48	145
Snyder.....	62	319	60	75	87	250
Somerset.....	124	465	62	90	107	233
Sullivan.....	8	47	5	1	9	18
Susquehanna.....	50	291	21	34	38	109
Tioga.....	62	391	40	43	53	161
Union.....	83	208	31	22	13	167
Venango.....	6	148	18	14	10	70
Warren.....	29	137	14	9	20	74
Washington.....	23	698	53	135	136	267
Wayne.....	43	214	36	26	19	93
Westmoreland.....	35	413	76	40	55	206
Wyoming.....	10	124	14	5	15	72
York.....	89	495	92	111	186	411
Pennsylvania.....	4,027	18,472	2,525	3,067	3,530	10,361

- Represents zero.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	35	25	69.0	1,725	3.90	6,728
2020.....	45	30	76.0	2,280	3.60	8,208
2021.....	45	28	80.0	2,240	4.60	10,304
2022.....	43	26	67.0	1,742	5.90	10,278
2023.....	47	28	81.0	2,268	5.10	11,567

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	1,300	930	153.0	142,290	4.13	587,658
2020.....	1,320	905	138.0	124,890	5.51	688,144
2021.....	1,180	850	169.0	143,650	6.65	955,273
2022.....	1,020	645	140.0	90,300	7.00	632,100
2023.....	1,040	680	157.0	106,760	5.10	544,476

¹ Area planted includes corn planted for both grain and silage.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	85	50	53.0	2,650	4.18	11,077
2020.....	86	55	50.0	2,750	4.04	11,110
2021.....	85	36	65.0	2,340	5.18	12,121
2022.....	87	61	59.0	3,599	4.71	16,951
2023.....	70	47	61.0	2,867	4.30	12,328

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	620	610	49.0	29,890	8.50	254,065
2020.....	640	630	46.0	28,980	11.30	327,474
2021.....	600	595	53.0	31,535	13.80	435,183
2022.....	600	590	43.0	25,370	14.50	367,865
2023.....	570	560	47.0	26,320	12.80	336,896

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	180	140	73.0	10,220	5.60	57,232
2020	235	180	71.0	12,780	5.87	75,019
2021	270	195	77.0	15,015	7.55	113,363
2022	270	210	73.0	15,330	7.90	121,107
2023	280	230	76.0	17,480	6.65	116,242

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	290	3.00	870	226.00	196,620
2020	395	3.00	1,185	247.00	292,695
2021	320	2.90	928	229.00	212,512
2022	310	3.60	1,116	242.00	270,072
2023	270	3.00	810	234.00	189,540

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	900	2.30	2,070	176.00	364,320
2020	940	2.20	2,068	174.00	359,832
2021	900	2.45	2,205	143.00	315,315
2022	1,000	2.50	2,500	158.00	395,000
2023	930	2.60	2,418	160.00	386,880

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	1,190	2.47	2,940	184.00	560,940
2020	1,335	2.44	3,253	189.00	652,527
2021	1,220	2.57	3,133	159.00	527,827
2022	1,310	2.76	3,616	176.00	665,072
2023	1,200	2.69	3,228	176.00	576,420

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2023; for 2023, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2019.....	380	4.37	1,661
2020.....	535	3.48	1,860
2021.....	425	3.57	1,518
2022.....	375	3.96	1,485
2023.....	330	3.68	1,215

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2019.....	1,430	2.99	4,271
2020.....	1,605	2.74	4,395
2021.....	1,385	3.02	4,179
2022.....	1,465	3.02	4,422
2023.....	1,330	3.12	4,156

¹ All hay forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2019.....	200	8.00	1,600
2020.....	195	7.00	1,365
2021.....	155	7.70	1,194
2022.....	105	7.10	746
2023.....	105	7.80	819

¹ Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included.

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2019.....	410	6.57	2,692
2020.....	370	6.24	2,310
2021.....	285	7.43	2,117
2022.....	250	6.52	1,631
2023.....	250	7.51	1,878

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.

PA Seedleaf Type 41 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	2,200	2,550	5,610	3.370	18,906
2020	1,900	2,450	4,655	2.980	13,872
2021	2,000	2,550	5,100	3.380	17,238
2022	2,000	2,650	5,300	4.050	21,465
2023	2,000	2,500	5,000	4.180	20,900

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Southern MD Type 32 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	800	2,350	1,880	1.890	3,553
2020	200	2,250	450	1.960	882
2021	150	2,000	300	2.180	654
2022	100	2,300	230	2.290	527
2023	40	2,000	80	2.370	190

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Burley Type 31 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	2,000	2,600	5,200	2.100	10,920
2020	2,300	2,500	5,750	2.060	11,845
2021	1,800	2,850	5,130	2.220	11,389
2022	1,300	2,500	3,250	2.250	7,313
2023	1,100	2,500	2,750	2.500	6,875

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

All Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

[PA Seedleaf Type 41, Southern MD Type 32, and Burley Type 31.]

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	5,000	2,538	12,690	2.630	33,379
2020	4,400	2,467	10,855	2.450	26,599
2021	3,950	2,666	10,530	2.781	29,281
2022	3,400	2,582	8,780	3.338	29,305
2023	3,140	2,494	7,830	3.572	27,965

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Grain and Hay Stocks by Positions, Quarterly – Pennsylvania: 2021-2023

Crop and Quarter	2021			2022			2023		
	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Corn									
March 1.....	58,000	13,201	71,201	70,000	16,454	86,454	51,000	11,024	62,024
June 1.....	26,000	10,642	36,642	40,000	8,997	48,997	32,000	8,454	40,454
September 1.....	10,000	5,269	15,269	13,000	10,292	23,292	9,000	5,274	14,274
December 1.....	89,000	15,885	104,885	65,000	11,979	76,979	90,000	11,118	101,118
Oats									
March 1.....	880	279	1,159	1,150	253	1,403	1,150	312	1,462
June 1.....	440	150	590	900	238	1,138	700	191	891
September 1.....	1,700	442	2,142	2,300	290	2,590	1,500	592	2,092
December 1.....	1,300	342	1,642	1,250	306	1,556	1,450	412	1,862
All Wheat									
March 1.....	(D)	7,047	(D)	(D)	5,843	(D)	(D)	5,593	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	4,827	(D)	(D)	3,307	(D)	(D)	3,218	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	9,233	(D)	(D)	7,504	(D)	(D)	11,371	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	6,380	(D)	(D)	5,705	(D)	(D)	6,674	(D)
Barley									
March 1.....	(D)	511	(D)	(D)	367	(D)	(D)	401	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	209	(D)	(D)	129	(D)	(D)	208	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	764	(D)	(D)	756	(D)	(D)	712	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	578	(D)	(D)	573	(D)	(D)	535	(D)
Soybeans									
March 1.....	(D)	4,662	(D)	(D)	5,662	(D)	(D)	4,357	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	2,355	(D)	(D)	4,114	(D)	(D)	2,174	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	704	(D)	(D)	1,927	(D)	(D)	2,439	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	6,140	(D)	(D)	5,836	(D)	(D)	5,872	(D)
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
All Dry Hay									
May 1.....	275	(NA)	275	340	(NA)	340	380	(NA)	380
December 1.....	1,440	(NA)	1,440	1,630	(NA)	1,630	1,540	(NA)	1,540

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Vegetables Harvested for Sale — Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

Crop	2022						2017	
	Total harvested		Harvested for processing		Harvested for fresh market		Total harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE ¹	3,451	39,157	437	10,632	3,325	28,526	4,218	48,063
0.1 to 0.9 acres	723	324	88	30	685	294	955	410
1.0 to 4.9 acres	1,551	3,206	145	179	1,523	3,027	1,765	3,743
5.0 to 14.9 acres	743	6,178	109	321	728	5,857	864	7,270
15.0 to 24.9 acres	176	3,292	13	177	170	3,115	268	5,079
25.0 to 49.9 acres	129	4,443	28	534	117	3,909	189	6,548
50.0 to 99.9 acres	66	4,617	20	819	57	3,798	95	6,071
100.0 to 249.9 acres	43	6,600	23	3,273	31	3,327	57	8,080
250.0 to 499.9 acres	12	3,938	4	1,245	10	2,693	19	6,265
500.0 to 749.9 acres	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	3	1,746
750.0 to 999.9 acres	4	3,464	4	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
1,000.0 acres or more	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	2	(D)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

Pumpkins Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	7,200	6,300	105.0	661.5	14.6	646.9	25.90	16,777
2020	6,600	6,400	105.0	672.0	10.1	661.9	31.30	20,727
2021	7,300	6,800	120.0	816.0	15.5	800.5	27.80	22,239
2022	6,100	5,800	140.0	812.0	5.7	806.3	28.40	22,880
2023	5,800	5,400	170.0	918.0	12.9	905.1	20.60	18,655

¹ Marketing year average price.

Snap Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	7,500	7,200	68.0	489.6	0.5	489.1	17.60	8,612
2020	7,900	7,700	57.0	438.9	0.4	438.5	16.80	7,354
2021	6,400	6,300	68.0	428.4	0.4	428.0	21.30	9,113
2022	6,300	6,200	60.0	372.0	0.4	371.6	29.80	11,067
2023	6,500	6,100	67.0	408.7	9.4	399.3	25.30	10,097

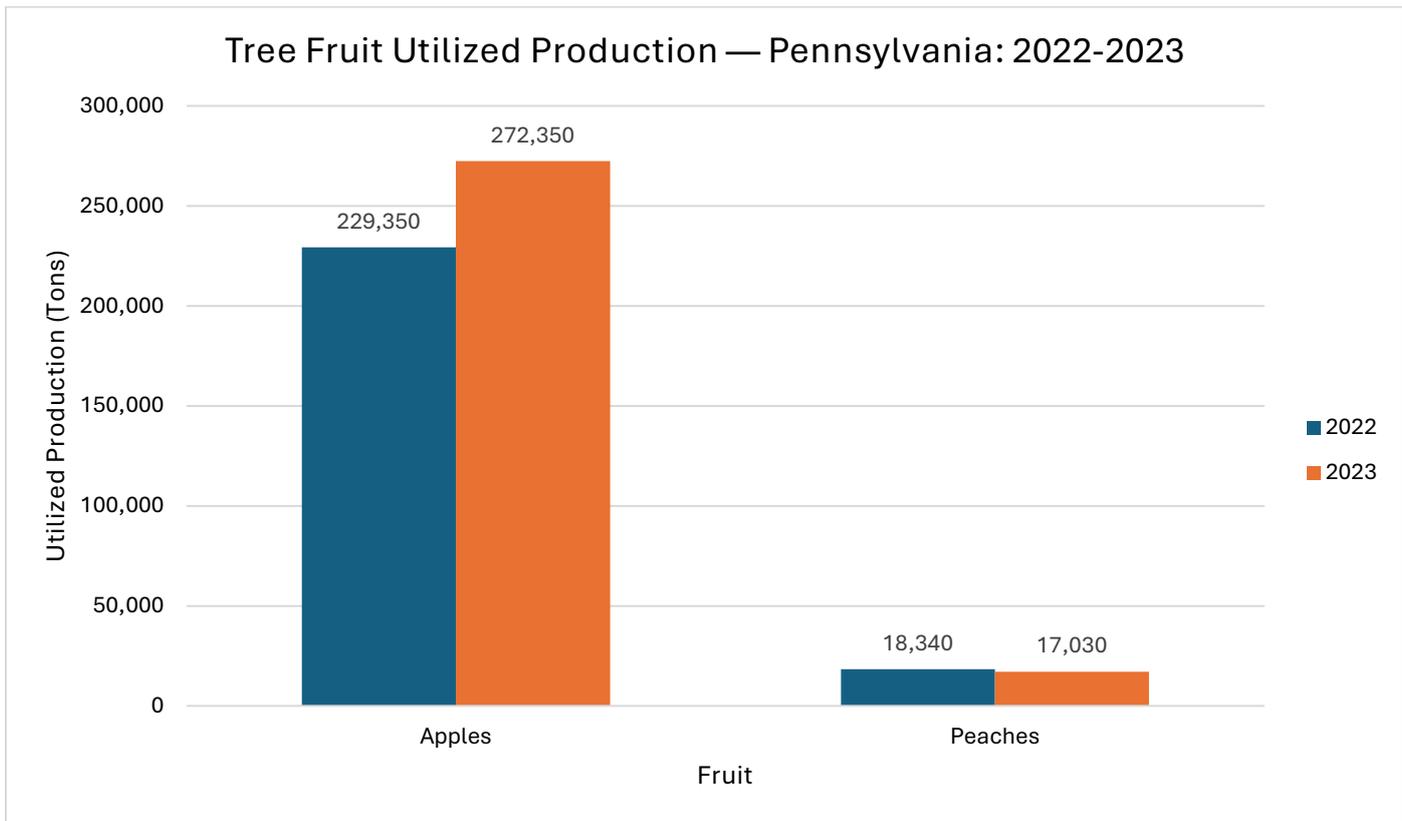
¹ Marketing year average price.

Fruit and Nuts – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

Commodity and Year	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Noncitrus, All						
2017	2,343	43,082	1,956	37,769	1,124	5,314
2022	2,537	47,816	2,124	42,549	1,328	5,268

Land in Berries – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

Year	Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
2017	1,802	2,334	573	864
2022	1,635	2,374	528	861



Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per pound ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	19,500	26,000	507.0	506.0	0.210	106,299
2020	19,500	21,400	417.0	416.5	0.219	91,078
2021	19,500	29,300	571.0	570.5	0.233	132,894
2022	19,500	23,600	460.0	458.7	0.271	124,229
2023	18,500	29,900	553.0	544.7	0.242	131,815

¹ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

² Marketing year average price.

Apple Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound ¹	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	236.3	0.334	78,924	269.7	203.00	27,375
2020	192.2	0.363	69,769	224.3	190.00	21,309
2021	213.6	0.359	76,682	356.9	315.00	56,212
2022	214.4	0.388	83,187	244.3	336.00	41,042
2023	280.4	0.365	102,346	264.3	223.00	29,469

¹ Marketing year average price.

Peach Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per ton ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	3,800	5.20	19,750	19,080	1,280.00	24,368
2020	3,800	3.70	14,050	13,960	1,470.00	20,583
2021	3,800	5.50	20,900	20,440	1,360.00	27,895
2022	3,800	4.90	18,600	18,340	1,320.00	24,242
2023	3,500	5.00	17,500	17,030	1,590.00	27,097

¹ Yield is based on total production.

² Marketing year average price.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, Price, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

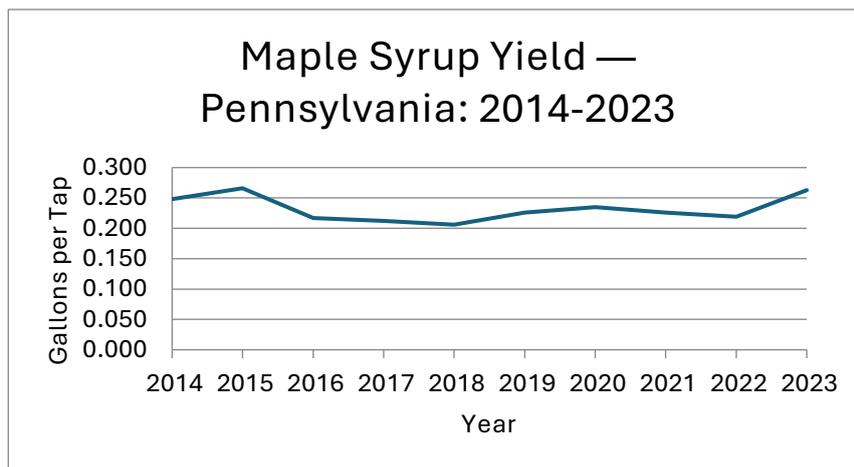
Year	Number of Taps	Yield per Tap	Production	Average Price per Gallon	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 taps</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	890	0.226	201	35.00	7,035
2020.....	980	0.235	230	38.40	8,832
2021.....	950	0.226	215	36.20	7,783
2022.....	920	0.219	201	34.90	7,015
2023.....	780	0.263	205	37.00	7,585

Maple Syrup Sales by Type - States: 2022 and 2023

State	Retail		Wholesale		Bulk		Value Added	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>							
Maine.....	32	32	80	67	567	354	17	17
Michigan.....	68	65	77	69	60	68	3	3
New Hampshire ..	57	34	85	80	24	27	7	7
New York	177	155	164	106	463	458	31	31
Pennsylvania	50	78	44	33	95	82	12	12
Vermont.....	302	221	250	125	2,675	2,209	53	53
Wisconsin	48	51	105	40	456	354	12	12
United States.....	734	636	805	520	4,340	3,552	135	135

Maple Syrup Retail and Wholesale Price - States: 2022 and 2023

State	Retail		Wholesale	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>
Maine.....	63.00	69.80	39.60	41.90
Michigan.....	50.80	56.60	31.90	44.30
New Hampshire.....	59.60	64.90	54.90	53.70
New York	53.00	53.80	43.60	43.40
Pennsylvania.....	45.40	47.10	38.60	42.00
Vermont.....	54.00	57.10	37.30	40.80
Wisconsin	52.70	52.00	35.70	46.40
United States.....	53.60	55.70	40.00	44.40



Maple Syrup Bulk Price – States: 2022 and 2023

State	Bulk all grades		Bulk all grades	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>(dollars per pound)</i>	<i>(dollars per pound)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>
Maine	2.96	2.37	32.60	26.10
Michigan	2.58	2.56	28.40	28.20
New Hampshire	2.33	1.97	25.70	21.70
New York	2.67	2.48	29.40	27.30
Pennsylvania	2.51	2.30	27.70	25.30
Vermont	2.75	2.45	30.30	27.00
Wisconsin	2.56	2.46	28.20	27.10
United States	2.70	2.40	30.20	26.90

Maple Syrup Grade - States: 2022 and 2023

State	Grade A		Processing Grade	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>(gallons)</i>	<i>(gallons)</i>	<i>(gallons)</i>	<i>(gallons)</i>
Maine	630,791	413,136	48,209	39,864
Michigan	189,215	198,970	15,785	3,030
New Hampshire	152,720	137,052	13,280	3,948
New York	766,212	688,802	37,788	30,198
Pennsylvania	175,014	176,016	13,986	16,984
Vermont	2,797,809	2,498,790	429,191	56,210
Wisconsin	572,460	436,100	36,540	8,900
United States	5,284,221	4,548,866	594,779	159,134

Maple Sap Sales and Price - States: 2022 and 2023

State	Sap Sales		Sap Price	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	193,650	(D)	0.34
New Hampshire	60,000	260,000	0.27	0.28
New York	794,000	1,419,000	0.52	0.23
Pennsylvania	108,000	(D)	0.35	(D)
Vermont	4,634,000	8,447,000	0.90	0.31
Wisconsin	1,487,000	1,502,000	0.29	0.33
Other States ¹	104,000	172,000	1.55	0.22
United States	7,187,000	11,993,650	0.70	0.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Agaricus Mushrooms Sales by Type and Percent of Total, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and United States: 2019-2024

Year	Pennsylvania					United States				
	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production
	Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent		Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2019-20.....	477,025	91	49,311	9	526,336	740,794	93	55,568	7	796,362
2020-21.....	414,436	87	60,764	13	475,200	670,740	91	66,673	9	737,413
2021-22.....	387,884	87	58,702	13	446,586	615,860	91	64,028	9	679,888
2022-23.....	370,910	80	94,876	20	465,785	605,003	86	98,104	14	703,108
2023-24.....	365,925	83	75,378	17	441,303	564,198	88	78,633	12	642,831

Agaricus Mushrooms Area, Sales, Price, and Value, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and Other States: 2022-2024

State and Year	Area in Production		Volume of Sales	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Sales
	Growing Area	Total Fillings			
	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2022-23					
Pennsylvania.....	15,378	78,426	465,785	1.140	530,184
Other States	5,660	41,037	237,322	2.128	504,935
United States.....	21,039	119,462	703,108	1.470	1,035,119
2023-24					
Pennsylvania.....	17,209	93,280	441,303	1.210	534,002
Other States	5,092	32,101	201,528	2.319	467,249
United States.....	22,301	125,381	642,831	1.560	1,001,250

¹ Prices for mushrooms are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the average price as sold.

Milk Cows and Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²	Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
2019				2022			
January.....	500	1,745	873	January.....	468	1,810	847
February.....	497	1,615	803	February.....	468	1,670	782
March.....	492	1,805	888	March.....	467	1,870	873
April.....	491	1,765	867	April.....	467	1,830	855
May.....	490	1,820	892	May.....	467	1,890	883
June.....	490	1,720	843	June.....	467	1,785	834
July.....	485	1,715	832	July.....	467	1,790	836
August.....	485	1,710	829	August.....	468	1,755	821
September....	485	1,650	800	September...	468	1,680	786
October.....	485	1,705	827	October.....	468	1,730	810
November....	485	1,665	808	November....	467	1,700	794
December.....	483	1,745	843	December....	465	1,780	828
Annual Total	489	20,665	10,105	Annual Total.....	468	21,259	9,949
2020				2023			
January.....	480	1,810	869	January.....	466	1,820	848
February.....	483	1,725	833	February.....	466	1,675	781
March.....	485	1,855	900	March.....	466	1,870	871
April.....	485	1,820	883	April.....	466	1,835	855
May.....	483	1,830	884	May.....	466	1,855	864
June.....	482	1,775	856	June.....	466	1,770	825
July.....	482	1,795	865	July.....	466	1,755	818
August.....	482	1,745	841	August.....	466	1,755	818
September....	482	1,690	815	September...	466	1,670	778
October.....	482	1,760	848	October.....	466	1,710	797
November....	482	1,720	829	November....	466	1,680	783
December.....	478	1,790	856	December....	465	1,765	821
Annual Total	482	21,326	10,279	Annual Total.....	466	21,157	9,859
2021							
January.....	475	1,840	874				
February.....	475	1,680	798				
March.....	475	1,880	893				
April.....	475	1,840	874				
May.....	475	1,880	893				
June.....	475	1,780	846				
July.....	475	1,795	853				
August.....	475	1,750	831				
September....	473	1,690	799				
October.....	470	1,740	818				
November....	470	1,705	801				
December.....	470	1,775	834				
Annual Total	474	21,338	10,114				

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>												
2019....	17.80	18.00	18.50	18.40	18.70	18.90	19.20	19.60	19.80	20.20	21.10	21.10	19.30
2020....	20.20	19.40	18.90	15.30	14.00	16.30	19.30	18.60	18.00	18.80	20.20	18.80	18.20
2021....	17.30	17.40	17.90	18.40	19.30	19.10	18.50	18.40	19.00	19.90	21.50	22.30	19.10
2022....	24.80	25.70	26.40	27.50	27.30	27.70	26.80	26.20	26.10	26.90	26.60	25.50	26.50
2023....	23.40	22.30	21.90	21.20	20.40	19.40	18.80	20.10	21.70	22.90	23.20	21.60	21.40

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Production of milk and milkfat			Disposition of milk produced			Value of milk produced
	Total		Percent of fat, all milk	Fed to calves	Used for milk, cream, and butter	Sold	
	Milk	Milkfat					
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	10,105	390.1	3.86	65	12	10,028	1,950,265
2020.....	10,279	404.0	3.93	70	11	10,198	1,870,778
2021.....	10,114	401.5	3.97	70	10	10,034	1,931,774
2022.....	9,949	399.0	4.01	65	9	9,875	2,636,485
2023.....	9,859	403.2	4.09	75	10	9,774	2,109,826

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2023

Month	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	8,482	24,764	711	37,986
February	7,500	22,045	609	38,361
March	7,626	24,273	641	42,116
April	7,145	24,268	593	39,425
May.....	8,253	24,169	709	41,105
June.....	6,807	23,658	661	40,574
July	6,656	22,115	607	37,910
August	5,613	22,575	564	39,483
September.....	6,647	20,631	509	37,163
October.....	6,963	22,794	566	37,906
November.....	6,752	21,695	550	36,490
December.....	8,418	23,231	610	38,081
Annual Total	86,862	276,218	7,330	466,600

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2023

Month	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
January.....	(D)	895	1,192	504
February.....	(D)	584	953	362
March.....	(D)	510	1,010	356
April.....	(D)	542	1,441	427
May.....	(D)	684	1,860	680
June.....	(D)	1,022	1,814	789
July.....	(D)	906	1,870	714
August.....	(D)	933	1,857	737
September.....	(D)	746	1,578	577
October.....	(D)	886	1,726	527
November.....	(D)	764	1,643	480
December.....	(D)	665	1,734	422
Annual Total	(D)	9,137	18,678	6,575

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2019.....	90,764	263,390	8,077	432,187
2020.....	97,422	261,188	7,240	435,837
2021.....	89,428	274,404	7,335	427,990
2022.....	89,697	275,525	7,640	450,316
2023.....	86,862	276,218	7,330	466,600

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
2019.....	40,844	8,633	22,080	5,211
2020.....	42,653	8,216	28,561	5,280
2021.....	37,888	8,606	26,476	5,009
2022.....	(D)	4,382	21,187	5,034
2023.....	(D)	9,137	18,678	6,575

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – Pennsylvania: 2020-2024

Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less		Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2020.....	480.0	220.0	270.0	50.0	50.0	20.0	135.0	265.0	100.0	1,490.0	930	1,385,700
2021.....	475.0	215.0	220.0	50.0	50.0	20.0	135.0	245.0	70.0	1,410.0	980	1,381,800
2022.....	470.0	190.0	190.0	40.0	45.0	20.0	140.0	225.0	70.0	1,320.0	1,030	1,359,600
2023.....	465.0	195.0	190.0	40.0	55.0	20.0	155.0	230.0	65.0	1,350.0	1,230	1,660,500
2024.....	465.0	215.0	180.0	50.0	65.0	20.0	150.0	235.0	85.0	1,380.0	1,420	1,959,600

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019.....	1,590.0	570.0	50.0	434.0	210.7	7.3	29.0	39.0	1,490.0
2020.....	1,490.0	530.0	45.0	400.6	191.8	5.6	26.0	31.0	1,410.0
2021.....	1,410.0	510.0	44.0	413.3	176.1	4.6	22.0	28.0	1,320.0
2022.....	1,320.0	520.0	115.0	360.5	190.0	5.5	19.0	30.0	1,350.0
2023.....	1,350.0	530.0	86.0	339.0	190.5	6.5	23.0	27.0	1,380.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	509,817	603,340	547,382	645,821	20,306	666,127
2020.....	448,826	556,450	459,576	575,454	15,786	591,240
2021.....	495,775	570,785	568,496	646,634	14,686	661,320
2022.....	480,612	519,640	654,387	707,133	21,120	728,253
2023.....	475,381	494,806	802,863	839,447	30,444	869,891

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Cattle			Calves		
	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2019	1,124.4	1,211	1,357,158	108.9	424	46,209
2020	992.1	1,212	1,196,781	92.1	441	40,606
2021	1,040.9	1,239	1,282,710	85.2	431	36,694
2022	1,111.1	1,259	1,391,485	85.7	437	37,419
2023	1,107.6	1,278	1,409,771	81.2	437	35,451

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>												
Cattle													
2019	96.8	84.3	92.6	86.7	96.0	86.7	91.5	93.7	90.9	105.2	96.5	93.0	1,124.4
2020	99.3	86.9	94.1	92.0	90.8	92.0	71.3	72.9	76.7	73.9	78.1	90.3	992.1
2021	84.8	74.3	96.7	88.3	83.1	88.3	86.3	89.9	86.6	84.1	86.6	92.2	1,040.9
2022	88.8	87.1	103.6	94.5	89.6	94.5	86.8	102.0	95.9	93.9	93.6	89.8	1,111.1
2023	96.1	87.5	100.9	96.0	96.6	96.0	83.8	96.1	88.3	97.0	94.6	85.3	1,107.6
Calves													
2019	9.2	8.0	8.5	8.7	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.5	9.0	10.0	108.9
2020	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.0	7.1	7.0	8.6	92.1
2021	6.7	7.0	7.9	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	8.2	85.2
2022	7.3	6.8	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	6.4	7.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	85.7
2023	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.2	7.1	7.7	7.8	81.2

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, by Type and Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

Type and Herd Size	2017		2022	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
Cattle and Calves	22,729	1,621,303	18,472	1,335,451
1 to 9	5,472	25,244	5,080	23,551
10 to 19	3,611	50,151	3,152	43,364
20 to 49	4,984	153,365	4,416	136,528
50 to 99	3,975	282,722	2,566	178,472
100 to 199	2,904	394,739	1,660	226,175
200 to 499	1,498	424,832	1,219	370,971
500 to 999	198	127,581	292	190,346
1,000 to 2,499	72	98,492	72	104,087
2,500 to 4,999	12	43,675	11	37,309
5,000 or more	3	20,502	4	24,648
Cows and Heifers that had calved	19,095	745,234	15,232	652,705
1 to 9	6,293	27,449	5,641	25,030
10 to 19	3,535	47,718	3,139	42,434
20 to 49	4,564	147,588	3,333	100,049
50 to 99	3,182	211,953	1,623	107,770
100 to 199	1,139	145,639	851	114,732
200 to 499	294	82,518	548	161,480
500 to 999	64	42,867	62	44,289
1,000 to 2,499	20	28,216	30	41,122
2,500 or more	4	11,286	5	15,799
Beef Cows	13,176	217,617	11,906	197,054
1 to 9	5,944	26,648	5,353	24,436
10 to 19	3,476	46,618	3,090	41,648
20 to 49	3,057	87,616	2,828	80,087
50 to 99	549	34,740	512	32,211
100 to 199	130	16,434	101	12,661
200 to 499	19	(D)	21	(D)
500 to 999	1	(D)	1	(D)
Milk Cows	6,914	527,617	4,027	455,651
1 to 9	990	2,323	828	1,871
10 to 19	188	2,670	108	1,464
20 to 49	1,765	67,743	600	22,711
50 to 99	2,674	178,982	1,142	77,312
100 to 199	956	122,162	735	99,431
200 to 499	255	72,645	518	153,190
500 to 999	62	41,622	61	43,328
1,000 to 2,499	20	28,184	31	43,045
2,500 or more	4	11,286	4	13,299
Other Cattle	18,620	876,069	14,801	682,746
1 to 9	5,868	26,286	5,309	23,837
10 to 19	3,188	43,061	2,871	38,602
20 to 49	4,771	147,451	3,261	99,177
50 to 99	2,673	180,098	1,554	105,263
100 to 199	1,317	174,473	1,064	141,452
200 to 499	667	185,347	631	176,756
500 to 999	106	66,754	86	56,137
1,000 to 2,499	26	34,557	22	31,653
2,500 or more	4	18,042	3	9,869
Cattle on Feed	1,380	119,911	1,220	99,182
1 to 19	427	13,322	429	13,198
20 to 49	321	21,201	287	19,252
50 to 99	232	31,717	200	25,646
100 to 199	88	25,639	72	20,110
200 to 499	26	16,772	15	9,860
500 to 999	4	(D)	4	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	1	(D)	1	(D)
2,500 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Hog and Pig Operations, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2007, 2012, 2017, 2022

[Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years]

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2007	2012	2017	2022
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 24.....	2,565	2,182	2,037	1,940
25 to 49.....	207	194	144	103
50 to 99.....	135	81	106	57
100 to 199.....	98	78	48	55
200 to 499.....	150	99	74	49
500 to 999.....	117	74	70	53
1,000 or more.....	365	389	298	268
Total.....	3,637	3,097	2,777	2,525

Hog and Pig Inventory, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2007, 2012, 2017, 2022

[Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years]

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2007	2012	2017	2022
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 24.....	15,799	13,005	11,895	11,867
25 to 49.....	6,862	(D)	4,813	3,423
50 to 99.....	8,826	(D)	6,857	3,874
100 to 199.....	13,819	11,014	6,415	6,979
200 to 499.....	44,783	31,790	23,405	15,925
500 to 999.....	79,605	53,471	50,611	36,652
1,000 or more.....	997,755	1,013,557	1,135,305	1,263,346
Total.....	1,167,449	1,134,957	1,239,301	1,342,066

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	All Hogs and Pigs		
	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	1,310.0	100	131,000
2020.....	1,400.0	106	148,400
2021.....	1,310.0	130	170,300
2022.....	1,360.0	120	163,200
2023.....	1,460.0	120	176,400

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Breeding	Market	Weight Group				Sows farrowing ¹	Pigs per litter ¹	Pig crop ¹
			Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>					
2019.....	135.0	1,175.0	290.0	340.0	275.0	270.0	221.0	11.10	2,453.0
2020.....	140.0	1,260.0	365.0	350.0	275.0	270.0	219.0	11.10	2,421.0
2021.....	145.0	1,165.0	320.0	360.0	250.0	235.0	194.0	11.40	2,204.0
2022.....	135.0	1,225.0	330.0	380.0	290.0	225.0	195.0	11.50	2,242.0
2023.....	160.0	1,300.0	355.0	410.0	280.0	255.0	195.0	11.59	2,260.0

¹ Marketing year.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019.....	1,310.0	2,453.0	225.0	2,458.7	3.3	216.0	1,310.0
2020.....	1,310.0	2,421.0	204.0	2,285.9	2.1	247.0	1,400.0
2021.....	1,400.0	2,204.0	200.0	2,259.0	4.0	231.0	1,310.0
2022.....	1,310.0	2,242.0	201.0	2,139.0	3.0	251.0	1,360.0
2023.....	1,360.0	2,260.0	181.0	2,079.0	3.0	239.0	1,460.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....	661,385	657,565	337,664	335,359	1,374	336,733
2020.....	611,007	610,551	291,640	296,118	1,063	297,181
2021.....	591,224	605,838	434,210	407,728	1,892	409,620
2022.....	563,505	565,677	404,605	399,934	1,493	401,427
2023.....	572,771	559,243	356,445	359,593	1,085	360,678

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2019.....	3,329.9	280	932,733
2020.....	3,547.4	281	996,777
2021.....	3,291.6	282	929,297
2022.....	3,240.8	282	914,255
2023.....	3,357.3	285	955,890

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>												
2019....	304.8	252.6	272.3	272.5	264.6	241.6	272.5	279.2	266.9	320.2	278.8	302.8	3,329.9
2020....	304.3	268.6	303.5	317.3	304.3	323.3	317.3	308.6	303.4	316.3	285.6	296.7	3,547.4
2021....	288.6	265.2	305.8	253.0	254.7	298.8	253.0	262.0	263.8	269.7	271.9	277.1	3,291.6
2022....	260.8	240.8	272.4	253.4	252.3	275.2	253.4	282.4	295.5	279.6	275.8	288.0	3,240.8
2023....	281.7	253.0	298.4	265.7	269.8	287.7	265.7	302.1	274.0	295.2	291.4	288.0	3,357.3

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – Pennsylvania: 2020-2024

Year	Inventory							
	Breeding sheep one year and older		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Total market sheep and lambs	Total sheep and lambs	Value per head	Total value
	Ewes	Rams						
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2020	61	5	13	79	17	96	207	19,872
2021	62	5	14	81	16	97	212	20,564
2022	60	5	13	78	18	96	221	21,216
2023	58	5	14	77	17	94	244	22,936
2024	60	5	13	78	21	99	260	25,740

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Lamb crop	Inshipments ¹	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1	Gross income ^{1 3}
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>	
2019	95	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	4.0	11.0	96	(NA)
2020	96	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	3.0	7.5	97	(NA)
2021	97	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	3.0	8.0	96	(NA)
2022	96	65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	7.0	94	(NA)
2023	94	69	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	4.0	9.0	99	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimation program discontinued due to budget cuts.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

³ Value of marketings and home consumption.

Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Wool production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	48.0	6.7	320	0.60	192
2020	48.0	6.8	325	0.70	228
2021	43.0	6.7	290	0.90	261
2022	47.0	6.6	310	0.80	248
2023	48.0	6.3	300	0.85	255

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2019.....	88.2	100	8,787
2020.....	103.3	105	10,812
2021.....	100.7	107	10,812
2022.....	109.9	106	11,695
2023.....	133.8	98	13,073

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>												
2019....	7.3	5.9	6.3	10.4	7.8	6.0	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	8.5	88.2
2020....	7.4	6.6	7.3	10.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.5	8.7	10.1	103.3
2021....	7.2	6.5	9.5	10.8	8.0	8.0	7.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.3	100.7
2022....	7.9	7.7	9.4	12.8	7.9	8.2	7.1	9.1	9.6	9.3	10.4	10.5	109.9
2023....	9.8	9.5	11.9	13.4	11.0	10.2	9.7	11.0	10.6	11.5	12.1	13.1	133.8

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Herd Size, Wool Production, and Number Sold – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

Item and Herd Size	2017		2022	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	3,749	94,370	3,067	102,055
1 to 24.....	2,788	26,221	2,058	19,719
25 to 99.....	781	35,465	799	36,229
100 to 299.....	164	24,769	165	24,093
300 to 999.....	16	7,915	42	18,628
1,000 to 2,499.....	-	-	3	3,386
2,500 to 4,999.....	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-
Wool production.....(pounds)	1,088	259,136	922	313,752
Sheep and lambs sold.....	2,351	58,882	1,974	61,454

- Represents zero.

Goats Number on Farms, January 1, by Type – Pennsylvania: 2020-2024

Year	Milk		Meat and Other	
	<i>head</i>		<i>head</i>	
2020		14,000		38,000
2021		14,000		38,000
2022		13,500		38,000
2023		15,000		41,000
2024		14,000		39,000

Goats Inventory by Type and Number Sold – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

Item	2017		2022	
	Inventory	Number Sold	Inventory	Number Sold
All Goats	3,749	1,843	3,530	1,770
farms				
number	52,613	24,487	57,052	33,073
Angora goats	290	74	274	74
farms				
number	2,178	527	3,010	1,076
Mohair clipped	(X)	81	(X)	35
farms				
pounds	(X)	7,257	(X)	6,248
Milk goats	1,240	519	1,057	542
farms				
number	15,416	7,090	16,180	8,160
Meat and other goats	2,645	1,351	2,465	1,251
farms				
number	35,019	16,870	37,862	23,837

(X) Not applicable.

Honey Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

[Producers with 5 or more colonies]

Year	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks on December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	19	50	950	409	4.41	4,190
2020	19	48	912	392	4.12	3,757
2021	20	42	840	336	3.86	3,242
2022	23	46	1,058	487	5.59	5,914
2023	20	55	1,100	638	4.96	5,456

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was harvested during the year. It is possible to harvest honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

Mink Pelts Produced and Females Bred, by Color Class – Pennsylvania: 2021-2023

Color Class	Pelts Produced			Females Bred to Produce Kits		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Black.....	7,500	(D)	(NA)	2,600	(D)	(NA)
Demi/Wild.....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Pastel.....	1,600	2,600	(NA)	410	690	(NA)
Sapphire.....	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Blue Iris.....	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Mahogany.....	90	-	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)
Pearl.....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Lavender.....	1,200	1,900	(NA)	60	510	(NA)
Violet.....	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
White.....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Misc. & Unclassified.....	-	-	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Total.....	11,250	(D)	(D)	3,310	(D)	(D)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Color class is no longer published at state level.

Trout Sales by Type, Live Weight, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Item (unit)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fish 12" or longer					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	1,090	990	1,280	1,090	870
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,200	1,160	1,370	1,350	1,180
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	5,280	5,301	6,220	5,981	6,254
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	1.10	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.40
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	4.40	4.57	4.54	4.43	5.30
Fish 6" - 12"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	420	(D)	410	(D)	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	206	(D)	172	(D)	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	1,092	(D)	827	(D)	(D)
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	0.50	(D)	0.40	(D)	(D)
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	5.30	(D)	4.81	(D)	(D)
Fish 1" - 6"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	280	(D)	175	(D)	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	7	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	85	(D)	87	(D)	(D)
Total Trout					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	1,790	(D)	1,865	(D)	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,413	(D)	1,548	(D)	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	6,457	6,106	7,134	7,368	7,392

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Commercial Broiler Production, Eggs Set, and Placements – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year ¹	Number Produced	Production	Value of Production ²	Chicks Hatched	Eggs Set	Placements
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 eggs</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2019	201,200	1,126,700	547,576	236,251	288,217	212,412
2020	221,100	1,260,300	451,187	269,798	331,169	246,298
2021	239,100	1,386,800	737,778	279,430	342,111	252,855
2022	224,300	1,278,500	1,086,725	280,974	347,676	233,248
2023	230,800	1,338,600	954,422	295,257	366,169	239,274

¹ Twelve month period beginning with December of the previous year.

² Gross income received by the agricultural sector for the production of broilers.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
		Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	30,532	36,157	3.50	126,550
2020	30,454	36,017	4.00	144,068
2021	30,814	37,258	5.40	201,193
2022	25,971	31,172	6.70	208,852
2023	27,998	32,540	7.70	250,558

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

[Excludes commercial broilers]

Year	Number	Pounds sold (<i>Live</i>)	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	12,513.4	47,175.5	424.6
2020	13,387.0	50,201.3	200.8
2021	14,407.5	54,028.1	216.1
2022	9,062.9	36,795.4	1,030.3
2023	7,299.1	31,824.1	954.7

Egg Production and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Total Layers ¹	Average Layers on Hand During Year ²	Eggs per Layer ³	Eggs Produced ²	Value of Production ²
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	30,532	29,975	298	8,919.2	408,244
2020	30,454	30,511	301	9,171.5	495,177
2021	30,814	30,360	304	9,224.8	482,068
2022	25,971	26,988	309	8,339.8	1,278,095
2023	27,998	26,584	301	7,991.9	1,087,818

¹ Inventory on December 1 of year shown.

² Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

³ Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

Turkey Production and Value – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year ¹	Number Raised		Pounds Produced		Value of Production
	<i>1,000 birds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019.....		7,800		213,720	123,744
2020.....		7,800		222,300	157,611
2021.....		7,800		223,860	183,789
2022.....		7,800		214,500	228,872
2023.....		8,000		222,400	209,056

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1 previous year through August 31 of the year shown.

Chickens Average Number of All Layers on Hand During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 birds</i>											
2019.....	30,423	30,073	29,867	29,807	30,147	30,188	29,831	29,608	29,486	29,588	30,120	30,706
2020.....	30,906	30,875	31,025	30,887	30,495	30,673	30,823	30,192	29,671	29,755	30,129	30,859
2021.....	31,037	30,508	30,271	29,703	29,232	29,702	30,352	30,647	30,721	30,652	30,641	30,579
2022.....	30,312	30,001	29,252	26,687	24,533	24,767	25,160	25,249	25,458	25,855	26,004	25,915
2023.....	25,783	25,941	25,845	25,914	26,572	26,747	26,767	26,961	27,125	27,519	27,919	28,011

Total Egg Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year ¹	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>million eggs</i>											
2019.....	758.6	665.7	732.8	715.7	755.8	741.4	765.1	761.9	733.4	763.3	752.6	788.7
2020.....	789.7	736.6	789.3	753.5	766.5	754.7	794.5	778.4	734.8	751.9	732.9	768.7
2021.....	765.9	699.6	779.9	738.6	751.3	739.5	786.5	805.2	787.5	812.4	789.7	817.8
2022.....	803.6	713.0	771.2	675.6	636.4	625.4	659.5	662.9	644.5	672.3	657.6	674.5
2023.....	663.0	593.0	653.4	635.3	671.1	657.2	685.6	695.7	674.6	698.4	690.1	725.3

¹ Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>											
2019.....	19,147	17,410	19,719	18,451	20,646	20,044	20,047	20,321	18,978	20,599	19,205	21,684
2020.....	21,611	20,563	22,248	21,748	22,136	22,810	23,469	23,780	22,787	23,073	22,306	23,267
2021.....	23,161	20,889	22,898	23,041	23,987	22,940	23,475	23,989	23,250	23,741	22,996	25,063
2022.....	23,419	20,447	22,952	22,605	23,313	23,096	23,668	24,251	24,212	24,907	23,487	24,617
2023.....	23,724	21,590	24,191	23,780	24,057	24,295	25,684	26,369	25,441	25,327	24,159	26,640

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed by Week – Pennsylvania: 2022-2023

Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²	Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
2022			2023		
Jan 8.....	6,341	4,431	Jan 7.....	6,611	4,547
Jan 15.....	6,468	4,326	Jan 14.....	6,652	4,529
Jan 22.....	6,414	4,408	Jan 21.....	6,843	4,393
Jan 29.....	6,358	4,267	Jan 28.....	6,658	4,433
Feb 5.....	6,663	4,229	Feb 4.....	6,740	4,416
Feb 12.....	6,508	4,093	Feb 11.....	6,394	4,523
Feb 19.....	6,497	4,055	Feb 18.....	6,809	4,496
Feb 26.....	6,619	4,472	Feb 25.....	6,772	4,491
Mar 5.....	6,536	4,192	Mar 4.....	6,801	4,081
Mar 12.....	6,517	4,264	Mar 11.....	6,760	4,444
Mar 19.....	6,623	4,255	Mar 18.....	6,978	4,558
Mar 26.....	6,512	4,368	Mar 25.....	6,831	4,541
Apr 2.....	6,303	4,314	Apr 1.....	6,784	4,568
Apr 9.....	6,642	4,433	Apr 8.....	6,857	4,633
Apr 16.....	6,603	4,406	Apr 15.....	6,683	4,485
Apr 23.....	6,471	4,202	Apr 22.....	6,762	4,468
Apr 30.....	6,427	4,367	Apr 29.....	6,763	4,547
May 7.....	6,439	4,466	May 6.....	6,625	4,318
May 14.....	6,652	4,456	May 13.....	6,966	4,376
May 21.....	6,719	4,297	May 20.....	6,849	4,429
May 28.....	6,668	4,217	May 27.....	7,079	4,291
Jun 4.....	6,580	4,432	Jun 3.....	7,115	4,583
Jun 11.....	6,477	4,460	Jun 10.....	7,140	4,502
Jun 18.....	6,807	4,471	Jun 17.....	7,081	4,614
Jun 25.....	6,625	4,522	Jun 24.....	7,164	4,594
Jul 2.....	6,669	4,503	Jul 1.....	7,169	4,560
Jul 9.....	6,554	4,359	Jul 8.....	7,231	4,612
Jul 16.....	6,732	4,497	Jul 15.....	7,291	4,670
Jul 23.....	6,713	4,409	Jul 22.....	7,360	4,702
Jul 30.....	6,695	4,376	Jul 29.....	7,364	4,748
Aug 6.....	6,868	4,632	Aug 5.....	7,244	4,827
Aug 13.....	6,889	4,593	Aug 12.....	7,458	4,895
Aug 20.....	6,801	4,578	Aug 19.....	7,285	4,898
Aug 27.....	7,318	4,590	Aug 26.....	7,303	4,838
Sep 3.....	6,819	4,681	Sep 2.....	7,345	4,849
Sep 10.....	7,078	4,549	Sep 9.....	7,290	4,827
Sep 17.....	7,027	4,833	Sep 16.....	7,295	4,866
Sep 24.....	6,651	4,505	Sep 23.....	6,622	4,832
Oct 1.....	7,215	4,784	Sep 30.....	6,961	4,781
Oct 8.....	6,959	4,555	Oct 7.....	7,270	4,904
Oct 15.....	6,870	4,641	Oct 14.....	7,221	4,402
Oct 22.....	6,846	4,989	Oct 21.....	7,157	4,408
Oct 29.....	6,374	4,694	Oct 28.....	6,705	4,736
Nov 5.....	6,893	4,724	Nov 4.....	6,933	4,621
Nov 12.....	6,966	4,663	Nov 11.....	7,173	4,738
Nov 19.....	6,909	4,412	Nov 18.....	7,159	4,125
Nov 26.....	6,934	4,740	Nov 25.....	7,120	4,356
Dec 3.....	6,849	4,760	Dec 2.....	7,664	4,900
Dec 10.....	6,646	4,773	Dec 9.....	7,109	4,571
Dec 17.....	6,734	4,781	Dec 16.....	7,479	4,922
Dec 24.....	6,637	4,724	Dec 23.....	7,750	5,183
Dec 31.....	6,561	4,500	Dec 30.....	7,494	4,643
Total.....	347,676	233,248	Total.....	366,169	239,274

¹ Eggs set and chicks hatched for all broiler type chicks, those to be raised as broilers and those to be raised for breeder flock replacement.

² Placements for broiler production in Pennsylvania only.

Poultry Inventory and Sales – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 Census of Agriculture

County	Inventory - Layers 20 weeks old and older			Sales - Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold			Sales - Turkeys sold		
	Farms 2022	Number 2022	Number 2017	Farms 2022	Number 2022	Number 2017	Farms 2022	Number 2022	Number 2017
Adams	170	347,255	210,832	22	2,046,620	(D)	36	1,014,564	838,655
Allegheny	91	3,373	14,094	4	330	-	1	(D)	4,362
Armstrong.....	124	4,614	5,697	4	310	5,690	1	(D)	-
Beaver	122	2,493	3,001	14	4,120	1,120	5	149	159
Bedford.....	180	32,583	38,386	38	(D)	(D)	22	312	149
Berks	286	1,436,531	2,090,750	105	30,432,551	16,661,358	26	8,542	26,167
Blair.....	75	(D)	55,553	10	652	149	-	-	21
Bradford	183	4,519	4,609	30	12,895	1,202	12	(D)	150
Bucks.....	226	15,454	12,814	22	(D)	(D)	14	(D)	(D)
Butler.....	157	6,019	4,778	13	4,558	4,968	19	(D)	(D)
Cambria	57	1,645	2,173	9	1,992	152	8	75	28
Cameron	5	47	120	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Carbon	26	858	804	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Centre	188	4,018	4,950	33	2,883	632,420	16	38,158	37,866
Chester.....	286	62,192	113,599	34	1,208,630	1,664,133	30	299,902	256,752
Clarion.....	122	3,242	2,421	10	13,760	3,320	9	649	520
Clearfield.....	86	1,543	1,811	6	96	72	-	-	23
Clinton.....	63	102,399	97,368	3	1,512	125	3	(D)	-
Columbia	104	(D)	(D)	21	1,354,145	1,888,895	9	(D)	(D)
Crawford	192	5,239	(D)	14	569	1,064	4	8	25
Cumberland	220	1,116,407	393,589	35	2,178,684	3,648,057	13	204,457	221,175
Dauphin	125	527,957	636,663	22	4,128,417	4,342,934	11	(D)	(D)
Delaware.....	12	119	126	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Elk	34	689	1,504	2	(D)	16,112	-	-	410
Eric	154	4,352	4,757	12	395	991	3	11	60
Fayette.....	133	3,863	4,351	4	430	890	6	43	134
Forest.....	14	423	224	-	-	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Franklin	268	1,370,753	1,728,944	17	2,101,870	3,486,611	24	768,321	1,168,248
Fulton	69	(D)	(D)	6	255	491	7	137,136	(D)
Greene	89	1,419	1,165	-	-	195	2	(D)	(D)
Huntingdon.....	110	13,039	43,587	21	495	(D)	5	(D)	211,006
Indiana.....	202	4,440	5,147	11	1,035	1,092	8	440	1,410
Jefferson	69	1,419	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Juniata	81	444,186	327,141	59	9,761,678	9,534,305	3	227,012	221,824
Lackawanna.....	36	1,728	3,293	8	374	24,975	-	-	(D)
Lancaster.....	944	13,735,352	13,914,918	338	61,240,061	55,606,648	56	645,160	357,608
Lawrence.....	89	2,732	2,125	4	90	28,707	2	(D)	240
Lebanon.....	155	2,091,332	1,533,776	91	48,764,569	26,962,357	10	189,600	263,374
Lehigh	77	152,423	5,609	3	500	3,225	5	(D)	(D)
Luzerne.....	69	2,277	1,457	8	565	960	6	540	-
Lycoming	155	41,814	(D)	20	9,669	1,022,992	2	(D)	(D)
McKean	56	1,244	917	-	-	(D)	1	(D)	28
Mercer	205	5,530	8,331	21	4,735	7,312	12	537	631
Mifflin	111	160,267	134,338	9	1,250,602	867,507	10	316,227	314,450
Monroe	37	2,220	814	4	4,000	2,400	-	-	-
Montgomery.....	161	8,444	(D)	20	40,907	1,263	4	64	338
Montour.....	40	188,573	(D)	10	3,164,496	6,229,052	2	(D)	140,760
Northampton.....	97	4,007	2,826	3	250	2,388	6	68	68
Northumberland.....	100	890,383	847,956	32	6,074,451	4,458,739	10	(D)	220,697
Perry	88	473,393	414,785	31	4,690,135	4,144,794	21	625,371	690,309
Philadelphia.....	4	32	110	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike.....	11	787	974	-	-	340	-	-	-
Potter	87	2,121	2,062	12	2,450	1,485	1	(D)	52
Schuylkill	108	799,852	621,277	41	13,917,016	7,285,831	5	(D)	(D)
Snyder	166	574,691	569,521	54	14,493,516	18,079,663	18	547,389	356,590
Somerset.....	222	6,609	7,401	27	13,904	2,106	6	1,758	539
Sullivan	15	279	2,831	2	(D)	150	2	(D)	49
Susquehanna.....	100	2,527	3,418	3	(D)	3,772	3	(D)	248
Tioga	146	(D)	20,341	18	1,547	1,646	11	134	-
Union.....	100	601,161	529,120	53	11,863,152	10,415,342	14	715,866	139,011
Venango	69	1,207	8,459	7	169	880	7	53	34
Warren	62	864	2,064	1	(D)	5,190	2	(D)	78
Washington.....	255	6,389	6,804	17	9,162	6,820	10	173	379
Wayne	86	3,447	3,286	15	1,861	2,066	7	82	78
Westmoreland.....	203	18,570	19,837	7	200	1,040	4	8,076	(D)
Wyoming.....	68	1,273	1,402	1	(D)	-	3	14	318
York	365	492,083	274,531	47	9,215,037	4,924,806	28	529,799	480,340
Pennsylvania	8,810	26,859,709	26,317,523	1,493	229,556,622	183,894,324	567	7,885,137	7,305,370

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2023

Commodity (Units)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>dollars</i>											
Corn bu	7.24	7.23	7.50	6.62	6.77	6.69	6.84	6.66	5.90	5.16	4.94	4.98
Oats bu	(D)	4.79	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.19	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)
All hay, baled ton	180.00	170.00	179.00	182.00	181.00	176.00	179.00	171.00	160.00	170.00	174.00	198.00
Alfalfa hay, baled ton	250.00	235.00	248.00	260.00	270.00	254.00	240.00	231.00	215.00	232.00	224.00	244.00
Other hay, baled ton	165.00	154.00	161.00	165.00	169.00	159.00	163.00	152.00	144.00	153.00	161.00	186.00
Milk, wholesalecwt	23.40	22.30	21.90	21.20	20.40	19.40	18.80	20.10	21.70	22.90	23.20	21.60
Milk cows ¹head	1,800	(NA)	(NA)	1,770	(NA)	(NA)	1,820	(NA)	(NA)	1,870	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimated quarterly.

Selected Commodities Market Year Average Prices Received by Farmers – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Commodity (Units)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Corn ¹ bu	4.13	5.51	6.65	7.00	5.10
Oats ² bu	4.18	4.04	5.18	4.71	4.30
Barley ³ bu	3.90	3.60	4.60	5.90	5.10
Winter Wheat ² bu	5.60	5.87	7.55	7.90	6.65
Soybeans ¹ bu	8.50	11.30	13.80	14.50	12.80
All hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	184.00	189.00	159.00	176.00	176.00
Alfalfa hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	226.00	247.00	229.00	242.00	234.00
Other hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	176.00	174.00	143.00	158.00	160.00
Tobacco, all ⁵ lb	2.630	2.450	2.781	3.338	3.572
Apples, all ² lb	0.210	0.219	0.233	0.271	0.242
Milk cows ⁶head	1,120	1,230	1,270	1,650	1,810
Milk, wholesale ⁶ cwt	19.30	18.20	19.10	26.50	21.40
Wool ⁶ lb	0.60	0.70	0.90	0.80	0.85

¹ Marketing year Sep 1 - Aug 31.

² Marketing year Jul 1 - Jun 30.

³ Marketing year Jun 1 - May 31.

⁴ Marketing year May 1 - Apr 30.

⁵ Marketing year Oct 1 - Sep 30.

⁶ Marketing year Jan 1 - Dec 31.

Farm Production Expenditures, Major Input Items, Average per Farm, and Total – Atlantic Region and United States: 2022-2023

Expenditure	Farms Reporting ¹		Average per Farm ²		Total Expenditures	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>
Atlantic Region³						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	24.8	25.2	8,608	15,443	3,400	5,750
Feed	57.9	65.9	28,101	40,018	11,100	14,900
Farm Services ⁵	86.9	88.3	15,696	16,383	6,200	6,100
Rent ⁶	17.0	23.2	4,557	5,372	1,800	2,000
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	32.0	37.8	4,557	4,566	1,800	1,700
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	40.6	39.6	8,861	8,595	3,500	3,200
Interest	23.5	22.2	2,228	3,760	880	1,400
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	99.9	100.0	5,823	5,372	2,300	2,000
Labor	17.2	23.7	16,709	17,189	6,600	6,400
Fuels ⁹	83.8	84.9	6,076	6,177	2,400	2,300
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	79.2	85.2	8,051	9,669	3,180	3,600
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	50.7	57.1	6,835	7,520	2,700	2,800
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	11.9	10.4	5,823	6,177	2,300	2,300
Other Farm Machinery	14.3	14.8	2,152	3,438	850	1,280
Seeds and Plants ¹²	33.7	33.0	9,089	8,407	3,590	3,130
Trucks and Autos	9.8	10.3	2,329	2,229	920	830
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	7.9	10.9	608	645	240	240
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	136,101	160,959	53,760	59,930
United States¹⁵						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	24.6	23.3	22,563	29,479	45,000	55,700
Feed	55.4	57.0	41,917	42,340	83,600	80,000
Farm Services ⁵	88.8	90.7	24,669	28,844	49,200	54,500
Rent ⁶	24.8	28.2	16,145	18,418	32,200	34,800
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	39.1	42.7	10,730	11,432	21,400	21,600
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	43.3	46.7	18,351	18,947	36,600	35,800
Interest	25.7	27.8	4,513	6,139	9,000	11,600
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	99.3	99.7	7,872	8,468	15,700	16,000
Labor	21.7	24.7	21,109	25,669	42,100	48,500
Fuels ⁹	81.9	82.9	8,775	8,733	17,500	16,500
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	78.8	79.2	10,981	12,755	21,900	24,100
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	46.7	48.2	9,627	10,691	19,200	20,200
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	13.0	13.8	9,376	10,003	18,700	18,900
Other Farm Machinery	13.0	13.0	3,961	4,552	7,900	8,600
Seeds and Plants ¹²	35.9	38.1	12,535	14,449	25,000	27,300
Trucks and Autos	10.7	11.4	2,958	3,017	5,900	5,700
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	7.8	9.3	802	1,111	1,600	2,100
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	226,885	255,047	452,500	481,900

¹ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

² Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

³ Atlantic Region consists of CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VA, VT, WV.

⁴ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry.

⁵ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

⁶ Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

⁷ Includes material and application costs.

⁸ The sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor.

⁹ Includes all other fuels not specifically listed in the questionnaire (natural gas, coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.).

¹⁰ Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oil and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

¹¹ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

¹² Includes all purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery or farming operation. Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale.

¹³ Records any capital expenses not recorded in specific items on the questionnaire. It was estimated for the first time in 2005. Due to the small size of this expense, a zero in this line-item denotes less than 5 million dollars. Average value derived from expenditure rounding to zero will also be zero.

¹⁴ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. May not add due to rounding.

¹⁵ United States excludes AK and HI.

Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast II: 2019-2023

[Northeast II Region includes Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania]

Month and Year	All Hired Workers				Wage Rates by Type of Worker			
	Total	Expected to be Employed		Hours Worked During the Week	Field	Livestock	Field and Livestock	All Hired Workers
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less					
	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>hours</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
January ¹								
2019	20	16	4	37.7	14.38	13.61	14.00	15.40
2020	20	18	2	38.9	14.87	13.43	14.20	15.46
2021	19	16	3	39.1	16.41	14.27	15.40	16.60
2022	21	17	4	36.9	17.76	15.42	16.83	18.21
2023	19	17	2	36.0	17.45	16.82	17.19	18.53
April ¹								
2019	28	21	7	39.6	13.55	13.40	13.50	14.63
2020	25	22	3	39.4	14.64	13.42	14.20	15.24
2021	25	20	5	39.9	15.49	14.31	15.05	16.05
2022	26	22	4	37.7	16.92	15.08	16.37	17.59
2023	26	21	5	39.4	17.19	16.35	16.92	18.15
July ¹								
2019	40	28	12	40.2	12.87	12.50	12.80	14.12
2020	34	22	12	40.7	13.84	13.19	13.70	14.61
2021	42	28	14	35.4	15.69	14.65	15.51	16.30
2022	37	23	14	39.7	16.10	16.10	16.10	17.09
2023	37	29	8	38.5	17.42	16.40	17.20	18.00
October ¹								
2019	34	27	7	40.0	13.69	12.80	13.50	14.81
2020	27	21	6	40.4	14.56	13.42	14.25	15.34
2021	40	27	13	37.4	16.17	14.96	15.96	16.77
2022	32	25	7	38.9	17.31	16.05	17.07	18.12
2023	34	28	6	37.7	17.78	16.27	17.42	18.31
Annual								
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.6	13.42	13.12	13.34	14.63
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.0	14.35	13.37	14.05	15.10
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	15.90	14.51	15.54	16.44
2022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	16.85	15.63	16.55	17.68
2023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.1	17.49	16.46	17.20	18.21

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites.

Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State – Northeast 2019-2023

State	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change 2022 - 2023
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>percent</i>
Northeast	5,700	5,750	6,050	6,580	6,890	4.7
Connecticut	12,200	11,900	12,400	13,500	13,900	3.0
Delaware	8,900	8,850	9,140	9,570	9,520	-0.5
Maine	2,460	2,590	2,750	3,090	3,170	2.6
Maryland	7,990	7,930	8,430	9,350	9,260	-1.0
Massachusetts	10,900	10,900	12,900	14,000	13,800	-1.4
New Hampshire	5,080	5,190	5,350	5,770	5,940	2.9
New Jersey	13,200	13,100	13,500	14,200	16,000	12.7
New York	3,310	3,270	3,460	3,720	3,960	6.5
Pennsylvania	6,540	6,740	7,020	7,660	8,020	4.7
Rhode Island	15,900	16,600	17,400	18,900	20,100	6.3
Vermont	3,550	3,400	3,660	3,860	4,140	7.3
U.S. Total ¹	3,140	3,130	3,330	3,720	3,970	6.7

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Technology Use – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms					
	Own or use desktop or laptop computer		Own or use smart phone		Own or use a tablet or other portable wireless computer	Own or use some other type of computer
	2021	2023	2021	2023	2023	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	70	73	62	70	20	1
New Hampshire ²	88	85	70	73	53	(Z)
New Jersey	84	82	72	79	39	1
New York	69	67	69	70	44	1
Pennsylvania	52	51	53	61	24	2
United States ³	67	69	77	82	32	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms	
	With internet access	
	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	80	85
New Hampshire ²	97	98
New Jersey	91	92
New York	81	82
Pennsylvania	64	66
United States ³	82	85

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Use of Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

[Agricultural inputs include seed, fertilizer, chemicals, veterinarian supplies, feed, machinery, replacement parts, farm supplies, office equipment, etc. Agricultural marketing activities include direct sales of commodities, on-line crop and livestock auctions, on-line market advisory services, commodity price tracking, etc.]

State	Farms			
	Purchase agricultural inputs over internet		Conduct agricultural marketing activities over internet	
	2021	2023	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	32	46	35	42
New Hampshire ²	45	49	30	36
New Jersey	35	49	19	26
New York	46	41	27	25
Pennsylvania	28	26	18	18
United States ³	29	32	21	23

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Internet Access of Reports, Services, and Websites – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

[Reference period for access and usage of USDA reports, research information, and services is the last 12 months prior to June 1 of survey year]

State	Farms					
	Access USDA/NASS reports over internet		Access other USDA reports/services over internet		Access other Federal government websites over internet	
	2021	2023	2021	2023	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	16	14	30	27	26	23
New Hampshire ²	25	17	31	26	25	24
New Jersey	14	8	26	15	31	21
New York	9	14	25	14	27	17
Pennsylvania	11	9	18	12	17	12
United States ³	13	13	22	20	21	19

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Conducting Business on the Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms					
	Conduct business with any USDA website		Conduct business with any other Federal government website		Conduct business with any non-agricultural website	
	2021	2023	2021	2023	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	15	14	18	8	43	43
New Hampshire ²	23	12	10	16	53	54
New Jersey	11	7	14	10	51	42
New York	17	11	13	6	51	51
Pennsylvania	12	10	9	7	33	29
United States ³	16	16	12	11	47	49

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Methods of Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2023

[Various methods of internet access for those operators who have access to the Internet. May not add to 100% due to operators with multiple types of internet access]

State	Farms				
	Dialup	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic)	Cellular	Satellite	Other
	2023				
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	(Z)	52	71	26	(Z)
New Hampshire ²	3	73	82	21	1
New Jersey	(Z)	76	84	7	(Z)
New York	2	64	63	13	1
Pennsylvania	4	62	57	8	1
United States ³	2	51	75	23	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Precision Agriculture Practices – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms	
	Using precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock	
	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	27	31
New Hampshire ²	24	24
New Jersey	27	27
New York	26	26
Pennsylvania	20	20
United States ³	25	27

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	26,800	19,400	138.6	2,689,000	6,550	19.0	124,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)						
Armstrong.....	13,100	10,000	149.2	1,492,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Beaver.....	4,400	3,110	151.1	470,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	25,000	15,500	157.3	2,438,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Berks.....	44,000	21,100	142.9	3,016,000	21,400	20.5	439,000
Blair.....	24,300	13,000	173.9	2,261,000	10,500	20.0	210,000
Bradford.....	26,000	15,800	108.1	1,708,000	9,420	13.5	127,000
Bucks.....	10,300	7,430	97.3	723,000	2,530	20.0	51,000
Butler.....	17,500	12,800	136.1	1,742,000	4,090	17.5	72,000
Cambria.....	14,100	8,660	157.0	1,360,000	4,950	15.0	74,000
Cameron.....	(¹)						
Carbon.....	2,800	2,280	102.2	233,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Centre.....	22,800	15,700	162.5	2,551,000	6,340	17.0	108,000
Chester.....	25,300	15,700	210.6	3,306,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	9,200	6,730	137.7	927,000	2,180	15.0	32,700
Clearfield.....	(¹)						
Clinton.....	8,000	3,220	146.9	473,000	4,520	16.0	72,000
Columbia.....	20,400	15,000	97.5	1,463,000	4,720	14.5	68,000
Crawford.....	32,400	21,700	137.3	2,979,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	26,600	15,100	145.2	2,193,000	10,600	19.5	207,000
Dauphin.....	15,300	7,720	113.3	875,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Delaware.....	(¹)						
Elk.....	900	470	144.3	67,800	400	11.0	4,400
Erie.....	16,700	13,800	154.0	2,125,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	8,500	5,770	114.0	658,000	2,460	18.5	45,500
Forest.....	(¹)						
Franklin.....	47,500	23,900	177.4	4,240,000	22,100	20.0	442,000
Fulton.....	11,400	6,340	147.6	936,000	4,690	16.5	77,000
Greene.....	(¹)						
Huntingdon.....	25,300	11,100	123.8	1,374,000	13,400	16.0	214,000
Indiana.....	26,600	17,100	153.9	2,632,000	8,630	18.5	160,000
Jefferson.....	8,400	6,090	130.0	792,000	2,040	17.0	34,700
Juniata.....	17,700	10,800	89.6	968,000	6,320	12.5	79,000
Lackawanna.....	600	220	123.6	27,200	360	13.5	4,900
Lancaster.....	66,500	28,500	185.4	5,283,000	34,500	24.0	825,000
Lawrence.....	16,100	11,900	164.1	1,953,000	3,660	17.0	62,000
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,550	22.0	145,000
Lehigh.....	14,700	11,300	119.5	1,350,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	8,100	6,430	123.8	796,000	1,410	9.5	13,400

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming	17,800	12,800	124.0	1,587,000	4,440	14.0	62,000
McKean	1,100	480	114.2	54,800	580	16.0	9,300
Mercer	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,970	19.0	132,000
Mifflin	14,800	5,460	141.8	774,000	8,850	14.0	124,000
Monroe	2,900	2,400	111.7	268,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	3,500	2,680	122.4	328,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	6,400	4,380	141.6	620,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton	23,000	18,800	100.9	1,897,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland	29,900	20,400	86.9	1,773,000	8,480	13.0	110,000
Perry	19,100	9,150	106.7	976,000	9,320	16.5	154,000
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	23,200	16,900	105.5	1,783,000	5,590	13.0	73,000
Snyder	16,400	12,200	82.2	1,003,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Somerset	26,500	15,900	146.8	2,334,000	9,720	17.5	170,000
Sullivan	1,500	760	130.8	99,400	690	10.5	7,200
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1,900	12.5	23,800
Tioga	12,000	9,680	112.3	1,087,000	1,990	13.5	26,900
Union	11,500	5,610	91.1	511,000	4,000	12.0	48,000
Venango	6,500	4,770	124.1	592,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	3,700	2,180	127.5	278,000	1,390	18.0	25,000
Wayne	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	410	12.0	4,900
Westmoreland	15,400	10,500	136.4	1,432,000	4,400	20.5	90,000
Wyoming	3,100	2,130	71.8	153,000	860	9.0	7,700
York	70,600	56,600	173.4	9,814,000	12,300	19.5	240,000
Other Counties.....	73,800	47,550	143.7	6,834,800	63,790	17.5	1,120,600
Pennsylvania Total	1,020,000	645,000	140.0	90,300,000	340,000	18.0	6,120,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2023

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	27,500	15,200	148.2	2,253,000	11,600	18.0	209,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)						
Armstrong.....	14,500	11,400	158.2	1,803,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Beaver.....	5,000	3,840	162.0	622,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	27,100	18,700	156.9	2,934,000	8,100	21.5	174,000
Berks.....	41,900	27,100	167.9	4,550,000	14,400	20.0	288,000
Blair.....	24,900	13,100	193.0	2,528,000	11,700	23.0	269,000
Bradford.....	(¹)						
Bucks.....	10,100	7,660	159.7	1,223,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Butler.....	18,700	14,700	159.5	2,345,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cambria.....	14,800	9,920	152.1	1,509,000	4,680	17.0	80,000
Cameron.....	(¹)						
Carbon.....	(¹)						
Centre.....	22,500	16,100	165.3	2,661,000	6,250	22.0	138,000
Chester.....	25,900	16,100	175.4	2,824,000	9,720	24.0	233,000
Clarion.....	9,800	7,960	164.3	1,308,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clearfield.....	6,000	3,780	152.1	575,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	8,500	4,340	171.2	743,000	4,090	21.5	88,000
Columbia.....	19,400	15,400	142.4	2,193,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Crawford.....	33,700	22,400	158.9	3,559,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	26,200	14,400	158.2	2,278,000	11,500	19.0	219,000
Dauphin.....	14,800	11,900	152.4	1,814,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Delaware.....	(¹)						
Elk.....	1,100	630	150.5	94,800	460	18.0	8,300
Erie.....	18,500	15,100	135.6	2,048,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	9,700	6,870	140.5	965,000	2,640	19.5	51,000
Forest.....	(¹)						
Franklin.....	46,200	20,200	153.8	3,107,000	24,000	19.5	468,000
Fulton.....	11,700	5,500	132.2	727,000	4,850	17.5	85,000
Greene.....	1,100	690	135.8	93,700	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	25,500	11,400	158.7	1,809,000	13,000	22.0	286,000
Indiana.....	27,400	19,900	151.0	3,005,000	7,360	20.5	151,000
Jefferson.....	9,400	6,710	153.2	1,028,000	2,610	22.0	57,000
Juniata.....	17,400	10,400	165.2	1,718,000	6,850	19.5	134,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)						
Lancaster.....	69,000	38,200	182.2	6,960,000	30,600	24.0	732,000
Lawrence.....	16,200	11,500	166.3	1,912,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lebanon.....	18,700	12,900	175.0	2,258,000	5,740	22.5	129,000
Lehigh.....	14,400	11,500	160.9	1,850,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	8,700	6,730	144.0	969,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2023 (continued)

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming	17,000	12,700	140.1	1,779,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	810	20.0	16,200
Mercer	32,700	25,200	157.5	3,969,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mifflin	15,200	8,310	155.2	1,290,000	6,760	20.5	139,000
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	3,700	2,650	161.9	429,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	8,000	6,530	150.5	983,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton	23,100	19,000	154.2	2,930,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland	30,200	23,100	164.8	3,807,000	6,960	20.5	143,000
Perry	20,600	11,400	157.0	1,790,000	9,070	20.0	181,000
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	21,400	17,200	122.6	2,108,000	4,030	19.0	77,000
Snyder	14,300	10,700	156.8	1,678,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Somerset	27,400	16,500	144.3	2,381,000	10,400	15.0	156,000
Sullivan	1,500	960	138.9	133,300	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga	12,700	7,140	154.2	1,101,000	5,240	16.0	84,000
Union	10,100	5,770	178.2	1,028,000	4,200	23.5	99,000
Venango	8,000	3,620	142.0	514,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	5,000	2,600	138.5	360,000	2,360	17.0	40,100
Washington	4,100	2,310	134.2	310,000	1,750	17.0	29,800
Wayne	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	410	15.5	6,400
Westmoreland	15,900	9,870	143.6	1,417,000	5,740	21.0	121,000
Wyoming	3,400	2,350	133.2	313,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
York	72,600	53,500	154.4	8,258,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other Counties.....	46,800	26,360	148.5	3,915,200	107,120	18.5	2,008,200
Pennsylvania Total	1,040,000	680,000	157.0	106,760,000	345,000	20.0	6,900,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	4,100	3,070	65.8	202,000
Beaver.....	700	520	56.7	29,500
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Berks.....	600	360	61.1	22,000
Blair.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bradford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Butler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cambria.....	5,700	4,260	58.9	251,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	400	280	66.1	18,500
Centre.....	2,100	1,390	79.9	111,000
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	4,100	3,080	64.0	197,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	1,300	610	58.4	35,600
Crawford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dauphin.....	600	450	77.1	34,700
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fulton.....	900	660	54.7	36,100
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	1,400	1,010	62.3	62,900
Indiana.....	5,700	4,310	55.0	237,000
Jefferson.....	3,300	2,420	50.0	121,000
Juniata.....	600	470	52.6	24,700
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	500	130	83.8	10,900
Lawrence.....	2,300	1,710	63.7	109,000
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	400	280	72.5	20,300
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	1,700	1,180	63.1	74,500
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer	3,000	2,170	56.2	122,000
Mifflin	300	220	74.5	16,400
Monroe	200	150	61.3	9,200
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	200	140	63.6	8,900
Northumberland.....	900	640	68.4	43,800
Perry	1,600	1,260	66.0	83,200
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	2,500	1,830	63.4	116,000
Snyder.....	800	600	47.8	28,700
Somerset	4,100	3,040	62.2	189,000
Sullivan.....	200	140	46.4	6,500
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Union.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Venango	800	580	49.0	28,400
Warren.....	400	250	45.6	11,400
Washington.....	600	440	51.8	22,800
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	2,000	1,610	48.7	78,400
Wyoming.....	200	150	50.7	7,600
York.....	800	490	70.6	34,600
Other Counties.....	32,000	21,100	56.6	1,194,400
Pennsylvania Total	87,000	61,000	59.0	3,599,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2023

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	200	110	82.7	9,100
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	3,000	2,190	55.3	121,000
Beaver.....	500	380	57.4	21,800
Bedford.....	1,700	690	65.2	45,000
Berks.....	800	600	47.2	28,300
Blair.....	600	180	53.3	9,600
Bradford.....	1,500	990	47.9	47,400
Bucks.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Butler.....	3,500	2,650	51.7	137,000
Cambria.....	4,500	3,420	71.9	246,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	400	310	49.0	15,200
Centre.....	2,100	1,200	70.9	85,100
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	3,600	2,900	68.3	198,000
Clearfield.....	1,500	700	43.1	30,200
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	1,200	830	48.4	40,200
Crawford.....	2,900	2,280	61.4	140,000
Cumberland.....	600	470	51.3	24,100
Dauphin.....	600	490	58.2	28,500
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	200	150	66.7	10,000
Erie.....	3,000	2,430	57.2	139,000
Fayette.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	500	130	69.2	9,000
Fulton.....	1,000	720	57.9	41,700
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	1,100	440	50.0	22,000
Indiana.....	4,100	3,150	71.7	226,000
Jefferson.....	2,700	2,050	62.9	129,000
Juniata.....	600	380	56.1	21,300
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lawrence.....	1,100	600	71.7	43,000
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	500	350	59.1	20,700
Luzerne.....	500	380	62.1	23,600

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2023 (continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	1,200	870	48.2	41,900
McKean	300	200	24.0	4,800
Mercer	2,000	1,430	72.7	104,000
Mifflin	500	350	79.4	27,800
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland.....	1,400	830	60.7	50,400
Perry	1,000	750	52.5	39,400
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	1,400	1,050	64.5	67,700
Schuylkill	1,500	1,200	58.1	69,700
Snyder.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Somerset	2,900	2,140	71.0	152,000
Sullivan.....	300	210	52.9	11,100
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Union.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Venango	900	690	44.1	30,400
Warren.....	500	220	62.3	13,700
Washington.....	600	320	38.8	12,400
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	1,400	990	52.8	52,300
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
York.....	500	300	61.0	18,300
Other Counties.....	9,100	4,280	60.6	259,300
Pennsylvania Total	70,000	47,000	61.0	2,867,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	26,200	26,000	41.7	1,084,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	8,900	8,730	42.3	369,000
Beaver.....	3,600	3,550	44.8	159,000
Bedford.....	10,700	10,600	58.1	616,000
Berks.....	27,400	27,000	40.7	1,099,000
Blair.....	4,300	4,240	56.1	238,000
Bradford.....	6,500	6,180	23.5	145,000
Bucks.....	10,100	9,960	33.1	330,000
Butler.....	12,100	11,800	41.9	494,000
Cambria.....	10,400	10,300	52.3	539,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	1,700	1,640	33.2	54,400
Centre.....	13,800	13,600	56.7	771,000
Chester.....	12,800	12,600	52.2	658,000
Clarion.....	5,800	5,700	38.2	218,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	3,800	3,750	55.2	207,000
Columbia.....	15,300	15,000	32.2	483,000
Crawford.....	24,000	23,600	38.8	916,000
Cumberland.....	19,700	19,400	50.5	980,000
Dauphin.....	14,400	14,200	41.5	589,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie.....	18,200	17,200	39.1	673,000
Fayette.....	5,900	5,750	42.8	246,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	20,300	20,200	55.8	1,127,000
Fulton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	4,800	4,600	53.0	244,000
Indiana.....	17,600	17,400	51.2	891,000
Jefferson.....	5,400	5,330	37.1	198,000
Juniata.....	9,100	8,970	32.7	293,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	26,900	26,500	51.2	1,357,000
Lawrence.....	11,400	11,200	45.7	512,000
Lebanon.....	9,600	9,470	43.8	415,000
Lehigh.....	13,200	13,000	33.0	429,000
Luzerne.....	4,000	3,910	40.7	159,000

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022 (continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	10,500	10,400	41.6	433,000
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mifflin	5,600	5,520	49.6	274,000
Monroe	2,100	2,010	34.1	68,600
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	9,200	9,100	45.6	415,000
Northampton.....	14,800	14,500	34.5	500,000
Northumberland.....	22,800	22,500	31.7	713,000
Perry	10,800	10,600	38.7	410,000
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	12,900	12,700	33.9	431,000
Snyder.....	9,300	9,170	30.0	275,000
Somerset	11,000	10,700	45.6	488,000
Sullivan.....	900	890	23.3	20,700
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	1,700	1,670	34.1	56,900
Union.....	7,100	7,000	35.4	248,000
Venango	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	2,300	2,250	46.2	104,000
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	9,600	9,450	48.5	458,000
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
York.....	50,000	49,600	49.7	2,465,000
Other Counties.....	41,500	40,560	37.4	1,516,400
Pennsylvania Total	600,000	590,000	43.0	25,370,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2023

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	23,900	23,500	43.0	1,011,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	7,900	7,750	40.3	312,000
Beaver.....	3,300	3,240	44.1	143,000
Bedford.....	8,400	8,280	48.6	402,000
Berks.....	25,400	25,200	56.2	1,416,000
Blair.....	4,500	4,410	56.0	247,000
Bradford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks.....	9,700	9,570	45.0	431,000
Butler.....	10,700	10,500	42.4	445,000
Cambria.....	10,200	10,000	48.2	482,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Centre.....	13,600	13,400	54.4	729,000
Chester.....	12,200	12,000	56.5	678,000
Clarion.....	5,300	5,210	46.6	243,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	3,300	3,030	58.1	176,000
Columbia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Crawford.....	23,500	23,400	36.9	863,000
Cumberland.....	17,300	17,000	46.3	787,000
Dauphin.....	13,900	13,600	50.6	688,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie.....	17,600	17,300	34.4	595,000
Fayette.....	5,300	5,210	38.2	199,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	20,000	19,600	46.7	915,000
Fulton.....	4,400	4,320	40.5	175,000
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	5,600	5,490	52.8	290,000
Indiana.....	17,500	17,200	42.2	726,000
Jefferson.....	5,600	5,100	37.3	190,000
Juniata.....	8,200	8,040	52.9	425,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	24,100	23,700	53.6	1,270,000
Lawrence.....	12,000	11,400	47.0	536,000
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	12,500	12,300	53.3	656,000
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2023 (continued)

County	Planted <i>acres</i>	Harvested <i>acres</i>	Yield <i>bushels</i>	Production <i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	10,300	10,200	46.4	473,000
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer	23,400	23,300	44.4	1,035,000
Mifflin	5,400	5,270	57.1	301,000
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	3,300	3,190	52.7	168,000
Montour	7,300	7,170	47.1	338,000
Northampton.....	13,700	13,400	51.6	691,000
Northumberland.....	21,000	20,700	51.5	1,066,000
Perry	10,400	10,200	53.1	542,000
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	11,900	11,700	50.0	585,000
Snyder.....	9,100	8,940	53.7	480,000
Somerset	11,400	11,200	44.3	496,000
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	2,400	2,360	41.1	97,100
Union.....	6,300	6,180	59.1	365,000
Venango	3,200	3,010	35.9	108,000
Warren.....	700	690	29.0	20,000
Washington.....	2,300	2,230	36.8	82,000
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	10,400	10,200	41.0	418,000
Wyoming.....	1,100	1,080	46.0	49,700
York.....	47,600	47,400	43.1	2,041,000
Other Counties.....	42,900	41,830	46.2	1,934,200
Pennsylvania Total	570,000	560,000	47.0	26,320,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022-2023

County	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Adams.....	22,000	23,000	7,400	7,500
Allegheny.....	1,700	1,600	(D)	(D)
Armstrong.....	14,200	14,900	2,600	2,500
Beaver.....	5,200	5,100	800	600
Bedford.....	40,000	42,000	11,100	10,900
Berks.....	65,000	63,000	26,000	25,000
Blair.....	42,500	48,500	23,000	24,500
Bradford.....	41,500	44,000	15,100	15,400
Bucks.....	7,000	6,700	2,600	2,600
Butler.....	13,900	14,100	2,600	2,600
Cambria.....	10,500	12,400	3,800	4,400
Cameron.....	300	300	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	1,100	1,100	(D)	(D)
Centre.....	21,000	20,500	7,900	7,300
Chester.....	30,000	26,500	12,800	10,800
Clarion.....	12,800	14,400	1,300	1,200
Clearfield.....	4,400	4,800	900	900
Clinton.....	13,500	15,200	4,300	4,300
Columbia.....	6,600	6,900	2,200	2,300
Crawford.....	30,000	33,000	9,600	9,400
Cumberland.....	53,000	54,000	19,900	20,000
Dauphin.....	11,500	11,300	4,000	4,000
Delaware.....	(D)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	1,800	1,700	300	300
Erie.....	9,900	9,000	2,100	1,500
Fayette.....	14,500	15,400	2,100	2,100
Forest.....	500	700	(D)	(D)
Franklin.....	120,000	120,000	56,000	59,000
Fulton.....	15,500	15,500	5,400	5,300
Greene.....	9,900	9,800	200	(D)
Huntingdon.....	33,500	36,500	13,800	14,600
Indiana.....	20,500	22,000	6,600	7,000
Jefferson.....	8,100	8,500	1,300	1,400
Juniata.....	21,500	24,000	10,500	11,100
Lackawanna.....	2,900	2,800	500	400
Lancaster.....	185,000	185,000	82,000	77,000
Lawrence.....	13,100	15,200	5,200	5,900
Lebanon.....	55,000	58,000	25,000	25,500
Lehigh.....	3,400	3,500	900	800
Luzerne.....	2,100	2,300	600	700

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022-2023 (continued)

County	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Lycoming	10,400	10,200	1,500	1,100
McKean	3,100	3,100	200	200
Mercer	19,200	18,900	4,800	4,600
Mifflin	22,500	21,500	9,300	8,700
Monroe	600	500	(D)	(D)
Montgomery	2,300	1,700	400	(D)
Montour	5,000	5,000	1,000	900
Northampton	3,600	3,200	900	800
Northumberland	16,400	16,400	4,200	4,300
Perry	31,000	33,500	12,500	13,300
Philadelphia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pike	200	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	13,700	14,800	4,700	4,300
Schuylkill	9,800	9,500	2,500	2,400
Snyder	17,400	16,500	6,000	6,100
Somerset	35,000	34,500	12,700	12,000
Sullivan	2,500	1,800	800	500
Susquehanna	18,300	17,100	4,400	4,100
Tioga	24,000	24,000	7,200	6,600
Union	19,200	19,700	7,500	7,500
Venango	4,100	3,900	600	500
Warren	7,700	7,100	3,200	3,100
Washington	21,500	23,000	1,500	1,600
Wayne	9,800	9,200	2,500	2,200
Westmoreland	20,000	21,000	4,100	4,200
Wyoming	4,700	4,400	500	400
York	33,000	36,000	6,200	6,100
Other Counties	100	300	400	700
Pennsylvania Total	1,320,000	1,350,000	470,000	465,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022

[Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years]

County	Hogs		Sheep	
	2017 <i>head</i>	2022 <i>head</i>	2017 <i>head</i>	2022 <i>head</i>
Adams.....	11,016	13,120	1,783	1,930
Allegheny.....	138	197	667	712
Armstrong.....	390	340	546	785
Beaver.....	1,182	1,312	1,044	480
Bedford.....	26,772	36,245	3,737	3,316
Berks.....	78,195	73,042	3,292	3,255
Blair.....	(D)	976	1,042	848
Bradford.....	72,246	42,341	1,763	2,033
Bucks.....	769	899	1,616	1,813
Butler.....	919	652	1,228	1,380
Cambria.....	353	339	1,340	(D)
Cameron.....	45	-	-	-
Carbon.....	105	66	307	244
Centre.....	2,510	3,250	2,133	1,536
Chester.....	21,550	14,103	1,771	2,485
Clarion.....	1,125	710	903	913
Clearfield.....	(D)	(D)	881	459
Clinton.....	9,560	(D)	363	1,170
Columbia.....	14,825	22,317	830	1,815
Crawford.....	1,317	1,278	2,902	2,327
Cumberland.....	31,410	37,900	2,175	2,823
Dauphin.....	4,744	21,939	1,103	1,083
Delaware.....	(D)	-	88	(D)
Elk.....	99	26	440	178
Erie.....	724	302	757	380
Fayette.....	554	670	1,321	750
Forest.....	17	32	54	229
Franklin.....	66,976	74,899	4,328	7,604
Fulton.....	33,578	44,468	1,021	915
Greene.....	72	287	1,896	2,475
Huntingdon.....	19,408	17,056	1,118	1,275
Indiana.....	482	548	1,718	3,575
Jefferson.....	446	290	445	1,405
Juniata.....	24,222	22,975	1,437	1,032
Lackawanna.....	140	95	292	300
Lancaster.....	313,783	322,153	7,907	10,111
Lawrence.....	1,046	660	1,690	1,534
Lebanon.....	90,397	55,631	2,523	1,937
Lehigh.....	(D)	4,661	748	861
Luzerne.....	(D)	286	745	958

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2017 and 2022 (continued)

[Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years]

County	Hogs		Sheep	
	2017	2022	2017	2022
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Lycoming	32,105	29,871	1,131	1,176
McKean	174	130	61	68
Mercer	850	447	2,180	1,686
Mifflin	22,640	69,457	1,619	2,048
Monroe	46	155	(D)	26
Montgomery	1,061	140	711	1,394
Montour	953	750	158	74
Northampton.....	342	273	439	524
Northumberland.....	21,640	16,938	1,354	1,275
Perry	50,818	102,816	1,230	1,131
Philadelphia.....	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pike.....	(D)	(D)	82	24
Potter	427	138	602	816
Schuylkill	10,395	592	413	295
Snyder.....	87,115	71,285	3,484	2,886
Somerset	5,308	16,688	3,708	6,920
Sullivan.....	(D)	23	53	(D)
Susquehanna.....	282	505	1,436	1,218
Tioga.....	74,940	60,945	1,337	1,732
Union.....	40,492	70,632	731	395
Venango	91	163	1,063	612
Warren.....	233	92	188	302
Washington.....	539	837	5,693	4,491
Wayne.....	340	644	996	347
Westmoreland.....	1,164	1,280	2,087	1,670
Wyoming.....	110	159	190	251
York.....	35,765	61,131	3,425	2,317
Pennsylvania Total	1,239,301	1,342,066	94,370	102,055

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022-2023

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2022	2023
	2022	2023	2022	2023		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>					
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	89.50	110.00	(¹)	(¹)
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	24.00	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	(¹)	(¹)	27.50	31.00	(¹)	17.00
Beaver.....	(¹)	(¹)	65.00	69.50	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	88.50	73.50	(¹)	33.00
Berks.....	(¹)	(¹)	91.50	113.00	(¹)	(¹)
Blair.....	(¹)	(¹)	179.00	201.00	(¹)	(¹)
Bradford.....	(¹)	(¹)	27.50	33.50	13.50	16.00
Bucks.....	(¹)	189.00	49.50	53.50	(¹)	32.00
Butler.....	(¹)	(¹)	48.00	37.00	15.50	(¹)
Cambria.....	(¹)	(¹)	36.50	39.50	(¹)	21.00
Cameron.....	(¹)					
Carbon.....	(¹)	(¹)	36.00	48.00	(¹)	(¹)
Centre.....	(¹)	(¹)	95.00	116.00	(¹)	(¹)
Chester.....	181.00	(¹)	165.00	158.00	48.50	50.50
Clarion.....	(¹)	(¹)	25.50	35.00	(¹)	(¹)
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	18.50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	76.50	83.00	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	(¹)	(¹)	66.00	70.00	(¹)	(¹)
Crawford.....	(¹)	(¹)	35.00	45.50	(¹)	22.50
Cumberland.....	(¹)	(¹)	132.00	127.00	(¹)	51.50
Dauphin.....	(¹)	(¹)	69.50	76.00	(¹)	(¹)
Delaware.....	(¹)					
Elk.....	(¹)					
Erie.....	(¹)	(¹)	45.50	60.50	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	(¹)	(¹)	31.00	31.00	(¹)	23.00
Forest.....	(¹)					
Franklin.....	(¹)	(¹)	121.00	116.00	57.50	60.50
Fulton.....	(¹)	(¹)	72.00	74.50	45.00	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	31.00	21.00	14.50	20.00
Huntingdon.....	(¹)	(¹)	70.50	79.00	(¹)	31.00
Indiana.....	(¹)	(¹)	50.50	45.00	(¹)	(¹)
Jefferson.....	(¹)	(¹)	27.00	21.00	(¹)	(¹)
Juniata.....	(¹)	(¹)	95.00	107.00	66.00	45.50
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	29.50	30.00	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	(¹)	(¹)	260.00	266.00	(¹)	(¹)
Lawrence.....	(¹)	(¹)	51.00	49.50	13.50	21.50
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	221.00	212.00	(¹)	81.50
Lehigh.....	(¹)	(¹)	101.00	109.00	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	49.00	66.50	(¹)	(¹)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022-2023 (continued)

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2022	2023
	2022	2023	2022	2023		
<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	
Lycoming	(¹)	(¹)	51.50	77.00	(¹)	(¹)
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	15.00	21.00	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer	(¹)	(¹)	51.00	60.00	26.50	(¹)
Mifflin	(¹)	(¹)	94.00	91.50	(¹)	77.50
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	65.00	66.00	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	59.00	72.00	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	(¹)	(¹)	103.00	83.00	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	71.00	78.00	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland.....	(¹)	(¹)	113.00	93.50	43.50	33.50
Perry	(¹)	(¹)	71.00	92.00	52.50	72.50
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)				
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)				
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	28.00	33.00	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	(¹)	(¹)	39.50	74.50	(¹)	(¹)
Snyder.....	(¹)	(¹)	81.50	73.50	31.50	37.00
Somerset	(¹)	(¹)	37.50	43.00	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.50	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	16.50	22.50	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	29.50	33.00	14.00	(¹)
Union.....	(¹)	(¹)	104.00	123.00	(¹)	69.50
Venango	(¹)	(¹)	23.50	36.50	(¹)	(¹)
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	24.50	40.00	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	18.50	25.00	11.50	16.50
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	26.50	17.50	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	(¹)	(¹)	39.50	41.00	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	16.00	15.00	(¹)	(¹)
York.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	166.00	(¹)	38.00
Other Counties.....	160.00	172.00	137.00	26.50	45.50	38.50
Pennsylvania Total	162.00	172.00	100.00	106.00	40.50	41.50

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

THANK YOU FOR RESPONDING



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