United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

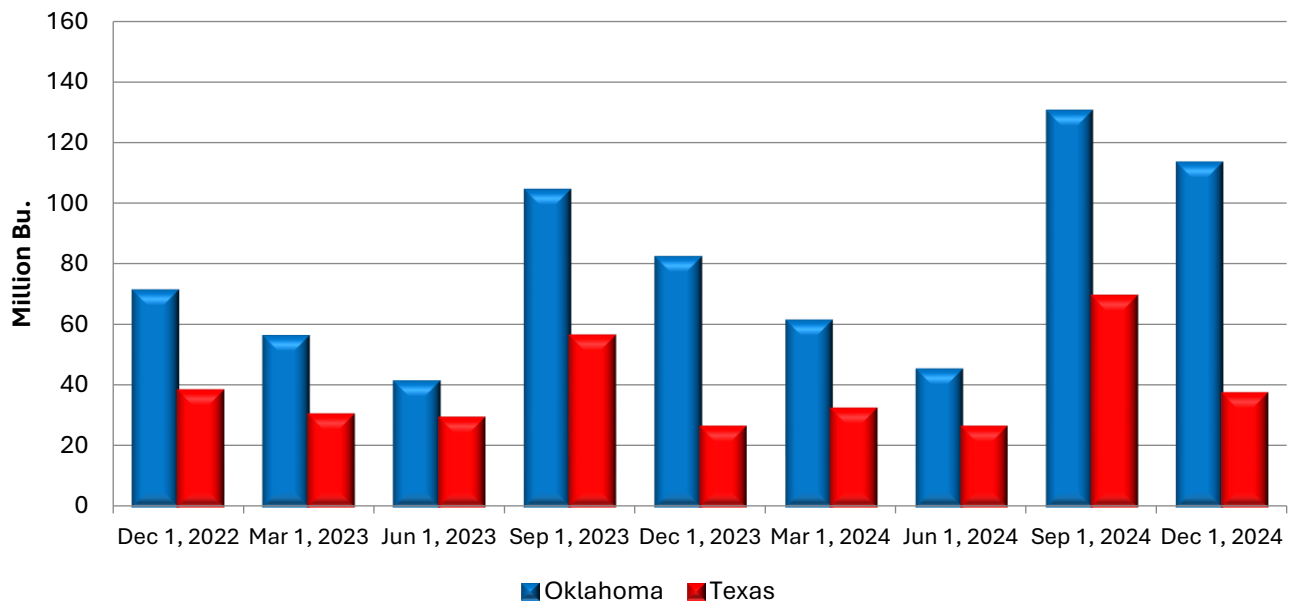# Quarterly Grain Stocks

January 10, 2025

Contact: Aspen Dick or Betty Johnson

The grain stocks estimates are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of December. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. We would like to thank all operators who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available on March 31, 2025.

Oklahoma stocks of wheat in all positions on December 1, at 113 million bushels, were up 38 percent from the 2023 level of 81.6 million bushels. Off-farm wheat stocks, at 105 million, bushels were 38 percent higher than December 1, 2023.

Texas stocks of wheat in all positions on December 1, at 37.2 million bushels, were up 43 percent from the 2023 level of 26.0 million bushels. Off-farm wheat stocks, at 35.0 million bushels, were 46 percent higher than December 1, 2023.
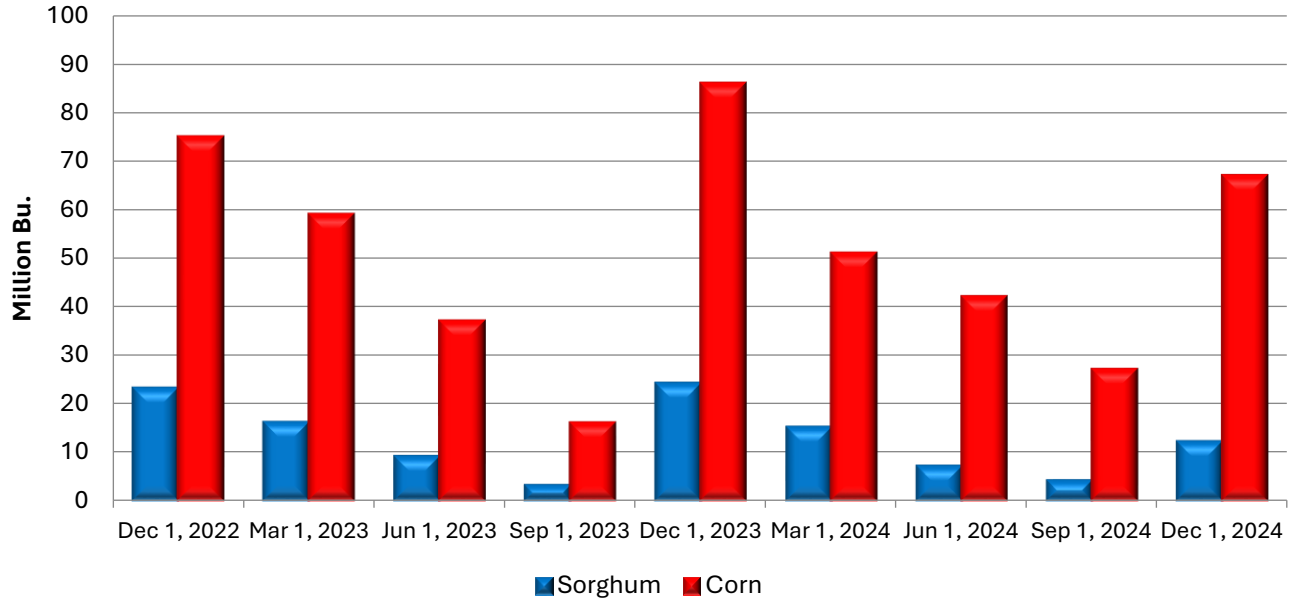
Quarterly Wheat Stocks
All Positions

Texas sorghum stocks in all positions on December 1 totaled 13.8 million bushels, down 46 percent from the previous year. Off-farm sorghum stocks, at 12.4 million bushels, were 49 percent below December 1, 2023.
Texas off-farm corn stocks on December 1, 2024, at 66.9 million bushels, were down 22 percent from a year earlier. On-farm corn stocks are not published for Texas.
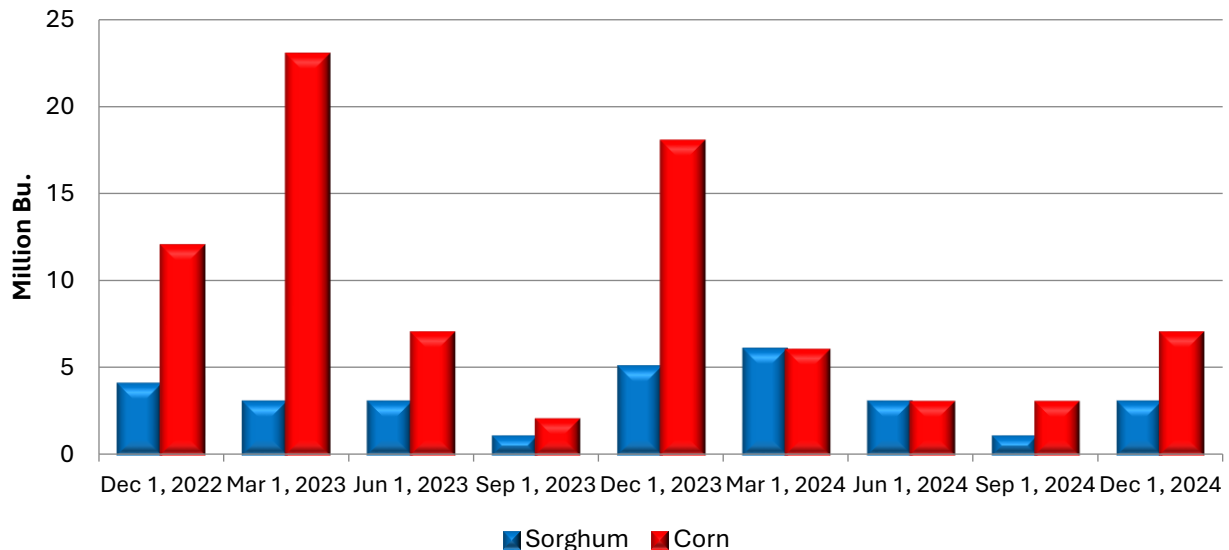
Texas Quarterly Stocks
Sorghum and Corn, Off-farm

Oklahoma off-farm sorghum stocks, at 2.90 million bushels, were 46 percent below December 1, 2023. On-farm sorghum stocks are not published for the state.
Oklahoma off-farm corn stocks on December 1, 2024, at 6.68 million bushels, were down 63 percent from a year earlier. On-farm corn stocks are not published for Oklahoma.

Oklahoma Quarterly Stocks
Sorghum and Corn, Off-farm

Quarterly Grain Stocks (January 2025)
USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Southern Plains Regional Field Office

Stocks of Grain – Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: December 1, 2024 and Comparable Quarters

Item	Off farm Total [1]			Total all positions		
	Dec 1, 2023	Sep 1, 2024	Dec 1, 2024	Dec 1, 2023	Sep 1, 2024	Dec 1, 2024
	1,000 bushels	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 bushels*
Oklahoma						
Barley	23	(D)	(D)	23	(D)	(D)
Corn	17,839	2,920	6,682	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oats	86	82	84	(D)	82	84
Soybeans	3,130	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum	5,349	1,464	2,904	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wheat	76,327	119,169	105,468	81,627	130,169	112,668
Texas						
Barley	50	(D)	(D)	50	(D)	(D)
Corn	85,756	26,532	66,933	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oats	618	849	1,034	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans	284	29	738	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum	24,063	3,870	12,356	25,663	4,020	13,756
Wheat	23,944	63,463	34,973	26,044	68,763	37,173
United States						
Barley	55,749	63,811	50,582	141,769	154,071	116,782
Corn	4,341,163	983,000	4,411,194	12,171,163	1,763,400	12,074,194
Oats	38,194	26,619	26,702	62,224	65,219	51,552
Soybeans	1,547,719	231,233	1,559,743	3,000,719	342,433	3,099,743
Sorghum	157,087	29,771	178,757	190,087	32,711	210,257
Wheat	1,020,019	1,328,397	1,103,046	1,421,079	1,992,157	1,569,626

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

U.S. Highlights: Total stocks of corn in the United States on December 1, 2024 were 12.1 billion bushels, 1 percent lower than December 1, 2023. All wheat stocks were estimated at 1.57 billion bushels in all positions, up 10 percent from last December. U.S. stocks of sorghum totaled 210 million bushels, 11 percent above December 1, 2023. Stocks of soybeans in all positions totaled 3.10 billion bushels, up 3 percent from last year.

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