



# October Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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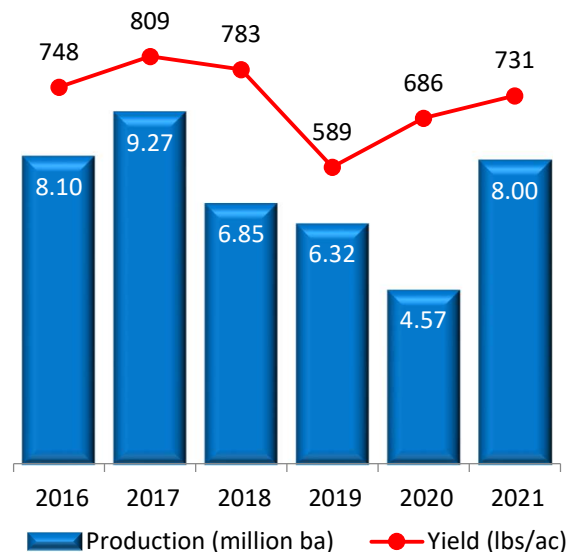
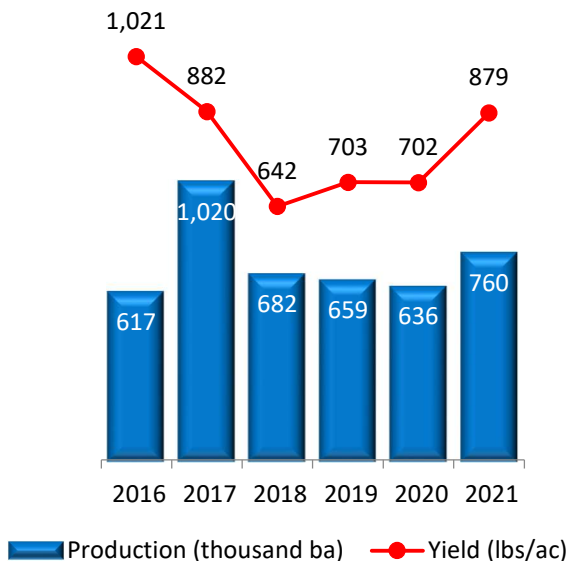
The October row crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 1,100 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail and internet. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

## UPLAND COTTON

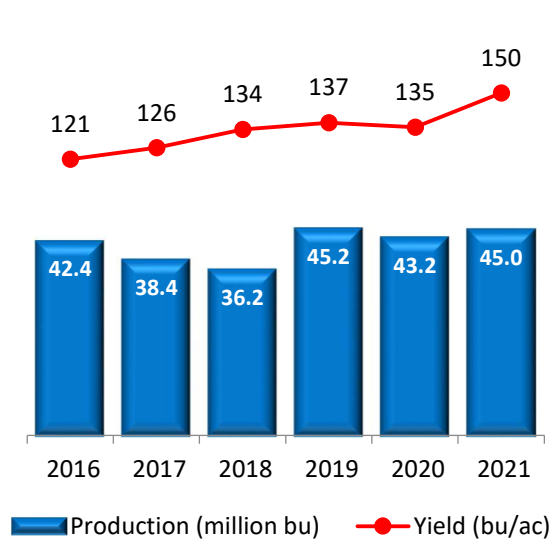
**Oklahoma Upland Cotton** production is forecast at 760 thousand bales, 19 percent higher than 2020. Yield averaged 879 pounds per acre, compared with 702 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 415 thousand acres, is down 5 percent from last year.

**Texas Upland Cotton** production is forecast at 8.00 million bales, 75 percent higher than 2020. Yield averaged 731 pounds per acre, compared with 686 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 5.25 million acres, is up 64 percent from last year.

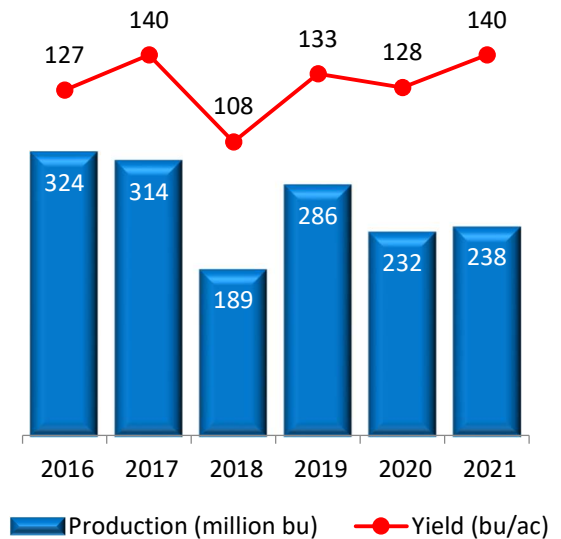


## CORN

**Oklahoma corn** production is forecast at 45.0 million bushels, up 4 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 150 bushels per acre, 15.0 bushels higher than 2020. Acres harvested for grain, at 300 thousand, is down 6 percent from last year.

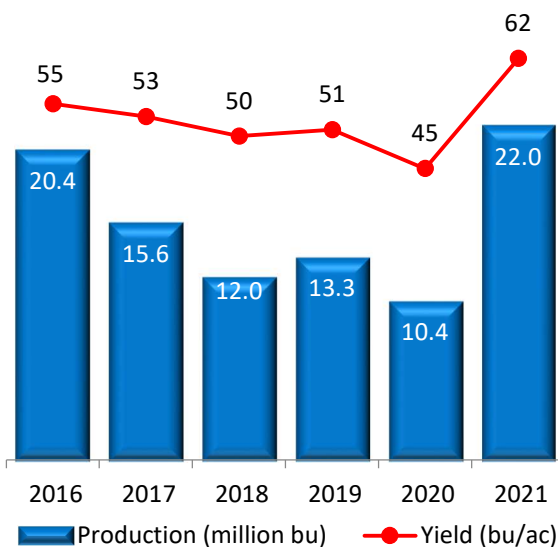


**Texas corn** production is forecast at 238 million bushels, up 3 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 140 bushels per acre, 12.0 bushels higher than 2020. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.70 million, is down 6 percent from last year.

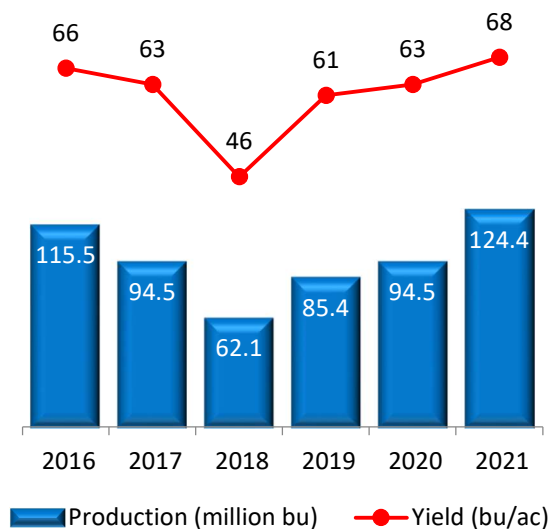


## SORGHUM

**Oklahoma sorghum** production is forecast at 22.0 million bushels, up 113 percent from last year. Yield averaged 62.0 bushels per acre, up 17.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 355 thousand acres, is 54 percent higher than 2020.

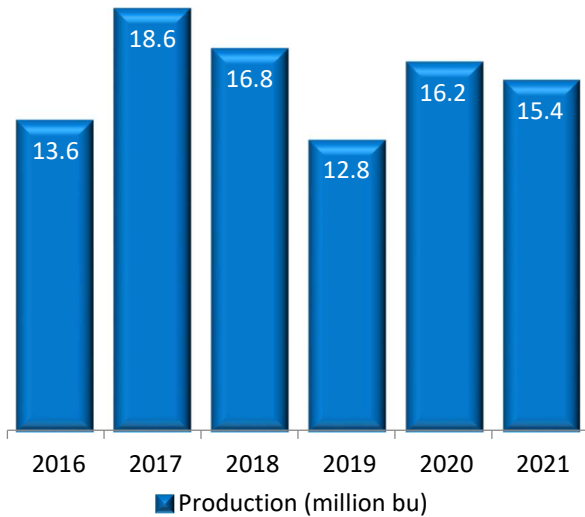


**Texas sorghum** production is forecast at 124 million bushels, up 32 percent from last year. Yield averaged 68.0 bushels per acre, up 5.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.83 million acres, is 22 percent higher than 2020.

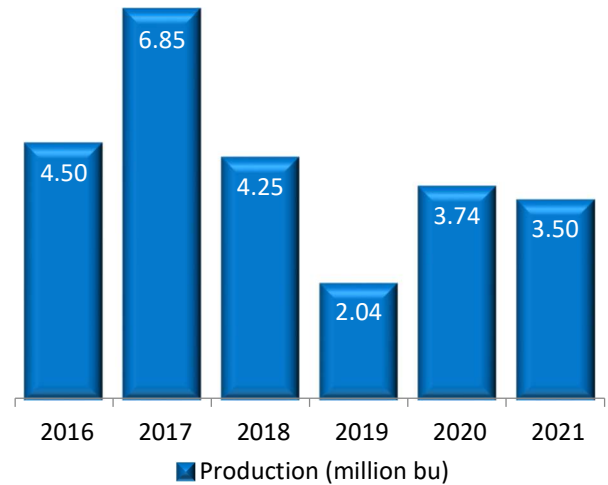


## SOYBEANS

**Oklahoma soybean** production is forecast at 15.4 million bushels, down 5 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 28.0 bushels per acre, compared with 30.0 bushels in 2020. Harvested acreage, at 550 thousand acres, is 2 percent higher than last year.

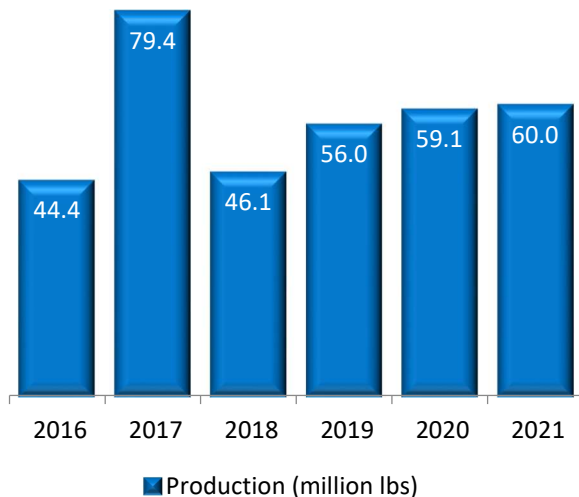


**Texas soybean** production is forecast at 3.50 million bushels, down 6 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 35.0 bushels per acre, compared with 34.0 bushels in 2020. Harvested acreage, at 100 thousand acres, is 9 percent lower than last year.

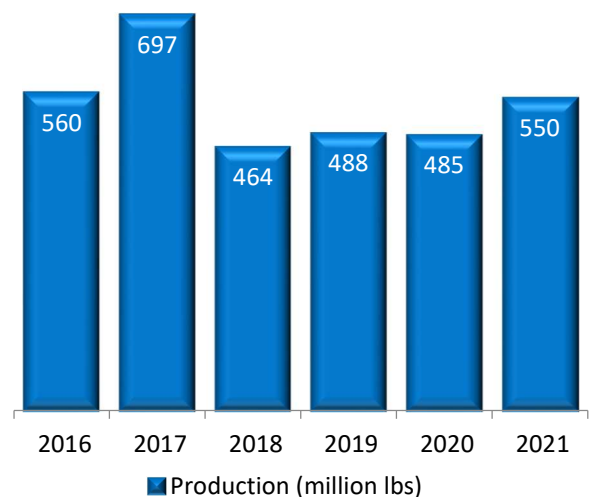


## PEANUTS

**Oklahoma peanut** production is 2 percent higher than last year, at 60.0 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 4,000 pounds per acre, down 220 pounds from 2020. Harvested acres are up 7 percent from last year to 15.0 thousand acres.



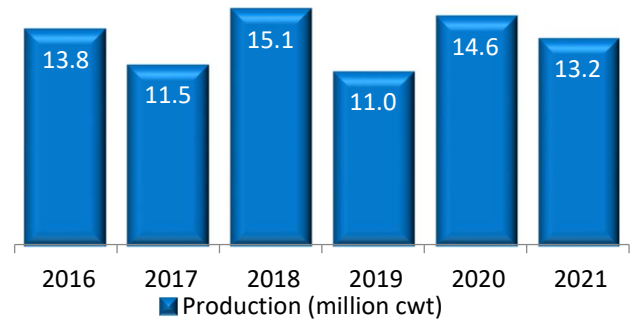
**Texas peanut** production is 14 percent higher than last year, at 550 million pounds. Yield is forecast at 3,550 pounds per acre, up 700 pounds from 2020. Harvested acres are down 9 percent from last year to 155 thousand acres.



## OTHER CROPS

### TX Rice

**Texas rice** production is forecast at 13.2 million cwt, down 10 percent from 2020. Yield is expected to average 7,000 pounds per acre, 1,150 pounds lower than last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 188 thousand acres, up 5 percent from last year.



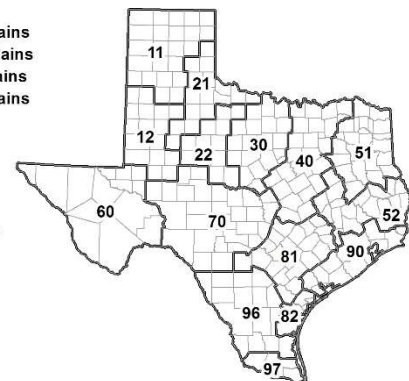
**Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2020 and October 1, 2021**

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	percent
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Alfalfa	190	160	3.60	3.00	684	480	70
Other Hay	2,600	2,600	1.80	1.80	4,680	4,680	100
<b>Texas</b>							
Alfalfa	110	140	4.90	5.00	539	700	130
Other Hay	4,900	5,000	1.85	2.40	9,065	12,000	132
<b>United States</b>							
Alfalfa	16,230	16,123	3.27	2.99	53,067	48,156	91
Other Hay	36,008	35,414	2.05	2.04	73,745	72,326	98

**Pecans Production, Oklahoma, Texas, and United States, 2020 and October 1, 2021 Forecast**

State	Utilized Production	
	2020	2021
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
<b>Oklahoma</b>	6,960	10,000
<b>Texas</b>	42,600	29,000
<b>United States</b>	305,360	258,000

- 11 Northern High Plains
- 12 Southern High Plains
- 21 Northern Low Plains
- 22 Southern Low Plains
- 30 Cross Timbers
- 40 Blacklands
- 51 North East
- 52 South East
- 60 Trans-Pecos
- 70 Edwards Plateau
- 81 South Central
- 82 Coastal Bend
- 90 Upper Coast
- 96 South
- 97 Lower Valley



# CROP SUMMARY

## Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2020 and 2021

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021		2020	2021
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
<b>Canola</b>									
Oklahoma	11.0	12.0	7.0	10.0	1,530	1,550	Pounds	10,710	15,500
United States	1,824	2,152	1,788	2,105	1,931	1,119	Pounds	3,453,062	2,354,080
<b>Corn, grain <sup>1</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	360	340	320	300	135.0	150.0	Bushels	43,200	45,000
Texas	2,250	2,100	1,810	1,700	128.0	140.0	Bushels	231,680	238,000
United States	90,652	93,304	82,313	85,085	171.4	176.5	Bushels	14,111,449	15,018,542
<b>Upland Cotton</b>									
Oklahoma	525	485	435	415	702.0	879.0	(2)	636	760
Texas	6,800	6,350	3,200	5,250	686.0	731.0	(2)	4,570	8,000
United States	11,890	11,066	8,081	9,800	835.0	865.0	(2)	14,061	17,651
<b>Pima Cotton</b>									
Texas	38.0	17.0	31.0	16.0	666.0	960.0	(2)	43.0	32.0
United States	202	125	194	122	1,352	1,387	(2)	547	353
<b>Peanuts</b>									
Oklahoma	15.0	16.0	14.0	15.0	4,220	4,000	Pounds	59,080	60,000
Texas	190	170	170	155	2,850	3,550	Pounds	484,500	550,250
United States	1,663	1,580	1,615	1,533	3,813	4,105	Pounds	6,158,350	6,292,250
<b>Rice</b>									
Texas	184	194	179	188	8,150	7,000	(3)	14,597	13,160
United States	3,036	2,541	2,987	2,499	7,619	7,625	(3)	227,583	190,546
<b>Sorghum, grain <sup>1</sup></b>									
Oklahoma	305	430	230	355	45.0	62.0	Bushels	10,350	22,010
Texas	1,800	2,150	1,500	1,830	63.0	68.0	Bushels	94,500	124,440
United States	5,880	7,340	5,095	6,520	73.2	72.3	Bushels	372,960	471,450
<b>Soybeans</b>									
Oklahoma	560	575	540.0	550	30.0	28.0	Bushels	16,200	15,400
Texas	120.0	110	110.0	100	34.0	35.0	Bushels	3,740	3,500
United States	83,354	87,235	82,603	86,436	51.0	51.5	Bushels	4,216,302	4,448,043
<b>All Sunflowers</b>									
Texas	63.0	39.0	57.0	35	1,403	1,483	Pounds	79,980	51,900
United States	1,719	1,280	1,666	1,223	1,790	1,554	Pounds	2,982,890	1,900,920

<sup>1</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>2</sup> Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

<sup>3</sup> Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

**U.S. Highlights:** United States **upland cotton** production is forecast to total 17.7 million bales, up 26 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 15.0 billion bushels, up 6 percent from 2020. The **sorghum** crop production is up 26 percent from last year at 471 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is forecast at 6.29 billion pounds, up 2 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.45 billion bushels, 5 percent above last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 191 million cwt, down 16 percent from 2020. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 48.2 million tons, down 9 percent from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 72.3 million tons, 2 percent lower than last year.

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