



# Oklahoma Crop Progress and Condition

Oklahoma Field Office

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**Weekly Summary for June 24 - June 30**

**Issued July 1, 2024**

Rainfall totals in Oklahoma averaged 0.82 inches. According to the June 25<sup>th</sup> US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 52 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 25 points from last year. Additionally, 20 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 16 points from the previous year. Statewide, temperatures averaged from the lower to the upper 80's. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short. There were 6.4 days suitable for fieldwork.

**Small Grains:** Rye harvested reached 95 percent, up 3 points from the previous week and up 24 points from normal. Oats harvested reached 58 percent, up 11 points from the previous week and up 22 points from normal.

**Row Crops:** Corn silking reached 41 percent, up 10 points from previous week and up 18 points from normal. Sorghum planted reached 95 percent, up 4 points from previous week and up 9 points from normal. Sorghum headed reached 9 percent, up 9 points from previous week and up 5 points from normal. Soybeans planted reached 91 percent, up 8 points from previous week and up 17 points from normal. Soybeans emerged reached 70 percent, up 13 points from previous week and up 15 points from normal. Upland Cotton planted reached 97 percent, up 6 points from previous week and up 1 point from normal. Upland Cotton squaring reached 20 percent, up 15 points from previous week and up 2 points from normal.

**Hay:** The second cutting of alfalfa hay reached 60 percent, up 30 points from previous week and up 4 points from normal. The first cutting of other hay reached 95 percent, up 8 points from previous week and up 15 points from normal. The second cutting of other hay reached 19 percent, up 13 points from previous week and up 14 points from normal.

**Pasture and Livestock:** Pasture and range condition was rated at 76 percent good to fair. Livestock condition was rated at 86 percent good to fair.

**Soil Moisture Conditions by Percent**  
For Week Ending June 30, 2024

| Moisture Rating | Current Week | Previous Week | One Year Ago |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>Topsoil</b>  |              |               |              |
| Very Short      | 9            | 7             | 4            |
| Short           | 29           | 23            | 25           |
| Adequate        | 60           | 65            | 69           |
| Surplus         | 2            | 5             | 2            |
| <b>Subsoil</b>  |              |               |              |
| Very Short      | 11           | 8             | 15           |
| Short           | 30           | 26            | 21           |
| Adequate        | 58           | 62            | 62           |
| Surplus         | 1            | 4             | 2            |

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### Crop and Livestock Conditions by Percent

For Week Ending June 30, 2024

| Commodity         | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-------------------|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Oats              | 1         | 11   | 42   | 41   | 5         |
| Corn              | 1         | 4    | 30   | 60   | 5         |
| Sorghum           | 1         | 4    | 43   | 50   | 2         |
| Peanuts           | 3         | 9    | 10   | 76   | 2         |
| Upland Cotton     | 1         | 4    | 26   | 68   | 1         |
| Soybeans          | 1         | 7    | 30   | 51   | 11        |
| Livestock         | 2         | 4    | 27   | 59   | 8         |
| Pasture and Range | 7         | 12   | 28   | 48   | 5         |

### Crop Progress by Percent

For Week Ending June 30, 2024

| Crop                 | Stage          | Current Week | Previous Week | One Year Ago | Five Year Average |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>Rye</b>           | Harvested      | 95           | 92            | 70           | 71                |
| <b>Oats</b>          | Harvested      | 58           | 47            | 30           | 36                |
| <b>Corn</b>          | Silking        | 41           | 31            | 30           | 23                |
| <b>Sorghum</b>       | Planted        | 95           | 91            | 84           | 86                |
| <b>Soybeans</b>      | Planted        | 91           | 83            | 77           | 74                |
| <b>Soybeans</b>      | Emerged        | 70           | 57            | 59           | 55                |
| <b>Upland Cotton</b> | Planted        | 97           | 91            | 95           | 96                |
|                      | Squaring       | 20           | 5             | 18           | 18                |
| <b>Alfalfa Hay</b>   | Second Cutting | 60           | 30            | 43           | 56                |
| <b>Other Hay</b>     | First Cutting  | 95           | 87            | 77           | 80                |
|                      | Second Cutting | 19           | 6             | 4            | 5                 |

**Weather for Week Ending:** Temperatures ranged from 62 degrees at Kenton on Saturday, June 29<sup>th</sup>, to 110 degrees at Kingfisher on Friday, June 28<sup>th</sup>. Precipitation ranged from 0.06 inches in the South Central District to 2.15 inches in the North Central District. Soil temperature averages ranged from 77 degrees at Boise City on Thursday, June 27<sup>th</sup>, to 97 degrees at Durant on Sunday, June 30<sup>th</sup>.

### Mesonet Temperature and Precipitation Data

For Week Ending June 30, 2024

| Districts     | Temperature    |     |         | Precipitation |                                |                       |                   |
|---------------|----------------|-----|---------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|               | High           | Low | Average | Current Week  | March 1, 2024 to June 30, 2024 |                       |                   |
|               |                |     |         |               | Total                          | Departure from Normal | Percent of Normal |
|               | <i>degrees</i> |     |         | <i>inches</i> | <i>inches</i>                  | <i>inches</i>         | <i>percent</i>    |
| Panhandle     | 95             | 69  | 82      | 0.41          | 8.39                           | -0.53                 | 94                |
| North Central | 97             | 73  | 85      | 2.15          | 12.00                          | -2.30                 | 84                |
| Northeast     | 93             | 72  | 83      | 1.86          | 17.05                          | -1.30                 | 93                |
| West Central  | 102            | 76  | 88      | 0.09          | 7.47                           | -5.33                 | 58                |
| Central       | 97             | 75  | 85      | 0.77          | 13.66                          | -2.77                 | 83                |
| East Central  | 94             | 73  | 83      | 0.80          | 20.16                          | 1.58                  | 109               |
| Southwest     | 101            | 76  | 89      | 0.13          | 10.89                          | -2.39                 | 82                |
| South Central | 96             | 76  | 86      | 0.06          | 20.20                          | 2.97                  | 117               |
| Southeast     | 93             | 72  | 82      | 1.13          | 23.40                          | 3.69                  | 119               |