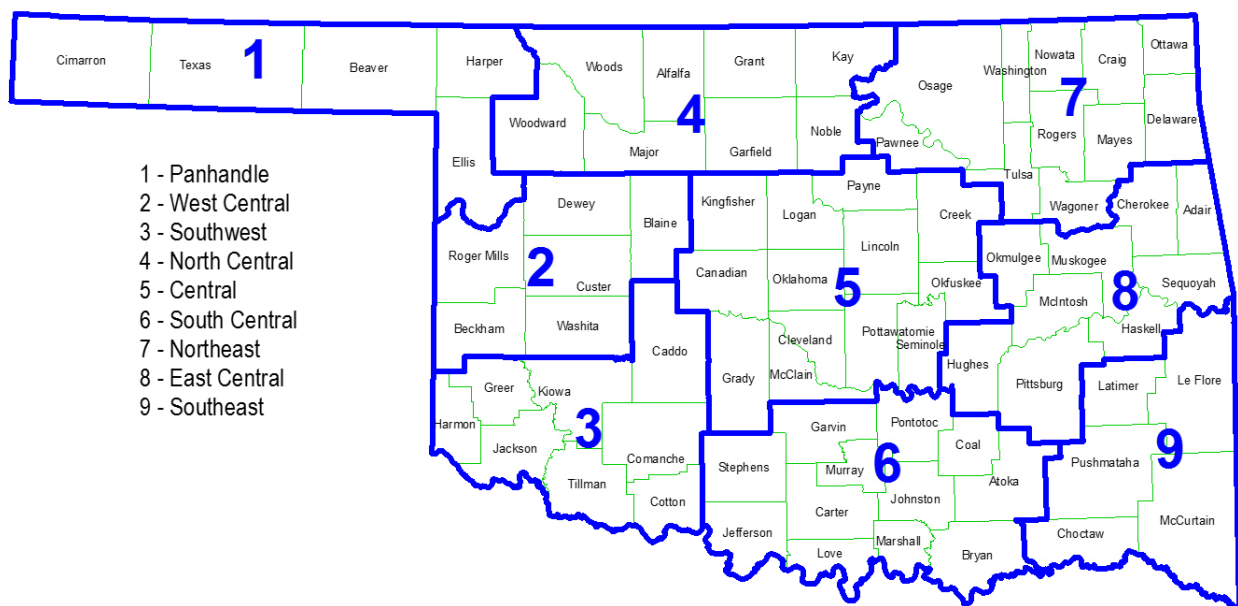




**OKLAHOMA
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS**

2024

Oklahoma Agricultural Statistics Districts



- 1 - Panhandle
- 2 - West Central
- 3 - Southwest
- 4 - North Central
- 5 - Central
- 6 - South Central
- 7 - Northeast
- 8 - East Central
- 9 - Southeast



Published October 2024

Contains 2022 revised and 2023 preliminary data

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OKLAHOMA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS 2024

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**National
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State of Oklahoma
Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry

J. Kevin Stitt
Governor

Blayne Arthur
Secretary of Agriculture

The Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry, alongside the United States Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service, is proud to deliver the 2024 edition of the Oklahoma Agriculture Statistics Bulletin.

Our partnership with USDA-NASS enables us to collect data and information that ultimately assists Oklahoma producers and policy makers in making decisions that impact all those involved in the agriculture industry. I'd like to thank USDA-NASS for their hard work year-round in creating this valuable resource.



I take great pride in working with farmers and ranchers across our state because I know Oklahoma is the premier place for agricultural innovation, production, and business. The economic impact of the agriculture industry in this state only continues to grow, producing more than \$8 billion worth of livestock and crops each year. At the department, we continue to work with producers and consumers to ensure the continual value and productivity of the agricultural industry.

The figures in this bulletin go beyond mere numbers – they embody the tireless efforts, long days, and unwavering commitment of Oklahoma's farmers and ranchers who work to nourish and clothe our communities. We deeply appreciate their hard work and dedication to building the backbone of our industry. We hope this data enables you to share their remarkable journey and celebrate the triumphs of Oklahoma's agriculture with others.

Sincerely,

Blayne Arthur
Oklahoma Secretary of Agriculture



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Agriculture Producers and Data Users:

With the days shortening and the weather turning cooler, it is a good time to stop and look back at this past year before we come into the final months of the year. Since February, we have been releasing the various tabulations surrounding the 2022 Census of Agriculture. I again, want to thank all the Oklahoma Producers who responded to this very important survey.

None of our many statistics reports would exist without the great team of people working in our Southern Plains Regional Field Office. Thank you for always being willing to put in the “extra effort” for all our producer. It does not go unnoticed!

To our many partners around the state, thank you for your continued support. We appreciate all your efforts in assisting us in promoting the importance of responding to NASS surveys. Your commitment to our state is unmatched.

None of our data collection efforts would be successful without our NASDA enumerators. They continually improve our data collection efforts and remain committed to ensuring that Oklahoma continues to have the highest quality for all our data users. Thank you, Oklahoma NASDA Enumerators, for all your hard work and your devotion to Oklahoma Agriculture.

Lastly, I want to thank to the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry (ODAFF) State Board of Agriculture and the ODAFF Staff. The continued partnership has proven to benefit Oklahoma Producers and data users. Thanks to all the ODAFF directors and staff for their efforts of supporting and protecting Oklahomans every day.

For your questions, comments, and informational requests, please feel free to contact my office.

Regards,

Troy Marshall
State Statistician



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STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Crop Production Summary – Oklahoma: 2023

Crop	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>units</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Winter Wheat	4,550,000	2,450,000	28	bushels	68,600,000	7.35
Oats	140,000	13,000	60	bushels	780,000	3.70
Rye	260,000	45,000	17	bushels	765,000	8.40
Canola	3,000	1,500	800	(²)	1,200,000	14.00
Corn for Grain ¹	390,000	340,000	149	bushels	50,660,000	5.65
Corn for Silage	(NA)	30,000	14	tons	420,000	(NA)
Sorghum for Grain ¹	410,000	350,000	47	(³)	16,450,000	8.70
Sorghum for Silage	(NA)	14,000	14	tons	196,000	(NA)
Soybeans	460,000	410,000	26	bushels	10,660,000	12.80
Peanuts	16,000	15,000	3,900	pounds	58,500,000	0.318
Cotton	420,000	180,000	560	(⁴)	210,000	0.771
All Hay	(NA)	4,075,000	1.8	tons	7,313,000	119.00
Alfalfa Hay	(NA)	175,000	3.9	tons	683,000	217.00
All Other Hay	(NA)	3,900,000	1.7	tons	6,630,000	107.00
Pecans ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	195	pounds	18,150,000	1.20
Principal Crops Total	10,724,000	7,934,000				

(NA) Not applicable.

¹ Planted for all purposes.

² Yield per acre and production in pounds, price in hundredweight.

³ Yield per acre and production in bushels, price in hundredweight.

⁴ Yield per acre in pounds, production in 480-pound bales.

⁵ Utilized, in-shell pecans for yield and production.

Ranking and Value of Production, Select Commodities – Oklahoma: 2020-2023

Item	2020		2021		2022		2023 ¹	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>
Cattle and calves	1	3,166	1	1,862	1	3,263	1	3,891
Hogs and pigs	2	881	2	1,389	2	1,507	2	1,169
Broilers	4	535	4	744	3	1,281	3	1,075
Hay	3	571	5	598	5	496	4	858
Winter Wheat	5	464	3	764	4	612	5	504
Corn for grain	7	188	7	272	7	184	6	286
Milk	9	139	9	143	6	202	7	161
Soybeans	8	164	8	146	10	90	8	136
Cotton and cottonseed	6	242	6	390	8	153	9	135
Eggs	10	84	11	81	9	120	10	117
Sorghum for grain	11	52	10	115	11	39	11	80
Pecans	13	8	13	18	13	10	12	22
Peanuts	12	13	12	19	12	20	13	19
Rye	14	5	14	8	14	8	14	6
Oats	16	2	16	1	16	1	15	3
Canola	15	2	15	3	15	1	16	<1
Total ²		6,146		5,705		7,302		7,811

¹ Preliminary value of production. Final value of production published in the February 2024 *Crop Values Summary*.

² Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

U. S. Ranking and State Production, Select Commodities – Oklahoma: 2023

Item	Rank	Total	Percent of U.S. Total
General			
Number of Farms number	6	70,300	3.71
Land in Farms acres	8	32,900,000	3.74
Crops			
Hay tons	2	7,313,000	6.16
Alfalfa hay tons	23	683,000	1.37
Other hay tons	2	6,630,000	9.63
Wheat bushels	9	68,600,000	3.79
Winter wheat bushels	6	68,600,000	5.50
Canola pounds	5	1,200,000	0.03
Corn, Grain bushels	28	50,660,000	0.33
Corn, Silage tons	34	420,000	0.32
Cotton bales	12	210,000	1.74
Cottonseed tons	13	61,000	1.67
Oats bushels	20	780,000	1.37
Peanuts pounds	9	58,500,000	0.99
Pecans pounds	5	18,150,000	5.92
Rye bushels	3	765,000	7.37
Sorghum, Grain bushels	4	16,450,000	5.18
Sorghum, Silage tons	6	196,000	3.93
Soybeans bushels	25	10,660,000	0.26
Animals and Products			
Cattle and calves ¹ head	5	4,700,000	5.39
Cows ¹ head	3	1,960,000	5.22
Beef cows ¹ head	2	1,922,000	6.81
Milk cows ¹ head	29	38,000	0.41
Cattle on Feed ¹ head	10	330,000	2.29
Calf crop head	4	1,800,000	5.36
Hogs ² head	10	2,120,000	2.81
Red meat production pounds	15	1,234,100,000	2.27
Chickens ^{2 3} head	26	3,585,000	0.69
Broiler production pounds	13	1,507,800,000	2.53
Eggs number	27	552,900,000	0.50
Sheep and Lambs ¹ head	25	70,000	1.39
Wool Production pounds	29	71,000	0.31
Cattle operations ⁴ number	3	43,223	5.90
Beef cow operations ⁴ number	3	39,338	6.32
Milk cow operations ⁴ number	29	298	0.83
Hog operations ⁴ number	8	2,219	3.65
Sheep operations ⁴ number	17	1,976	2.22

¹ Inventory on hand January 1, 2024.

² Inventory on hand December 1, 2023.

³ Excludes commercial broilers.

⁴ Year 2022 data. Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the *Census of Agriculture*.

Record Highs and Lows, Selected Commodities – Oklahoma: 1867-2023

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹		Unit
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity	
Winter Wheat						
Harvested acreage	1909	1982	6,900,000	1909	1,169,000	acres
Yield per acre		2020	40.0	1955	8.0	bushels
Production		1982	227,700,000	1911	9,440,000	bushels
Oats						
Harvested acreage	1897	1921	1,705,000	2011	5,000	acres
Yield per acre		2023	60.0	1911	10.0	bushels
Production		1920	45,780,000	2011	200,000	bushels
Rye						
Harvested acreage	1899	1939	123,000	1910	4,000	acres
Yield per acre		2019	27.0	1951	5.0	bushels
Production		2015	2,040,000	1911	28,000	bushels
Corn for Grain						
Harvested acreage	1899	1909	5,939,000	1967	30,000	acres
Yield per acre		2021	150.0	1934	6.4	bushels
Production		1906	131,010,000	1966	814,000	bushels
Sorghum for Grain						
Harvested acreage	1929	1955	1,179,000	2011	80,000	acres
Yield per acre		2004	60.0	1936	6.0	bushels
Production		1996	28,910,000	2011	1,680,000	bushels
Cotton						
Harvested acreage	1894	1925	5,288,000	2011	70,000	acres
Yield per acre		2016	1,021	1934	58	pounds
Production		1926	1,773,000	1895	83,000	bales
Soybeans						
Harvested acreage	1924	2017	640,000	1936	1,000	acres
Yield per acre		1994	32.0	1934	3.0	bushels
Production		2017	18,560,000	1936	4,000	bushels
Peanuts						
Harvested acreage	1909	1947	325,000	1913	1,000	acres
Yield per acre		2021	4,450	1943	260	pounds
Production		1977	267,600,000	1909	450,000	pounds
All Hay						
Harvested acreage	1909	2023	4,075,000	1928	855,000	acres
Yield per acre		1985	2.3	1936	0.8	tons
Production		2023	7,313,000	1911	730,000	tons
Alfalfa Hay						
Harvested acreage	1919	1954	604,000	2023	240,000	acres
Yield per acre		1989	4.0	1956	1.2	tons
Production		1989	1,800,000	2011	260,000	tons
Cattle and Calves ²	1867	1975	6,500,000	1867	82,000	head
Milk cows ²	1880	1944	912,000	1885	1,000	head
Hogs and Pigs ³	1882	2001	2,480,000	1882	1,000	head
Sheep and Lambs ²	1920	1942	399,000	2016	46,000	head
Chickens (excl. broilers) ³	1974	2002	5,740,000	1974	2,800,000	head

¹ Latest year that records were achieved. Some records were equaled in earlier years.

² Inventory on January 1.

³ Inventory changed from January 1 to December 1: Hogs in 1967, Chickens in 1969.

Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – Oklahoma and United States: 2019-2023

[A farm is an establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would be sold during the year.]

Category and Sales Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Oklahoma					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	39,500	38,900	37,700	35,000	35,000
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	28,200	28,200	27,700	26,800	26,800
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	4,250	4,200	4,150	4,100	4,100
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	2,050	2,050	2,000	1,800	1,800
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	1,100	1,050	1,050	1,300	1,300
\$1,000,000 or more number	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,300	1,300
TOTAL number	76,200	75,500	73,700	70,300	70,300
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	4,100	4,000	3,800	3,500	3,300
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	11,000	10,700	10,100	9,100	8,600
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	6,300	6,200	6,000	5,600	5,600
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	4,650	4,700	4,700	4,700	4,700
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	3,750	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,600
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	4,400	4,500	4,900	5,400	6,100
TOTAL 1,000 acres	34,200	34,000	33,600	32,900	32,900
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	104	103	101	100	94
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	390	379	365	340	321
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	1,482	1,476	1,446	1,366	1,366
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	2,268	2,293	2,350	2,611	2,611
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	3,409	3,714	3,905	3,538	3,538
\$1,000,000 or more acres	4,000	4,091	4,455	4,154	4,692
TOTAL acres	449	450	456	468	468
United States					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	1,019,780	1,007,480	976,540	918,330	914,620
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	611,660	607,640	601,540	588,300	582,510
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	134,160	133,730	131,650	127,860	125,810
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	88,750	88,140	87,870	87,800	87,330
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	70,890	70,440	70,430	70,130	70,080
\$1,000,000 or more number	82,360	84,770	91,520	108,230	114,600
TOTAL number	2,007,600	1,992,200	1,959,550	1,900,650	1,894,950
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	83,110	82,470	79,340	76,160	75,050
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	183,100	180,010	174,330	161,150	155,300
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	127,240	124,200	116,820	101,930	98,780
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	126,600	125,560	122,400	115,360	112,010
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	136,920	135,260	133,580	127,130	125,330
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	237,960	245,610	262,330	297,930	312,090
TOTAL 1,000 acres	894,930	893,110	888,800	879,660	878,560
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	81	82	81	83	82
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	299	296	290	274	267
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	948	929	887	797	785
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	1,426	1,425	1,393	1,314	1,283
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	1,931	1,920	1,897	1,813	1,788
\$1,000,000 or more acres	2,889	2,897	2,866	2,753	2,723
TOTAL acres	446	448	454	463	464

CROP WEATHER

2023 Crop Weather Review

- January:** For the month of December, rainfall totals averaged 0.75 of an inch throughout the state. According to the December 27th, US Drought Monitor Report, 98 percent of the state was in the abnormally dry to exceptional drought category, up 3 points from the previous year. Additionally, 90 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought category, unchanged from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the 30's, with the lowest recording of 5 degrees and the highest recording of 65 degrees. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated mostly adequate to very short.
- February:** For the month of February, rainfall totals averaged 0.57 of an inch throughout the state. According to the February 21st US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 81 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 12 points from last year. Additionally, 75 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 12 points from the previous year. Statewide, temperatures averaged in the 40's, with the lowest recording of -1 degrees and the highest recording of 107 degrees. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to very short and subsoil moisture conditions were rated very short to adequate.
- March:** For the month of March, rainfall totals averaged 0.76 inches throughout the state. According to the March 21st US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 66 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 21 points from last year. Additionally, 59 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 18 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the 50's, with the lowest recording of 9 degrees and the highest recording of 90 degrees. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated mostly adequate to short. Subsoil moisture conditions were rated mostly very short to adequate.
- April:** For the month of April, rainfall totals averaged 2.24 inches throughout the state. According to the April 25th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 65 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 12 points from last year. Additionally, 54 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 11 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the 50's, with the lowest recording of 19 degrees and the highest recording of 96 degrees. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short. Subsoil moisture conditions were rated very short to adequate.
- May:** For the month of May, rainfall totals averaged 3.95 inches throughout the state. According to the May 23rd US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 60 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, up 7 points from last year. Additionally, 50 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, up 6 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the upper 60's, with the lowest recording of 32 degrees and the highest recording of 99 degrees. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short.

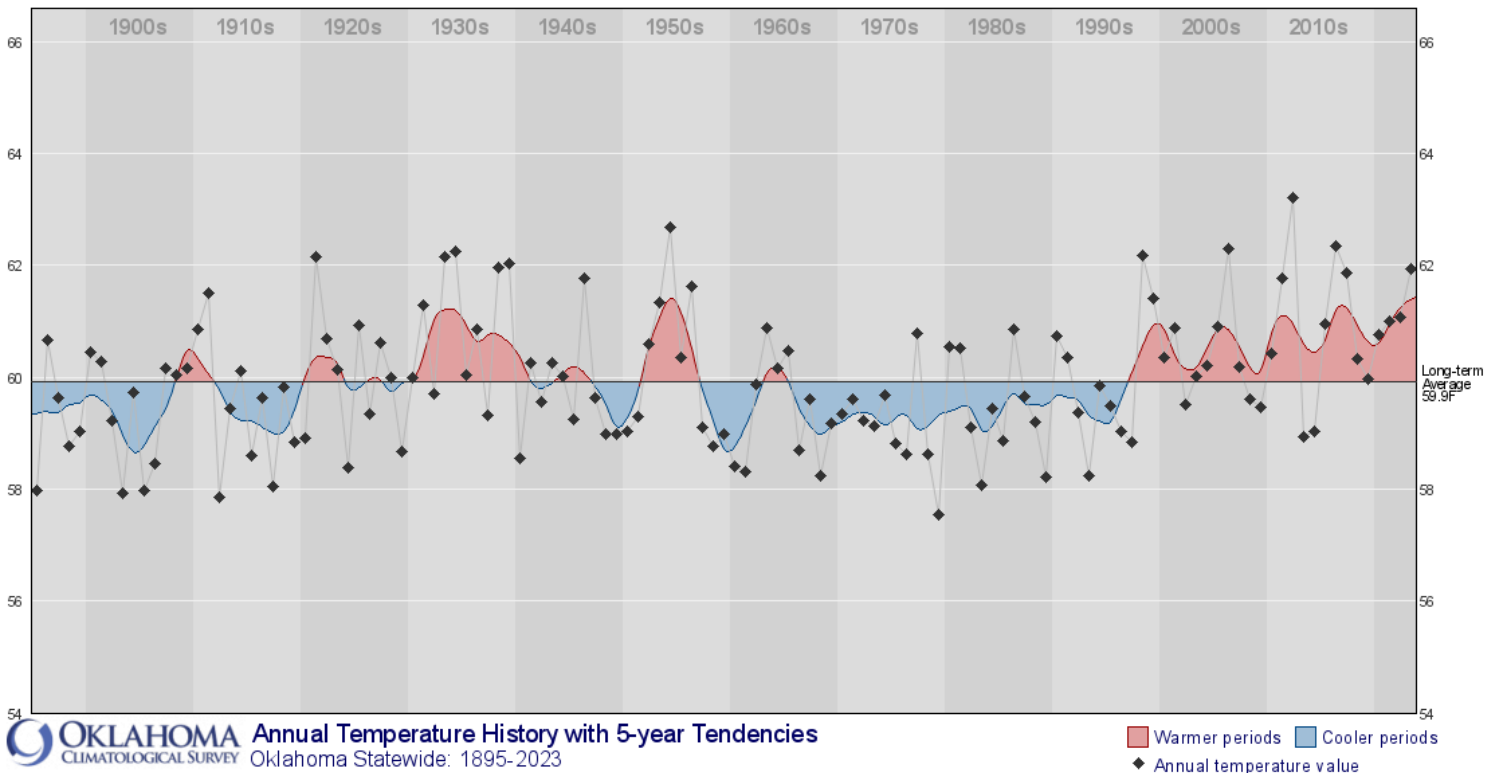
- June:** For the month of June, rainfall totals averaged 4.70 inches throughout the state. According to the June 20th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 73 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, up 32 points from last year. Additionally, 42 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, up 11 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the lower to upper 70's, with the lowest recording of 49 degrees and the highest recording of 113 degrees. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short.
- July:** For the month of July, rainfall totals averaged 5.17 inches throughout the state. According to the July 25th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 48 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 52 points from last year. Additionally, 18 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 82 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the upper 70's to the lower 80's, with the lowest recording of 55 degrees and the highest recording of 109 degrees. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short.
- August:** For the month of August, rainfall totals averaged 2.23 inches throughout the state. According to the August 22nd US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 50 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 50 points from last year. Additionally, 28 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 71 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the upper 70's to the lower 80's, with the lowest recording of 52 degrees and the highest recording of 114 degrees. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated short to very short and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short.
- September:** For the month of September, rainfall totals averaged 3.03 inches throughout the state. According to the September 19th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 72 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 28 points from last year. Additionally, 49 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 50 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the lower to upper 70's, with the lowest recording of 44 degrees and the highest recording of 111 degrees. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short and subsoil moisture conditions were rated very short and short to adequate.
- October:** For the month of October, rainfall totals averaged 3.83 inches throughout the state. According to the October 24th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 72 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 28 points from last year. Additionally, 49 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 51 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the upper 50's to the lower 60's, with the lowest recording of 11 degrees and the highest recording of 94 degrees. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short.
- November:** For the month of November, rainfall totals averaged 1.53 inches throughout the state. According to the November 21st US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 55 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, down 45 points from last year. Additionally, 36 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, down 62 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the upper 40's to the lower 50's, with the lowest recording of 6 degrees and the highest recording of 95 degrees. Topsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short.
- December:** For the month of December, rainfall totals averaged 2.70 inches throughout the state. According to the December 26th, US Drought Monitor Report, 46 percent of the state was in the abnormally dry to exceptional drought category, down 52 points from the previous year. Additionally, 21 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought category, down 69 points from the previous year. Statewide temperatures averaged in the upper 30's to upper 40's, with the lowest recording of 10 degrees and the highest recording of 80 degrees. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated mostly adequate to short.

Average Temperature by Month – Oklahoma: 2023 and Historic Average

District and Interval		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
		<i>degrees</i>												
Panhandle	2023	35.6	38.5	45.6	56.3	66.3	71.2	78.9	79.1	73.4	57.5	46.2	39.5	57.4
	Average ¹	35.3	38.6	47.4	55.5	65.4	75.2	79.8	77.9	70.0	57.6	45.3	35.9	57.0
North Central	2023	38.3	40.8	47.4	58.1	67.9	75.1	81.0	81.6	75.4	60.2	48.5	42.4	59.8
	Average ¹	35.8	39.8	49.2	57.9	67.6	77.4	82.2	80.6	72.4	60.1	47.5	37.5	59.0
North East	2023	40.3	43.4	48.9	58.7	68.2	76.2	80.0	80.7	74.1	60.3	50.3	43.9	60.4
	Average ¹	36.4	41.0	50.1	59.1	67.6	76.5	81.2	80.1	72.0	60.5	48.9	39.2	59.4
West Central	2023	40.6	42.5	48.3	58.1	68.3	74.7	81.0	82.7	76.6	61.4	49.4	43.5	60.7
	Average ¹	37.6	41.3	50.4	58.7	68.3	77.6	82.3	80.9	72.6	60.7	48.3	38.8	59.8
Central	2023	41.9	43.9	49.8	58.7	68.6	76.5	81.1	82.6	76.2	61.6	51.1	44.8	61.4
	Average ¹	38.6	42.8	51.7	60.1	68.7	77.5	82.4	81.4	73.3	61.8	50.1	40.6	60.8
East Central	2023	43.2	46.1	51.5	59.1	68.7	76.8	80.7	82.0	74.9	61.5	51.6	45.2	61.9
	Average ¹	39.2	43.7	52.2	60.6	68.8	77.1	81.6	80.8	73.2	62.0	50.8	41.8	61.0
Southwest	2023	42.8	43.7	50.4	59.1	69.9	77.9	83.3	86.0	78.4	62.9	51.2	45.0	62.5
	Average ¹	40.1	44.0	52.9	60.9	70.4	79.3	83.8	82.7	74.5	62.9	50.7	41.4	62.0
South Central	2023	45.6	46.9	53.7	59.8	70.0	77.9	82.4	86.0	78.1	63.2	52.9	46.6	63.7
	Average ¹	41.3	45.7	54.0	61.8	70.1	78.6	83.0	82.5	74.6	63.5	52.2	43.2	62.5
Southeast	2023	45.4	48.4	54.5	59.7	69.4	76.7	80.7	83.7	75.6	62.4	51.8	45.5	63.0
	Average ¹	41.0	45.3	53.0	60.9	68.9	76.9	81.1	80.6	73.6	62.4	51.5	43.2	61.5
Statewide ²	2023	41.9	44.1	50.0	58.1	68.8	76.2	81.0	83.1	76.6	61.9	51.0	40.1	61.1
	Average ¹	38.4	42.5	51.2	59.5	68.4	77.3	81.9	80.8	72.9	61.3	49.5	40.2	60.3

¹ Historic average temperature, 1991-2020. ² State averages based on district averages, weighted by area.

Source: Compiled from Oklahoma Climatological Survey records.

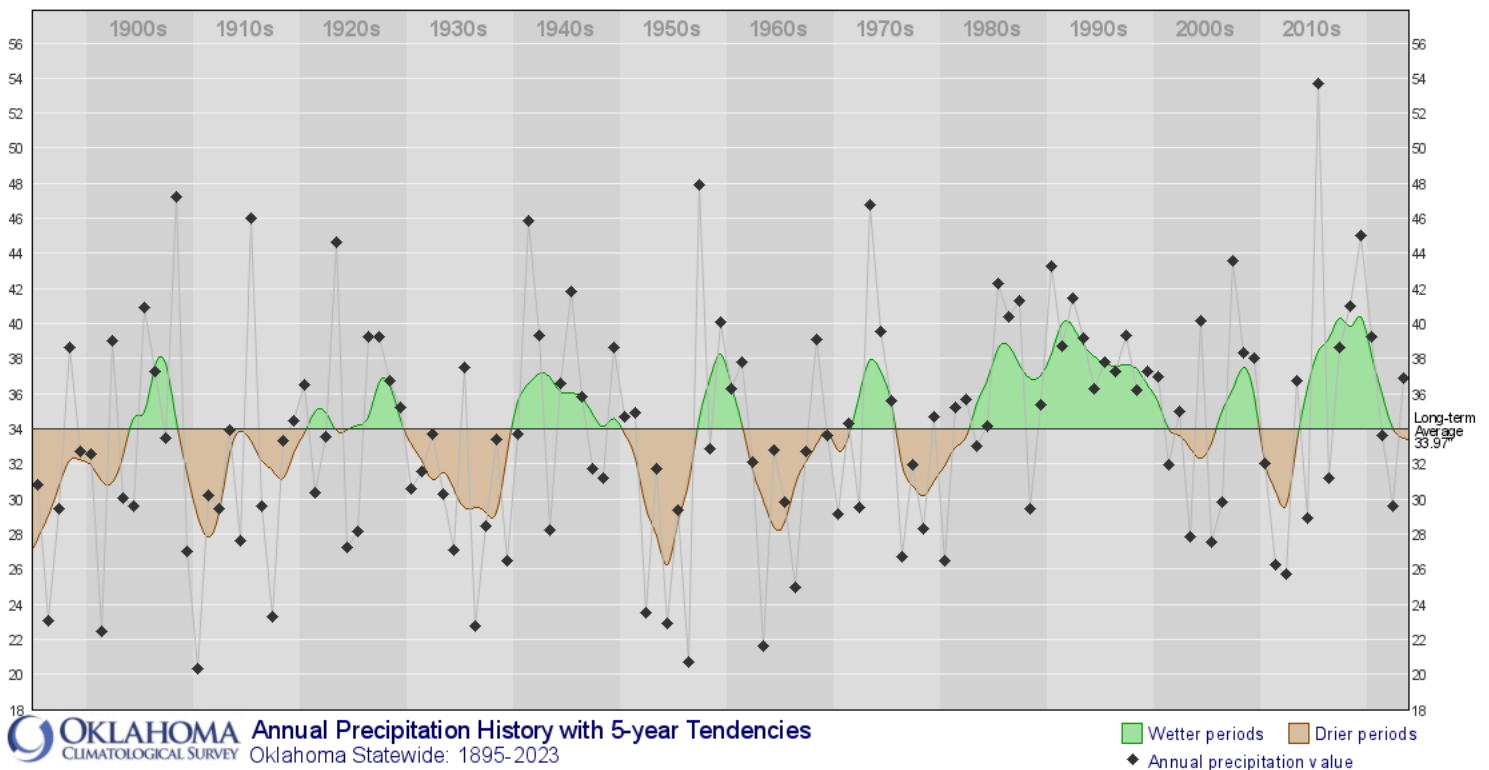


Average Precipitation by Month – Oklahoma: 2023 and Historic Average

District and Interval		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
		<i>inches</i>												
Panhandle	2023	0.30	0.30	0.13	1.57	4.33	5.40	5.80	1.45	2.58	0.84	0.49	2.66	25.85
	Average ¹	0.57	0.53	1.30	1.69	2.48	2.96	2.76	2.89	1.56	1.85	0.72	0.84	20.15
North Central	2023	0.89	0.99	0.17	2.87	3.31	5.38	5.82	2.95	3.04	2.58	1.95	2.74	32.69
	Average ¹	0.98	1.21	2.25	3.07	4.43	4.40	3.29	3.44	2.48	2.92	1.55	1.35	31.37
North East	2023	1.37	3.19	3.84	1.74	4.29	3.21	4.69	4.36	3.74	3.36	1.48	2.50	37.77
	Average ¹	1.72	1.86	3.20	4.47	6.11	4.98	3.79	3.65	3.96	3.77	2.82	2.26	42.59
West Central	2023	0.66	0.68	0.27	1.72	4.28	7.86	6.47	1.68	1.71	2.28	1.15	3.40	32.04
	Average ¹	0.88	1.02	1.98	2.74	4.01	3.72	2.57	3.18	2.59	2.62	1.43	1.27	28.01
Central	2023	1.08	2.05	2.41	2.85	4.90	4.29	6.28	2.93	2.14	3.97	1.12	2.41	36.47
	Average ¹	1.42	1.63	2.74	3.77	5.20	4.68	3.38	3.35	3.62	3.41	2.22	1.97	37.39
East Central	2023	2.06	4.71	6.28	2.38	3.72	3.05	5.27	3.38	4.76	4.92	2.01	2.85	45.39
	Average ¹	2.42	2.40	3.73	4.81	5.95	4.72	3.76	3.45	4.49	4.23	3.56	3.13	46.65
Southwest	2023	0.79	1.42	0.77	1.23	4.88	4.39	3.63	1.19	1.45	3.79	0.60	2.85	27.11
	Average ¹	1.05	1.23	2.12	2.89	4.38	3.76	2.48	2.88	2.88	2.77	1.71	1.43	29.58
South Central	2023	1.25	3.37	5.19	2.28	3.08	4.74	4.14	0.29	1.85	6.93	1.36	2.49	36.95
	Average ¹	2.03	2.23	3.28	3.76	5.57	4.43	2.91	2.84	3.92	4.00	2.74	2.72	40.43
Southeast	2023	2.26	7.04	9.12	3.49	3.55	3.98	4.40	1.88	5.97	5.80	3.62	2.35	53.22
	Average ¹	3.24	3.24	4.56	5.11	6.11	4.43	3.71	3.30	4.25	4.66	4.31	4.25	51.17
Statewide ²	2023	1.18	2.64	3.13	2.24	4.04	4.70	5.17	2.23	3.03	3.83	1.53	2.70	36.39
	Average ¹	1.59	1.71	2.80	3.59	4.92	4.23	3.18	3.22	3.31	3.36	2.34	2.14	36.37

¹ Historic average precipitation, 1991-2020. ² State averages based on district averages, weighted by area.

Source: Compiled from Oklahoma Climatological Survey records.



Consumption of Commercial Fertilizers – Oklahoma: Fiscal Years 2020-2022

Item	Year Ending		
	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022
	<i>short tons</i>	<i>short tons</i>	<i>short tons</i>
Multiple Nutrient Fertilizers			
N-P-K	54,820	54,272	43,091
N-P	117,300	123,708	92,732
N-K	7,944	9,635	7,639
P-K	338	1,865	2,786
Single Nutrient Fertilizers			
Anhydrous Ammonia	33,666	47,511	31,920
Nitrogen Solutions	344,934	336,735	241,860
Urea	213,859	190,656	164,002
Ammonium Nitrate	1,956	3,436	1,342
Ammonium Sulfate	6,339	8,024	5,447
Ammonium Thiosulfate	5,903	6,577	6,005
Other Nitrogen Fertilizers	25,066	20,148	17,338
Phosphoric Acid	5	-	-
Triple Superphosphate	85	720	8
Other Phosphate Fertilizers	16	184	86
Potassium Chloride (60% & 62% K ₂ O)	36,958	36,815	18,019
Potassium Sulfate (50% K ₂ O)	264	346	244
Potassium-Magnesium Sulfate (22% K ₂ O)	181	142	159
Other Potash Fertilizers	329	375	245
Summary of All Fertilizers			
Multiple-Nutrient ¹	126,172	137,216	104,504
Single-Nutrient	669,557	645,091	480,671
Organics	314	661	429
Secondary/Micronutrients	5,254	25,745	33,567
Lime	383	424	401
Miscellaneous	98,308	93,848	80,947
Total ²	899,988	902,986	700,519

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes analyses of N-P-K, N-P, N-K, and P-K.

² Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: *Oklahoma Department of Agriculture Food and Forestry.*

CROPS

2023 Crop Production Review

Small Grains

Overall production of wheat in 2023 was unchanged from the previous year. An average yield of 28.0 bushels per acre was harvested from 2.45 million acres producing 68.6 million bushels. Oat production totaled 780 thousand bushels from 13 thousand acres harvested, production was up 129 percent from 2022 production. Rye production totaled 765 thousand bushels, 24 percent below 2022.

Row Crops

Oklahoma production of corn for grain in 2023 totaled 50.7 million bushels, up 108 percent from 2022. Sorghum production totaled 16.5 million bushels, up 186 percent from 2022. Sorghum yield averaged 47 bushels per acre, up 23 bushel from 2022. Acres harvested, at 350 thousand, are up 46 percent from 2022. Upland cotton production totaled 210 thousand bales, down 31 percent from 2022. The final average yield of 560 pounds per acre was down 16 percent from last year. Harvested acres for the season, at 180 thousand acres, were down 18 percent from last year. Upland cotton planted acres for Oklahoma totaled 420 thousand, down 36 percent from 2022. Soybean production, at 10.7 million bushels, was up 65 percent from last year. Yield averaged 26.0 bushels per acre, compared to 17.0 bushels in 2022. Harvested acres was estimated at 410 thousand, up 8 percent from the previous year. Canola production was estimated at 1.20 million bushels, 79 percent below the previous year production. Peanut production was estimated at 58.5 million pounds, 7 percent lower than 2022. Harvested acres, at 15 thousand, was down 12 percent from 2022.

Hay

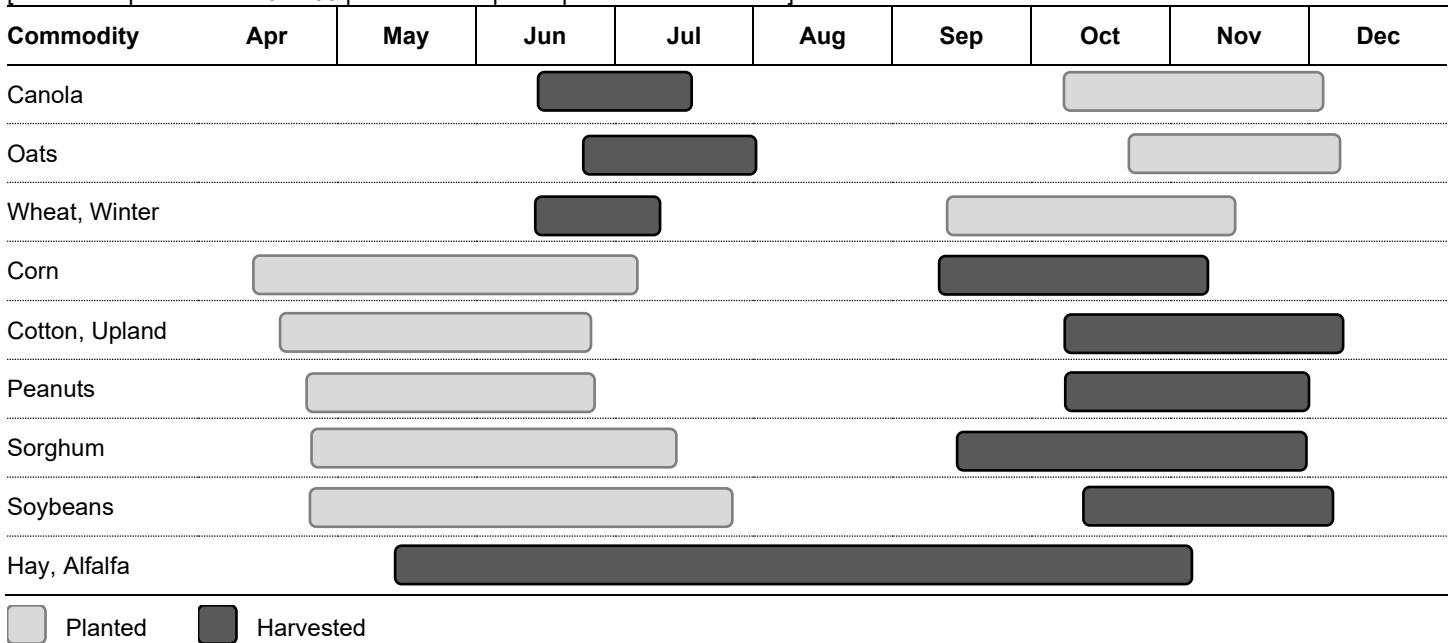
Production of all hay was 7.31 million tons, up 88 percent from 2022 production. Yield was 37 percent higher than the 2022 average at 1.79 tons per acre. The yield for alfalfa hay was 3.9 tons per acre, with 683 thousand tons of production. Production of all other hay was 6.63 million tons at 1.7 tons per acre.

Pecans

Preliminary pecan production for 2023 was up 147 percent from 2022, at 18.2 million pounds of utilized production.

Crop Calendar – Oklahoma: 2023

[Relates to period when 5 to 95 percent of crop was planted or harvested.]



Silage Acreage, Yield, and Production – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Corn Silage			Sorghum Silage		
	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1995	27	14.0	378	12	6.0	72
2000	25	17.0	425	17	9.0	153
2005	27	18.0	486	14	7.0	98
2010	20	16.0	320	12	7.0	84
2015	15	17.0	255	15	12.0	180
2019	20	13.0	260	16	10.0	160
2020	20	14.0	280	16	12.0	192
2021	25	12.0	300	23	13.0	299
2022	35	11.0	385	50	4.0	200
2023	30	14.0	420	14	14.0	196

Marketing Percentages by Month, Select Crops – Oklahoma: Marketing Year 2019-2023

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year.]

Commodity and Market Year	Total Sales														
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canola															
2019-20	-	57.0	53.0	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	37.0	
2020-21	2.0	37.0	15.0	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.0	
2021-22	-	82.0	69.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.0	
2022-23	-	31.0	19.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.0	
2023-24	-	71.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.0	89.0	
Hay, all															
2019-20	7.0	14.0	20.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	7.0			
2020-21	7.0	14.0	19.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	7.0			
2021-22	7.0	14.0	19.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	7.0			
2022-23	7.0	14.0	19.0	12.0	12.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	7.0			
2023-24	9.0	14.0	19.0	12.0	11.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	7.0			
Peanuts															
2019-20				7.6	3.9	5.5	3.8	0.6	4.6	10.6	5.9	18.4	18.3	6.3	14.5
2020-21				9.8	11.6	8.3	6.8	14.1	2.0	1.0	18.5	7.5	8.3	10.8	1.3
2021-22				4.7	12.8	9.9	0.6	-	19.2	3.2	11.8	10.0	12.3	8.0	7.5
2022-23				5.1	18.0	2.0	14.0	1.7	10.0	9.1	4.2	7.3	10.6	7.2	10.8
2023-24				14.3	16.1	25.8	10.3	0.1	1.3	15.6	4.5	1.3	9.9	0.5	0.3
Sorghum for grain															
2019-20				1.0	6.0	12.0	27.0	21.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
2020-21				5.0	14.0	21.0	27.0	13.0	10.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	-	-	1.0
2021-22				1.0	22.0	20.0	16.0	16.0	13.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
2022-23				9.0	17.0	12.0	31.0	15.0	1.0	-	4.0	5.0	1.0	3.0	2.0
2023-24				6.0	21.0	11.0	17.0	21.0	9.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	-	-
Winter Wheat															
2019-20		22.0	31.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	9.0	6.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.0		
2020-21		38.0	13.0	11.0	13.0	9.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0		
2021-22		45.0	20.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.0		
2022-23		55.0	9.0	4.0	7.0	4.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0		
2023-24		20.0	28.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	12.0		

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Canola ³							
2010	60	56	1,550	(⁴)	86,800	17.30	15,016
2015	140	115	1,100	(⁴)	126,500	15.90	20,114
2019	34	21	1,410	(⁴)	29,610	10.40	3,079
2020	11	7	1,530	(⁴)	10,710	18.00	1,928
2021	12	10	1,550	(⁴)	15,500	19.40	3,007
2022	18	8	700	(⁴)	5,600	14.70	823
2023	3	2	800	(⁴)	1,200	17.00	168
Corn for grain							
1995	160	130	125	bushels	16,250	3.70	60,125
2000	270	240	140	bushels	33,600	2.10	70,560
2005	290	250	115	bushels	28,750	2.39	68,713
2010	370	340	128	bushels	43,520	4.66	202,803
2015	310	280	129	bushels	36,120	3.93	141,952
2019	370	330	137	bushels	45,210	4.00	180,840
2020	360	320	135	bushels	43,200	4.35	187,920
2021	340	295	150	bushels	44,250	6.14	271,695
2022	350	200	122	bushels	24,400	7.55	184,220
2023	390	340	149	bushels	50,660	5.65	286,229
Cotton, Upland							
1995	380	315	187	(⁵)	123	0.735	43,394
2000	280	145	503	(⁵)	152	0.451	32,905
2005	255	240	716	(⁵)	358	0.473	81,280
2010	285	270	750	(⁵)	422	1.030	208,637
2015	215	205	876	(⁵)	374	0.560	100,531
2019	630	445	711	(⁵)	659	0.621	196,435
2020	520	425	718	(⁵)	636	0.677	206,675
2021	485	430	774	(⁵)	693	1.040	345,946
2022	660	220	663	(⁵)	304	0.800	116,736
2023	420	180	560	(⁵)	210	0.771	114,725
Cottonseed							
1995	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	56	114.00	6,384
2000	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	58	90.50	5,249
2005	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	127	72.00	9,144
2010	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	146	141.00	20,586
2015	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	121	215.00	26,015
2019	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	191	152.00	29,032
2020	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	189	186.00	35,154
2021	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	205	216.00	44,280
2022	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	93	387.00	35,991
2023	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	61	218.00	20,492

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Oats							
1995	60	20	39.0	bushels	780	1.80	1,404
2000	60	15	44.0	bushels	660	1.60	1,056
2005	45	10	41.0	bushels	410	1.80	738
2010	45	7	33.0	bushels	231	3.70	855
2015	40	7	39.0	bushels	273	2.45	669
2019	100	25	50.0	bushels	1,250	2.10	2,625
2020	110	11	45.0	bushels	495	3.55	1,757
2021	80	6	45.0	bushels	270	4.80	1,296
2022	50	17	20.0	bushels	340	3.70	1,258
2023	140	13	60.0	bushels	780	3.70	2,886
Peanuts							
1995	100	98	2,060	pounds	201,880	0.298	60,160
2000	97	67	1,800	pounds	120,600	0.293	35,336
2005	35	33	3,270	pounds	107,910	0.178	19,208
2010	22	21	3,350	pounds	70,350	0.253	17,799
2015	10	9	3,400	pounds	30,600	0.213	6,518
2019	15	14	4,000	pounds	56,000	0.235	13,160
2020	15	14	4,220	pounds	59,080	0.222	13,116
2021	16	15	4,450	pounds	66,750	0.284	18,957
2022	18	17	3,720	pounds	63,240	0.317	20,047
2023	16	15	3,900	pounds	58,500	0.318	18,603
Rye							
1995	180	45	18.0	bushels	810	3.90	3,159
2000	290	70	21.0	bushels	1,470	3.40	4,998
2005	310	70	20.0	bushels	1,400	3.95	5,530
2010	250	70	26.0	bushels	1,820	6.10	11,102
2015	250	85	24.0	bushels	2,040	8.65	17,646
2019	260	55	27.0	bushels	1,485	8.25	12,251
2020	270	52	14.0	bushels	728	7.55	5,496
2021	250	50	25.0	bushels	1,250	6.70	8,375
2022	265	50	20.0	bushels	1,000	7.80	7,800
2023	260	45	17.0	bushels	765	8.40	6,426
Sorghum for grain							
1995	350	320	40.0	(⁴)	12,800	5.67	40,704
2000	450	360	38.0	(⁴)	13,680	3.10	23,748
2005	270	240	48.0	(⁴)	11,520	3.32	21,418
2010	260	240	52.0	(⁴)	12,480	9.00	62,899
2015	440	410	52.0	(⁴)	21,320	6.14	73,307
2019	300	260	51.0	(⁴)	13,260	6.00	44,554
2020	305	230	45.0	(⁴)	10,350	9.05	52,454
2021	430	380	54.0	(⁴)	20,520	9.99	114,797
2022	430	240	24.0	(⁴)	5,760	12.00	38,707
2023	410	350	47.0	(⁴)	16,450	8.70	80,144

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Soybeans							
1995	290	275	20.0	bushels	5,500	6.65	36,575
2000	440	290	15.0	bushels	4,350	4.25	18,488
2005	325	305	26.0	bushels	7,930	5.45	43,219
2010	500	475	25.0	bushels	11,875	11.40	135,375
2015	395	375	31.0	bushels	11,625	8.80	102,300
2019	465	440	29.0	bushels	12,760	8.45	107,822
2020	560	540	30.0	bushels	16,200	10.10	163,620
2021	580	535	23.0	bushels	12,305	11.90	146,430
2022	545	380	17.0	bushels	6,460	14.00	90,440
2023	460	410	26.0	bushels	10,660	12.80	136,448
Winter Wheat							
1995	6,800	5,200	21.0	bushels	109,200	4.41	481,572
2000	6,100	4,200	34.0	bushels	142,800	2.57	366,996
2005	5,700	4,000	32.0	bushels	128,000	3.39	433,920
2010	5,200	3,850	31.0	bushels	119,350	5.06	603,911
2015	5,300	3,800	26.0	bushels	98,800	4.77	471,276
2019	4,200	2,750	40.0	bushels	110,000	4.31	474,100
2020	4,250	2,550	40.0	bushels	102,000	4.55	464,100
2021	4,400	2,950	39.0	bushels	115,050	6.64	763,932
2022	4,300	2,450	28.0	bushels	68,600	8.92	611,912
2023	4,550	2,450	28.0	bushels	68,600	7.35	504,210

¹ Acres planted for all purposes.

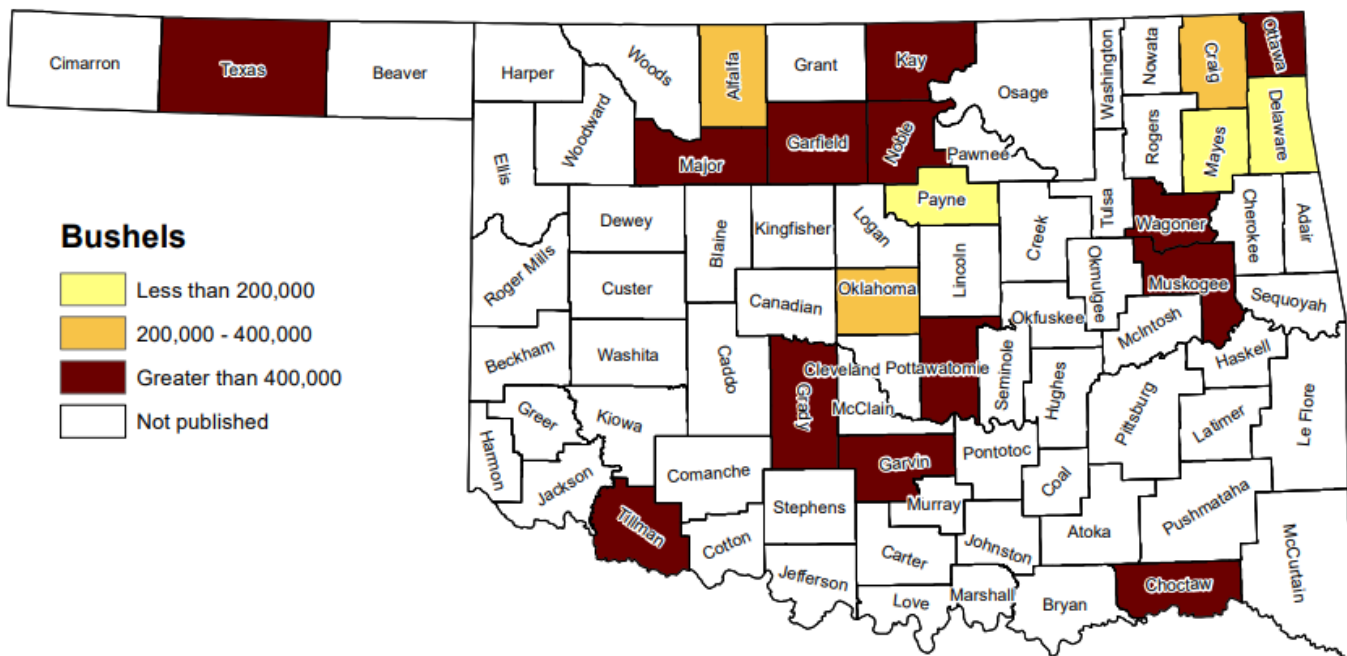
² Marketing Year Average.

³ Oklahoma data published beginning in 2009.

⁴ Yield and production based on pounds; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

⁵ Yield per harvested acre in pounds; production in 480-pound bales.

Corn for Grain Production: 2023



Corn for Grain Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

District and County ¹	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Ellis	2,600	(D)	1,770	(D)	171.2	(D)	303,000	(D)
Texas	97,300	102,000	71,500	97,400	182.4	224.4	13,041,000	21,859,000
Panhandle								
Caddo	7,100	(D)	5,270	(D)	95.4	(D)	503,000	(D)
Tillman	(D)	25,800	(D)	19,100	(D)	47.6	(D)	909,000
Southwest								
Alfalfa	2,900	3,400	1,560	3,240	64.3	98.1	100,300	318,000
Garfield	22,800	25,500	9,360	24,200	22.5	82.2	211,000	1,989,000
Grant	15,000	(D)	6,890	(D)	35.0	(D)	241,000	(D)
Kay	(D)	24,900	(D)	22,200	(D)	111.3	(D)	2,471,000
Major	(D)	7,700	(D)	6,190	(D)	202.7	(D)	1,255,000
Noble	10,500	10,500	6,130	9,800	57.4	90.8	352,000	890,000
North Central								
Creek	300	(D)	230	(D)	39.1	(D)	9,000	(D)
Grady	(D)	5,700	(D)	4,440	(D)	153.8	(D)	683,000
Oklahoma	(D)	1,500	(D)	1,460	(D)	147.9	(D)	216,000
Payne	(D)	1,000	(D)	870	(D)	73.4	(D)	63,900
Pottawatomie	(D)	4,000	(D)	3,880	(D)	162.9	(D)	632,000
Central								
Garvin	5,600	5,000	4,210	4,700	72.4	110.0	305,000	517,000
South Central								
Craig	(D)	3,800	(D)	2,740	(D)	118.2	(D)	324,000
Delaware	(D)	1,200	(D)	1,170	(D)	150.9	(D)	176,600
Mayes	(D)	1,300	(D)	720	(D)	90.7	(D)	65,300
Ottawa	9,800	9,200	4,370	7,320	19.8	106.0	86,500	776,000
Wagoner	5,800	5,400	3,550	4,700	55.5	109.6	196,900	515,000
Northeast								
Muskogee	(D)	7,600	(D)	7,380	(D)	170.9	(D)	1,261,000
East Central								
Choctaw	(D)	2,700	(D)	2,620	(D)	174.0	(D)	456,000
Southeast								
All other counties	170,300	141,800	85,160	115,870	106.3	131.9	9,051,300	15,283,200
Oklahoma	350,000	390,000	200,000	340,000	122.0	149.0	24,400,000	50,660,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Hay Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Market Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Hay, All					
1995	2,170	1.87	4,060	73.50	267,260
2000	2,430	1.92	4,659	73.50	284,498
2005	2,920	1.74	5,084	79.00	333,248
2010	3,210	1.85	5,953	82.00	507,017
2015	3,020	1.96	5,914	86.00	515,320
2019	2,905	1.98	5,745	106.00	618,165
2020	2,690	1.93	5,184	108.00	571,464
2021	2,900	1.69	4,910	120.00	597,796
2022	2,980	1.31	3,890	126.00	495,960
2023	4,075	1.79	7,313	119.00	857,621
Hay, Alfalfa					
1995	350	3.80	1,330	86.00	114,380
2000	330	3.30	1,089	87.50	95,288
2005	320	3.70	1,184	97.00	114,848
2010	310	3.30	1,023	139.00	142,197
2015	220	2.70	594	160.00	95,040
2019	205	3.00	615	171.00	105,165
2020	190	3.60	684	171.00	116,964
2021	180	3.10	558	190.00	106,020
2022	220	2.00	440	249.00	109,560
2023	175	3.90	683	217.00	148,211
Hay, Other ¹					
1995	1,820	1.50	2,730	56.00	152,880
2000	2,100	1.70	3,570	53.00	189,210
2005	2,600	1.50	3,900	56.00	218,400
2010	2,900	1.70	4,930	74.00	364,820
2015	2,800	1.90	5,320	79.00	420,280
2019	2,700	1.90	5,130	100.00	513,000
2020	2,500	1.80	4,500	101.00	454,500
2021	2,720	1.60	4,352	113.00	491,776
2022	2,760	1.25	3,450	112.00	386,400
2023	3,900	1.70	6,630	107.00	709,410

¹ Includes wild, grain, peanut, lespedeza, and other tame hay.

Hay Prices Received by Month – Oklahoma: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

[Marketing year is May through April.]

Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr
	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton
Alfalfa												
1995-96	86.00	80.00	75.00	79.00	85.00	88.00	91.00	90.00	87.00	92.00	99.00	100.00
2000-01	77.00	79.00	83.00	80.00	87.00	90.00	89.00	93.00	99.00	102.00	101.00	93.00
2005-06	94.00	94.00	96.00	93.00	88.00	90.00	95.00	102.00	104.00	105.00	103.00	117.00
2010-11	140.00	139.00	141.00	137.00	138.00	134.00	138.00	138.00	137.00	138.00	136.00	146.00
2015-16	196.00	171.00	160.00	153.00	159.00	150.00	162.00	180.00	161.00	142.00	138.00	142.00
2019-20	196.00	189.00	170.00	150.00	195.00	183.00	155.00	165.00	153.00	160.00	157.00	160.00
2020-21	140.00	126.00	161.00	176.00	193.00	174.00	171.00	185.00	169.00	192.00	204.00	199.00
2021-22	201.00	209.00	201.00	183.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	174.00	174.00	189.00	194.00	210.00
2022-23	225.00	240.00	247.00	237.00	248.00	241.00	261.00	271.00	264.00	257.00	267.00	267.00
2023-24	245.00	249.00	229.00	204.00	197.00	218.00	195.00	195.00	192.00	181.00	190.00	177.00
Other												
1995-96	67.00	59.00	46.00	54.00	60.00	58.00	64.00	59.00	49.00	56.00	60.00	60.00
2000-01	51.00	50.00	52.00	48.00	49.00	52.00	57.00	58.00	57.00	60.00	57.00	55.00
2005-06	66.00	55.00	50.00	41.00	50.00	56.00	54.00	60.00	60.00	69.00	70.00	70.00
2010-11	73.00	71.00	70.00	71.00	76.00	72.00	75.00	76.00	80.00	78.00	77.00	79.00
2015-16	85.00	87.00	79.00	67.00	77.00	73.00	66.00	84.00	86.00	78.00	81.00	91.00
2019-20	143.00	124.00	104.00	85.00	91.00	87.00	87.00	87.00	89.00	88.00	90.00	85.00
2020-21	105.00	90.00	115.00	102.00	91.00	91.00	111.00	99.00	92.00	87.00	108.00	113.00
2021-22	115.00	116.00	131.00	126.00	108.00	90.00	90.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2022-23	100.00	99.00	99.00	122.00	117.00	100.00	118.00	141.00	140.00	122.00	111.00	114.00
2023-24	136.00	118.00	108.00	94.00	89.00	103.00	117.00	110.00	116.00	106.00	101.00	97.00
All												
1995-96	78.00	72.00	62.00	67.00	75.00	73.00	80.00	78.00	71.00	76.00	85.00	84.00
2000-01	67.00	67.00	71.00	67.00	72.00	75.00	76.00	79.00	82.00	85.00	83.00	78.00
2005-06	85.00	78.00	75.00	69.00	70.00	78.00	82.00	87.00	85.00	85.00	84.00	94.00
2010-11	85.00	81.00	78.00	78.00	84.00	81.00	87.00	83.00	87.00	84.00	84.00	89.00
2015-16	98.00	93.00	84.00	75.00	82.00	80.00	78.00	88.00	92.00	86.00	92.00	96.00
2019-20	150.00	129.00	108.00	91.00	98.00	97.00	97.00	90.00	95.00	99.00	103.00	93.00
2020-21	110.00	93.00	118.00	109.00	98.00	100.00	120.00	103.00	99.00	102.00	129.00	122.00
2021-22	126.00	122.00	134.00	132.00	113.00	99.00	102.00	107.00	107.00	113.00	124.00	111.00
2022-23	118.00	111.00	109.00	135.00	127.00	117.00	140.00	150.00	153.00	144.00	148.00	132.00
2023-24	153.00	131.00	118.00	107.00	99.00	118.00	130.00	115.00	124.00	118.00	121.00	107.00

¹ Second year.

Peanut Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

District and County ¹	Planted		Harvested for Nuts		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Beckham	5,400	(D)	5,170	(D)	3,360	(D)	17,370	(D)
West Central								
Caddo	(D)	6,900	(D)	6,470	(D)	4,298	(D)	27,810
Southwest								
All other counties	12,600	9,100	11,830	8,530	3,877	3,598	45,870	30,690
Oklahoma	18,000	16,000	17,000	15,000	3,720	3,900	63,240	58,500

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Peanut Prices Received by Month – Oklahoma: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year ¹	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>
2010-11	(S)	(D)	0.255	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.242	0.254	0.262	(D)	0.267
2015-16	0.264	0.210	0.221	0.214	0.211	0.209	0.203	0.211	0.201	0.212	0.208	0.217
2019-20	0.229	0.217	0.237	0.260	0.260	0.241	0.231	0.236	0.233	0.235	0.240	0.237
2020-21	0.185	0.201	0.232	0.235	0.226	0.234	0.227	0.230	0.235	0.224	0.230	0.209
2021-22	0.213	0.271	0.296	0.304	(S)	0.290	0.297	0.292	0.286	0.291	0.293	0.282
2022-23	0.290	0.291	0.311	0.341	0.145	0.276	0.346	0.354	0.351	0.330	0.343	0.320
2023-24	0.321	0.321	0.306	0.328	0.218	0.371	0.343	0.351	0.318	0.349		

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly price estimates began with the 2009 marketing year.

² Second year.

Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

District and County ¹	Planted		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Beaver	30,400	35,400	17,600	32,800	30.6	36.6	539,000	1,200,000
Harper	4,400	(D)	2,830	(D)	16.1	(D)	45,600	(D)
Texas	99,500	105,000	63,600	97,100	24.0	47.0	1,527,000	4,564,000
Panhandle								
Blaine	700	(D)	580	(D)	29.7	(D)	17,200	(D)
Custer	6,800	7,000	5,070	6,440	19.0	43.8	96,300	282,000
West Central								
Garfield	24,500	19,300	15,000	16,800	15.9	55.3	239,000	929,000
Grant	22,400	22,300	8,920	18,000	17.6	64.3	157,000	1,157,000
Kay	23,800	15,900	4,980	15,200	17.7	79.3	88,300	1,205,000
Major	2,500	(D)	890	(D)	33.9	(D)	30,200	(D)
Noble	(D)	8,700	(D)	7,440	(D)	50.9	(D)	379,000
Woods	(D)	5,200	(D)	4,400	(D)	65.0	(D)	286,000
North Central								
Canadian	(D)	2,300	(D)	2,140	(D)	74.3	(D)	159,000
Grady	(D)	1,700	(D)	560	(D)	72.3	(D)	40,500
Kingfisher	(D)	2,500	(D)	1,680	(D)	54.3	(D)	91,200
Central								
Mayes	(D)	600	(D)	360	(D)	81.7	(D)	29,400
Ottawa	(D)	800	(D)	750	(D)	87.1	(D)	65,300
Northeast								
All other counties	215,000	183,300	120,530	146,330	25.1	41.4	3,020,400	6,062,600
Oklahoma	430,000	410,000	240,000	350,000	24.0	47.0	5,760,000	16,450,000

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

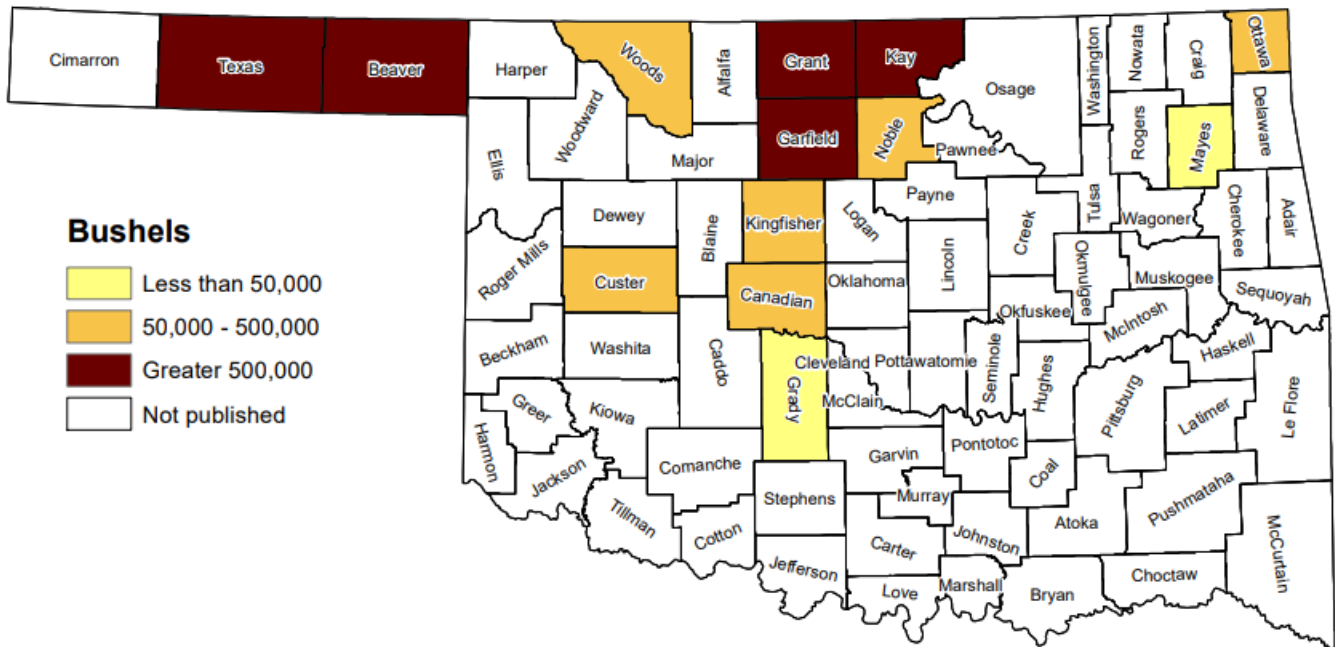
Sorghum for Grain Prices Received by Month – Oklahoma: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic
 [Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt	\$/cwt
1995-96	4.78	4.65	4.96	5.60	5.73	5.96	6.26	6.52	7.29	6.98	7.96	7.81
2000-01	2.60	2.52	3.01	3.45	3.27	3.46	3.36	3.28	3.18	3.13	3.14	3.36
2005-06	3.42	3.41	3.24	3.12	3.23	3.28	3.56	(D)	3.59	3.88	3.67	3.98
2010-11	6.41	7.43	8.34	8.66	8.99	9.52	10.80	10.90	11.80	11.70	12.30	11.10
2015-16	6.38	6.77	6.46	5.97	6.04	5.98	5.95	5.72	5.38	5.68	6.10	6.53
2019-20	5.72	5.57	6.29	6.00	5.93	6.09	5.97	6.21	5.86	5.82	5.79	6.37
2020-21	6.26	7.78	8.59	9.11	9.74	9.17	11.90	11.30	12.90	(D)	11.30	11.60
2021-22	10.10	9.51	9.82	10.20	10.10	8.85	11.60	12.50	13.30	12.50	11.10	10.30
2022-23	11.90	9.70	12.80	13.00	12.40	12.70	(D)	11.80	12.40	(D)	(D)	(D)
2023-24	8.68	9.03	9.19	8.73	8.93	8.63	7.50	7.56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Sorghum for Grain Production: 2023



Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

District and County ¹	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Beans		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Blaine	3,400	2,200	3,020	2,050	45.4	45.8	137,000	93,900
Custer	3,700	3,100	3,420	2,970	42.7	26.3	146,000	78,100
West Central								
Caddo	10,200	11,000	8,800	9,490	32.2	42.0	283,000	399,000
Southwest								
Alfalfa	25,500	22,300	22,700	20,600	13.0	23.0	296,000	474,000
Garfield	63,500	45,800	38,500	41,000	12.5	13.2	481,000	542,000
Grant	81,500	61,300	53,800	53,600	11.6	21.2	624,000	1,137,000
Kay	105,000	90,900	64,600	80,800	13.2	18.5	852,000	1,494,000
Major	6,100	4,800	5,700	4,590	38.8	54.5	221,000	250,000
Noble	30,200	23,100	15,900	20,200	11.2	14.7	178,000	297,000
North Central								
Canadian	2,800	3,000	1,540	2,820	23.4	31.1	36,100	87,700
Creek	500	300	480	290	15.0	34.1	7,200	9,900
Grady	3,700	(D)	3,130	(D)	30.7	(D)	96,100	(D)
Kingfisher	3,200	2,000	2,420	1,980	37.1	27.7	89,900	54,800
Central								
Garvin	5,700	(D)	3,490	(D)	28.4	(D)	99,200	(D)
South Central								
Craig	9,200	6,500	7,760	5,480	16.8	27.2	130,000	149,000
Delaware	2,900	3,200	2,430	2,580	26.1	51.9	63,500	134,000
Mayes	3,400	3,800	2,900	3,650	10.7	34.2	31,000	125,000
Nowata	(D)	4,900	(D)	4,450	(D)	18.6	(D)	82,800
Osage	(D)	7,900	(D)	6,920	(D)	25.9	(D)	179,000
Ottawa	24,600	24,900	17,300	19,700	16.1	28.5	279,000	561,000
Rogers	2,500	3,300	2,000	3,070	16.6	29.5	33,200	90,600
Tulsa	2,300	(D)	1,550	(D)	25.7	(D)	39,800	(D)
Wagoner	34,400	34,600	29,000	33,000	16.8	39.6	488,000	1,307,000
Washington	7,500	5,800	4,710	5,430	9.6	32.0	45,200	174,000
Northeast								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

District and County 1	Planted for all Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Beaver	106,500	(D)	63,500	(D)	24.5	(D)	1,556.0	(D)
Ellis	43,000	36,100	18,800	15,800	17.4	38.7	327.0	611.0
Harper	82,600	(D)	38,600	(D)	18.5	(D)	714.0	(D)
Texas	174,500	211,000	87,100	65,900	36.1	41.4	3,144.0	2,728.0
Panhandle								
Beckham	43,900	46,300	13,900	21,200	15.5	25.5	215.0	541.0
Blaine	194,000	200,500	123,600	110,200	27.4	22.8	3,387.0	2,513.0
Custer	150,500	153,000	94,700	102,300	19.0	25.6	1,799.0	2,619.0
Dewey	93,000	92,000	54,100	28,300	16.8	21.7	909.0	614.0
Roger Mills	41,700	38,800	16,700	15,300	15.2	30.3	254.0	464.0
Washita	201,500	209,000	101,900	126,500	17.7	23.2	1,804.0	2,935.0
West Central								
Caddo	145,000	149,000	90,000	87,600	27.0	36.9	2,430.0	3,232.0
Comanche	57,300	56,300	36,700	31,900	24.2	33.1	888.0	1,056.0
Cotton	142,000	140,000	82,800	76,900	21.3	32.4	1,764.0	2,492.0
Greer	78,800	(D)	19,800	(D)	12.0	(D)	238.0	(D)
Jackson	144,500	150,000	39,300	98,000	11.7	25.2	460.0	2,470.0
Kiowa	188,000	188,000	85,800	86,100	16.6	21.4	1,424.0	1,843.0
Tillman	164,000	(D)	78,200	(D)	22.0	(D)	1,720.0	(D)
Southwest								
Alfalfa	218,000	227,000	155,800	147,800	29.7	22.2	4,627.0	3,281.0
Garfield	270,000	288,500	210,000	186,700	34.6	25.6	7,270.0	4,779.0
Grant	252,000	261,500	195,700	179,700	35.4	24.5	6,928.0	4,403.0
Kay	139,500	160,500	111,900	114,700	30.5	28.6	3,413.0	3,280.0
Major	110,500	112,500	71,100	66,300	26.0	22.7	1,849.0	1,505.0
Noble	95,500	105,000	63,800	50,900	36.0	24.1	2,297.0	1,227.0
Woods	137,500	148,500	81,000	57,000	19.2	24.5	1,555.0	1,397.0
Woodward	74,600	(D)	38,100	(D)	14.8	(D)	564.0	(D)
North Central								
Canadian	154,000	149,000	118,600	94,100	35.9	28.5	4,258.0	2,682.0
Cleveland	3,300	3,800	1,800	1,850	45.3	46.1	81.5	85.2
Creek	2,700	1,600	500	510	52.4	41.6	26.2	21.2
Grady	66,200	68,400	27,500	29,700	34.0	40.0	935.0	1,188.0
Kingfisher	199,000	206,000	141,600	136,700	30.6	23.4	4,327.0	3,199.0
Lincoln	4,100	(D)	960	(D)	25.0	(D)	24.0	(D)
Logan	52,100	52,400	39,500	30,300	37.6	27.6	1,485.0	836.0
McClain	15,800	16,800	3,420	7,400	55.6	43.9	190.0	325.0
Okfuskee	2,100	(D)	660	(D)	34.7	(D)	22.9	(D)
Oklahoma	5,900	4,900	1,370	3,940	44.4	40.4	60.8	159.0
Payne	17,200	14,700	4,240	7,490	33.5	29.0	142.0	217.0
Pottawatomie	4,200	3,900	1,530	2,050	55.9	54.1	85.5	111.0
Central								
Carter	(D)	6,300	(D)	1,420	(D)	22.6	(D)	32.1
Garvin	17,900	19,000	5,230	7,130	53.7	48.2	281.0	344.0
Marshall	1,500	2,000	1,120	1,610	31.2	22.1	34.9	35.6
Murray	2,400	(D)	560	(D)	26.8	(D)	15.0	(D)
Pontotoc	2,100	(D)	260	(D)	28.1	(D)	7.3	(D)
Stephens	29,000	25,400	8,110	8,140	37.0	37.3	300.0	304.0
South Central								

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Oklahoma: 2022-2023 (continued)

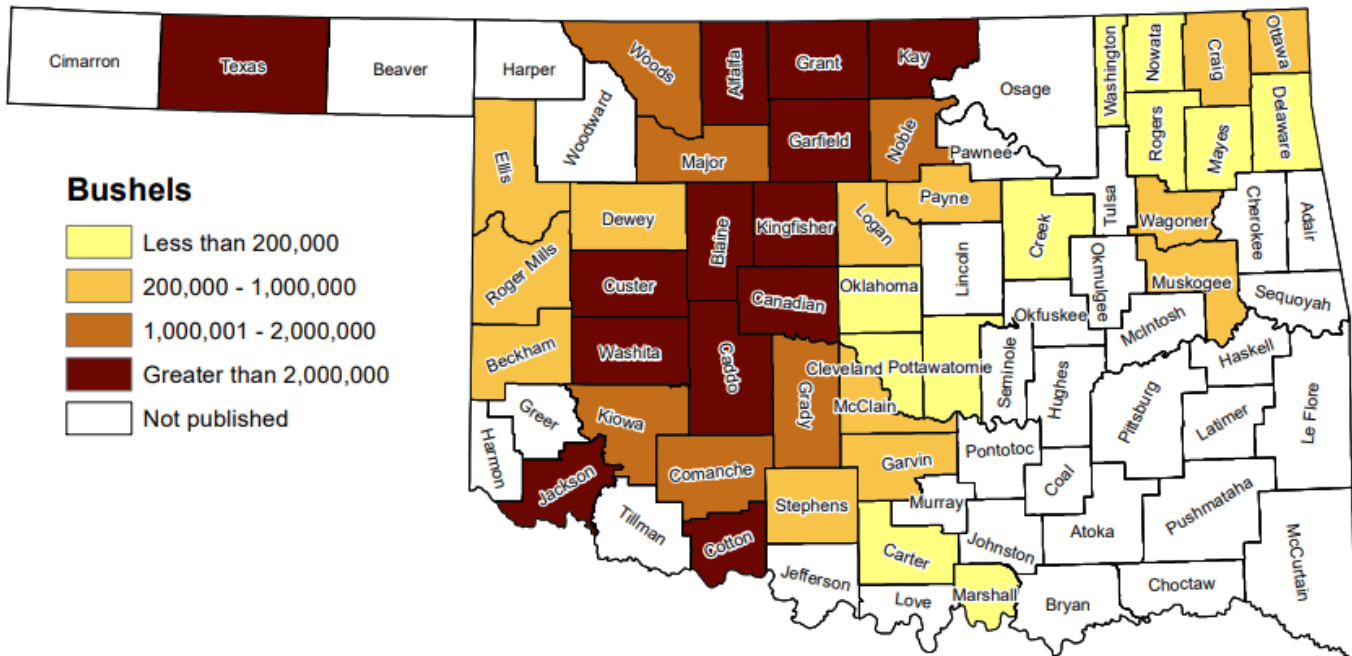
District and County ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	acres	acres	acres	acres	bushels per acre	bushels per acre	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Craig	5,700	6,100	4,060	4,860	55.4	74.7	225.0	363.0
Delaware (D)		2,400	(D)	1,870	(D)	70.1	(D)	131.0
Mayes	4,500	5,700	1,280	3,750	48.5	48.3	62.1	181.0
Nowata	3,000	3,900	2,410	1,530	49.4	41.0	119.0	62.7
Osage	11,600	(D)	4,740	(D)	33.1	(D)	157.0	(D)
Ottawa	17,100	19,500	9,070	14,800	54.2	63.5	492.0	940.0
Pawnee	11,400	(D)	5,250	(D)	31.0	(D)	163.0	(D)
Rogers	2,200	3,100	1,070	2,380	31.4	47.1	33.6	112.0
Wagoner	15,500	20,200	11,100	15,500	41.3	45.0	458.0	698.0
Washington	4,600	4,700	3,740	3,750	44.9	35.2	168.0	132.0
Northeast								
Muskogee	8,600	9,100	5,740	7,150	46.7	51.0	268.0	365.0
Okmulgee	3,200	(D)	1,370	(D)	66.7	(D)	91.4	(D)
East Central								
All other counties	284,700	927,600	70,310	392,970	36.3	30.8	2,550.8	12,086.2
Oklahoma	4,300,000	4,550,000	2,450,000	2,450,000	28.0	28.0	68,600.0	68,600.0

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

² Includes acres planted in preceding fall.

Winter Wheat Production: 2023



Wheat Varieties, Percentage of Seeded Acres – Oklahoma: 2020-2024

Variety	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Variety	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<i>percent</i>						<i>percent</i>					
Hard Winter						Hard Winter (continued)					
Doublestop CL Plus	7.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	9.6	Everest	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7
Green Hammer	0.2	2.8	7.9	5.3	7.0	Bentley	3.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.7
Smith's Gold	8.4	9.2	6.2	8.4	6.6	WB 4422	-	-	-	-	0.6
Gallagher	15.5	10.9	8.4	7.3	5.1	WB 4792	-	-	*	*	0.6
Showdown	-	*	0.4	2.1	3.3	WB 4303	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
Endurance	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.1	3.3	WB 4401	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.5
OK Corral	-	0.9	2.9	1.6	2.1	Uncharted	-	-	-	0.5	0.5
Winterhawk	1.9	3.0	0.8	2.1	1.6	WB Grainfield	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
WB 4515	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	OK Bullet	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	0.4
Iba	2.5	3.1	1.9	0.9	1.6	Butler's Gold	-	-	-	0.7	0.4
WB 4699	-	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.5	Duster	-	-	-	0.5	0.4
TAM 115	-	-	0.7	*	1.4	LCS Julep	-	-	-	*	0.4
Bob Dole	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	AP Prolific	-	-	-	-	0.4
Jagger	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	Fuller	0.8	0.8	0.3	*	0.3
LCS Helix AX	-	-	-	0.4	1.3	Garrison	-	-	-	0.4	0.2
Strad CL Plus	-	-	-	0.6	1.1	Other Hard Winter ¹	14.6	24.4	12.7	10.3	5.5
TAM 111	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	Unknown Hard ²	28.6	18.7	30.3	20.3	24.7
LCS Atomic AX	-	*	0.2	1.2	0.9	Total Hard	98.7	98.6	95.8	85.3	92.1
Big Max	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	Total Soft Winter	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.4
SY Monument	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.8	Unknown³	0.9	0.5	2.5	13.6	6.5
SY Rugged	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7						
LCS Steel AX	-	-	-	-	0.7						

¹ Includes varieties with less than 0.2 percent of total acres, or that are suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual reports.

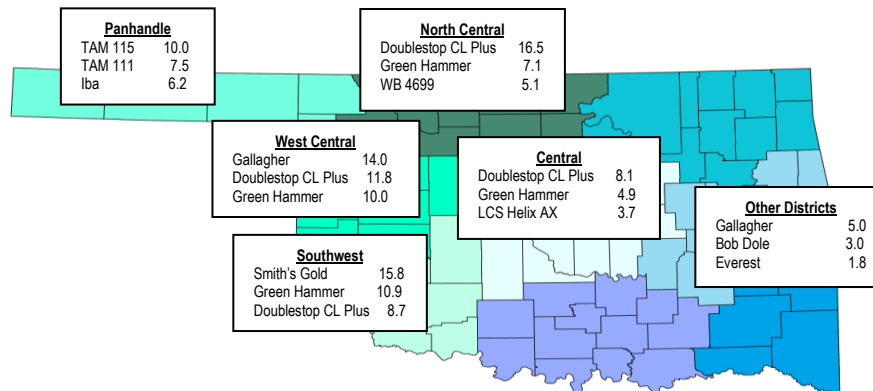
² Includes spring varieties.

³ Unknown contains unspecified varieties that were included to account for acreage.

(*) Less than 0.2 percent.

(-) No reports

Top Three Wheat Varieties by Percent and by District – Oklahoma: Crop Year 2024



Wheat Varieties by District – Oklahoma: Crop Year 2024

Variety	Panhandle	West Central	Southwest	North Central	Central	Other Districts	Oklahoma
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Hard Winter							
Doublestop CL Plus	-	11.8	8.7	16.5	8.1	*	9.6
Green Hammer	*	10.0	10.9	7.1	4.9	1.5	7.0
Smith's Gold	3.6	9.0	15.8	2.9	3.1	*	6.6
Gallagher	*	14.0	5.2	3.2	1.7	5.0	5.1
Showdown	4.8	0.4	5.3	4.8	2.0	*	3.3
Endurance	*	9.4	4.3	*	1.0	*	3.3
OK Corral	*	1.2	2.6	0.8	1.7	*	2.1
Winterhawk	5.0	4.5	*	0.5	-	-	1.6
WB 4515	-	*	*	4.3	*	-	1.6
Iba	6.2	*	1.0	1.8	*	-	1.6
WB 4699	-	-	-	5.1	-	*	1.5
TAM 115	10.0	-	-	-	*	-	1.4
Bob Dole	-	-	-	3.3	1.6	3.0	1.4
Jagger	-	4.7	2.7	-	-	-	1.4
LCS Helix AX	-	1.1	*	1.5	3.7	-	1.3
Strad CL Plus	*	*	-	2.3	1.9	-	1.1
TAM 111	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
LCS Atomic AX	-	*	*	1.9	1.3	-	0.9
Big Max	-	-	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
SY Monument	-	2.1	-	1.4	*	-	0.8
SY Rugged	-	*	*	*	3.1	-	0.7
LCS Steel AX	-	*	*	1.7	*	-	0.7
Everest	*	-	-	*	*	1.8	0.7
Bentley	*	-	*	*	-	-	0.7
WB 4422	-	-	-	1.7	*	*	0.6
WB 4792	-	-	*	*	*	-	0.6
WB 4303	-	*	*	1.3	-	-	0.6
WB 4401	-	-	-	1.2	*	1.1	0.5
Uncharted	-	*	*	*	1.7	*	0.5
WB Grainfield	*	-	-	*	-	-	0.4
OK Bullet	-	*	0.7	*	-	*	0.4
Butler's Gold	-	*	*	*	*	*	0.4
Duster	*	*	*	-	-	-	0.4
LCS Julep	-	-	-	0.4	*	-	0.4
AP Prolific	-	*	-	0.6	*	-	0.4
Fuller	-	*	*	*	-	-	0.3
Garrison	*	-	-	*	*	-	0.2
Other Hard Winter ¹	20.2	11.7	11.9	12.5	19.7	21.3	5.5
Unknown Hard ²	37.1	12.5	19.7	16.4	33.6	56.6	24.7
Soft Winter	1.8	-	3.4	*	*	3.0	1.4
Unknown³	3.8	*	7.0	*	*	6.0	6.5

¹ Includes varieties with less than 0.2 percent of total acres, or that are suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual reports.

² Includes spring varieties.

³ Unknown contains unspecified varieties that were included to account for acreage.

* Less than 0.2 percent.

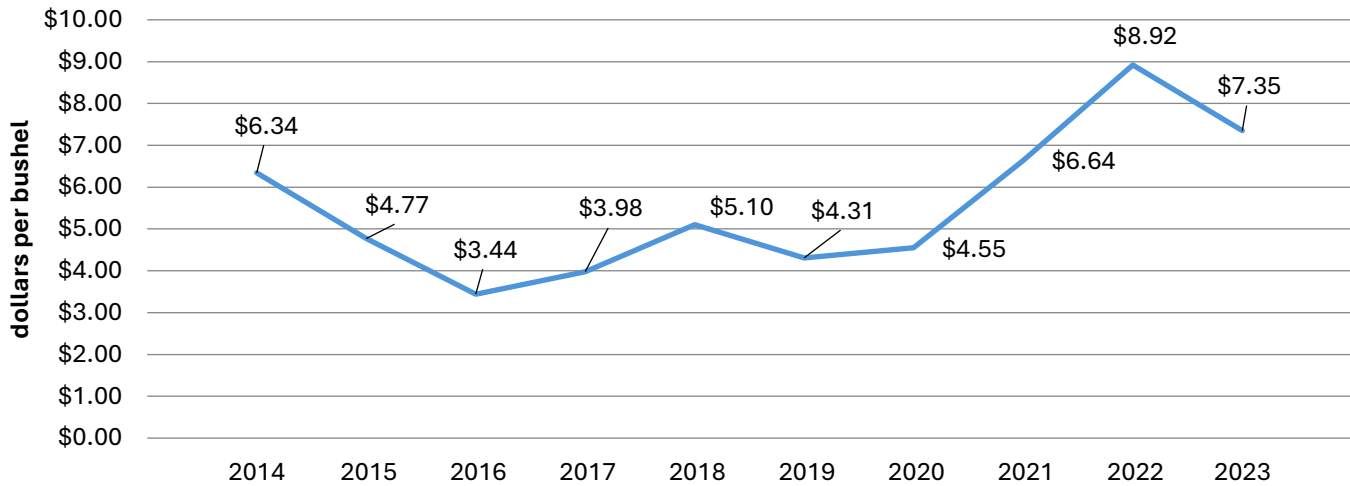
(-) No reports

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – Oklahoma: Marketing Year 2019-2023 and Historic
 [Marketing year is June through May.]

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>
1995-96	3.88	4.36	4.32	4.56	4.88	4.88	4.98	5.00	5.27	5.31	5.97	6.10
2000-01	2.42	2.37	2.34	2.51	2.76	2.81	2.81	2.88	2.79	2.90	2.86	2.94
2005-06	3.05	3.13	3.24	3.43	3.48	3.40	3.51	3.61	3.97	4.03	4.12	4.60
2010-11	3.75	4.43	5.84	6.27	6.17	6.45	7.07	6.64	7.65	7.25	7.97	8.08
2015-16	5.25	5.30	4.67	4.63	4.59	4.17	4.45	4.34	4.27	4.13	4.09	3.88
2019-20	4.59	4.32	3.88	3.77	3.90	4.05	4.28	4.59	4.42	4.49	4.61	4.69
2020-21	4.26	4.21	4.20	4.52	5.01	5.18	5.34	5.57	6.03	5.67	6.12	6.38
2021-22	5.99	6.12	6.94	6.69	7.14	7.82	7.80	7.40	8.32	9.42	9.81	11.00
2022-23	9.30	8.89	8.15	8.82	9.11	8.65	8.02	8.31	8.40	8.09	8.05	7.53
2023-24	7.65	7.79	7.79	7.01	6.67	5.75	6.09	6.12	5.60	5.49	5.54	6.32

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat, Marketing Year Average Price – Oklahoma: 2014-2023



Grain Storage Facilities and Capacity – Oklahoma: December 1, 2019-2023

Year	Off-Farm Facilities <i>number</i>	Capacity		
		Off-Farm <i>1,000 bushels</i>	On-Farm <i>1,000 bushels</i>	Total <i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019	220	245,000	70,000	315,000
2020	220	245,000	70,000	315,000
2021	220	245,000	70,000	315,000
2022	220	245,000	70,000	315,000
2023	220	245,000	70,000	315,000

Grain Stocks of Corn, Oats, Sorghum and Soybeans – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Grain Stocks			
	Corn	Oats	Sorghum	Soybean
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019				
Mar 1	10,830	76	4,208	5,709
Jun 1	7,943	24	3,329	4,014
Sep 1	3,730	83	1,888	2,807
Dec 1	12,918	67	5,165	5,075
2020				
Mar 1	9,691	37	3,887	4,887
Jun 1	4,615	100	1,808	2,501
Sep 1	2,715	133	691	(D)
Dec 1	11,142	116	2,262	(D)
2021				
Mar 1	7,189	80	1,592	2,693
Jun 1	4,004	124	981	(D)
Sep 1	2,259	89	649	(D)
Dec 1	9,119	99	3,975	(D)
2022				
Mar 1	6,928	108	5,102	1,697
Jun 1	4,800	53	3,245	1,519
Sep 1	3,528	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dec 1	12,489	158	4,304	1,738
2023				
Mar 1	22,778	146	2,839	(D)
Jun 1	7,384	108	2,599	(D)
Sep 1	1,610	137	637	(D)
Dec 1	17,839	86	5,349	3,130

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks of Winter Wheat – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2019			
Mar 1	100,665	2,100	102,765
Jun 1	84,822	1,400	86,222
Sep 1	161,739	12,000	173,739
Dec 1	113,501	7,200	120,701
2020			
Mar 1	86,475	1,800	88,275
Jun 1	61,632	1,400	63,032
Sep 1	120,104	13,500	133,604
Dec 1	107,540	5,700	113,240
2021			
Mar 1	89,218	2,600	91,818
Jun 1	68,481	1,200	69,681
Sep 1	115,042	12,000	127,042
Dec 1	96,753	4,000	100,753
2022			
Mar 1	105,857	2,500	108,357
Jun 1	76,361	1,400	77,761
Sep 1	129,997	7,000	136,997
Dec 1	67,724	3,100	70,824
2023			
Mar 1	54,053	2,400	56,453
Jun 1	39,206	1,300	40,506
Sep 1	96,763	7,500	104,263
Dec 1	76,327	5,300	81,627

Pecan Production, Price and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

Variety and Year	Utilized Production	Price per Pound	Value of Utilized Production	Bearing Acreage ¹	Yield per Acre ¹
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>
Native and Seedling					
1995	16,500	0.780	12,870	(NA)	(NA)
2000	2,300	0.800	1,840	(NA)	(NA)
2005	15,000	1.200	18,000	(NA)	(NA)
2010	14,000	1.650	23,100	(NA)	(NA)
2015	10,000	1.450	14,500	(NA)	(NA)
2019	17,520	1.250	21,900	(NA)	(NA)
2020	4,590	0.900	4,131	(NA)	(NA)
2021	9,990	1.460	14,585	(NA)	(NA)
2022	5,070	1.220	6,185	(NA)	(NA)
2023	13,850	1.000	13,850	(NA)	(NA)
Improved					
1995	2,500	1.100	2,750	(NA)	(NA)
2000	200	1.300	260	(NA)	(NA)
2005	6,000	1.900	11,400	(NA)	(NA)
2010	6,000	2.100	12,600	(NA)	(NA)
2015	3,000	2.090	6,270	(NA)	(NA)
2019	4,380	1.360	5,957	(NA)	(NA)
2020	2,160	1.950	4,212	(NA)	(NA)
2021	1,760	2.070	3,643	(NA)	(NA)
2022	2,280	1.800	4,104	(NA)	(NA)
2023	4,300	1.850	7,955	(NA)	(NA)
All Pecans					
1995	19,000	0.822	15,620	(NA)	(NA)
2000	2,500	0.840	2,100	(NA)	(NA)
2005	21,000	1.400	29,400	(NA)	(NA)
2010	20,000	1.790	35,700	(NA)	(NA)
2015	13,000	1.600	20,770	(NA)	(NA)
2019	21,900	1.270	27,857	93,000	235
2020	6,750	1.240	8,343	95,000	71
2021	11,750	1.550	18,228	98,000	120
2022	7,350	1.400	10,289	98,000	75
2023	18,150	1.200	21,805	93,000	195

(NA) Not available.

¹ Bearing acreage and yield estimates began in 2016.

ANIMALS AND PRODUCTS

2023 Animals and Products Review

Oklahoma's cattle inventory on January 1, 2024, was up 100 thousand head from a year earlier. Sheep and lamb inventory increased 5 thousand head from the previous year. Hog inventory was up 90.0 thousand head from 2021 at 2.18 million head. Total commercial red meat production for 2022 was 1.23 billion pounds, down 5 percent from 2021 production.

Cattle

Cattle and calves on Oklahoma's farms and ranches on January 1, 2024, totaled 4.7 million head. All cows that have calved totaled 1.96 million head. The cow inventory consisted of 1.92 million beef cows and 38.0 thousand milk cows. There were 340 thousand beef cow replacement heifers, the same as the previous year. The 2023 calf crop was 1.8 million head, down 3 percent from 2022. The average value per head of all cattle and calves on January 1, 2024, was \$1,490, 26 percent above a year earlier. The total inventory value of all cattle and calves was \$7.003 billion. There were 330 thousand head of cattle being fed for slaughter on all Oklahoma farms and ranches on January 1, 2024, up 18 percent from a year earlier. Of those, 335 thousand were in feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head.

Hogs

The state's hog inventory on December 1, 2023, totaled 2.01 million head. The hog inventory consisted of 390 thousand breeding hogs and pigs, and 1.62 million market hogs and pigs. The 2023 pig crop totaled 8.77 million head, 3 percent higher than 2022. The average value per head of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2023, was \$135.00, equal to the prior year. The total inventory value of all hogs and pigs was \$271.35 million.

Sheep and Goats

Sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2024, totaled 70.0 thousand head. Of this total, 49.0 thousand head were breeding sheep and replacement lambs, and 21.0 thousand were market sheep and lambs. The 2023 lamb crop, at 46.0 thousand head, was up 10.0 thousand head from the previous year. The average value per head of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 2024, was \$270, up 1 percent from 2023. The total inventory value was \$18.9 million. There were 71.0 thousand pounds of wool produced in 2023, 25 percent lower than 2022. The average price received for wool was 70 cents per pound, down 30 percent from 2022. Inventory of meat-type and other goats (excluding milk and angora) on January 1, 2024, was 74.0 thousand head, 10 percent lower than a year prior. Milk goats totaled 6,600 head as of January 1, down 15 percent from a year earlier.

Pasture and Range Condition - Oklahoma: 2023

Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>		<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Jan 29	30	24	35	10	1	Aug 6	5	12	34	44	5
Feb 26	31	27	35	6	1	Aug 13	9	11	32	43	5
Mar 5	32	27	34	6	1	Aug 20	10	10	31	44	5
Mar 12	39	21	31	9	0	Aug 27	11	14	30	43	2
Mar 19	36	24	27	13	0	Sep 3	13	21	33	29	4
Mar 26	33	25	28	14	0	Sep 10	12	33	21	29	5
Apr 2	37	26	23	13	1	Sep 17	8	41	29	20	2
Apr 9	38	26	25	11	0	Sep 24	8	30	35	25	2
Apr 16	34	24	29	12	1	Oct 1	10	25	36	27	2
Apr 23	32	29	25	13	1	Oct 8	6	21	36	34	3
Apr 30	36	22	26	15	1	Oct 15	14	22	34	27	3
May 7	30	24	27	18	1	Oct 22	19	22	31	26	2
May 14	20	24	33	21	2	Oct 29	10	21	36	31	2
May 21	19	20	28	30	3	Nov 5	12	19	36	31	2
May 28	5	11	39	41	4	Nov 2	20	13	35	31	1
Jun 4	2	10	35	50	3	Nov 19	20	15	34	30	1
Jun 11	3	9	29	55	4	Nov 26	13	15	42	29	1
Jun 21	5	8	28	54	5	Dec	15	25	38	21	1
Jun 25	4	13	30	48	5						
Jul 2	2	9	22	60	7						
Jul 9	1	5	23	65	6						
Jul 16	2	6	26	56	10						
Jul 23	2	6	26	57	9						
Jul 30	4	11	27	52	6						

Livestock Farms by Class – Oklahoma: 2012-2022 and Historic

Year ¹	Cattle	Milk Cows	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>
1985	65,000	5,300	6,200	2,300
1990	62,000	3,400	5,200	2,700
1995	63,000	2,400	3,400	1,700
2000	60,000	1,900	2,700	1,600
2005	56,000	1,400	2,500	1,900
2012	51,043	756	1,947	1,779
2017	52,048	471	2,264	2,216
2022	43,223	298	2,219	1,976

¹ Beginning with 2007, the number of operations by state will only be published every five years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle Inventory by County – Oklahoma: January 1, 2022-2024

District and County	All Cattle and Calves			Beef Cows			Milk Cows		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Beaver	68,000	74,000	75,000	29,000	27,000	26,000	-	-	-
Cimarron	125,000	120,000	125,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ellis	58,000	64,000	66,000	(D)	29,000	28,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harper	100,000	83,000	85,000	19,500	(D)	(D)	300	(D)	(D)
Texas	250,000	200,000	205,000	20,500	17,600	17,000	-	-	-
Panhandle									
Beckham	49,000	48,000	49,000	(D)	23,500	23,000	(D)	-	-
Blaine	100,000	76,000	78,000	34,500	32,500	31,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Custer	105,000	65,000	67,000	35,000	29,000	28,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dewey	68,000	43,500	44,500	27,500	23,500	22,500	-	-	-
Roger Mills	67,000	56,000	58,000	(D)	31,000	29,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washita	110,000	85,000	87,000	32,500	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
West Central									
Caddo	105,000	105,000	110,000	51,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Comanche	79,000	70,000	72,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton	72,000	49,000	49,500	22,000	18,600	18,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Greer	31,000	31,000	31,500	(D)	13,400	13,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harmon	42,500	37,000	37,500	13,000	10,900	10,500	-	-	-
Jackson	32,000	26,000	26,500	15,700	12,900	12,400	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kiowa	67,000	59,000	60,000	23,500	24,000	23,500	-	-	-
Tillman	57,000	47,500	48,500	16,600	13,600	13,200	6,400	6,100	6,000
Southwest									
Alfalfa	81,000	55,000	56,000	23,500	17,800	17,100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Garfield	88,000	67,000	68,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grant	36,500	44,500	45,000	16,300	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Kay	39,000	36,000	36,500	17,100	(D)	(D)	200	(D)	(D)
Major	82,000	79,000	80,000	30,500	28,000	27,000	400	400	400
Noble	60,000	50,000	51,000	(D)	20,000	19,500	-	-	-
Woods	99,000	99,000	100,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Woodward	78,000	63,000	64,000	34,500	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
North Central									
Canadian	105,000	78,000	80,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cleveland	21,000	17,100	17,400	(D)	9,300	9,000	(D)	100	100
Creek	40,000	42,000	43,000	24,000	21,500	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grady	130,000	130,000	135,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kingfisher	100,000	62,000	64,000	34,500	27,000	26,000	100	900	900
Lincoln	75,000	67,000	68,000	41,000	35,000	33,500	900	900	800
Logan	50,000	39,500	40,000	(D)	15,600	15,000	(D)	100	100
McClain	53,000	38,500	39,000	24,500	19,500	18,800	300	300	300
Okfuskee	48,000	37,500	38,000	25,500	19,400	18,700	-	-	-
Oklahoma	15,700	13,000	13,000	(D)	7,400	7,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
Payne	59,000	48,000	48,500	29,500	25,000	24,000	600	600	600
Pottawatomie	54,000	44,000	45,000	(D)	22,000	21,500	(D)	200	200
Seminole	37,500	27,500	28,000	19,700	16,200	15,700	(D)	(D)	(D)
Central									

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County – Oklahoma: January 1, 2022-2024 (continued)

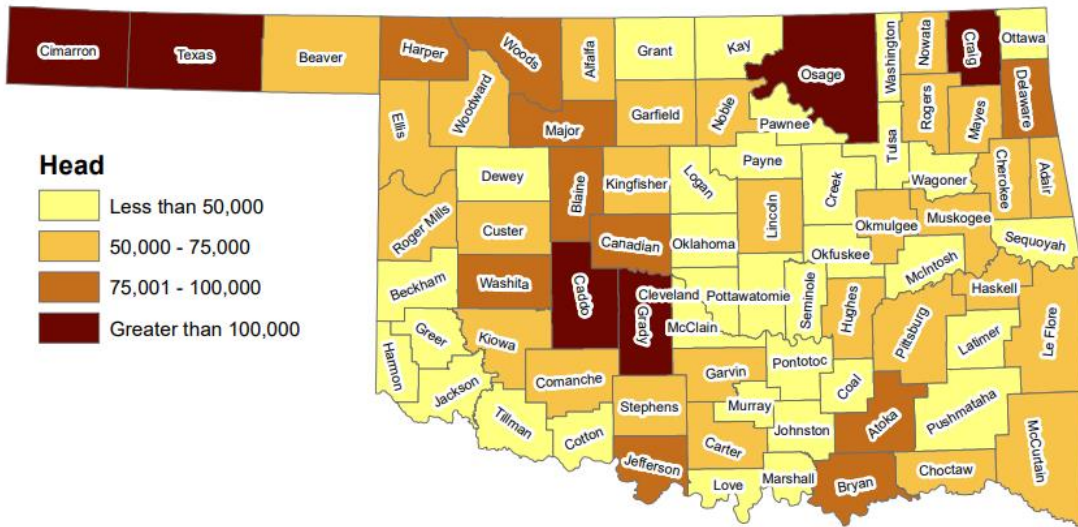
District and County	All Cattle and Calves			Beef Cows			Milk Cows		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Atoka	70,000	83,000	85,000	31,500	31,000	30,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bryan	85,000	81,000	83,000	43,500	(D)	(D)	600	(D)	(D)
Carter	59,000	50,000	51,000	28,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coal	37,500	36,500	37,000	21,500	16,900	16,300	300	300	300
Garvin	82,000	65,000	67,000	37,500	(D)	(D)	300	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	96,000	80,000	82,000	31,500	22,000	21,500	-	-	-
Johnston	39,000	34,000	34,500	22,500	20,000	19,400	-	-	-
Love	30,000	23,500	24,000	15,300	12,800	12,300	-	-	-
Marshall	29,500	31,000	31,500	13,500	13,900	13,400	(D)	(D)	-
Murray	27,000	27,000	27,500	(D)	14,100	13,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pontotoc	49,000	47,000	48,000	26,500	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Stephens	81,000	63,000	64,000	37,000	35,500	34,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Central									
Craig	115,000	115,000	120,000	46,500	51,000	49,000	200	200	200
Delaware	84,000	92,000	94,000	40,500	43,500	42,000	1,200	1,200	1,100
Mayes	78,000	73,000	74,000	37,000	36,500	35,000	2,500	2,300	2,300
Nowata	72,000	55,000	56,000	(D)	26,500	25,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Osage	135,000	155,000	155,000	58,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Ottawa	53,000	47,000	48,000	27,000	23,500	23,000	200	200	200
Pawnee	41,000	37,000	37,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rogers	69,000	70,000	71,000	35,500	32,000	31,000	400	400	400
Tulsa	11,300	12,400	12,600	6,800	7,100	6,800	(D)	-	(D)
Wagoner	34,500	34,000	34,000	18,600	19,300	18,600	400	400	400
Washington	39,000	27,000	27,500	14,200	11,000	10,400	(D)	(D)	(D)
Northeast									
Adair	58,000	53,000	54,000	28,500	28,000	27,000	2,000	1,800	1,800
Cherokee	44,000	49,000	50,000	24,000	26,000	25,000	900	900	800
Haskell	61,000	64,000	65,000	32,500	34,000	33,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hughes	77,000	57,000	59,000	36,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
McIntosh	47,000	47,500	48,500	29,000	22,000	21,000	-	-	-
Muskogee	74,000	66,000	68,000	45,500	40,000	38,500	-	-	-
Okmulgee	52,000	57,000	58,000	26,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pittsburg	87,000	74,000	75,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sequoyah	39,500	41,000	41,500	24,000	21,000	20,000	-	-	-
East Central									
Choctaw	75,000	64,000	66,000	34,500	34,000	32,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Latimer	43,000	39,000	39,500	17,100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
LeFlore	77,000	73,000	75,000	40,500	41,500	40,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
McCurtain	75,000	72,000	73,000	(D)	41,000	39,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pushmataha	36,500	28,500	29,000	18,100	17,700	17,100	-	-	-
Southeast									
Other Counties	(X)	(X)	(X)	520,500	679,000	656,000	21,800	21,700	21,100
Oklahoma	5,200,000	4,600,000	4,700,000	2,130,000	1,991,000	1,922,000	40,000	39,000	38,000

- Represents zero.

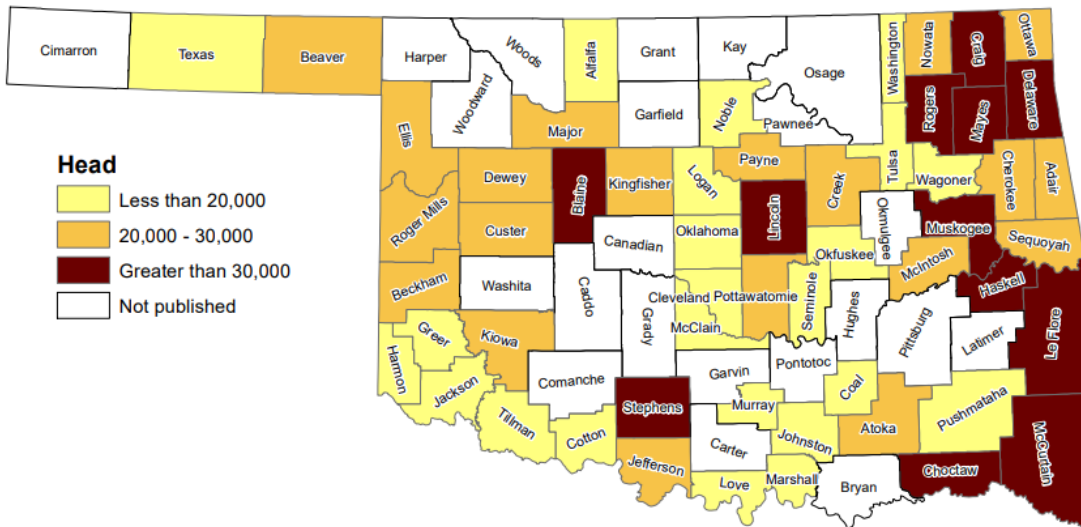
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

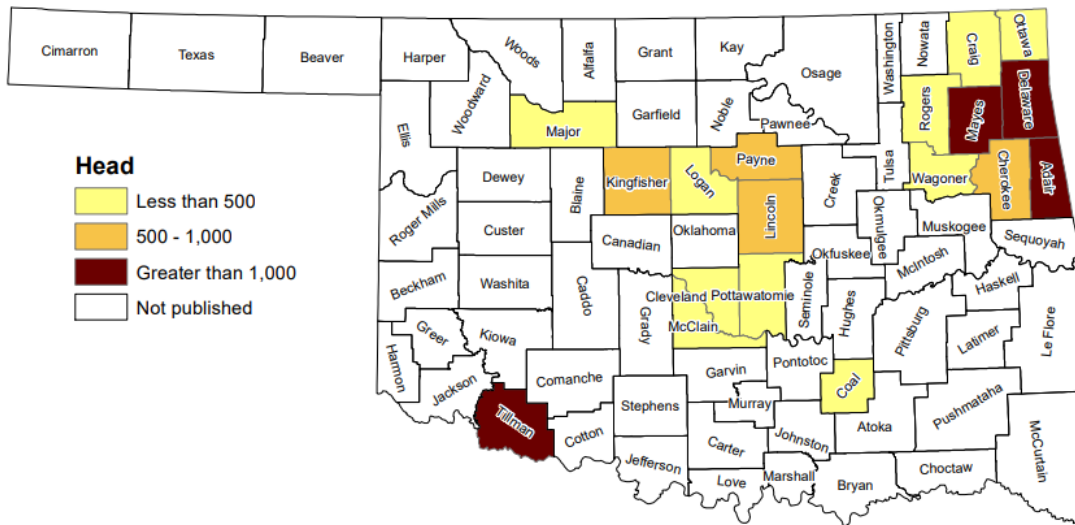
All Cattle Inventory: January 1, 2024



Beef Cow Inventory: January 1, 2024



Milk Cow Inventory: January 1, 2024



Cattle Inventory, Cattle On Feed, and Calf Crop – Oklahoma: January 1, 2020-2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Cattle and Calves	5,150	5,300	5,200	4,600	4,700
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	2,150	2,210	2,170	2,030	1,960
Beef Cows	2,109	2,170	2,130	1,991	1,922
Milk Cows	41	40	40	39	38
Calves under 500 Pounds	900	910	900	860	810
Steers 500 Pounds and over	1,010	1,080	1,010	770	920
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	920	930	950	790	860
Beef Cow Replacements	350	360	350	340	340
Milk Cow Replacements	20	20	20	20	20
Other Heifers	550	550	580	430	500
Bulls 500 Pounds and over	170	170	170	150	150
Cattle on Feed	340	335	315	280	330
Calf Crop ¹	1,950	1,930	1,850	1,800	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Calf crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Cattle Inventory, Supply, and Dispositions – Oklahoma: 2019 - 2023 and Historic

Year	On Hand January 1	Calf Crop	In- shipments	Marketings ¹		Farm Slaughter ²	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	5,550	1,920	1,320	2,710.0	325.0	10.0	95	150
2000	5,200	1,850	1,350	2,770.0	325.0	10.0	105	140
2005	5,300	1,940	1,090	2,310.0	325.0	10.0	100	135
2010	5,500	1,910	930	2,550.0	365.0	5.0	90	130
2015	4,550	1,730	1,190	2,121.5	320.0	3.5	95	130
2019	5,300	1,890	890	2,337.0	360.0	3.0	100	130
2020	5,150	1,950	950	2,162.0	355.0	3.0	100	130
2021	5,300	1,930	900	2,317.0	355.0	3.0	110	145
2022	5,200	1,850	820	2,672.0	370.0	3.0	95	130
2023	4,600	1,800	910	2,057.0	325.0	3.0	95	130

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle Inventory, Value and Calf Crop – Oklahoma: January 1, 2020-2024 and Historic

Year	Annual Calf Crop	January 1 Inventory			
		All Cows that have Calved	All Cattle and Calves	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1995	1,920	2,050	5,550	545	3,024,750
2000	1,850	1,990	5,200	630	3,276,000
2005	1,940	2,070	5,300	820	4,346,000
2010	1,910	2,130	5,500	730	4,015,000
2015	1,730	1,920	4,550	1,590	7,234,500
2020	1,950	2,150	5,150	990	5,098,500
2021	1,930	2,210	5,300	990	5,247,000
2022	1,850	2,170	5,200	1,090	5,668,000
2023	1,800	2,030	4,600	1,180	5,428,000
2024	(NA)	1,960	4,700	1,490	7,003,000

(NA) Not available.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

[Dollar value based on data received from USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service.]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1995	1,949,665	2,748,600	1,228,370	1,728,243	13,281	1,741,524
2000	1,935,691	2,839,200	1,577,780	2,298,223	17,219	2,315,442
2005	2,058,260	2,555,800	2,180,872	2,697,456	24,320	2,721,776
2010	2,190,027	2,954,200	2,155,295	2,896,832	16,519	2,913,351
2015	2,042,788	2,527,625	3,172,893	3,884,210	27,847	3,912,057
2019	2,107,219	2,735,425	2,559,369	3,284,795	19,129	3,303,924
2020	2,572,700	2,540,450	3,166,114	2,888,050	17,880	2,905,930
2021	1,641,642	2,709,850	1,861,762	3,423,206	21,426	3,444,632
2022	2,139,837	3,107,775	3,263,407	4,576,374	24,393	4,600,767
2023	1,987,143	2,409,000	3,890,524	4,387,152	31,652	4,418,804

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farms slaughter.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter by Month – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019	3.00	2.50	2.80	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.10	2.20	2.50	2.70	2.40	2.60	31.00
2020	2.90	2.40	3.00	4.70	4.30	4.10	3.90	5.00	4.70	4.60	4.00	4.10	47.80
2021	4.90	3.50	5.30	6.10	4.80	4.80	3.10	3.10	5.80	3.10	5.80	5.90	56.30
2022	6.70	6.30	6.60	6.40	5.60	7.60	4.30	8.30	8.10	8.50	7.00	4.40	79.90
2023	7.00	5.60	6.30	6.20	6.40	6.10	4.60	5.10	5.30	6.00	5.80	5.40	69.80

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Cattle Operations, Including Calves, by Size Group – Oklahoma: 2012, 2017, 2022

With Inventory of	Operations ¹			Inventory		
	2012 ²	2017 ²	2022 ²	2012 ²	2017 ²	2022 ²
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 49 head	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9 head	10,718	10,055	8,294	55,168	50,689	41,387
10 to 19 head	10,190	9,156	7,728	140,029	125,942	106,847
20 to 49 head	14,273	13,829	11,878	444,248	430,625	369,866
50 to 99 head	7,139	7,851	6,594	491,588	541,975	456,255
100 to 499 head	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 head	4,439	5,466	4,204	603,385	748,949	575,545
200 to 499 head	2,949	4,141	2,902	893,474	1,241,461	871,759
500 or more head	1,335	1,550	1,623	1,618,078	1,951,278	2,091,135
500 to 999 head	1,007	1,068	994	679,663	721,848	676,602
1,000 or more head	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499 head	255	382	518	364,922	538,702	538,702
2,500 to 4,999 head	50	71	81	163,978	222,358	222,358
5,000 or more head	23	29	30	409,515	468,370	468,370
Total	51,043	52,048	43,223	4,245,970	5,090,919	4,512,794

(NA) Not available.

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.

² Beginning in 2008, data published every 5 years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle on Feed, Inventory, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

Year and Month	Number on Feed ¹	Steers and Steer Calves	Heifers and Heifer Calves	Placements	Marketings	Other Disappearance ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2022						
Jan	310	165	145	39	37	2
Feb	310			35	44	1
Mar	300			45	54	1
Apr	290	160	130	42	56	1
May	275			54	53	1
Jun	275			41	45	1
Jul	270	145	125	48	42	1
Aug	275			49	42	2
Sep	280			52	45	2
Oct	285	155	130	44	38	1
Nov	290			38	47	1
Dec	280			35	39	1
2023						
Jan	275	150	125	37	36	1
Feb	275			26	30	1
Mar	270			43	52	1
Apr	260	145	115	45	54	1
May	250			57	56	1
Jun	250			57	56	1
Jul	250	135	115	38	32	1
Aug	255			43	32	1
Sep	265			56	29	2
Oct	290	155	135	58	32	1
Nov	315			49	38	1
Dec	325			43	32	1

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

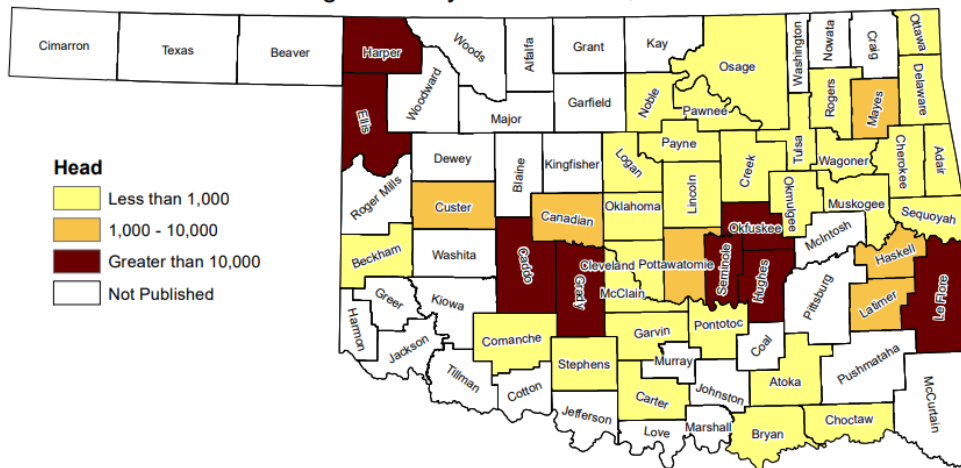
Hog and Pig Inventory by County – Oklahoma: December 1, 2021-2023

County ¹	2021	2022	2023	County ¹	2021	2022	2023
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>		<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Ellis (D)	115,000	110,000	Atoka (D)	400	400		
Harper 38,000	67,000	65,000	Bryan 700	400	400		
Texas 1,050,000	(D)	(D)	Carter 500	300	300		
Panhandle			Coal 23,500	(D)	(D)		
Beckham (D)	400	400	Garvin 400	600	600		
Custer (D)	7,000	7,000	Johnston 400	200	(D)		
Washita 300	(D)	(D)	Love 300	(D)	(D)		
West Central			Marshall (D)	100	(D)		
Caddo 58,000	105,000	100,000	Murray (D)	100	(D)		
Comanche 700	300	200	Pontotoc 800	300	300		
Jackson (D)	200	(D)	Stephens 500	400	300		
Tillman (D)	300	(D)	South Central				
Southwest			Craig 300	(D)	(D)		
Kay (D)	200	(D)	Delaware 300	500	400		
Noble 300	300	300	Mayes 1,300	2,000	1,900		
North Central			Osage 300	300	300		
Canadian 2,700	2,600	2,500	Ottawa 800	900	900		
Cleveland 300	700	600	Pawnee (D)	200	200		
Creek 1,200	700	700	Rogers 300	400	400		
Grady (D)	21,000	20,000	Tulsa 300	200	200		
Lincoln 5,200	900	800	Wagoner (D)	400	400		
Logan 500	700	600	Northeast				
McClain 500	500	500	Adair 200	300	300		
Okfuskee 5,200	25,000	24,000	Cherokee 400	400	300		
Oklahoma 600	600	500	Haskell 8,900	2,300	2,200		
Payne 900	500	500	Hughes 230,000	230,000	220,000		
Pottawatomie 5,800	2,400	2,300	McIntosh 300	(D)	(D)		
Seminole 9,800	15,000	14,800	Muskogee 600	300	300		
Central			Okmulgee 300	500	500		
			Pittsburg 300	200	(D)		
			Sequoyah (D)	400	400		
			East Central				
			Choctaw (D)	200	200		
			Latimer 300	3,300	3,200		
			LeFlore (D)	17,000	17,000		
			McCurtain 400	(D)	(D)		
			Southeast				
			Other Counties	637,600	1,551,100	1,487,900	
			Oklahoma	2,090,000	2,180,000	2,090,000	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Hog Inventory: December 1, 2023



Hog Annual Inventory by Class and Weight – Oklahoma: December 1, 2019-2023

Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Hogs	2,250	2,080	2,090	2,180	2,090
Breeding Hogs	460	460	470	490	485
Market Hogs and Pigs	1,790	1,620	1,620	1,690	1,635
Under 50 pounds	770	755	760	830	740
50-119 pounds	450	350	350	320	345
120-179 pounds	255	200	170	230	210
180 pounds and over	315	315	340	310	340

Hog Quarterly Inventory by Class and Weight – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

Date	Total Hogs	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Lbs.	50-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	Over 180 Lbs.
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2022							
Mar	2,090	470	1,620	715	335	230	340
Jun	2,020	470	1,550	755	305	185	305
Sep	2,270	510	1,760	880	380	200	300
Dec	2,180	490	1,690	830	320	230	310
2023							
Mar	2,140	480	1,660	820	310	225	305
Jun	2,180	470	1,710	840	360	195	315
Sep	2,260	460	1,800	885	385	240	290
Dec	2,120	485	1,635	740	345	210	340

Hog Inventory, Farrowings, and Value – Oklahoma: December 1, 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Number on Farms and Ranches	Annual Farrowings ¹		Value per Head	Total Value
		Sows	Pig Crop		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1995	1,000	48	342	86.00	18,490
2000	2,310	665	5,985	70.00	161,700
2005	2,370	770	6,834	84.00	199,080
2010	2,330	755	7,287	92.00	214,360
2015	2,110	780	8,053	100.00	211,000
2019	2,250	870	9,344	116.00	261,000
2020	2,080	850	9,084	119.00	247,520
2021	2,090	795	8,295	125.00	261,250
2022	2,180	835	8,542	135.00	294,300
2023	2,120	815	8,770	135.00	271,350

¹ December 1st of previous year through November 30th of year shown.

Hogs, Farrowings and Pig Crop, by Quarter – Oklahoma: 2022-2023

Quarter	Sows Farrowing		Pigs per Litter		Pig Crop	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
December ¹ to February	195	205	9.65	10.15	1,882	2,081
March to May	200	205	10.20	10.70	2,040	2,194
June to August	220	205	10.20	11.00	2,244	2,255
September to November	220	200	10.80	11.20	2,376	2,240

¹ December of the preceding year.

Hog Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Hog and Pig Inventory ¹	Pig Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ²	Farm Slaughter ³	Deaths
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	1,000	342	225	1,616.0	2.0	145
2000	2,310	5,985	920	6,443.0	2.0	410
2005	2,370	6,834	780	7,248.0	1.0	405
2010	2,330	7,287	805	7,591.0	1.0	450
2015	2,110	8,053	829	8,480.0	2.0	400
2019	2,250	9,344	725	9,452.0	2.0	555
2020	2,080	9,084	808	9,580.0	2.0	480
2021	2,090	8,295	1,225	9,048.0	2.0	460
2022	2,180	8,542	1,150	8,995.0	2.0	605
2023	2,120	8,770	1,250	9,523.0	2.0	585

¹ Inventory, December 1 of the previous year shown. Marketing year is December 1 through November 30.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hog Production and Income – Oklahoma: 2019-2023 and Historic

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production ³	Cash Receipts ^{3 4}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1995	460,294	433,456	188,039	186,766	830	187,596
2000	1,058,921	1,138,025	418,906	472,834	531	473,365
2005	1,294,586	1,326,748	609,305	642,479	255	642,734
2010	1,294,142	1,334,649	656,887	695,064	285	695,349
2015	1,557,973	1,577,890	862,081	876,248	460	876,708
2019	2,084,321	2,104,418	976,272	991,181	390	991,571
2020	2,169,708	2,211,928	880,891	915,739	347	916,086
2021	1,982,974	2,016,968	1,388,577	1,339,267	552	1,339,819
2022	2,018,599	2,047,353	1,506,706	1,506,852	623	1,507,475
2023	2,072,222	2,131,709	1,169,457	1,249,182	491	1,249,673

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs, Commercial Slaughter by Month – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019	490.8	453.0	460.3	494.1	451.4	450.2	469.5	449.8	471.0	520.4	500.6	491.1	5,702.3
2020	487.5	480.1	534.0	451.8	361.2	523.1	516.6	467.1	498.3	562.3	489.6	505.6	5,877.2
2021	523.0	470.1	495.0	492.1	427.5	462.5	415.0	445.1	463.7	491.9	475.3	470.8	5,632.1
2022	489.8	443.3	456.6	432.1	423.1	445.2	387.8	450.8	429.2	413.9	451.2	455.9	5,279.0
2023	468.4	437.2	504.5	420.8	464.2	493.2	450.3	483.6	425.5	483.1	420.8	419.3	5,471.0

¹ Data may not add to total due to rounding.

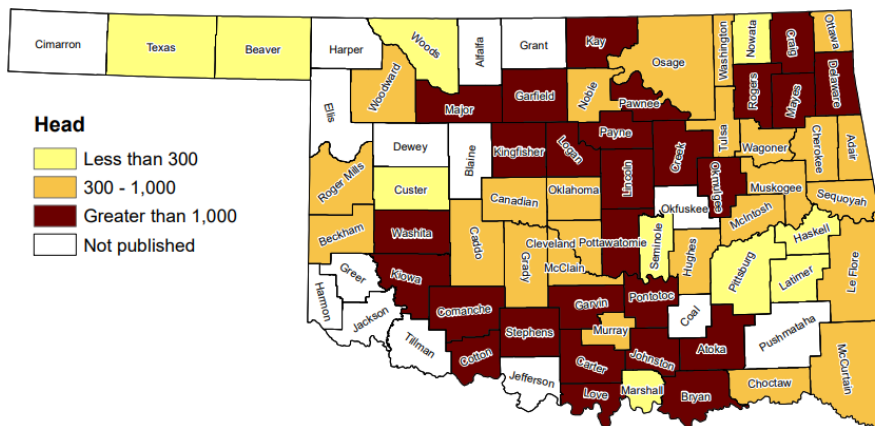
Sheep Inventory by County – Oklahoma: January 1, 2022-2024

County ¹	2022	2023	2024	County ¹	2022	2023	2024
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>		<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Beaver	200	300	300	Atoka	1,600	1,900	2,200
Texas	200	300	300	Bryan	1,000	1,000	1,100
Beckham	800	800	900	Carter	900	900	1,100
Blaine	200	(D)	(D)	Garvin	600	1,400	1,700
Custer	700	200	300	Johnston	1,700	2,400	2,800
Dewey	300	(D)	(D)	Love	300	1,100	1,300
Roger Mills	300	400	500	Marshall	400	300	300
Washita	500	2,100	2,500	Murray	300	400	500
West Central				Pontotoc	1,100	1,400	1,700
Caddo	900	500	600	Stephens	600	1,000	1,200
Comanche	900	1,000	1,200	South Central			
Cotton	800	1,000	1,100	Craig	2,200	1,400	1,600
Greer	400	(D)	(D)	Delaware	900	1,000	1,200
Harmon	300	(D)	(D)	Mayes	1,700	2,000	2,300
Kiowa	700	1,500	1,800	Nowata	400	300	300
Tillman	1,100	(D)	(D)	Osage	(D)	500	500
Southwest				Ottawa	300	400	500
Garfield	1,600	1,100	1,300	Pawnee	400	1,200	1,400
Kay	1,200	1,600	1,800	Rogers	1,200	1,200	1,400
Major	400	1,400	1,600	Tulsa	600	600	700
Noble	700	500	600	Wagoner	1,200	800	1,000
Woods	200	300	300	Washington	500	900	1,000
Woodward	400	500	600	Northeast			
North Central				Adair	400	600	700
Canadian	500	800	900	Cherokee	1,200	800	1,000
Cleveland	600	700	900	Haskell	200	200	200
Creek	600	1,000	1,200	Hughes	400	500	600
Grady	400	600	700	McIntosh	300	600	700
Kingfisher	900	1,000	1,200	Muskogee	700	500	500
Lincoln	3,300	2,800	3,300	Okmulgee	500	1,000	1,100
Logan	1,400	1,700	1,900	Pittsburg	(D)	300	300
McClain	400	600	700	Sequoyah	600	400	500
Okfuskee	300	(D)	(D)	East Central			
Oklahoma	500	600	800	Choctaw	300	300	400
Payne	1,800	3,200	3,700	Latimer	300	200	200
Pottawatomie	1,200	1,600	1,900	LeFlore	300	700	800
Seminole	(D)	100	100	McCurtain	200	400	500
Central				Southeast			
				Other Counties	4,000	3,200	3,700
				Oklahoma	50,000	60,000	70,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Sheep Inventory: January 1, 2024



Sheep and Lamb Inventory, Value, and Lamb Crop – Oklahoma: January 1, 2020-2024 and Historic

Year	January 1 Inventory		Annual Lamb Crop	January 1 Inventory	
	All Sheep ¹	Breeding Sheep		Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
1995	96,000	70,000	65,000	69.00	6,624
2000	55,000	40,000	37,000	100.00	5,500
2005	70,000	55,000	53,000	151.00	10,570
2010	75,000	59,000	47,000	152.00	11,400
2015	53,000	42,000	31,000	243.00	12,879
2020	52,000	42,000	33,000	233.00	12,116
2021	51,000	39,000	34,000	229.00	11,679
2022	50,000	40,000	36,000	245.00	12,250
2023	60,000	48,000	46,000	267.00	16,020
2024	70,000	49,000	(NA)	270.00	18,900

(NA) Not available.

¹ The inventory estimates through 1993 excludes new crop lambs. Beginning in 1994 new crop lambs are included. New crop lambs are born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1.

Sheep Inventory by Class – Oklahoma: January 1, 2020-2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	52,000	51,000	50,000	60,000	70,000
Market Sheep and Lambs	10,000	12,000	10,000	12,000	21,000
Market Sheep	1,000	2,000	2,500	2,000	2,000
Market Lambs	9,000	10,000	7,500	10,000	19,000
Under 65 pounds	6,000	7,000	4,500	5,000	10,500
65 to 84 pounds	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,000	5,000
85 to 105 pounds	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
Over 105 pounds	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,500
Breeding Sheep and Lambs	42,000	39,000	40,000	48,000	49,000
Ewes 1 Year+	33,000	30,000	30,000	36,000	37,000
Rams 1 Year+	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Replacement Lambs	6,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	9,000
Lamb Crop ¹	33,000	34,000	36,000	46,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Lamb crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Sheep and Lamb Slaughter by Month – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.90	1.00	0.80	0.70	1.20	1.10	0.70	0.70	1.00	10.30
2020	0.90	1.00	1.40	2.50	1.70	1.40	1.10	0.70	1.00	1.30	1.20	1.10	15.30
2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Wool Production and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn	Weight per Fleece	Wool Production	Price per Pound	Value of Production ¹
	<i>head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2019	17,000	5.6	95,000	0.750	71,000
2020	15,000	5.8	87,000	1.000	87,000
2021	16,000	5.9	95,000	1.400	133,000
2022	18,000	5.3	95,000	1.000	95,000
2023	16,000	4.4	71,000	0.700	50,000

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. Rounded to nearest thousand dollars.

Goat Inventory by Class – Oklahoma: January 1, 2020-2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Milk goats	7,000	7,800	7,000	7,800	6,600
Meat and other goats ¹	84,000	80,000	79,000	82,000	74,000

¹ Angora goats are not included in meat and other goats. Angora goat estimates are not published for Oklahoma.

Bison, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter – Oklahoma and Surrounding States: 2019-2023

Year	Oklahoma	Kansas	Missouri	Texas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2019	19	161	1	78	54,300
2020	42	181	(D)	(D)	62,700
2021	55	134	42	(D)	66,200
2022	75	142	130	138	72,200
2023	588	142	(D)	(D)	75,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bee Colony Health Stressors – Oklahoma and United States: 2022 - 2023

[With five or more colonies. Percent of colonies affected by stressors anytime during the quarter. Multiple stressors may affect a colony during the quarter.]

Quarter	Oklahoma		United States	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
January - March				
Varroa mites	18.8	4.7	36.0	39.7
Other pest and parasites ¹	(Z)	1.1	8.8	13.6
Diseases ²	-	-	2.7	7.4
Pesticides	-	(Z)	7.7	10.1
Other ³	-	2.8	4.8	14.8
Unknown	(Z)	(Z)	4.4	11.2
April - June				
Varroa mites	18.4	4.0	47.5	50.9
Other pest and parasites ¹	2.6	0.9	21.8	13.9
Diseases ²		(⁴)	4.0	6.5
Pesticides	1.4	(⁴)	6.8	10.5
Other ³	9.8	0.7	15.9	13.6
Unknown	0.7	(Z)	3.5	6.0
July - September				
Varroa mites	27.1	(⁴)	37.3	(⁴)
Other pest and parasites ¹	1.5	(⁴)	11.4	(⁴)
Diseases ²	0.6	(⁴)	3.4	(⁴)
Pesticides	10.0	(⁴)	10.0	(⁴)
Other ³	8.1	(⁴)	9.3	(⁴)
Unknown	1.6	(⁴)	5.2	(⁴)
October - December				
Varroa mites	10.4	(⁴)	44.3	(⁴)
Other pest and parasites ¹	1.1	(⁴)	19.8	(⁴)
Diseases ²	-	(⁴)	10.3	(⁴)
Pesticides	1.3	(⁴)	12.4	(⁴)
Other ³	0.9	(⁴)	14.2	(⁴)
Unknown	(Z)	(⁴)	4.7	(⁴)

- Represents zero.

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Tracheal mites, nosema, hive beetle, wax moths, etc.

² Includes American and European foulbrood, chalkbrood, stonebrood, paralysis (acute and chronic), kashmir, deformed wing, sacbrood, IAPV, Lake Sinai II, etc.

³ Includes weather, starvation, insufficient forage, queen failure, hive damage/destroyed, etc.

⁴ Data collection for quarterly honey bee colonies suspended.

Bee Colony Inventory – Oklahoma and United States: 2022 - 2023

Quarter	Oklahoma		United States		
	2022	2023	2022	2023	
January - March					
January 1 colony inventory	number	20,000	16,500	2,875,670	2,678,250
Maximum colonies ¹	number	20,000	17,000	(X)	(X)
Lost colonies	number	3,000	1,600	331,480	373,880
Percent lost ²	percent	15	9	12	14
Added colonies	number	50	10	368,780	384,790
Renovated colonies ³	number	3,500	-	187,380	113,440
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	18	-	7	4
April - June					
April 1 colony inventory	number	⁵ 12,500	10,000	⁵ 2,909,290	2,710,070
Maximum colonies ¹	number	⁵ 20,000	13,000	(⁵)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	⁵ 10,000	320	⁵ 363,570	237,350
Percent lost ²	percent	⁵ 50	2	⁵ 13	9
Added colonies	number	⁵ 10,500	6,000	⁵ 573,160	596,360
Renovated colonies ³	number	⁵ 2,100	2,900	⁵ 494,890	478,440
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	⁵ 11	22	⁵ 17	18
July - September					
July 1 colony inventory	number	2,100	(⁵)	3,107,330	(⁵)
Maximum colonies ¹	number	2,100	(⁵)	(X)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	120	(⁵)	343,880	(⁵)
Percent lost ²	percent	6	(⁵)	11	(⁵)
Added colonies	number	300	(⁵)	152,640	(⁵)
Renovated colonies ³	number	90	(⁵)	222,720	(⁵)
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	4	(⁵)	7	(⁵)
October - December					
October 1 colony inventory	number	2,300	(⁵)	2,888,130	(⁵)
Maximum colonies ¹	number	16,500	(⁵)	(X)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	180	(⁵)	353,910	(⁵)
Percent lost ²	percent	1	(⁵)	12	(⁵)
Added colonies	number	-	(⁵)	170,280	(⁵)
Renovated colonies ³	number	-	(⁵)	147,950	(⁵)
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	-	(⁵)	5	(⁵)

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ First of the month inventory plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

² Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

³ Defined as any surviving colony that was re-queened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁴ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

⁵ Data collection for quarterly honey bee colonies suspended.

Honey Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – Surrounding States and United States: 2019-2023

[Producers with five or more colonies.]

Year	Honey Producing Colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Price per Pound ³	Value of Production ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Arkansas						
2019.....	20	55	1,100	176	1.65	1,815
2020.....	20	49	980	176	1.85	1,813
2021.....	17	50	850	255	2.12	1,802
2022.....	20	56	1,120	426	2.70	3,024
2023.....	19	46	874	131	3.20	2,797
Kansas						
2019.....	7	79	553	171	2.35	1,300
2020.....	8	62	496	164	3.25	1,612
2021.....	7	42	294	144	3.07	903
2022.....	6	62	372	167	4.34	1,614
2023.....	5	52	260	86	5.41	1,407
Missouri						
2019.....	10	43	430	73	3.35	1,441
2020.....	9	41	369	100	3.59	1,325
2021.....	8	35	280	92	4.49	1,257
2022.....	8	41	328	151	5.23	1,715
2023.....	9	43	387	101	4.81	1,861
Texas						
2019.....	126	60	7,560	1,663	2.32	17,539
2020.....	157	57	8,949	1,253	2.00	17,898
2021.....	137	56	7,672	384	2.32	17,799
2022.....	157	53	8,321	166	3.27	27,210
2023.....	111	35	3,885	505	3.01	11,694
Other States ^{5 6}						
2019.....	30	47	1,418	351	4.65	6,594
2020.....	33	42	1,375	303	4.68	6,435
2021.....	28	48	1,349	340	5.37	7,244
2022.....	53	63	3,316	501	4.03	13,363
2023.....	46	66	3,038	516	4.68	14,218
United States ^{6 7}						
2019.....	2,812	56	156,922	40,861	1.99	312,275
2020.....	2,706	55	147,594	39,715	2.10	309,947
2021.....	2,697	47	126,744	23,532	2.65	335,872
2022.....	2,667	47	125,331	23,181	3.01	377,246
2023.....	2,509	55	138,571	44,016	2.52	349,199

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Rhode Island not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

⁶ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

⁷ United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

DAIRY

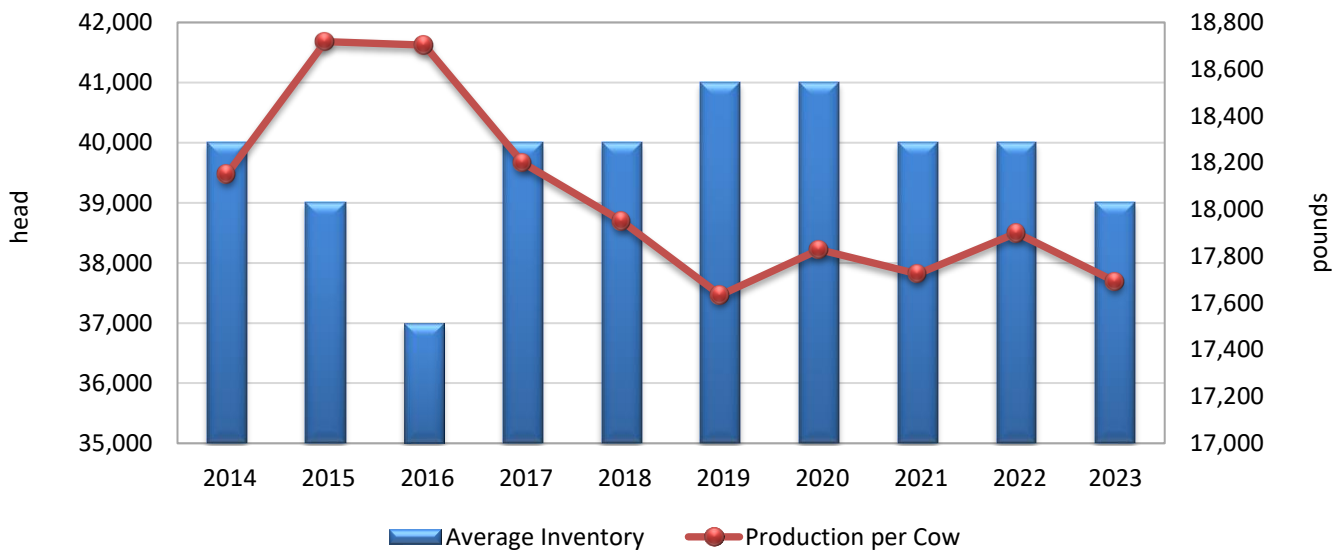
2023 Dairy Review

The average number of milk cows in Oklahoma during 2023 was 39 thousand, down 3 percent from the 2022 average. Total milk production for 2023 decreased 4 percent to 690 million pounds. The annual average milk production per cow decreased 12 percent to 17,692 pounds.

Oklahoma dairies marketed 685 million pounds of milk during 2023. Milk marketed accounted for 99 percent of the state's milk production. The remaining production was used for household purposes or was fed to calves on the farms where the milk was produced. Total cash receipts, at \$160.29 million, decreased 20 percent from 2022 and the average returns per hundredweight decreased 17 percent to \$23.40.

The number of plants manufacturing dairy products in 2023 totaled 4. Four plants were manufacturing dairy in 2022.

Milk Cow Inventory and Production per Cow, Oklahoma, 2014-2023



Milk Production by Quarter – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

Year	Unit	January to March	April to June	July to September	October to December	Annual ¹
Milk Cows, Average Number ²						
2019	1,000 head	41	41	41	41	41
2020	1,000 head	42	42	41	40	41
2021	1,000 head	40	40	39	40	40
2022	1,000 head	40	40	40	39	40
2023	1,000 head	41	39	37	37	39
Milk Produced per Cow ³						
2019	pounds	4,634	4,634	4,049	4,317	17,634
2020	pounds	4,762	4,619	4,024	4,300	17,829
2021	pounds	4,650	4,700	4,051	4,425	17,725
2022	pounds	4,725	4,650	4,075	4,564	17,900
2023	pounds	4,756	4,590	4,027	4,514	17,692
Milk Production ³						
2019	million pounds	190	190	166	177	723
2020	million pounds	200	194	165	172	731
2021	million pounds	186	188	158	177	709
2022	million pounds	189	186	163	178	716
2023	million pounds	195	179	149	167	690

¹ Annual average for number of milk cows; Annual total for milk produced; totals may not add due to rounding.

² Quarterly average includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

Item	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Milk Cows, Average Number ¹	head	41,000	41,000	40,000	40,000	39,000
Production ²						
Milk per Cow	pounds	17,634	17,829	17,725	17,900	17,692
Milkfat per Cow	pounds	695	706	713	734	745
Percent of Fat	percent	3.95	3.96	4.02	4.10	4.21
Total Milk	million pounds	723	731	709	716	690
Total Milkfat	million pounds	28.5	28.9	28.5	29.4	29.0
Disposition						
Farm Use	million pounds	7	7	6	5	5
Fed to Calves ²	million pounds	6	6	5	4	4
Home Consumption	million pounds	1	1	1	1	1
Sold ³	million pounds	716	724	703	711	685
Income						
Milk price received ⁴	dollars per cwt	20.20	19.00	20.10	28.20	23.40
Milkfat price received	dollars per lb.	5.13	4.80	5.00	6.88	5.56
Milk Cow price received	dollars per head	1,140	1,160	1,260	1,330	1,500
Milk Sold	1,000 dollars	144,632	137,560	141,303	200,502	160,290
Farm Use, Home Consumption Value ⁵	1,000 dollars	202	190	201	282	234
Milk Gross Income ⁶	1,000 dollars	144,834	137,750	141,504	200,784	160,524
Milk Production Value ^{5 7}	1,000 dollars	146,046	138,890	142,509	201,912	161,460

¹ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

⁴ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

⁵ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

⁶ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁷ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

POULTRY

2023 Poultry Review

Chickens

Chickens (excluding broilers) in Oklahoma on December 1, 2023 totaled 3.59 million birds, down 204 thousand birds from a year earlier. Hens and pullets of laying age, at 2.29 million birds, were down 115 thousand birds from 2022. The number of pullets not of laying age, at 1.17 million head, decreased 8 percent from 2022. The number of other chickens (mostly roosters) increased 5 percent from the previous year to 128 thousand. The average value per bird was up 14 percent from the year prior at \$10.00. The total inventory value for all chickens excluding broilers was \$35.85 million, up 8 percent from 2022.

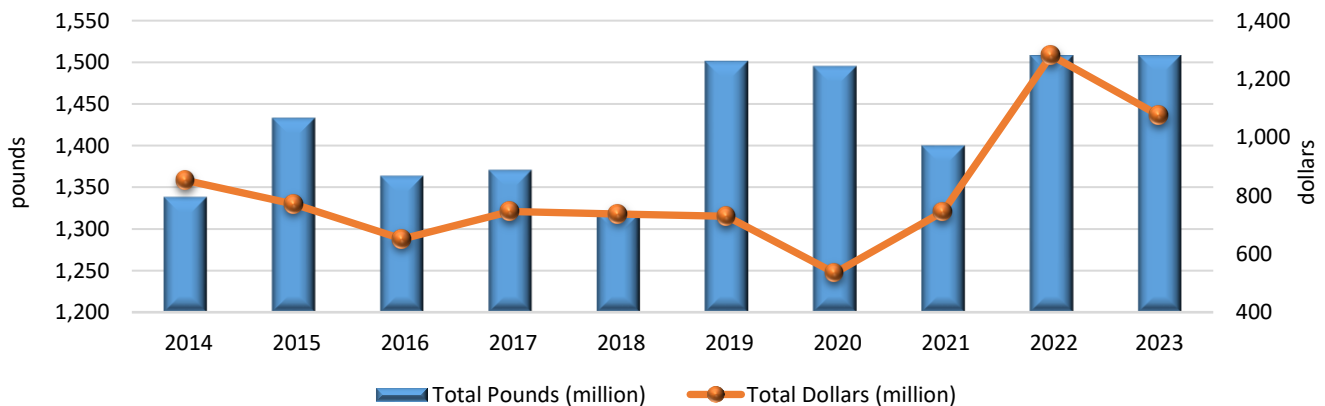
Eggs

Total egg production for the year ending November 30, 2023, was 552.9 million eggs, down 16.3 million from 2022. The average number of laying hens for the year was 2.34 million birds with an average of 236 eggs per layer. The average number of layers was down 34 thousand from the previous year, and the eggs produced per layer decreased by 4. The total value of eggs produced in 2023 totaled \$117 million, down 3 percent from 2022. The calculated price per dozen eggs remained the same from a year earlier at \$2.54 per dozen.

Broilers

The state's broiler production was 215 million birds, up 100 thousand birds from 2022. The total liveweight pounds produced was 1.51 billion, up slightly from the previous year's production. The total value of broiler production decreased 16 percent to \$1,075 million. The average price per pound for broilers, at 71.3 cents, was down 13.7 cents from the 2022 price. Oklahoma ranked number 13 in the nation for broiler production by total pounds in 2023.

Broiler Production – Oklahoma: 2014-2023



Chicken Inventory and Value – Oklahoma: December 1, 2019-2023

[Excludes commercial broilers.]

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hens and pullets of laying age 1,000 birds	2,879	2,625	2,398	2,401	2,286
Pullets not of laying age 1,000 birds	1,177	1,157	1,163	1,266	1,171
Other chickens 1,000 birds	191	176	142	122	128
Total chickens 1,000 birds	4,247	3,958	3,703	3,789	3,585
Value per head dollars	7.90	7.40	7.50	8.80	10.00
Total value 1,000 dollars	33,551	29,289	27,773	33,343	35,850

Chickens Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Excludes broilers.]

Period	Number Lost ¹	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Value of Sales	Price per Pound
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2019	833.0	2,471	19,252	1,078	0.056
2020	748.4	2,935	21,721	565	0.026
2021	704.6	2,503	17,543	351	0.020
2022	593.2	2,298	17,025	1,686	0.099
2023	602.9	2,508	19,287	1,543	0.080

¹ Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period.

Broiler Production and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains.]

Year	Birds Produced	Pounds Produced	Value of Production	Price per Pound
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2019	211,300	1,500,200	729,097	0.486
2020	204,700	1,494,300	534,959	0.358
2021	197,100	1,399,400	744,481	0.532
2022	215,300	1,507,100	1,281,035	0.850
2023	215,400	1,507,800	1,075,061	0.713

All Eggs Production and Value – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Includes hatching and market (table) eggs.]

Year	Average Number of Layers	Eggs per Layer ¹	Total Egg Production	Production Value	Price per Dozen
	<i>1,000 layers</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2019	3,036	232	705.5	81,125	1.380
2020	2,717	233	632.4	83,677	1.588
2021	2,448	230	563.4	81,380	1.733
2022	2,375	240	569.2	120,490	2.540
2023	2,341	236	552.9	116,998	2.539

¹ Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

Poultry Inventory by County – Oklahoma: December 1, 2021-2023

County ¹	Layers			Pullets		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>
Panhandle						
Beckham	(D)	1,100	1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Custer	1,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Central						
Caddo	1,300	1,300	1,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
Comanche	2,400	2,400	2,300	(D)	(D)	(D)
Southwest						
Garfield	2,200	1,700	1,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grant	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Kay	1,600	3,700	3,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Major	1,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Noble	2,000	1,500	1,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Woodward	(D)	1,900	1,800	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Central						
Canadian	3,200	3,600	3,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cleveland	4,700	5,100	4,900	1,100	1,000	(D)
Creek	25,000	36,000	35,000	1,800	1,300	1,200
Grady	3,100	3,500	3,300	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kingfisher	(D)	1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lincoln	6,700	8,300	7,900	(D)	1,200	1,100
Logan	2,300	4,000	3,900	(D)	(D)	(D)
McClain	4,200	3,600	3,400	(D)	(D)	(D)
Okfuskee	2,300	2,200	2,100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oklahoma	3,700	4,800	4,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Payne	4,500	3,800	3,700	1,200	(D)	(D)
Pottawatomie	10,300	5,400	5,200	1,400	(D)	(D)
Seminole	2,800	3,100	3,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Central						
Atoka	1,800	2,900	2,800	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bryan	3,300	2,600	2,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Carter	4,700	2,700	2,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coal	1,200	4,400	4,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
Garvin	2,600	4,800	4,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Johnston	(D)	1,700	1,600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Love	(D)	1,600	1,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marshall	1,500	1,100	1,100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pontotoc	3,800	2,200	2,100	1,600	(D)	(D)
Stephens	2,300	2,300	2,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Central						
Craig	8,700	8,300	7,900	(D)	(D)	(D)
Delaware	480,000	470,000	445,000	345,000	475,000	440,000
Mayes	18,000	96,000	92,000	(D)	260,000	240,000
Nowata	1,600	1,600	1,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Osage	3,100	3,100	2,900	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ottawa	2,000	1,500	1,400	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pawnee	1,300	1,600	1,500	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rogers	48,000	7,600	7,300	(D)	1,100	1,000
Tulsa	3,800	2,200	2,100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wagoner	3,900	4,300	4,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,900	1,700	1,600	(D)	1,300	1,200
Northeast						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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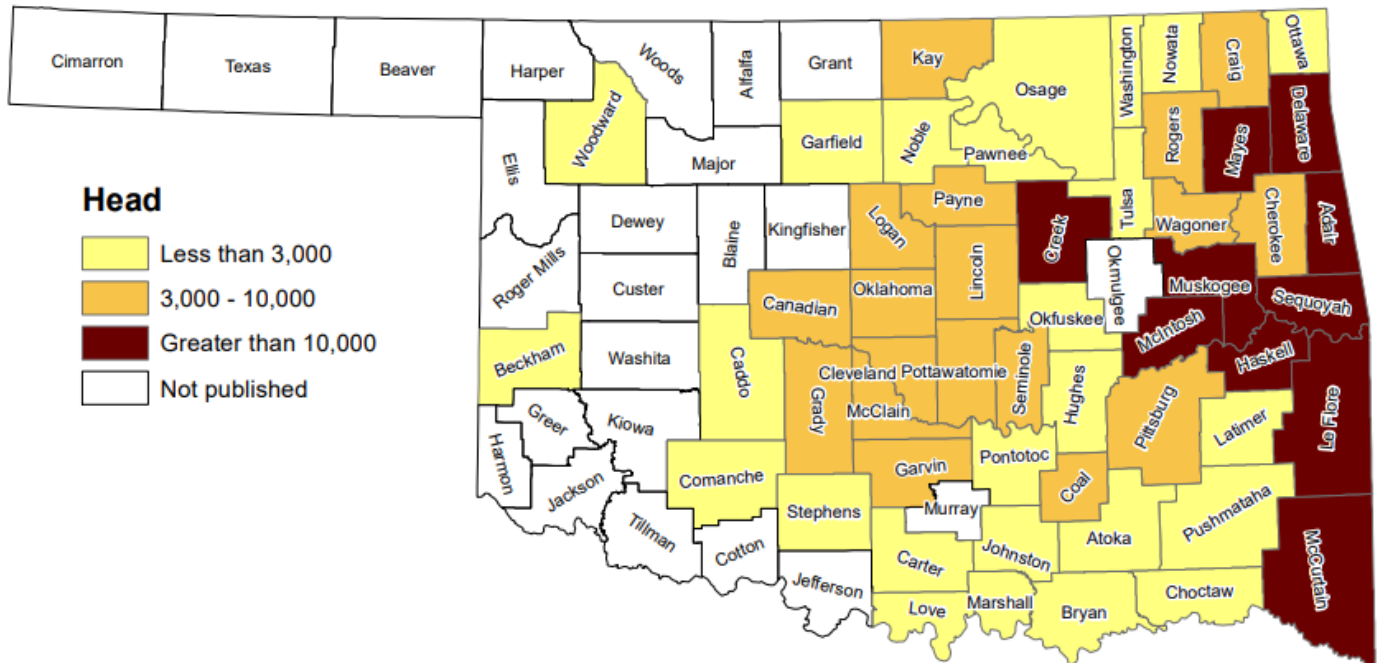
Poultry Inventory by County – Oklahoma: December 1, 2021-2023 (continued)

County ¹	Layers			Pullets		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>	<i>birds</i>
Adair	180,000	335,000	320,000	105,000	150,000	140,000
Cherokee	21,000	6,700	6,300	(D)	(D)	(D)
Haskell	130,000	140,000	135,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hughes	2,500	2,600	2,400	(D)	(D)	(D)
McIntosh	39,000	96,000	91,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Muskogee	145,000	385,000	370,000	21,000	(D)	(D)
Okmulgee	4,300	(D)	(D)	1,100	(D)	(D)
Pittsburg	4,900	4,500	4,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sequoyah	155,000	99,000	94,000	195,000	160,000	145,000
East Central						
Choctaw	1,300	1,300	1,200	(D)	(D)	(D)
Latimer	2,100	2,300	2,100	(D)	(D)	(D)
LeFlore	(D)	97,000	92,000	250,000	110,000	105,000
McCurtain	255,000	81,000	76,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pushmataha	4,500	1,800	1,700	(D)	(D)	(D)
Southeast						
Other counties	774,900	426,600	404,300	238,800	105,100	96,500
Oklahoma	2,398,000	2,401,000	2,286,000	1,163,000	1,266,000	1,171,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program for 2020.

Layer Inventory: December 1, 2023



FARM ECONOMY

2023 Agricultural Economic Review

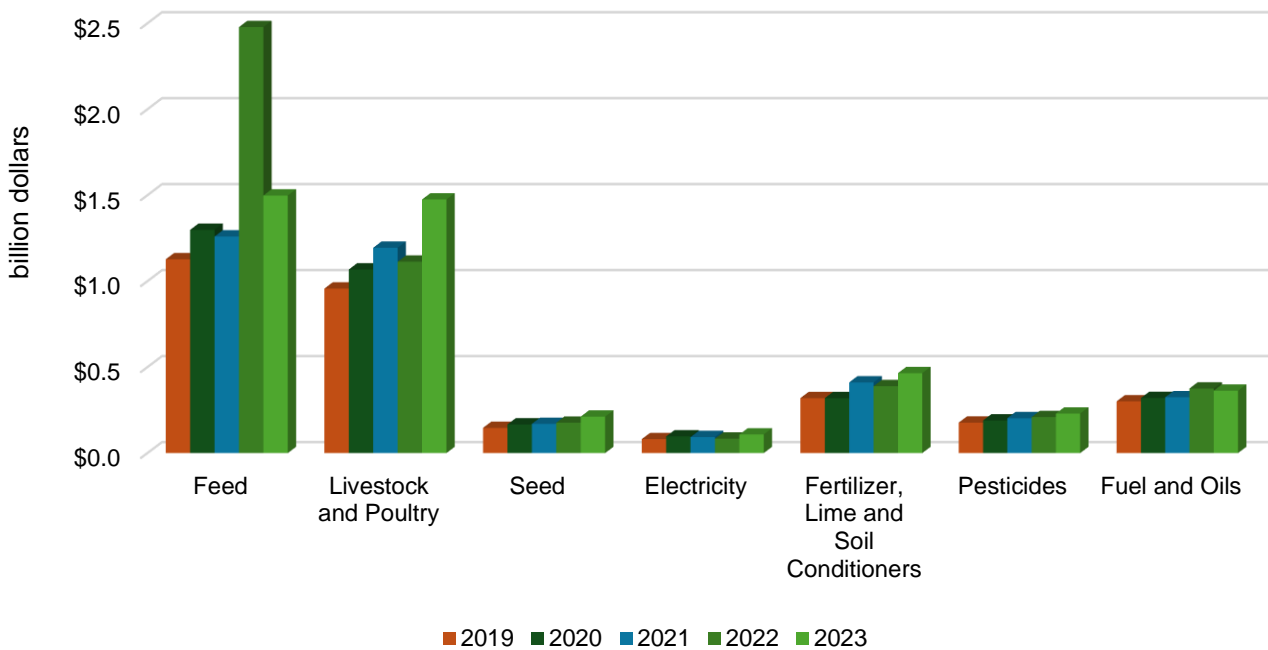
Cash receipts for all Oklahoma commodities sold in 2023 totaled \$8.77 billion, down 9 percent from the previous year. Receipts from livestock and related products accounted for 82 percent of the total cash receipts, and totaled \$7.16 billion, down 9 percent from 2022. Receipts for cattle and calves sold were down 4 percent to \$4.39 billion. Hog receipts were down 17 percent to \$1.25 billion. The third largest livestock item based on cash receipts was broilers at \$1.08 billion, down 16 percent from 2022 receipts. Cash receipts for milk decreased 20 percent from the previous year to \$160 million.

Crop sales for 2023 totaled \$1.61 billion, down 11 percent from 2022 receipts. Sales of wheat totaled \$509 million, a decrease of 21 percent from the previous year. All hay sales, at \$209 million, were up 56 percent from 2022 receipts. Cash receipts for wheat, cottonseed, peanuts, canola, cotton lint, peanuts, and rye all declined from 2022. Cash receipts for corn, hay, soybeans, oats, pecans and sorghum all increased from the previous year.

Cash rent paid for cropland in Oklahoma in 2023 was up \$3.50 from 2022 at \$38.00 per acre. Cash rent paid for pastureland was up \$1.50 from the previous year, at \$16.50 per acre.

Selected Annual Production Expenses by Category – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics



Index Numbers of Prices Received by Producers, Annual Average — United States: 2019-2023

Index Group	Base 2011				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
All farm products	89.9	94.9	109.9	130.2	118.5
All crops	84.8	100.5	114.4	123.5	106.9
Grain	64.6	87.0	109.6	113.0	92.8
Feed grains	59.2	81.4	104.9	109.1	82.2
Food grains	72.7	79.8	115.5	123.5	104.4
Oil-bearing crops	68.6	97.5	113.9	115.0	103.8
Fruit and tree nuts	119.3	137.4	133.8	154.2	151.5
Vegetable and melon	121.5	127.1	120.5	175.0	156.1
Other field crops and hay	84.0	87.8	109.5	119.6	112.4
Livestock and products	95.6	88.7	105.1	138.9	133.5
Meat animals	96.1	90.0	105.3	121.1	136.1
Cattle	101.6	95.8	106.1	124.6	153.1
Hogs	78.1	70.9	103.0	109.7	93.3
Dairy products	92.7	90.2	92.2	126.1	101.2
Poultry and eggs	96.9	85.2	117.0	195.7	157.9
Food commodities	94.7	97.2	110.9	137.4	129.0

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle – Selected States: 2022 and 2023

State	Survey Average Rates ¹					
	Animal Unit ²		Cow-Calf		Per Head	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>
Oklahoma	10.00	11.00	14.00	(S)	13.00	14.00
Texas	12.00	12.00	(S)	(S)	17.00	16.00
17 Western States ³	21.50	22.00	25.70	26.40	24.60	24.20
16 Western States ⁴	24.60	25.40	29.20	29.90	27.10	26.90
9 Great Plains States ⁵	21.60	22.10	26.10	26.80	25.00	24.40

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ The average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200-pound cow to a 1,000-pound cow.

³ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland - Oklahoma and Surrounding States: 2020-2024

State	Cropland			Pasture
	All	Irrigated	Non-Irrigated	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Oklahoma				
2020	35.00	80.00	32.50	13.50
2021	35.00	83.00	32.00	14.00
2022	37.50	101.00	33.00	14.50
2023	34.50	99.50	30.00	15.00
2024	38.00	97.50	34.00	16.50
Kansas				
2020	65.00	129.00	56.00	19.50
2021	65.50	139.00	58.00	20.00
2022	69.50	143.00	61.50	21.00
2023	72.50	154.00	62.50	22.00
2024	75.00	164.00	65.00	22.50
Missouri				
2020	130.00	180.00	124.00	34.00
2021	137.00	190.00	130.00	34.00
2022	147.00	202.00	139.00	35.00
2023	149.00	209.00	141.00	36.50
2024	156.00	210.00	148.00	37.50
Texas				
2020	43.00	95.00	30.00	7.00
2021	42.50	100.00	30.00	7.10
2022	43.50	112.00	31.00	7.70
2023	44.00	113.00	31.00	8.50
2024	46.00	117.00	31.50	8.20

Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland, by County – Oklahoma: 2023 and 2024

District and County	Pasture		Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Beaver	9.10	9.30	48.50	63.50	16.50	20.50
Cimarron	(D)	9.10	76.50	124.00	27.00	29.50
Ellis	9.30	9.40	(D)	(D)	13.00	15.00
Harper	10.00	11.00	(D)	(D)	23.50	25.00
Texas	10.00	10.00	97.50	96.50	22.50	32.00
Panhandle						
Beckham	14.50	14.50	(D)	(D)	21.00	29.50
Blaine	17.00	17.00	(D)	129.00	34.50	35.00
Custer	13.50	15.50	138.00	150.00	33.50	36.50
Dewey	11.50	13.00	(D)	(D)	29.50	34.00
Roger Mills	13.50	11.00	(D)	(D)	20.50	25.00
Washita	18.00	17.00	65.50	(D)	38.00	37.00
West Central						
Caddo	19.00	20.50	137.00	118.00	30.00	34.00
Comanche	21.50	21.50	(D)	(D)	27.00	31.50
Cotton	20.00	18.50	(D)	(D)	30.00	29.00
Greer	15.50	13.00	(D)	(D)	30.00	30.00
Harmon	10.00	13.00	141.00	(D)	26.50	25.00
Jackson	16.50	17.00	123.00	150.00	33.50	34.00
Kiowa	16.00	14.50	(D)	(D)	28.50	29.50
Tillman	18.00	17.00	(D)	100.00	31.00	30.00
Southwest						
Alfalfa	16.50	18.50	(D)	(D)	38.00	40.00
Garfield	17.00	19.50	(D)	(D)	44.00	45.00
Grant	14.50	16.50	(D)	(D)	41.50	42.00
Kay	22.50	25.00	79.00	(D)	49.00	48.50
Major	14.50	16.50	83.00	112.00	32.00	37.50
Noble	19.50	16.50	(D)	(D)	31.00	36.50
Woods	11.00	10.50	(D)	(D)	34.50	36.00
Woodward	10.50	11.00	(D)	(D)	31.00	22.50
North Central						
Canadian	22.00	26.00	(D)	(D)	32.00	36.50
Cleveland	17.00	17.50	(D)	(D)	30.50	32.00
Creek	11.00	10.00	(D)	(D)	20.00	20.50
Grady	18.50	22.50	(D)	(D)	38.00	42.00
Kingfisher	17.50	16.50	(D)	55.50	32.00	38.00
Lincoln	15.00	15.50	(D)	(D)	22.50	(D)
Logan	17.50	17.00	(D)	(D)	23.50	28.50
McClain	17.50	17.00	(D)	(D)	40.00	36.50
Okfuskee	17.00	12.00	(D)	(D)	15.50	(D)
Oklahoma	18.50	19.00	(D)	(D)	36.50	42.00
Payne	21.50	19.50	(D)	(D)	19.00	21.00
Pottawatomie	15.50	13.00	(D)	(D)	18.50	23.50
Seminole	(D)	10.50	(D)	(D)	17.00	13.50
Central						

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland, by County – Oklahoma: 2023 and 2024 (continued)

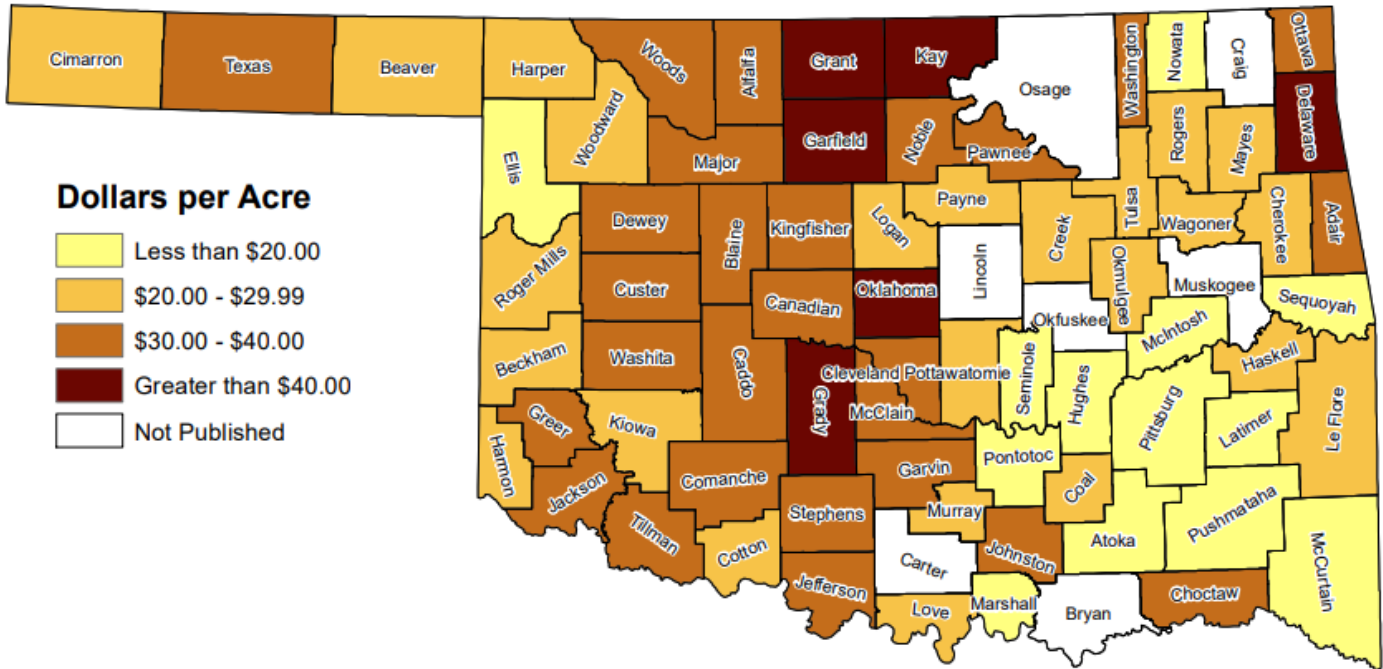
District and County	Pasture		Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Atoka	11.50	14.50	(D)	(D)	11.50	16.00
Bryan	15.50	15.50	(D)	(D)	11.50	(D)
Carter	10.50	13.50	(D)	(D)	13.50	(D)
Coal	14.00	13.00	(D)	(D)	23.50	23.50
Garvin	15.50	17.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	36.50
Jefferson	17.00	18.50	(D)	(D)	23.00	31.00
Johnston	13.00	9.80	(D)	(D)	21.50	33.50
Love	14.00	16.50	(D)	(D)	16.50	26.50
Marshall	11.00	13.00	(D)	(D)	17.00	16.00
Murray	16.00	17.50	(D)	(D)	21.50	29.50
Pontotoc	11.00	13.00	(D)	(D)	14.00	16.50
Stephens	11.50	17.00	(D)	(D)	14.00	34.50
South Central						
Craig	26.50	28.50	(D)	(D)	31.00	(D)
Delaware	25.00	24.50	(D)	(D)	43.50	51.00
Mayes	24.50	25.50	(D)	(D)	26.00	29.50
Nowata	18.50	23.00	(D)	(D)	15.00	19.00
Osage	14.50	18.50	(D)	(D)	20.00	(D)
Ottawa	33.00	34.00	(D)	(D)	43.50	37.50
Pawnee	21.50	22.50	(D)	(D)	28.00	31.00
Rogers	17.00	25.00	(D)	(D)	22.00	22.50
Tulsa	14.50	12.50	(D)	(D)	19.00	29.50
Wagoner	24.00	23.00	(D)	(D)	31.00	25.50
Washington	18.00	16.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	32.50
Northeast						
Adair	26.50	26.50	(D)	(D)	25.50	38.50
Cherokee	24.50	21.00	(D)	(D)	25.50	29.50
Haskell	16.50	15.50	(D)	(D)	21.50	23.50
Hughes	13.00	14.00	(D)	(D)	18.00	19.50
McIntosh	19.00	18.00	(D)	(D)	20.50	19.00
Muskogee	21.50	24.00	(D)	(D)	22.50	(D)
Okmulgee	13.00	17.50	(D)	(D)	13.50	21.50
Pittsburg	14.00	14.50	(D)	(D)	11.50	17.00
Sequoyah	19.00	18.00	(D)	(D)	18.50	14.50
East Central						
Choctaw	21.00	18.50	(D)	(D)	21.00	37.00
Latimer	14.50	15.00	(D)	(D)	17.00	16.50
LeFlore	15.00	17.00	(D)	(D)	21.00	22.50
McCurtain	17.00	20.50	(D)	(D)	20.00	18.00
Pushmataha	10.00	11.50	(D)	(D)	16.00	10.50
Southeast						
Other Counties	8.90	(X)	94.00	69.00	27.50	26.00
Oklahoma	15.00	16.50	99.50	97.50	30.00	34.00

(X) Not applicable.

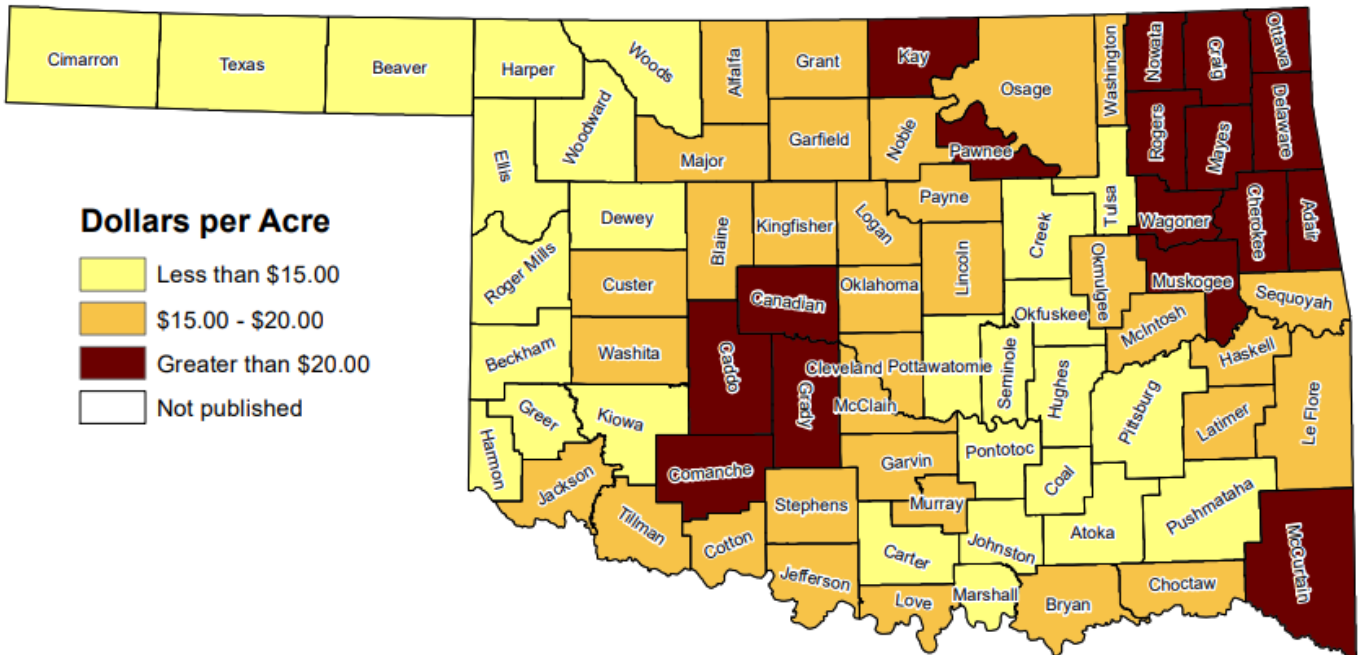
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes acres cut for hay.

Cash Rent for Non-Irrigated Cropland: 2024



Cash Rent for Pasture: 2024



Land Value - Oklahoma and Surrounding States: 2020-2024

State	Total Farm ¹	Cropland			Pasture ⁵
		All ²	Irrigated ³	Non-Irrigated ⁴	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Oklahoma					
2020	1,810	1,620	(D)	1,600	1,450
2021	1,900	1,710	(D)	1,700	1,550
2022	2,070	1,940	(D)	1,930	1,720
2023	2,210	2,130	(D)	2,120	1,830
2024	2,400	2,310	(D)	2,300	2,000
Missouri					
2020	3,430	3,560	4,740	3,430	2,020
2021	3,760	3,870	4,880	3,760	2,200
2022	4,230	4,400	5,500	4,280	2,450
2023	4,610	4,720	5,740	4,610	2,560
2024	4,800	4,910	6,000	4,800	2,650
Kansas					
2020	1,820	1,990	3,130	1,890	1,310
2021	1,970	2,230	3,470	2,110	1,410
2022	2,420	2,710	3,680	2,620	1,700
2023	2,750	3,080	4,220	2,980	1,930
2024	2,970	3,300	4,460	3,200	2,100
Texas					
2020	2,080	1,960	2,300	1,900	1,640
2021	2,230	2,060	2,400	2,000	1,720
2022	2,440	2,360	2,700	2,300	1,940
2023	2,610	2,490	2,900	2,420	2,070
2024	2,800	2,570	3,150	2,500	2,200

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products sold or normally sold during the year. Government payments are included in sales. The value at which all land and buildings used for agriculture production including dwellings, could be sold under current market conditions, if allowed to remain on the market for a reasonable amount of time.

² The value of land used to grow field crops, vegetables or land harvested for hay. Land that switches back and forth between cropland and pasture should be valued as cropland. Hay land, idle cropland and cropland enrolled in government conservation programs should be valued as cropland.

³ The value of land that normally receives or has the potential to receive water by artificial means to supplement natural rainfall. Irrigated cropland may consist of both land that will or will not be irrigated during the current year, but still has the facilities and equipment to do so. Irrigation facilities and equipment such as wells, pumps, canals, ditches, reservoirs, lakes, tanks, ponds, rivers, streams or creeks are usually present or on nearby acres.

⁴ The value of land that only receives water by natural rainfall.

⁵ The value of land normally grazed by livestock. Pasture does not need to have livestock grazing on it at the time of interview or during the current year in order to be valued as pasture or grazing land.

Direct Government Payments – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Data as of September 5, 2024]

Program	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Fixed direct payments	-10	-8	-8	0	0
Cotton Transition Assistance Payments (CTAP)	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton Ginning Cost-Share (CGCS) Program	0	0	0	0	0
Average Crop Revenue Election Program (ACRE)	-8	-10	-6	0	0
Price Loss Coverage (PLC)	44,478	183,734	94,879	5,623	25
Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC)	50,260	6,556	2,422	1,214	31,389
Loan deficiency payments	0	297	4	4	2
Marketing loan gains	0	231	0	0	0
Milk income loss payments	0	-3	-1	0	0
Dairy Margin Coverage Program	1,136	1,008	4,661	379	3,895
Conservation	89,190	81,007	65,192	55,741	54,971
Supplemental and ad hoc disaster assistance	56,554	776,502	641,383	569,715	733,190
Market Facilitation Program	198,392	50,934	679	0	1
Miscellaneous programs	28	238	10	5	11
Total direct payments ^{1 2}	440,019	1,100,484	809,216	632,681	823,484

¹ U.S. government direct payments by program are net payments reflecting: (1) gross payments from the U.S. government to the farm sector; (2) payments returned to the U.S. government by the farm sector; and (3) accounting adjustments. A negative value indicates payments returned exceeded gross payments during the calendar year.

² Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics.

Labor, Number Hired and Hours Worked – Southern Plains: 2019-2023

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas. Excludes agricultural service workers.]

Date ¹	Number of Hired Workers	Number Expected to be Employed		Time Worked
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less	
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>hours per week</i>
2019				
January	35,000	29,000	6,000	39.2
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	38.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	40.6
October	49,000	36,000	13,000	40.2
Annual	43,000	(NA)	(NA)	39.7
2020				
January	55,000	47,000	8,000	39.1
April	61,000	51,000	10,000	39.2
July	50,000	40,000	10,000	40.8
October	49,000	40,000	9,000	41.1
Annual	53,800	(NA)	(NA)	40.0
2021				
January	45,000	41,000	4,000	40.2
April	51,000	45,000	6,000	41.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	39.2
October	42,000	34,000	8,000	41.2
Annual	45,300	(NA)	(NA)	40.6
2022				
January	49,000	44,000	5,000	39.8
April	56,000	46,000	10,000	40.8
July	56,000	45,000	11,000	40.5
October	59,000	45,000	14,000	41.2
Annual	55,000	(NA)	(NA)	40.6
2023				
January	50,000	44,000	6,000	38.8
April	60,000	55,000	5,000	41.9
July	51,000	42,000	9,000	39.4
October	53,000	44,000	9,000	38.7
Annual	53,500	(NA)	(NA)	39.8

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

Labor, Hired Wage Rates by Economic Class – Southern Plains: 2019-2023

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Gross Value of Farm Sales						All Hired
	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2019							
January	14.11	14.47	14.16	13.03	15.32	13.25	13.68
April	11.66	15.47	14.63	12.73	14.35	13.77	13.50
July	13.69	12.58	13.54	14.31	13.45	13.22	13.41
October	12.44	13.18	14.16	14.86	14.00	13.23	13.33
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.46
2020							
January	13.23	13.17	12.81	13.33	12.97	13.12	13.12
April	12.84	13.27	10.54	13.48	12.86	13.26	12.79
July	12.84	14.59	14.77	14.50	13.62	14.17	13.94
October	15.13	14.91	15.08	14.64	13.47	13.91	14.30
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.50
2021							
January	14.02	12.92	15.45	14.26	14.37	14.22	14.29
April	13.81	13.66	15.23	14.55	14.16	14.37	14.38
July	13.39	13.71	15.52	15.16	15.10	14.11	14.45
October	14.37	13.21	14.40	14.15	15.31	14.31	14.37
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.37
2022							
January	11.46		18.16	14.66	14.85	15.67	15.29
April	12.95	(NA)	15.54	14.75	15.12	15.86	15.17
July	14.51	(NA)	13.58	16.30	16.08	16.21	16.05
October	13.25	(NA)	14.07	17.18	15.72	15.82	15.74
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.57
2023							
January	18.57		18.92	12.90	17.82	18.78	16.84
April	16.00	(NA)	18.03	14.07	17.65	18.08	16.41
July	(NA)	15.88	14.25	15.37	(NA)	(NA)	15.55
October	(NA)	14.13	14.29	14.56	19.75	(NA)	16.64
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.36

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

² Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

Labor, Wage Rates by Worker Type and Farm Type – Southern Plains: 2019-2023

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Worker Type			All Hired	Farm Type		
	Hired Crop Worker	Hired Animal Worker	Hired Crop and Animal Worker		Grain or Cotton Farm	Other Crops Farm	Animal Farms
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2019							
January	11.71	13.18	12.55	13.68	12.67	11.92	12.82
April	12.01	13.05	12.60	13.50	13.52	11.81	12.76
July	12.67	12.93	12.80	13.41	13.11	11.89	13.24
October	12.61	12.76	12.70	13.33	13.44	11.95	12.87
Annual ²	12.30	12.96	12.67	13.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020							
January	12.31	12.93	12.65	13.12	13.04	12.18	12.73
April	11.91	12.73	12.35	12.79	13.19	11.26	12.62
July	13.26	13.84	13.55	13.94	13.16	13.33	13.75
October	13.47	14.08	13.80	14.30	13.47	13.44	14.05
Annual ²	12.69	13.34	13.03	13.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021							
January	13.35	13.95	13.70	14.29	14.12	12.19	14.21
April	13.32	14.07	13.75	14.38	14.03	12.37	14.40
July	14.26	13.86	14.07	14.45	14.31	13.94	14.01
October	14.20	13.82	14.01	14.37	14.32	14.03	13.86
Annual ²	13.80	13.94	13.88	14.37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022							
January	14.37	14.68	14.53	15.29	14.76	13.78	14.73
April	14.20	14.56	14.39	15.17	13.71	14.39	14.73
July	14.55	16.23	15.37	16.05	14.18	14.32	16.27
October	14.24	15.98	15.10	15.74	14.79	13.95	15.89
Annual ²	14.34	15.38	14.87	15.57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2023							
January	17.04	14.91	15.91	16.84	15.97	18.62	14.94
April	15.45	15.69	15.57	16.41	16.43	17.93	14.75
July	15.59	13.98	14.75	15.55	16.90	15.49	13.90
October	15.12	16.61	15.96	16.64	14.93	13.72	16.72
Annual ²	15.76	15.35	15.55	16.36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

² Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by Principal Commodity – Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Data as of September 5, 2024.]

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Crops					
Wheat	430,665	474,743	675,866	647,718	509,029
Corn	146,295	173,053	210,566	206,834	220,619
Hay	164,452	163,925	183,877	133,970	208,845
Soybeans	121,212	157,186	139,700	116,142	118,341
Cotton lint, Upland	199,734	227,163	240,088	264,327	113,976
Sorghum	42,320	53,459	91,995	58,822	69,270
Cottonseed	28,185	31,583	38,956	40,826	26,536
Pecans	27,857	8,343	18,228	10,289	21,805
Peanuts	6,111	16,765	11,754	21,742	19,383
Rye	10,607	8,311	7,176	8,040	6,998
Mushrooms	4,341	2,924	1,316	2,656	2,701
Oats	1,412	1,350	1,036	1,310	2,217
Canola	4,470	1,418	3,805	1,094	584
Sunflower	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Watermelon	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Miscellaneous crops	233,823	251,864	249,860	266,974	265,074
Total ¹	1,421,485	1,572,089	1,892,102	1,806,822	1,610,493
Animals and products					
Cattle and calves	3,284,795	2,888,050	3,423,206	4,576,374	4,387,152
Hogs	991,181	915,739	1,339,267	1,506,852	1,249,182
Broilers	729,097	534,959	744,481	1,281,035	1,075,061
Dairy products, Milk	144,632	137,560	141,303	200,502	160,290
Chicken eggs	81,125	83,677	81,380	120,490	116,998
Turkeys	24,799	29,471	38,942	52,045	47,188
Honey	714	768	930	1,816	1,932
Farm chickens	1,078	565	351	1,686	1,543
Wool	71	87	133	95	50
Mohair	81,744	91,881	107,745	124,120	119,685
Other animals and products	3,284,795	2,888,050	3,423,206	4,576,374	4,387,152
Total ¹	991,181	915,739	1,339,267	1,506,852	1,249,182
All commodities ¹	6,760,734	6,254,860	7,769,853	9,671,848	8,769,584

(NA) Not available.

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics.

Farm Production Expenses -- Oklahoma: 2019-2023

[Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Data as of September 5, 2024.]

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Farm-origin					
Feed	1,127,182	1,298,470	1,259,792	2,477,865	1,498,111
Livestock and poultry	957,102	1,067,935	1,194,284	1,113,142	1,475,250
Seed	146,488	166,464	169,793	176,684	212,020
Manufactured inputs					
Pesticide	177,168	189,434	203,062	209,607	229,738
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioner	319,674	319,674	411,009	389,143	464,847
Fuel and oils	301,005	320,495	324,647	375,545	362,684
Electricity	81,150	97,049	93,294	84,077	108,255
Repair and maintenance ¹	354,879	357,784	417,276	378,458	406,028
Machine hire and custom work	89,513	47,206	39,694	57,446	58,007
Marketing, storage, and transportation	142,158	148,599	120,127	167,073	118,638
Miscellaneous intermediate product expense ¹	545,268	661,488	558,562	844,912	738,645
Labor expenses					
Cash Contract labor	51,176	45,862	58,311	38,378	34,976
Cash Hired labor	276,165	296,017	245,315	310,353	307,811
Non-cash employee compensation	8,286	1,578	28,111	9,238	2,399
Interest expenses					
Non-real estate interest	193,462	172,023	158,376	175,460	229,957
Real estate interest ¹	276,264	273,217	288,686	382,064	417,427
Net rent to landlords ²	-5,003	25,215	50,225	-103,037	-87,987
Property taxes and fees					
Personal property taxes	8,118	5,519	11,119	7,654	6,054
Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	29,237	44,853	35,011	31,097	31,434
Real estate property taxes ¹	242,319	237,201	251,035	266,515	292,850
Capital consumption ¹	693,425	719,177	615,013	781,240	776,922
Total production expenses ^{1 3}	6,015,039	6,495,258	6,532,741	8,172,914	7,684,069

¹ Excluding operator dwellings.

² Including landlord capital consumption.

³ Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics.

Value Added to the U.S. Economy by Agricultural Sector – Oklahoma : 2019-2023

[Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Data as of September 5, 2024.]

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Value of crop production	1,375,665	1,366,754	1,850,205	1,407,514	1,779,403
Crop cash receipts	1,421,485	1,572,089	1,892,102	1,806,822	1,610,493
Cotton	227,919	258,746	279,044	305,153	140,511
Feed crops	354,479	391,788	487,474	400,936	500,951
Food grains	441,272	483,054	683,042	655,758	516,028
Fruits and nuts	27,857	8,343	18,228	10,289	21,805
Oil crops	131,794	175,369	155,259	138,978	138,309
Vegetables and melons	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other crops	238,164	254,788	269,056	295,708	292,888
Home consumption	1,198	1,111	2,897	2,075	2,917
Inventory adjustment	-47,017	-206,446	-44,794	-401,382	165,993
Value of animals and products production	5,204,980	4,817,074	5,784,290	7,212,582	7,299,715
Animals and products cash receipts	5,339,250	4,682,771	5,877,750	7,865,026	7,159,091
Dairy products, Milk	144,632	137,560	141,303	200,502	160,290
Meat animals	4,275,976	3,803,789	4,762,473	6,083,226	5,636,334
Miscellaneous livestock	82,543	92,750	108,820	126,042	121,678
Poultry and eggs	836,099	648,672	865,154	1,455,256	1,240,790
Home consumption	10,206	8,293	11,474	11,930	18,162
Inventory adjustment	-144,476	126,010	-104,934	-664,374	122,462
Farm-related income	825,808	775,069	784,712	1,539,947	1,546,091
Forest products sold	1,752	1,489	1,250	515	899
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	276,483	286,955	293,498	342,981	363,877
Machine hire and custom work	75,939	57,005	202,641	56,773	160,935
Other farm income	471,635	429,620	287,324	1,139,678	1,020,380
Value of agricultural sector production	7,406,453	6,958,896	8,419,207	10,160,044	10,625,209
Less: Intermediate product expenses ¹	4,304,443	4,698,853	4,822,727	6,305,105	5,709,025
Farm origin	2,230,772	2,532,868	2,623,869	3,767,690	3,185,382
Manufactured inputs	878,997	926,651	1,032,012	1,058,373	1,165,524
Other intermediate expenses ¹	1,194,674	1,239,334	1,166,845	1,479,042	1,358,119
Less: Contract labor	51,176	45,862	58,311	38,378	34,976
Plus: Net government transactions	149,207	802,231	501,731	317,531	482,635
+ Direct government payments	440,019	1,100,484	809,216	632,681	823,484
- Property taxes and fees ¹	290,812	298,253	307,485	315,150	340,849
Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	29,237	44,853	35,011	31,097	31,434
Gross value added	3,200,041	3,016,412	4,039,901	4,134,091	5,363,843
Less: Capital consumption ¹	699,438	726,203	615,054	781,030	778,331
Net value added	2,500,603	2,290,209	3,424,847	3,353,061	4,585,512
Less: Factor payments to stakeholders	770,016	780,383	781,804	789,277	890,074
Net farm income	1,730,588	1,509,826	2,643,042	2,563,785	3,695,438

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes expenses associated with operator dwellings.

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics.

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

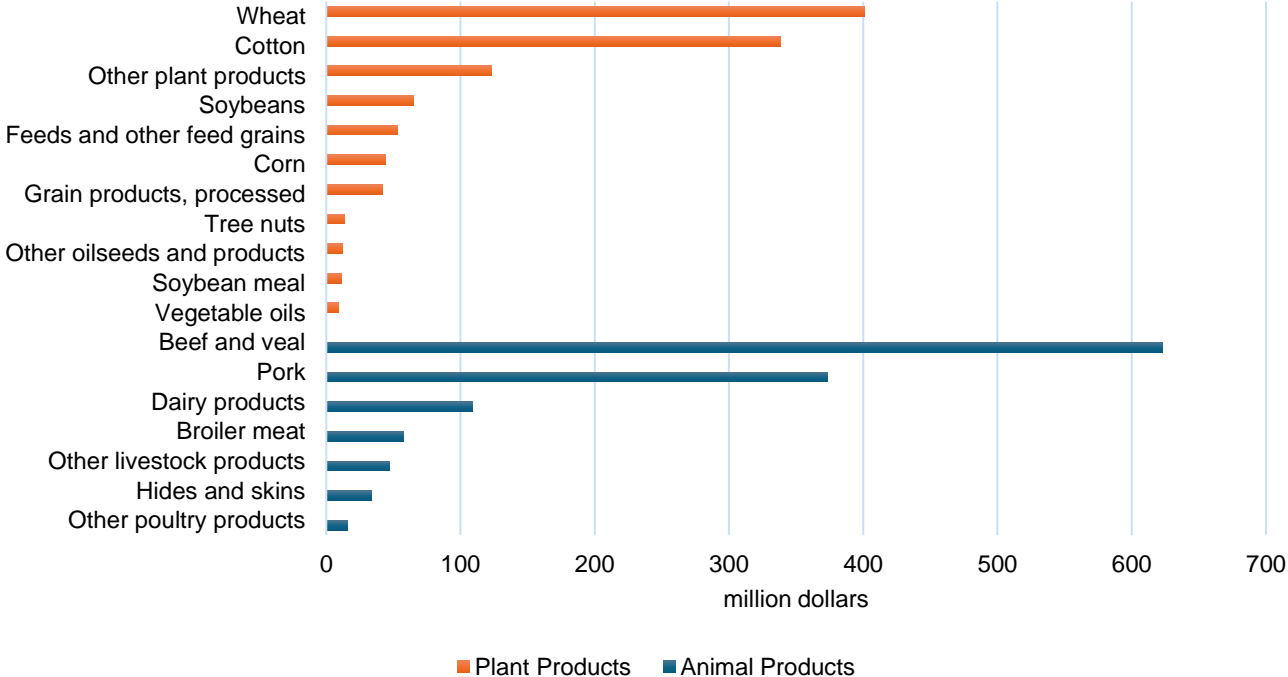
Oklahoma and U.S. Export Data

Although a state’s actual agricultural export value cannot be measured directly, USDA’s Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates state exports of total and selected commodities based on U.S. farm-cash-receipts data. State shares of U.S. farm receipts are updated annually in calculating State-level export values to foreign countries.

The farm commodities and products for which state-level exports are estimated reflect the commodity coverage of published cash receipts calculated at the state and national levels. The commodity coverage for exports includes 24 categories, as well as aggregate estimates for animal products and plant products and total agricultural exports. Exports that do not have their own category are grouped into “Other livestock products” or “Other plant products.” The generally large export value of “Other plant products” is due to the number of processed agricultural products (such as confections and prepared foods) whose ingredients cannot easily be identified among the listed categories. This large group also includes sugar, essential oils, planting seeds, cocoa and coffee products, and beverages.

The table on the next page provides the calendar-year (January to December) state export estimates using the new U.S. farm-receipts-based method. All export values are calibrated so that the sum of state export estimates for a commodity category equals the total U.S. export value for that commodity.

Exported Commodities - Oklahoma: 2022



Source: USDA, Economic Research Service; USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Global Agricultural Trade System

Agricultural Exports - Oklahoma and United States: 2020-2022

Commodity	Oklahoma			United States		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	<i>million \$</i>	<i>million \$</i>	<i>million \$</i>	<i>million \$</i>	<i>million \$</i>	<i>million \$</i>
Beef and veal	349.6	495.1	622.6	7,637.5	10,513.2	11,708.3
Pork	370.7	390.0	373.3	7,719.6	8,109.1	7,697.5
Broiler meat	37.8	55.4	57.8	816.6	1,168.4	1,111.7
Hides and skins	22.0	25.6	33.4	3,989.4	5,047.2	4,887.4
Dairy products	77.0	88.6	108.7	6,448.3	7,595.8	9,545.4
Other livestock products ¹	39.5	46.2	46.8	3,061.2	3,753.3	4,279.7
Other poultry products ²	15.8	18.8	16.1	2,048.0	2,529.9	2,742.1
Wheat	342.6	410.4	401.1	6,282.0	7,227.4	8,322.6
Cotton	228.4	221.8	338.6	6,009.1	5,731.9	8,976.8
Soybeans	96.7	78.0	64.8	25,516.2	27,418.1	34,368.0
Grain products, processed	50.1	47.3	41.5	3,923.7	3,976.5	4,589.9
Tree nuts	7.4	15.8	13.4	8,392.4	8,850.3	8,984.9
Corn	33.6	54.6	44.3	9,245.9	18,628.8	18,571.2
Soybean meal	17.9	16.0	11.5	4,722.9	5,612.1	6,120.4
Vegetable oils	13.1	11.9	9.0	3,281.3	3,981.2	4,284.2
Vegetables, fresh	-	-	-	2,586.4	2,708.8	2,824.7
Vegetables, processed	-	-	-	4,266.6	4,593.3	4,853.0
Fruits, fresh	-	-	-	4,294.4	4,438.5	4,059.1
Fruits, processed	-	-	-	3,566.4	3,889.5	4,103.1
Rice	-	-	-	1,886.3	1,959.8	1,719.9
Tobacco	-	-	-	878.8	1,029.0	1,053.1
Feeds and other feed grains ³	65.4	67.8	52.8	9,495.9	11,547.6	12,962.6
Other oilseeds and products ⁴	15.4	10.9	12.1	1,999.7	2,086.6	2,013.5
Other plant products ⁵	109.0	117.2	123.2	16,713.8	18,724.0	19,078.2
Total agricultural exports	1,892.0	2,171.5	2,371.1	144,782.3	171,120.3	188,857.2
Total animal products	912.4	1,119.8	1,258.7	31,720.6	38,716.8	41,972.2
Total plant products	979.6	1,051.7	1,112.4	113,061.7	132,403.5	146,885.0

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes other non-poultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

² Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products.

³ Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

⁴ Includes peanuts (oil-stock), other oil crops, corn meal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran, and residues.

⁵ Includes sweeteners and products, other horticulture products, planting seeds, cocoa, coffee, and other processed foods.

Data sources: USDA, Economic Research Service; USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Global Agricultural Trade System.

INFORMATIONAL RESOURCES

USDA-NASS Regional Field Offices

Delta Region

Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi
10800 Financial Centre Pkwy, Suite 110
Little Rock, AR 72211
(501) 228-9926
(855) 270-2705 fax
nassfodlr@usda.gov

Eastern Mountain Region

Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee,
Virginia, West Virginia
PO Box 1120
Louisville, KY 40201
(502) 582-5293
(855) 270-2708 fax
nassrfoemr@usda.gov

Great Lakes Region

Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
3001 Coolidge Road, Suite 400
East Lansing, MI 48823
(517) 324-5300
(855) 270-2709 fax
nassrfoglr@usda.gov

Heartland Region

Illinois, Missouri
9700 Page Ave, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132
(314) 595-9594
(855) 270-2717 fax
nassrfohlr@usda.gov

Mountain Region

Arizona, Colorado, Montana,
New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming
PO Box 150969
Lakewood, CO 80215
(720) 787-3150
(866) 314-4029 fax
nassrfomtr@usda.gov

Northeastern Region

Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland,
Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey,
New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112
(717) 787-3904
(855) 270-2719 fax
nassrfoner@usda.gov

Northern Plains Region

Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota
100 Centennial Mall N,
Suite 263 Federal Bldg
Lincoln, NE 68508
(402) 437-5541
(855) 270-2720 fax
nassrfonpr@usda.gov

Northwest Region

Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington
PO Box 609
Olympia, WA 98507
(360) 890-3300
(855) 270-2721 fax
nassrfonwr@usda.gov

Pacific Region

California, Hawaii, Nevada
PO Box 1258
Sacramento, CA 95812
(916) 738-6600
(855) 270-2722 fax
nassrfopcr@usda.gov

Southern Region

Alabama, Florida, Georgia,
Puerto Rico, South Carolina
355 East Hancock Avenue, Suite 100
Athens, GA 30601
(706) 713-5400
(855) 271-9801 fax
nassrfosor@usda.gov

Southern Plains Region

Oklahoma, Texas
PO Box 70
Austin, TX 78767
(512) 501-3200
(855) 270-2725 fax
nassrfospr@usda.gov

Upper Midwest Region

Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin
210 Walnut Street, Suite 833
Des Moines, IA 50309
(515) 776-3400
(855) 271-9802 fax
nassrfoumr@usda.gov

Agriculture Related Web Sites

USDA and NASS Links	
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)	https://www.nass.usda.gov
NASS Publications	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/
NASS Database "Quick Stats"	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/
NASS Weekly Crop Weather by State	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/State_Crop_Progress_and_Condition/
NASS Census of Agriculture	https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/
United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)	https://www.usda.gov
National Institute of Food and Agriculture <i>(NIFA is the former CSREES, Cooperative State Research, Education, & Extension Service)</i>	https://nifa.usda.gov
Oklahoma Links	
Government Agencies	
Oklahoma Field Office of USDA-NASS	https://www.nass.usda.gov/ok
Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry	https://www.ag.ok.gov
County Extension Offices	https://extension.okstate.edu/county/
Oklahoma Farm Service Agency	https://www.fsa.usda.gov/state-offices/Oklahoma/
Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry – Licensing & Permits	https://ag.ok.gov/licensing-permits/
Oklahoma State Fair	https://www.okstatefair.com
The State of Oklahoma	https://www.ok.gov
Commodity Groups	
Oklahoma Beef Council	https://www.oklabeef.org
Oklahoma Boll Weevil Eradication Organization	https://obweo.org
Oklahoma Cattlemen's Association	https://www.okcattlemen.org
Oklahoma Pork Council	https://www.okpork.org
Oklahoma Sorghum Commission	http://www.oksorghum.com
Oklahoma Soybean Board	https://www.oksoy.org
Oklahoma Wheat Commission	https://www.okwheat.org
The Poultry Federation	https://www.thepoultryfederation.com
Other Groups	
American Farmers and Ranchers	https://www.americanfarmersandranchers.com
Made in Oklahoma	https://madeinoklahoma.net
Oklahoma Agritourism	http://oklahomaaagritourism.com/
Oklahoma Farm Bureau	https://www.okfarmbureau.org
Oklahoma Climatological Survey	https://climate.mesonet.org
Federal Links	
Federal Departments and Agencies	https://www.usa.gov/federal-agencies/

Statistical Reports Program

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service publishes timely estimates on crop and livestock production, prices, and various other special reports. A list of the more commonly requested reports and the approximate date of release is shown in the table below.

All national reports are available online at:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publication>

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Reports for Oklahoma:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/ok>

Type of Report	Frequency	Approximate Date Available
Crop Reports		
Acreage	annually	end of June
Prospective Plantings	annually	end of March
Crop Production	monthly	8 - 12
Grain Stocks	quarterly	early Jan; late Mar, Jun, Sep
Crop Production Annual Summary	annually	early January
Crop Values	annually	February
Small Grains Summary	annually	end of September
Winter Wheat and Canola Seedings	annually	early January
Wheat Varieties	annually	March
Livestock Reports		
Cattle Inventory and Calf Crop	annually	end of January
Hog Inventory and Pig Crop	quarterly	late Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec
Sheep Inventory, Lamb Crop and Goats	annually	end of January
Livestock Slaughter	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Livestock Slaughter Summary	annually	late April
Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	late April
Dairy Reports		
Milk Production and Cows Milked	quarterly	late Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Milk Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	late April
Poultry Reports		
Chickens and Eggs	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Chickens and Eggs Annual Summary	annually	late February
Poultry Production and Value	annually	late April
Price Reports		
Agricultural Prices	monthly	end of the month
Miscellaneous Reports		
Farms and Land in Farms	annually	February
Agricultural Land Values	annually	early August
Farm Labor	semi-annually	mid-May & mid-November
Crop Weather		
March - November	weekly	Monday
January - February	monthly	first Monday
County Estimates (available via Quick Stats)		
Wheat	annually	December
Row Crops	annually	February - May
Major Livestock	annually	May - August
Cash Rents	annually	late August

Electronic Dissemination of Data from NASS

NASS has a homepage on the Internet that provides easy access to the broad range of information and data produced. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports produced by NASS and have access to many other options.

NASS Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov>

Oklahoma Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/ok>

Through a cooperative agreement with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS Economic Research Service (ERS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files via the USDA Economics and Statistics System on a web server. Over 400 reports annually are available **free of charge**. All NASS reports and WAOB's World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) are available electronically within minutes of release.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage at
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>
Under Reports Calendar click on a month to view the reports issued.

Agricultural Statistics Database (Quick Stats)

U.S. and state data, published in NASS national reports, is available through an online database via the internet **free of charge**. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, state and other selection criteria and produces an output file compatible for updating databases and spreadsheets. The database can be accessed from the NASS webpage at https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/. The 2022 Census of Agriculture is also available.

County level data are also available via Quick Stats. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, selected counties within a state, or all counties in one or more states. The county data include totals for the Agricultural Statistics Districts (county groupings) and the state. The downloadable data files contain planted and harvested acreage, yield per acre, and production. Livestock county data are also available for selected states.

Free E-Mail Subscriptions to NASS Reports

It is now possible to receive a NASS report within minutes of its release throughout the year. To arrange for any USDA-NASS reports to be sent free of charge to your e-mail, follow these easy steps:

1. Go to <https://www.nass.usda.gov>.
2. Hover mouse over “**Publications**” from the top menu bar.
3. On the bottom right, under “Receive Reports by Email” heading, select either “National,” “State” or “News”.

The two report options available in Oklahoma are:
Oklahoma Crop-Weather & Oklahoma All Reports.

You may “unsubscribe” from Oklahoma reports at any time by going to
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics by State/Oklahoma/Subscribe to OK Reports/>

Conversion Factors

Linear Measure (Length)

1 mile	=	5,280 feet <i>or</i> 1,760 yards <i>or</i> 320 rods <i>or</i> 8 furlongs
1 furlong	=	1/8 of a mile <i>or</i> approximately 40 rods <i>or</i> approximately 660 feet
1 rod	=	16 ½ feet <i>or</i> 5.5 yards
1 yard	=	3 feet
1 foot	=	12 inches

Square Measure (Area)

1 square mile (section)	=	640 acres <i>or</i> 258.99 hectares
1 acre	=	160 square rods <i>or</i> 43,560 square feet <i>or</i> 10 square chains
1 hectare	=	2.47 acres
1 square furlong	=	10 acres
1 square rod	=	30 ¼ square yards
1 square yard	=	9 square feet
1 square foot	=	144 square inches

Cubic Measure (Volume)

1 cubic yard	=	27 cubic feet
1 cubic foot	=	1,728 cubic inches
1 cord (4' x 4' x 8')	=	128 cubic feet
1 cord-foot (4' x 4' x 1')	=	16 cubic feet <i>or</i> 1/8 of a cord
2.5 cu. ft. of ear corn	=	1 bushel
1.25 cu. ft. of shelled corn	=	1 bushel

Liquid Measure

1 barrel	=	31 ½ gallons
1 gallon	=	4 quarts <i>or</i> 3.7841 liters
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	16 fluid ounces

Dry Measure

1 bushel	=	4 pecks
1 peck	=	8 quarts
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	2.33 cups

Weight (Ordinary Commodities)

1 long ton	=	2,240 pounds
1 short ton	=	2,000 pounds
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	=	100 pounds
1 pound (lb.)	=	16 ounces

Commodities

Wheat	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Spanish	bushel = 25 pounds
Soybeans	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Runner	bushel = 21 pounds
Corn (shelled)	bushel = 56 pounds	Canola	bushel = 50 pounds
Grain Sorghum	bushel = 56 pounds	Barley	bushel = 48 pounds
Rye	bushel = 56 pounds	Cotton	bale = 480 pounds
Oats	bushel = 32 pounds	Watermelon	medium = 25 pounds

NOTES

NOTES

OKLAHOMA AGRICULTURE IS...



AN EMPLOYER

Over 321,400 Oklahomans are employed by the agriculture industry



AN ADVENTURE

Over 400 venues across the state provide opportunities to participate in agritourism



A NECESSITY

78% of Oklahoma's land is utilized by the agriculture industry

OUR DEPARTMENT

The **Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry** is made up of 11 divisions, each of which stands on its own and carries out a specific mission. Together, they are responsible for an array of services, advancing agriculture from production and marketing to food safety and consumer protection.

THE DIVISIONS

Administrative Services
Agricultural Environmental
Management Systems
Agricultural Statistics
Animal Industry
Consumer Protection Services

Food Safety
Forestry Services
Laboratory Services
Market Development
General Counsel
Wild Life Services

*To visit our
website and
learn more about
each division,
scan the QR
code.*



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National Agricultural Statistics Service
Oklahoma Field Office
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Oklahoma City, OK 73152-8804

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