



News Release

March Hogs and Pigs

Ohio's total hog and pig inventory on March 1 was estimated at 2.60 million head, up 100,000 head from a year ago, according to Cheryl Turner, State Statistician of the USDA NASS, Ohio Field Office. Breeding hog inventory, at 190,000 head, was down 10,000 head from last March. Market hog inventory, at 2.41 million head, was up 5 percent from last year. The average pigs saved per litter for the December-February 2022 quarter was 11.50, compared to 10.40 last year.

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on March 1, 2022 was 72.2 million head. This was down 2 percent from March 1, 2021, and down 3 percent from December 1, 2021. Breeding inventory, at 6.10 million head, was down 2 percent from last year, and down slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 66.1 million head, was down 2 percent from last year, and down 3 percent from last quarter.

The December 2021-February 2022 pig crop, at 31.7 million head, was down 1 percent from last year. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.90 million head, down 1 percent from previous year. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 47 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was 10.95 for the December 2021-February 2022 period, compared to 10.94 last year.

United States hog producers intend to have 2.99 million sows farrow during the March-May 2022 quarter, down 2 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, and down 5 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for June-August 2022, at 3.03 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same period one year earlier, and down 7 percent from the same period two years earlier.

Hog inventory and farrowings: Ohio and United States, March 1, 2022

Hogs and pigs	Ohio			United States		
	2021	2022	Change	2021	2022	Change
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Breeding	200	190	-5	6,215	6,098	-2
Market	2,300	2,410	5	67,718	66,111	-2
Under 50 pounds	610	635	4	20,238	20,045	-1
50-119 pounds	610	620	2	19,138	18,765	-2
120-179 pounds	565	590	4	15,375	14,833	-4
180+ pounds	515	565	10	12,966	12,468	-4
Total	2,500	2,600	4	73,933	72,209	-2
Sows farrowed, Dec-Feb ¹	87	95	9	2,929	2,901	-1
Pigs/litter, Dec-Feb ¹	10.40	11.50	11	10.94	10.95	0
Pig crop, Dec-Feb ¹	905	1,093	21	32,059	31,750	-1
Sows farrowing, Mar-May ²	91	96	5	3,034	2,988	-2
Sows farrowing, Jun-Aug ²	104	100	-4	3,050	3,031	-1

¹ December previous year.

² Intentions.

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