

# 2020 NEW MEXICO Agricultural Statistics







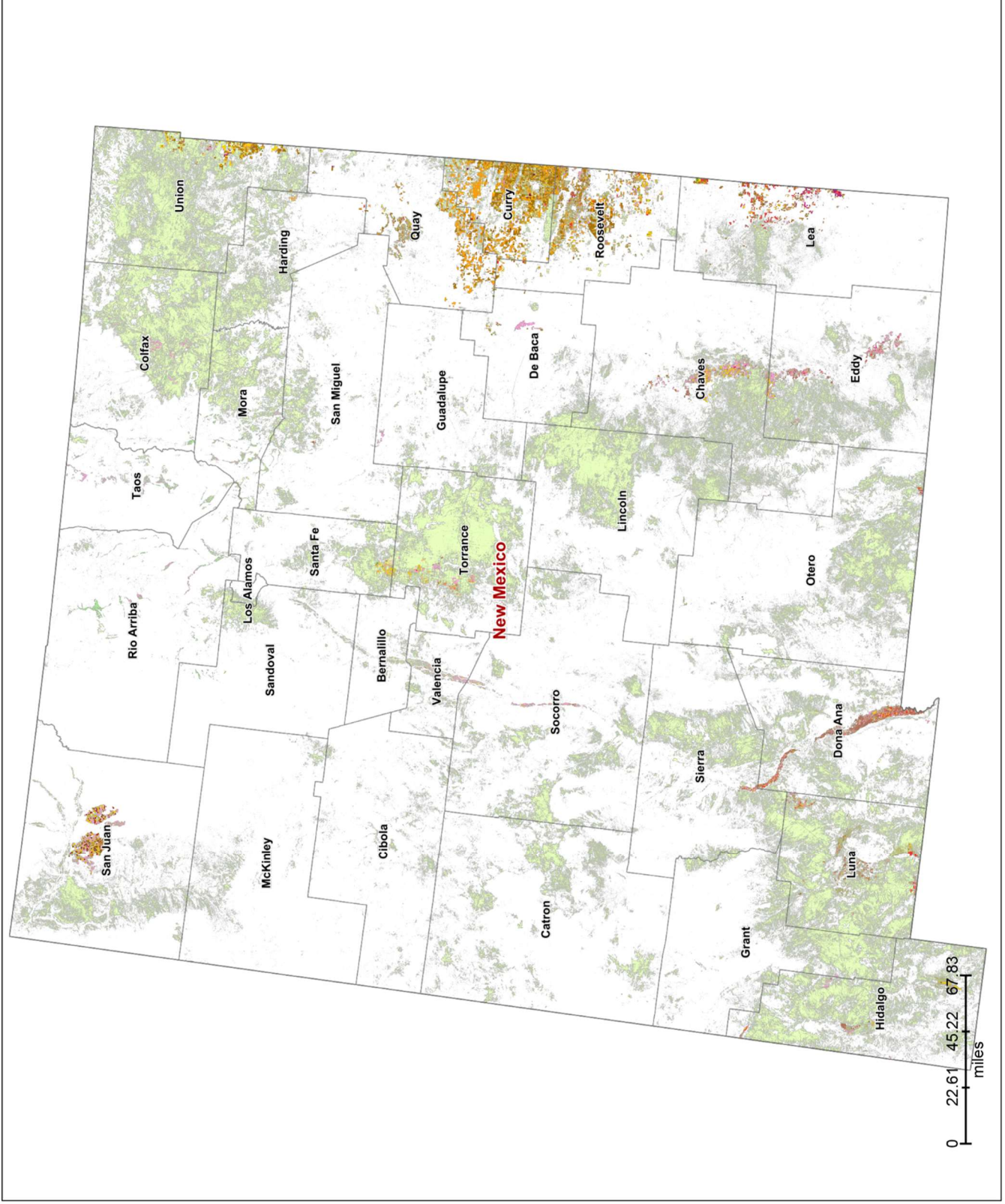
# CDL2020 New Mexico



Land Cover Categories  
(by decreasing acreage)

## AGRICULTURE\*

- Grass/Pasture
- Fallow/Idle Cropland
- Winter Wheat
- Sorghum
- Alfalfa
- Corn
- Other Hay/Non Alfalfa
- Pecans
- Cotton
- Triticale
- Dbl Crop WinWhi/Corn
- Dbl Crop WinWhi/Sorghum
- Dry Beans
- Rye
- Peppers
- Onions





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Secretary**

November 2021

New Mexico Department of Agriculture and United States Department of Agriculture are proud to present the 2020 New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Bulletin. The 2020 publication includes updated statistics, which are important in recognizing our state's production at the farm gate and the impact on our local economies.

In 2020 New Mexico's total value of agriculture production was slightly lower at \$3.00 billion, 5 percent below 2019. New Mexico chile and pecan production ranked in the top two spots in the nation in 2020. Also contributing to the state's value of production, onions ranked 5<sup>th</sup> in the nation at \$87 million, milk ranked 9<sup>th</sup> in the nation at \$1.3 billion, and cattle and calves ranked 14<sup>th</sup> at \$964 million.

This year's cover highlights New Mexico producers and the fact that agriculture never stops. The year 2020 was challenging for everyone. We defined essential employees and essential work. Under every definition, those involved with agriculture were always deemed essential. Crops don't stop growing, dairy cattle continue to produce milk, beef cattle had to be tended to, and the list goes on. AND, consumers needed food. Our farmers and ranchers never stopped!

Through the challenges, our producers always remained optimistic. Anyone who depends on seed, soil, and moisture – or a cow to carry and care for a calf for months, hoping to secure a good market price at the end of the season – has to be the most optimistic person in the world. We are fortunate to have many optimists in New Mexico. New Mexico cuisine starts at the farm and ranch, and we are grateful for our producers' hard work.

Sincerely,

Jeff M. Witte  
Secretary of Agriculture  
New Mexico Department of Agriculture

Longino Bustillos  
State Statistician, USDA-NASS  
New Mexico Field Office

# New Mexico Agricultural Statistics

## 2020 Annual Bulletin

*Compiled by the*  
United States Department of Agriculture  
National Agricultural Statistics Service  
New Mexico Field Office

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United States Department of Agriculture  
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### FRONT COVER PHOTOS BY:

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## Rank & Quantity Produced, Selected Commodities – New Mexico, Leading States, & United States: 2020

Commodity	Unit	New Mexico		Leading State		United States
		Rank	Production	State	Production	
<b>Field Crops</b>						
Corn, Grain.....	(1,000 bu)	36	7,215	Iowa	2,283,300	14,111,449
Corn, Silage .....	(1,000 tons)	22	1,659	Wisconsin	0,370	137,729
Cotton Production <sup>1</sup> .....	(1,000 bales)	17	72	Texas	4,613	14,608
Cotton Production, Upland <sup>1</sup> .....	(1,000 bales)	17	57	Texas	4,570	14,061
Cottonseed .....	(1,000 tons)	16	29	Texas	1,448	4,509
Hay, All.....	(1,000 tons)	38	822	Texas	9,604	126,812
Hay, Alfalfa .....	(1,000 tons)	22	689	Idaho	4,545	53,067
Hay, Other.....	(1,000 tons)	43	133	Texas	9,065	73,745
Wheat, Winter.....	(1,000 bu)	31	3,220	Kansas	281,250	1,828,043
<b>Vegetables <sup>2</sup></b>						
Onions .....	(1,000 cwt)	5	4,154	California	18,399	2,380
Peppers, Chile.....	(1,000 cwt)	1	1,360	New Mexico	1,360	7,233
<b>Fruits &amp; Nuts</b>						
Pecans <sup>3</sup> .....	(Mil lbs)	2	79	Georgia	148	292
<b>Livestock <sup>4</sup></b>						
All Cattle & Calves.....	(1,000 head)	21	1,390	Texas	13,100	93,595
All Cows <sup>5</sup> .....	(1,000 head)	18	800	Texas	5,300	40,598
Calf Crop .....	(1,000 head)	20	610	Texas	4,600	35,136
Beef Cows <sup>5</sup> .....	(1,000 head)	23	463	Texas	4,685	31,158
Milk Cows <sup>5</sup> .....	(1,000 head)	9	337	California	1,720	9,440
Milk Production .....	(Mil lbs)	9	8,169	California	41,282	223,220
All Hogs & Pigs .....	(1,000 head)	50	1	Iowa	24,600	77,012
Breeding Hogs & Pigs .....	(1,000 head)	47	0.4	Iowa	980	6,276
Pig Crop <sup>6</sup> .....	(1,000 head)	49	2	Iowa	23,868	139,158
Market Hogs & Pigs.....	1,000 head)	50	1	Iowa	23,620	70,739
All Sheep & Lambs.....	(1,000 head)	18	85	Texas	730	5,170
Breeding Sheep & Lambs .....	(1,000 head)	16	69	Texas	570	3,780
Lamb Crop .....	1,000 head)	23	41	Texas	365	3,210
Market Sheep & Lambs.....	(1,000 head)	20	13	California	240	1,309
Wool Production.....	(1,000 lbs)	11	600	Colorado	2,500	23,124
Angora Goats.....	(1,000 lbs)	3	9	Texas	75	130
<b>Miscellaneous</b>						
Farms.....	(number)	32	24,800	Texas	247,000	2,019,000
Land in Farms .....	(1,000 acres)	6	40,000	Texas	126,000	896,600
Average Size of Farm.....	(acres)	4	1,613	Wyoming	2,417	444

<sup>1</sup> 480 lb. bales.

<sup>2</sup> Vegetables fresh market except chile peppers.

<sup>3</sup> Utilized production, in shell.

<sup>4</sup> Inventory January 1, 2021 for cattle and sheep; December 1, 2020 for hogs.

<sup>5</sup> Cows and heifers that have calved.

<sup>6</sup> Pig crop for the marketing year December 1, 2019 - November 30, 2020.

## Record Highs & Lows: Acreage, Yield, & Production of Crops – New Mexico

Commodity	Units	Record High		Record Low		Record Begar
		(Quantity)	(Year)	(Quantity)	(Year)	
Barley						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	45	1942,1944	1	1888,1889,1896-1904	1882
Yield .....	(Bu/Acre)	75.0	1983,1984,1989	8.0	1904	1882
Production .....	(1,000 Bu)	2,442	1982	8	1904	1882
Beans, Dry						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	256	1943	2	1971,1972,1999	1909
Yield .....	(Lbs/Acre)	2,600	2004	180	1945	1909
Production .....	(1,000 Cwt)	1,162	1941	15	1971	1909
Chile Peppers						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	34,500	2000	8	2017	1974
Yield .....	(Cwt/Acre)	138.8	2004	0.09	1979	1974
Production .....	(1,000 Cwt)	2,137	2004	239	1975	1974
Corn for Grain						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	244	1921	12	1962	1882
Yield .....	(Bu/Acre)	195.0	2014, 2020	8.0	1922	1882
Production .....	(1,000 Bu)	14,940	1999	341	1953	1882
Corn for Silage						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	95	2018	3	1919,1922,1925-30,1933,1947,1948	1919
Yield .....	(Tons/Acre)	27.0	2009, 2010	3.2	1926	1919
Production .....	(1,000 Tons)	2,160	2002	10	1926	1919
Cotton, PIMA						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	30.2	1989	0.1	1939	1939
Yield .....	(Lbs/Acre)	1,056	2003	157	1942	1939
Production .....	(1,000 Bales)	45	1989		1939,1947	1939
Cotton, Upland						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	295	1953	26	2020	1953
Yield .....	(Lbs/Acre)	1,179	2017	382	1975	1953
Production .....	(1,000 Bales)	330	1952	12	1922	1922
Cottonseed .....	(1,000 Tons)	137	1953	5	1922	1922
Hay, All						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	390	2000	134	1934	1909
Yield .....	(Tons/Acre)	4.5	1994	1.6	1922	1909
Production .....	(1,000 Tons)	1,706	1999	227	1934	1909
Hay, Alfalfa						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	290	1999, 2000	80	1935	1919
Yield .....	(Tons/Acre)	5.4	2013	2.2	1922,1923,1926	1919
Production .....	(1,000 Tons)	1,508	1999, 2000	187	1934	1919
Hay, Other						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	268	1959	34	1934	1919
Yield .....	(Tons/Acre)	2.5	2012	0.6	1933	1919
Production .....	(1,000 Tons)	357	1959	26	1934	1919
Oats						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	61	1920	5	1964,1966	1882
Yield .....	(Bu/Acre)	43.0	1964	15.0	1910,1925	1882
Production .....	(1,000 Bu)	1,586	1920	182	1882	1882
Onions						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	8	2002	5	2009	1998
Yield .....	(Lbs/Acre)	680.0	2015	430.0	2013	1998
Production .....	(1,000 Cwt)	4,400	2002	2,623	2013	1998
Peanuts						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	26	2000	2	1939	1939
Yield .....	(Lbs./Acre)	3,600	2006	700	1939,1945	1939
Production .....	(1,000 Lbs)	67,044	2001	1,400	1939	1939
Sorghum, Grain						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	443	1950	19	2012	1929
Yield .....	(Bu/Acre)	66.0	2010	6.5	1934	1929
Production .....	(1,000 Bu)	20,474	1971	208	1934	1929
Sorghum, Silage						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	35	2004	1	1985,1992	1934
Yield .....	(Tons/Acre)	23	1982	2	1936	1934
Production .....	(1,000 Tons)	595	2004	6	1945	1934
Winter Wheat						
Harvested .....	(1,000 Acres)	629	1947	12	1910	1909
Yield .....	(Bu/Acre)	44.0	2013	5.0	1950,1953	1909
Production .....	(1,000 Bu)	20,520	1985	174	1910	1909
Apples						
Utilized Prod .....	(1,000 Lbs)					
Pecans						
Utilized Prod .....	(1,000 Lbs)	47,292	1964	2,000	1999, 2002, 2003	1921
		92,000	2017	1,390	1949	1949



## Record Highs & Lows: Livestock, Poultry, & Honey <sup>1</sup> – New Mexico

Commodity	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Record Began
		(Quantity)	(Year)	(Quantity)	(Year)	(Year)
<b>Cattle &amp; Calves</b>						
Inventory, January 1 .....	(1,000 Hd)	1,900	1922	143	1867	1867
Calf Crop (Annual).....	(1,000 Hd)	630	1999, 2000, 2011, 2017	490	1987	1977
Beef Cows, January 1 <sup>2</sup> .....	(1,000 Hd)	826	1934	397	2014	1920
Milk Cows, January 1 <sup>2</sup> .....	(1,000 Hd)	340	2006, 2007	174	1867	1867
Milk Production (Annual).....	(Million Lbs)	8,285	2018	190	1924, 1925	1924
Cheese Production (Ann.) .....	(Million Lbs)	962	2020	99	1997	1997
Cattle on Feed, January 1 .....	(1,000 Hd)	239	1980	-	1965	1965
<b>Hogs &amp; Pigs</b>						
Inventory December 1 <sup>3</sup> .....	(1,000 Hd)	143	1942	1	2011, 2013	1866
<b>Sheep &amp; Lambs</b>						
Total Inventory, January 1.....	(1,000Hd)	3,002	1932	81	2014	1920
Breeding Inventory, Jan. 1 .....	(1,000 Hd)	2,922	1932	68	2014	1920
Lamb Crop .....	(Annual)	1,346	1931	38	2013	1920
Market Sheep, January 1.....	(1,000 Hd)	65	1994	11	2012	1920
Wool Production (Annual).....	(1,000 Lbs)	17,430	1933	590	2013	1920
<b>Angora Goats</b>						
Total Inventory, January 1 .....	(1,000 Hd)	14	2008	9	2019–2021	2008
Mohair.....	(1,000 Lbs)	1,130	1941	25	2019, 2020	1909
<b>Poultry</b>						
Layers, December 1 .....	(1,000 Hd)	2,190	1979	1,207	1974	1974
Turkeys, December 1 .....	(1,000 Hd)	165	1932	9	1964	1929
<b>Honey</b>						
Production (Annual).....	(1,000 Lbs)	2,059	1990	246	2003	1987

<sup>1</sup> Estimates are as of January 1 or December 1, annual (the entire year), or other time frame as noted.

<sup>2</sup> Cows and heifers two years old and over prior to 1970; cows that have calved beginning in 1970.

<sup>3</sup> January 1 estimates discontinued in 1969. December 1 estimates beginning in 1969.

**Census of Agriculture: Producer & Farm Characteristics of Veterans, Young Producers, & New & Beginning Producers – New Mexico: 2017**

Characteristic	All Producers	Veterans	Young Producers <sup>1</sup>	New & Beginning Producers <sup>2</sup>
Producers.....	40,850	5,366	2,848	10,628
Farms.....	35,949	5,092	2,188	7,295
Land in Farms.....	55,868,953	8,630,664	3,282,419	9,111,653
Farms by Size:				
1 to 9 Acres.....	12,439	1,674	748	2,682
10 to 49 Acres.....	6,652	1,010	426	1,429
50 to 179 Acres.....	4,890	761	284	1,047
180 to 499 Acres.....	3,216	519	162	597
500 acres or More.....	8,751	1,128	568	1,540
Value of Ag Products Sold..... Farms	35,949	5,092	2,188	7,295
.....\$1,000	3,434,786	413,891	354,429	548,239
Value of Crop..... Farms	12,036	1,862	648	2,337
.....\$1,000	873,471	79,669	89,322	164,406
Value of Livestock..... Farms	16,467	2,067	1,271	3,445
.....\$1,000	2,561,315	334,222	265,108	383,834
Farms by Economic Class:				
Less than \$1,000.....	14,630	2,132	796	3,171
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	4,498	735	248	941
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4,140	619	223	840
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,709	543	259	793
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	3,035	382	222	624
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1,822	251	110	349
\$50,000 or More.....	4,115	430	330	577
Sex of Producer:				
Male.....	24,273	5,012	1,752	6,040
Female.....	16,577	354	1,096	4,588
Primary Occupation:				
Farming.....	17,553	2,820	991	3,451
Other.....	23,297	2,546	1,857	7,177
Years on Present Farm:				
2 Years or Less.....	2,639	249	689	(N/A)
3 or 4 Years.....	2,900	287	603	(N/A)
5 to 9 Years.....	5,806	582	840	(N/A)
10 Years or More.....	29,505	4,248	707	(N/A)
Years Operating Any Farm:				
5 Year or Less.....	5,489	511	1,332	(N/A)
6 to 10 Years.....	5,139	507	873	(N/A)
11 Years or More.....	30,222	4,348	643	(N/A)
Age Group:				
Under 25 Years.....	550	9	(N/A)	550
25 to 34 Years.....	2,008	77	(N/A)	1,497
35 to 44 Years.....	3,762	236	(N/A)	1,784
45 to 54 Years.....	6,459	493	(N/A)	2,118
55 to 64 Years.....	11,605	996	(N/A)	2,742
65 to 74 Years.....	10,396	2,070	(N/A)	1,580
75 years or Greater.....	6,070	1,485	(N/A)	357
Average Age.....	59.8	67.3	(N/A)	50.1

<sup>1</sup> A young producer is defined as a producer 35 years of age or younger.

<sup>2</sup> This new category includes producers operating on any operation for 10 years or less. They may be on farms with producers who are not beginning producers.

### Census Number of Farms & Ranches by County — New Mexico: 2007, 2012, 2017

District & County	2007	2012	2017	District & County	2007	2012	2017
	(Farms & Ranches)	(Farms & Ranches)	(Farms & Ranches)		(Farms & Ranches)	(Farms & Ranches)	(Farms & Ranches)
Bernalillo.....	635	1,006	1,248	Torrance .....	561	589	716
Cibola.....	317	522	640	Union .....	380	353	369
Los Alamos.....	7	9	2	<b>Northeast.....</b>			
McKinley .....	2,624	2,297	2,441	Catron.....	259	351	341
Rio Arriba.....	1,312	1,892	1,439	Grant.....	327	407	404
Sandoval.....	652	1,029	1,007	Hidalgo.....	162	171	151
San Juan .....	1,897	2,628	2,965	Luna.....	206	190	211
Santa Fe .....	489	715	639	Sierra .....	265	256	257
Taos.....	637	983	824	Socorro.....	536	704	658
Valencia.....	901	1,607	1,360	<b>Southwest.....</b>			
<b>Northwest .....</b>				Chaves.....	584	595	560
Colfax.....	302	290	304	Doña Ana.....	1,762	2,184	1,946
Curry.....	681	600	641	Eddy.....	543	551	507
De Baca .....	173	203	226	Lea.....	572	460	555
Guadalupe .....	258	372	297	Lincoln .....	361	362	454
Harding .....	168	202	184	Otero.....	493	486	473
Mora.....	589	597	700	<b>Southeast.....</b>			
Quay.....	636	553	613	<b>New Mexico .....</b>	<b>20,930</b>	<b>24,721</b>	<b>25,044</b>
Roosevelt.....	876	680	742				
San Miguel .....	765	877	1,170				

### Census of Agriculture: American Indian Reservations - New Mexico: 2017

Characteristics	Navajo Nation	Pueblo de Cochiti	Pueblo of Isleta	Pueblo of Jemez	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	Pueblo of Zuni
Farms .....	16,129	54	159	45	60	171
Land in Farms .....	15,956,139	(D)	221,439	(D)	(D)	465,776
Average Size.....	997	(D)	1,393	(D)	(D)	3,105
Market Value of Ag Sold.....	87,653,000	100,000	961,000	273,000	184,000	1,240,000
Average per Farm.....	5,434	1,844	6,044	6,068	3,074	7,251
Crops, Incl. Greenhouse.....	69,354,000	73,000	695,000	80,000	118,000	7,000
Livestock & Products .....	18,299,000	27,000	266,000	193,000	66,000	1,233,000
Total Expenses.....	163,162,000	290,000	1,042,000	204,000	432,000	1,847,000
Cattle & Calves .....	Farms 6,126	7	92	27	42	89
.....Number	71,374	113	1,330	1,118	532	4,582
Sheep & Lambs.....	Farms 10,172		20		1	84
.....Number	194,034		198		(D)	4,251
Horses & Ponies.....	Farms 9,416	19	43	8	24	27
.....Number	48,794	107	131	20	85	102
Layers .....	Farms 1,443	6	7	3	13	1
.....Number	10,670	54	345	52	99	(D)
Corn, Traditional.....	Farms 1,977	6	7	17	17	3
.....Acres	4,977	5	6	29	35	8
.....Pounds	1,374,134	3,000	6,000	6,680	7,950	1,350
Hay & Haylage .....	Farms 482	44	111	15	45	1
.....Acres	30,010	605	2,383	82	512	(D)
.....Dry Tons	(D)	759	6,447	140	735	(D)
Land in Vegetables .....	Farms 1,243	4	8	31	17	1
.....Acres	8,394	3	9	42	16	(D)
Under 25 Years.....	591	2	14	1	2	6
25 to 34 Years .....	1,439	14	3	3		5
35 to 44 Years .....	2,341	14	27	6	5	17
45 to 54 Years .....	4,901	10	58	14	9	54
55 to 64 Years .....	6,913	7	41	17	21	62
65 to 74 Years .....	5,583	22	42	8	22	42
75 years & Over.....	4,727	5	32	6	4	32
Average Age of All Operators .....	59.5	50.2	56.7	54.6	59.5	59.7

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

# NEW MEXICO FARM SECTOR ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

## INCOME

The total value of the agriculture sector output from New Mexico totaled \$3.34 billion, down 2 percent from 2019. The value of livestock production decreased to \$2.33 billion in 2020. Crop value also decreased to \$607 million, down 11 percent from a year earlier. Revenues from farm-related income totaled over \$405 million in 2020, up 34 percent from the previous year. After deductions for production expenses, hired labor, and other economic factors, the state's net farm income was down to \$967 million.

## PRODUCTION EXPENSES

New Mexico farmers and ranchers purchased \$1.94 billion of inputs in 2020 to produce crops and livestock. This was up 7.2 percent from the previous year. As in earlier years, livestock feed continued to be the largest purchase at \$729 million, followed by livestock purchases of \$360 million. Petroleum fuel and oil costs were down to \$105 million while repair and maintenance of capital items cost farmers and ranchers \$152 million, an increase of 43 percent from the previous year.

## CASH RECEIPTS

New Mexico crop and livestock product sales in 2020 totaled almost \$3 billion, a 5 percent decrease from the previous year. Total cash receipts from livestock products in 2020 decreased 4 percent from the previous year to \$2.37 billion. The number one cash commodity for the state was milk followed by cattle and calves. Total crop cash receipts were lower at \$627 million. Pecan sales decreased to \$122 million in 2020 and ranked third overall behind milk and cattle. Hay ranked as the fourth largest cash commodity in the state at \$101 million. Onions came in as the fifth commodity, followed by chile.

## GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS

Direct government payments to New Mexico producers totaled \$388 million in 2020. Conservation program payments decreased to \$43.6 million. Ad Hoc and Disaster Programs increased to \$307 million. Price Loss Coverage (PLC) payments increased from \$14 million in 2019 to \$22.8 million in 2020.

## PRICES

Milk prices, at \$16.30 per hundredweight (cwt), decreased from the previous year's level of \$17.00 per cwt. Cattle prices dropped slightly from a year earlier to \$1,040 per head.

Alfalfa prices were down from the previous year averaging \$222 per ton. All hay decreased from the 2019 price of \$223 to \$214 per ton in 2020. Other hay prices averaged \$170 per ton in 2020, down from the 2019 level.

Prices for corn, chile, onions, and pecans all decreased in 2020. Peanuts and wheat prices increased from a year earlier. The average price for pecans was \$1.56 for the marketing season. Chile prices dropped from 2019, averaging \$763 per ton.



## Number of Farms, Land in Farms, & Average Farm Size - New Mexico & United States: 2011-2020 <sup>1</sup>

Year	New Mexico			United States		
	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Average Farm Size	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Average Farm Size
	(Number)	(1,000 Acres)	(Acres)	(Number)	(1,000 Acres)	(Acres)
2011.....	23,800	43,100	1,811	2,131,240	914,420	429
2012.....	24,700	43,200	1,749	2,109,810	914,600	433
2013.....	24,900	42,700	1,715	2,100,350	911,720	434
2014.....	24,800	42,100	1,698	2,082,440	908,920	436
2015.....	24,900	41,600	1,671	2,063,890	905,790	439
2016.....	24,900	41,100	1,651	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017.....	25,000	40,700	1,628	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018.....	24,700	40,500	1,640	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019.....	24,800	40,000	1,613	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020.....	24,800	40,000	1,613	2,019,000	896,600	444

<sup>1</sup> Places with annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

## Number of Farms by Economic Sales Class – New Mexico 2011-2020

Year	\$1000-- \$9,999	\$10,000-- \$99,999	\$100,000-- \$249,999	\$250,000-- \$499,999	\$500,000-- \$999,999 <sup>1</sup>	\$1,000,000 & Over <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)	(Number)
2011 .....	15,300	5,800	900	450	550	-	23,000
2012 .....	16,300	6,350	1,000	450	600	-	24,600
2013 .....	16,300	6,400	980	480	640	310	24,800
2014 .....	16,600	6,100	1,000	500	890	290	24,800
2015 .....	16,800	6,100	930	460	310	300	24,900
2016 .....	16,900	6,000	920	430	310	340	25,000
2017 .....	17,100	6,000	850	420	290	340	38,900
2018 .....	16,800	6,100	820	390	260	330	38,900
2019 .....	17,000	6,000	810	390	260	340	38,700
2020 .....	17,000	6,000	810	390	260	340	38,800

(-) Dash indicates either none or minor amount reported.

<sup>1</sup> \$500,000 & over before 2013 & \$500,000 -- \$999,999 2013 & later.

<sup>2</sup> \$1,000,000 & over economic sales class not published before 2013.

## Farms: Acres by Economic Sales Class – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	\$1000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999 <sup>1</sup>	\$1,000,000 & Over <sup>2</sup>	Total
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)
2011 .....	4,200	11,700	7,400	7,000	(D)	(D)	43,100
2012 .....	4,500	11,700	7,300	6,000	(D)	(D)	43,200
2013 .....	4,700	11,700	7,000	6,200	7,400	5,700	42,700
2014 .....	4,700	11,100	7,000	6,400	7,100	5,800	42,100
2015 .....	4,900	10,800	7,000	6,400	6,700	5,800	41,600
2016 .....	5,100	10,400	6,900	6,500	6,300	5,900	41,100
2017 .....	5,400	10,100	6,600	6,600	5,900	6,100	40,700
2018 .....	5,100	10,400	6,300	6,400	6,300	6,000	40,500
2019 .....	5,000	10,200	6,200	6,300	6,200	6,100	40,000
2020 .....	5,000	10,200	6,200	6,300	6,200	6,100	40,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> \$500,000 & over before 2013 & \$500,000 - \$999,999 2013 & later.

<sup>2</sup> \$1,000,000 & over economic sales class not published before 2013.

**Agricultural Exports: Estimated Value by Commodity Group – New Mexico: 2016-2019**

Commodity	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Million Dollars			
Beef & Veal .....	89.4	87.6	114.5	121.4
Pork .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hides & Skins .....	20.8	17.3	15.2	11.8
Other Livestock Products <sup>1</sup> .....	15.4	17.3	17.3	19.7
Dairy Products .....	162.6	188.7	188.5	201.9
Broiler Meat .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Poultry Products <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.6
Vegetables – Fresh .....	20.9	16.8	18.1	22.7
Vegetables - Processed .....	40.6	31.5	30.3	38.1
Fruits - Fresh .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fruits - Processed .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tree Nuts .....	193.6	207.4	154.7	161.4
Rice .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheat .....	10.4	11.0	6.3	8.3
Corn .....	5.7	4.2	6.2	4.0
Feeds & Other Feed Grains <sup>3</sup> .....	20.8	22.1	24.2	21.2
Grain Products - Processed .....	9.0	9.7	10.0	9.1
Soybeans .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soybean Meal .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vegetable Oils .....	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
Other Oilseeds & Products <sup>4</sup> .....	4.6	7.1	3.6	4.9
Cotton .....	24.3	34.6	43.4	37.7
Tobacco.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Plant Products .....	120.4	119.6	112.4	114.7
Total Agricultural Exports .....	743.1	780.4	751.5	784.0
Total Animal Products .....	292.4	315.8	342.1	361.5
Total Plant Products .....	450.7	464.6	409.4	422.5

<sup>1</sup>Includes other nonpoultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

<sup>2</sup>Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products.

<sup>3</sup>Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

<sup>4</sup>Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, cornmeal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran, and residues.

SOURCE: USDA Economic Research Service; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (Global Agricultural Trade System).

## Farm Income Indicators – New Mexico: 2017-2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(\$1,000 dollars)			
Value of Crop Production .....	733,274	680,757	682,062	608,175
Value of Animals & Products Production.....	2,350,440	2,199,553	2,417,697	2,331,599
Farm Related Income.....	313,479	314,077	302,868	405,187
Forest Products Sold.....	1,703	2,590	2,469	5,555
Gross Imputed Rental Value of Farm Dwellings.....	167,673	167,528	185,213	183,798
Machine Hire & Custom Work .....	20,499	23,787	19,912	29,337
Other Farm Income .....	123,604	120,173	95,273	186,498
Total Commodity Insurance Indemnities .....	38,558	66,574	57,027	97,666
Net Cash Rent Received by Operator Landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	294	-1,359	-3,066	1,599
Value of Agriculture Sector Production.....	3,397,193	3,194,387	3,402,627	3,344,962
Intermediate Product Expenses .....	1,768,056	1,666,441	1,805,937	1,936,985
Farm Origin .....	982,210	954,580	1,118,230	1,139,366
Feed Purchased .....	636,600	565,450	705,253	728,969
Livestock & Poultry Purchased.....	300,485	332,724	369,968	360,337
Seed Purchased.....	45,124	56,405	43,009	50,060
Manufactured Inputs.....	276,066	274,970	252,773	280,194
Electricity .....	67,234	81,391	55,795	65,706
Fertilizers, Lime, & Soil Conditioners.....	59,568	56,748	50,756	67,675
Pesticides .....	38,299	31,623	28,812	42,164
Fuel & Oils.....	110,965	105,207	117,409	104,649
Other Intermediate Expenses <sup>2</sup> .....	509,780	436,892	434,934	517,425
Machine Hire & Custom Work .....	33,704	26,212	30,863	32,826
Marketing, Storage, & Transportation.....	66,788	45,981	49,733	56,587
Repair & Maintenance <sup>2</sup> .....	145,356	129,313	106,020	151,753
Miscellaneous Expenses <sup>2</sup> .....	263,932	235,386	248,319	276,260
Total insurance Premiums <sup>3</sup> .....	71,080	76,232	76,943	84,603
Contract Labor.....	36,149	31,497	39,834	40,972
Net Government Transactions.....	33,920	52,125	63,311	320,664
Direct Government Payments .....	96,144	111,866	128,785	388,208
Property Taxes & Fees <sup>2</sup> .....	62,223	59,742	65,474	67,544
Motor Vehicle Registration & Licensing Fees .....	7,996	9,254	8,130	8,954
Gross Value Added .....	1,626,909	1,548,574	1,620,166	1,687,669
Capital Consumption <sup>2</sup> .....	235,036	187,133	184,150	189,528
Net Value Added .....	1,391,873	1,361,441	1,436,016	1,498,141
Factor Payments to Stakeholders .....	488,011	493,712	384,947	532,918
Hired Labor & Noncash Employee Compensation.....	323,121	322,453	225,585	341,300
Net Rent Paid to Operator Landlords .....	3,150	1,905	316	5,962
Net Rent Paid to Nonoperator Landlords .....	20,752	12,549	2,084	39,225
Total Interest Expenses <sup>2</sup> .....	140,988	156,805	156,961	146,381
Net Farm Income.....	903,862	867,729	1,051,069	965,223

<sup>1</sup> Share rent income is included in cash receipts.

<sup>2</sup> Included expenses associated with operator dwellings.

<sup>3</sup> Included federal and private crop and livestock insurance premiums as well as casualty, hail, motor vehicle, and all other insurance premiums.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

## Farm Income & Expense by County <sup>1</sup>– New Mexico 2019

County & District	Cash Receipts		Other Farm Income	Government Payments	Production Expenses	Gross Farm Income	Realized Net Farm Income
	Livestock & Products	Crops					
	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
Bernalillo.....	6,314	7,362	3,109	333	19,520	16,785	-2,724
Catron.....	15,462	233	4,465	1,922	16,471	20,160	3,689
Chaves.....	422,506	45,030	20,838	9,915	335,141	488,374	153,233
Cibola.....	7,198	257	2,738	1,589	5,818	10,193	4,375
Colfax.....	39,797	1,063	7,553	1,676	27,836	48,413	20,577
Curry.....	546,880	24,622	37,699	25,816	428,472	609,201	180,729
De Baca.....	37,084	9,205	5,636	2,528	34,098	51,925	17,827
Doña Ana.....	159,263	243,169	17,452	6,799	309,400	419,884	110,484
Eddy.....	62,134	52,847	6,438	2,421	81,381	121,419	40,038
Grant.....	23,171	757	2,857	1,443	18,219	26,785	8,566
Guadalupe.....	20,931	483	3,654	3,023	19,937	25,068	5,131
Harding.....	22,076	27	2,506	1,480	22,558	24,609	2,051
Hidalgo.....	16,592	17,823	2,855	2,249	23,238	37,270	14,032
Lea.....	192,123	43,683	17,820	9,512	168,540	253,626	85,086
Lincoln.....	25,062	259	3,600	1,771	22,960	28,921	5,961
Los Alamos.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luna.....	39,821	73,544	7,172	3,009	80,841	120,492	39,651
Mc Kinney.....	11,999	4,701	1,658	770	20,520	18,358	-2,162
Mora.....	25,980	3,889	2,509	1,260	18,732	32,378	13,646
Otero.....	14,259	8,943	6,430	2,246	23,559	29,632	6,073
Quay.....	54,419	4,191	14,982	8,659	64,565	73,592	9,027
Rio Arriba.....	16,148	7,401	7,010	2,364	25,058	30,559	5,501
Roosevelt.....	318,248	29,922	25,443	14,508	266,694	373,613	106,919
Sandoval.....	7,436	12,674	2,272	1,045	19,039	22,382	3,343
San Juan.....	10,152	78,118	7,351	1,741	82,874	95,621	12,747
San Miguel.....	29,989	1,146	3,610	2,278	29,185	34,745	5,560
Santa Fe.....	19,235	15,448	1,378	376	40,710	36,061	-4,649
Sierra.....	28,297	14,279	3,584	1,765	34,756	46,160	11,404
Socorro.....	68,289	14,980	4,026	2,304	57,450	87,295	29,845
Taos.....	5,585	6,885	1,238	518	13,396	13,705	309
Torrance.....	53,222	18,590	6,769	5,482	53,133	78,581	25,448
Union.....	123,470	4,493	6,109	3,022	119,594	134,072	14,478
Valencia.....	53,334	7,175	2,877	1,077	58,322	63,386	5,064
<b>New Mexico.....</b>	<b>2,476,476</b>	<b>753,196</b>	<b>243,593</b>	<b>124,991</b>	<b>2,542,017</b>	<b>3,473,265</b>	<b>931,248</b>

<sup>1</sup> Payments of less than \$50,000 are included in State totals.

- Not available or no data.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington D.C. <https://apps.bea.gov>

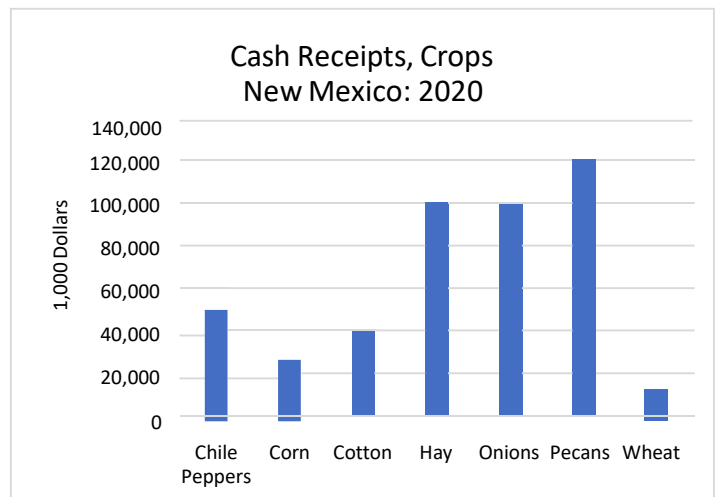
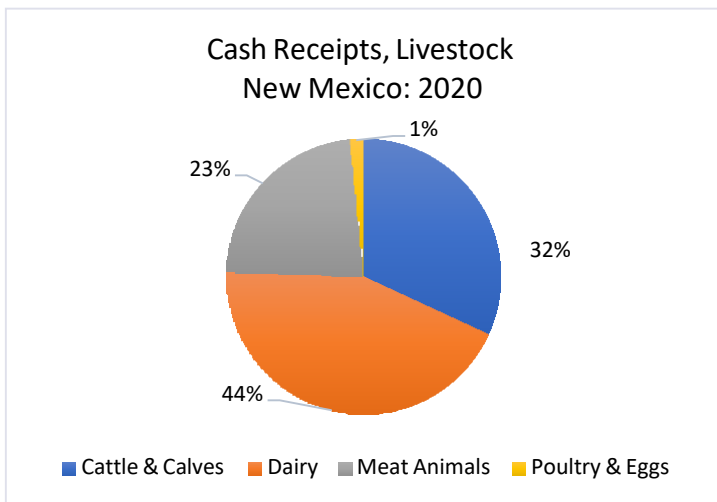
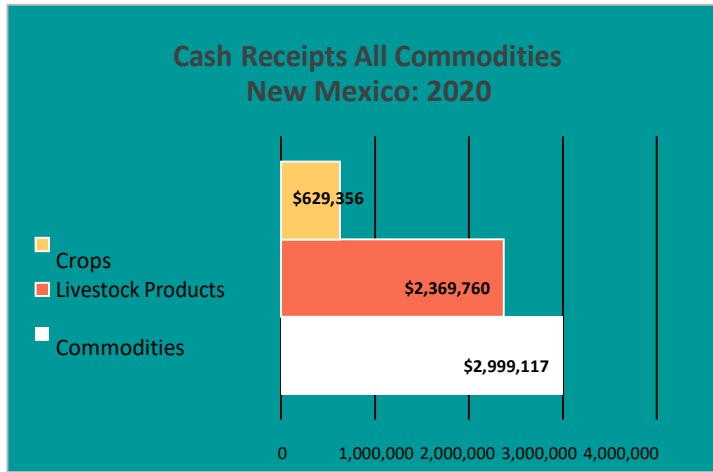


## Cash Receipts – New Mexico: 2017-2020

Commodity	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(\$1,000 dollars)			
All Commodities .....	2,969,134	2,940,992	3,169,295	2,999,117
Livestock Products.....	2,214,153	2,228,357	2,462,282	2,369,760
Meat Animals .....	807,439	927,022	1,004,270	964,715
Cattle & Calves .....	806,977	926,342	1,003,743	964,230
Hogs & Pigs .....	462	680	527	485
Dairy Products: Milk.....	1,331,221	1,208,634	1,380,400	1,319,974
Poultry & Eggs .....	36,951	54,325	37,971	47,165
Miscellaneous Livestock.....	38,542	38,376	39,641	37,907
Honey.....	853	1,068	836	760
Mohair.....	42	48	33	38
Wool.....	984	1,313	1,281	1,080
Crops.....	754,981	712,635	707,014	629,356
Food Grains Wheat.....	15,745	10,859	11,791	15,985
Feed Crops .....	137,743	149,757	151,536	131,007
Corn Grain .....	21,065	24,155	26,164	29,374
Hay .....	108,994	119,802	125,372	101,633
Sorghum Grain .....	7,685	5,800	NA	NA
Cotton .....	44,845	48,016	40,524	39,365
Cotton Lint, Long Staple .....	8,526	8,668	5,208	5,858
Cotton Lint, Upland .....	29,004	32,021	28,141	26,806
Cottonseed .....	7,315	7,327	7,175	6,701
Peanuts .....	8,801	2,926	4,590	3,773
Vegetables.....	129,043	133,357	152,628	139,123
Onions .....	84,490	79,591	102,620	87,234
Chile Peppers .....	44,553	53,766	50,008	51,889
Fruits & Nuts .....	220,800	169,290	165,064	122,928
Pecans.....	220,800	169,290	165,064	122,928
All Other Crops.....	197,880	198,315	180,880	177,175

NA indicates that insufficient data exists to forecast cash receipts for that commodity, and the amounts are instead included in the aggregate forecast totals.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service



## Government Payments – New Mexico: 2018-2020

Type of Payments	2018	2019	2020
	(\$1,000 dollars)		
Cotton Transition Assistance Payments (CTAP) .....	0	0	0
Average Crop Revenue Election – ACRE Payments .....	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage (PLC) .....	17,459	14,384	22,811
Agricultural Risk Coverage .....	2,747	448	797
Counter-Cyclical Payments .....	NA	NA	NA
Loan Deficiency Payments .....	-23	0	14
Dairy Margin Coverage Program (Includes MPP Dairy) .....	63	2,789	880
Conservation .....	55,631	54,955	43,617
Supplemental & Ad Hoc Disaster Assistance .....	27,574	25,806	307,140
Market Facilitation Programs .....	6,510	30,486	13,043
Miscellaneous Programs .....	9	28	10
<b>Total Direct Payments .....</b>	<b>111,866</b>	<b>128,785</b>	<b>388,208</b>

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2021 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the chain-type GDP deflator, base year=2021.

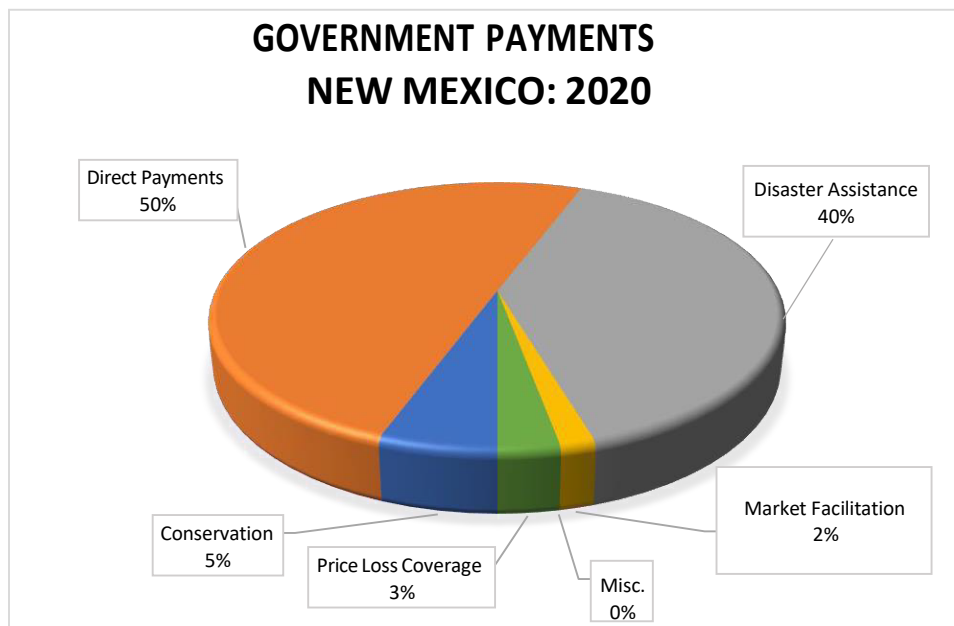
U.S. government direct payments by program are net payments reflecting: (1) gross payments from the U.S. government to the farm sector; (2) payments returned to the U.S. government by the farm sector; and (3) accounting adjustments. A negative value indicates payments returned exceeded gross payments during the calendar year.

Beginning in 2016, Commodity Certificate Exchange Gains are included in the category Marketing Loan Gains.

Dairy Margin Protection Program (MPP-Dairy) payments are included in the category Dairy Margin Coverage Program, which replaced the MPP-Dairy in 2019.

Supplemental and ad hoc disaster assistance in 2020 and 2021 includes payments from the Coronavirus Food Assistance Programs and other USDA Pandemic Assistance for Producers, loans from the Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) and payments from the Wildfire and Hurricane indemnity Program (WHIP++), Quality Loss Adjustment (QLA) Program and other farm bill designated disaster programs.

Source: Economic Research Service/USDA



## Public Land Grazing Fee Formulation – New Mexico: 2020

Grazing Fee Components	Base Year 1964- 1968	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Grazing Rates on Private Land (Dollars) <sup>1</sup> .....	3.65	19.70	20.00	19.80	19.80	20.50	19.50	20.50
Forage Value Index (FVI) <sup>2</sup> .....	100	540	548	542	542	652	545	562
Average Price Received for Beef Cattle per cwt (Dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	22.04	142.34	148.98	117.78	112.36	109.79	110.21	101.47
Beef Cattle Price Index (BCPI) <sup>4</sup> .....	100	646	676	534	510	499	500	460
Prices Paid Index (PPI) <sup>5</sup> .....	100	1,015	943	924	963	993	1,034	1,039
Federal Grazing Fee (Dollars) <sup>6</sup> .....	(1.23)	2.10	3.46	1.87	1.41	1.35	1.35	1.35
State Grazing Fee (Dollars) <sup>7</sup> .....	--	4.80	5.99	6.19	5.66	5.56	4.98	4.85

\* The Federal Grazing Fee for the year specified, as constrained by Presidential Executive Order 12548, is based on prior year values for the formula components.

<sup>1</sup> Privately owned, non-irrigated land in 11 western states: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Rates are per head month. Private fee grazing rates for the prior year are published by NASS-USDA in the January Agricultural Prices report.

<sup>2</sup> Private land grazing rates current year divided by base year times 100.

<sup>3</sup> Average for 12 months, November-October, prior to the fee year for 11 western states (see footnote 1). Average Beef Cattle Price Index for the November-October period is published by NASS-USDA in the December Agricultural Prices report.

<sup>4</sup> Beef cattle price current year divided by base year times 100.

<sup>5</sup> Index of prices paid for beef cattle production inputs as percent of base year. The Prices Paid Index for Beef Cattle Production for the November-October period are published by NASS-USDA in the December Agricultural Prices report.

<sup>6</sup> The grazing fee = base year fee (FVI + BCPI - PPI)/100. For example, 2015 = \$1.23 (540 + 646 - 1015)/100 = \$2.10 (Federal), per Executive Order, \$1.35 is the legal minimum.

<sup>7</sup> Source: New Mexico State Land Office. Data not available prior to 1988.

- Not available or no data.



## Climate Summary – New Mexico: 2020

Station	County	Elevation	Freeze Date			Annual Perception (Inches)		
			Years of Record	Last Spring Freeze	First Fall Freeze	Years of Record	Annual Total	Departure from Normal
<b>Northwest</b>								
Albuquerque	Bernalillo	5,310	90	April 15	Oct 26	90	5.88	-3.57
Alcalde	Rio Arriba	5,680	68	May 22	Sept 29	68	--	--
Angel Fire	Colfax	8,500	27	June 30	Sept 08	27	M 13.50	-9.17
Chama	Rio Arriba	7,850	121	--	--	121	--	--
El Morro	Cibola	7,223	83	May 26	Sept 12	83	--	--
El Vado Dam	Rio Arriba	6,740	91	June 09	Sept 28	91	--	--
Farmington	San Juan	5,625	43	June 17	Sept 29	43	3.92	-4.67
Gallup	McKinley	6,471	48	June 10	Sept 12	48	7.53	-4.03
Grants	Cibola	6,520	67	--	--	67	--	--
Los Alamos	Los Alamos	7,424	98	April 15	Sept 08	106	M 8.61	-6.76
Los Lunas	Valencia	4,840	64	April 16	Oct 27	64	6.24	-3.53
Navajo Dam	San Juan	5,770	58	April 15	Oct 26	58	--	--
Santa Fe	Santa Fe	6,756	49	April 16	Sept 09	49	M 6.77	-8.92
Torreon	Sandoval	6,700	60	May 22	Oct 17	60	--	--
<b>Northeast</b>								
Capulin	Union	6,840	26	May 26	Sept 08	26	M 13.50	-9.17
Clayton	Union	4,960	112	April 18	Oct 09	112	12.08	-3.71
Clovis	Curry	4,435	72	April 18	Oct 16	78	9.44	-8.91
Conchas Dam	San Miguel	4,244	85	April 18	Oct 26	85	M 9.26	-6.86
Melrose Gunnery	Curry	4,599	85	--	--	113	--	--
Moriarty	Torrance	6,220	22	June 19	Sept 09	23	7.55	-6.12
Mountainair	Torrance	6,672	13	April 17	Sept 09	13	M 8.10	-6.97
Ocate	Mora	7,655	58	May 26	Sept 09	61	10.35	-9.43
Pasamonte	Union	5,650	96	April 26	Sept 09	111	10.33	-6.21
Pederal	Torrance	6,150	65	May 09	Sept 29	80	8.04	-5.91
Portales	Roosevelt	4,010	11	April 17	Oct 24	113	10.33	-6.21
Raton	Colfax	6,932	68	March 31	Sept 07	68	7.69	-11.32
Tucumcari	Quay	4,086	117	April 17	Oct 24	118	8.42	-8.68
<b>Southwest</b>								
Gila Hot Spring	Grant	5,636	62	June 09	Sept 30	62	12.03	-4.23
Hachita	Grant	4,466	99	April 16	Oct 02	107	--	--
Quemado	Catron	6,878	95	May 14	Oct 03	97	--	--
Redrock	Grant	4,056	63	April 16	Oct 28	113	6.42	-7.13
Socorro	Socorro	4,585	124	April 15	Oct 26	125	M 7.04	-3.22
T or C	Sierra	4,296	45	--	--	44	--	--
<b>Southeast</b>								
Artesia	Eddy	3,366	114	April 13	Oct 27	114	M 6.10	-6.82
Caprock	Lea	4,350	14	April 18	Oct 24	14	M 6.09	-10.63
Carlsbad	Eddy	3,120	121	Feb 28	Oct 27	121	M 4.60	-8.81
Cloudcroft	Otero	8,679	34	May 26	Sept 09	34	20.21	-9.08
NMSU	Doña Ana	3,886	61	--	--	62	--	--
Picacho	Lincoln	4,990	40	--	--	41	--	--
Roswell	Chaves	3,649	70	Feb 29	Oct 26	70	6.18	-6.73
Santa Teresa	Doña Ana	4,109	19	Feb 28	Oct 27	19	5.93	-5.31

-- Not available or no data.

M= Insufficient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing or flagged.

SOURCE: Climatological Data Annual Summary, New Mexico, 2020 Volume 124 Number 13, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

**Commercial Feed Sales – New Mexico: 2020**

Kind of Feed	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
	Tons				
Alfalfa Products .....	950	5,011	722	10,299	16,984
Animal By-Products .....	434	283	465	62	1,245
Barley Products .....	53	12	14	905	985
Beet Pulp Pellets.....	6,490	4,203	2,195	18,625	31,514
Canola Pellets .....	49,789	32,470	54,261	35,784	172,306
Cattle Feeds .....	37,806	18,437	22,924	41,127	120,296
Citrus-Pulp Pellets .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn Products .....	246,809	176,379	187,377	257,025	867,592
Cottonseed Products .....	14,037	13,279	78,757	45,360	151,434
Custom Mixed Feeds .....	1,759	1,108	1,656	2,362	6,886
Dairy Feeds .....	90,534	20,675	64,391	87,416	263,018
Distillers By-Products .....	39,321	23,977	38,115	24,464	125,879
Fish Feeds .....	44	36	45	54	181
Grain Sorghum Products .....	10,992	5,937	8,998	9,118	35,048
Horse Feeds .....	6,404	4,168	3,651	6,216	20,439
Mineral Feeds .....	23,555	14,882	22,431	11,588	72,457
Miscellaneous <sup>1</sup> .....	4,252	3,611	3,570	7,664	19,098
Molasses .....	2,175	754	4,428	3,536	10,715
Molasses-Urea Feed .....	16,151	14,790	17,304	19,614	67,859
Oat Products .....	1,124	544	405	836	2,910
Other Mixed Feeds .....	952	10,134	1,773	576	13,436
Other Products .....	75,593	33,057	97,260	30,819	236,730
Oyster Shell Products .....	-	-	-	-	-
Peanut Meal/Ground Hulls .....	23	1,983	2,323	1,132	5,462
Pet Foods <sup>2</sup> .....	21,326	14,098	12,321	6,994	54,741
Poultry Feeds .....	6,327	3,399	3,337	7,335	20,400
Rabbit Feeds .....	162	90	75	171	500
Rice Mill By-Products .....	3	250	232	503	989
Sheep Feeds.....	725	515	409	561	2,211
Soft Rock Phosphate .....	-	-	-	-	-
Soybean Products .....	76,678	83,019	80,684	53,150	293,532
Swine Feeds .....	488	493	571	716	2,270
Turkey Feeds .....	1	1	1	2	6
Urea Feed Products .....	3,241	1,750	2,731	3,433	11,156
Wheat Products .....	10,165	8,547	11,877	11,824	42,414
<b>Total Tonnage.....</b>	<b>748,377</b>	<b>497,906</b>	<b>725,137</b>	<b>699,285</b>	<b>2,670,706</b>

- Not available or no data.

<sup>1</sup> Miscellaneous tonnage includes products unidentified on quarterly reports submitted by manufacturers.

<sup>2</sup> Tonnage of pet food does not include total amount merchandised in packages of 10 pounds or less.

SOURCE: Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

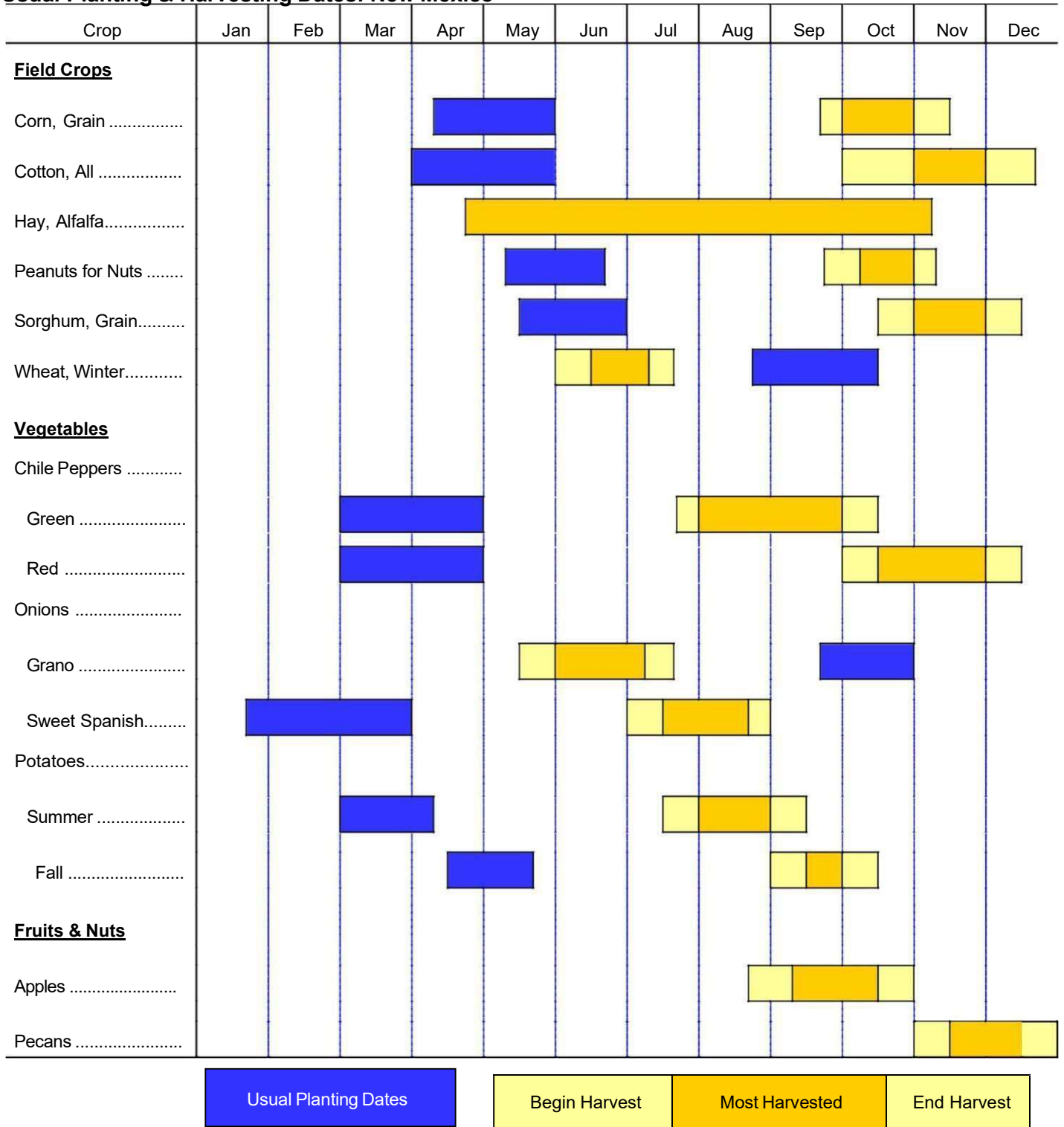
## Fertilizer Shipped into New Mexico: 2020

Type of Fertilizer	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
	Tons				
<b>Nitrogen Solutions</b>					
Anhydrous Ammonia .....	373	514	350	-	1,237
Ammonium Nitrate .....	-	43	7	-	50
Ammonium Nitrate Phosphate .....	-	-	-	-	-
Animal Manure .....	1,083	1,990	63	401	3,538
Ammonium Phosphate Sulfate 13-39-0.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonium Phosphate Sulfate 16-20-0 .....	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonium Polysulfide .....	33	-	-	-	33
Ammonium Sulfate .....	3,355	3,244	1,272	217	8,090
Ammonium Thiosulfate .....	481	3,527	1,557	69	5,635
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate .....	132	219	465	111	927
Calcium Nitrate .....	3	483	1	1	488
Diammonium Phosphate 16-48-0 .....	51	-	51	-	102
Diammonium Phosphate 18-46-0 .....	34	32	-	-	67
Mono Ammonium Phosphate .....	2,479	2,056	825	267	5,268
Nitrogen Solutions .....	5,651	24,225	18,141	1,628	49,647
Urea .....	2,808	5,556	1,896	832	11,093
<b>Total Nitrogen Solutions.....</b>	<b>16,487</b>	<b>41,892</b>	<b>24,631</b>	<b>3,517</b>	<b>86,528</b>
<b>Phosphate Materials</b>					
Liquid Ammonium Polyphosphate .....	421	4,779	467	52	5,720
Phosphoric Acid, Liquid .....	-	-	-	-	-
Superphosphate, Treble .....	603	76	-	-	679
Superphosphate, Single .....	1	-	-	-	1
<b>Total Phosphate Materials.....</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>4,856</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6,400</b>
<b>Potash Materials</b>					
Potassium Chloride (Muriate of Potash) .....	4,019	2,517	782	109	7,428
Potassium Magnesium Sulfate .....	470	353	99	78	1,002
Potassium Sulfate .....	405	614	-	31	1,050
<b>Total Potash Materials.....</b>	<b>4,895</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>9,481</b>
<b>Single-Nutrient</b>					
Phosphoric Acid 0-52-0 or 0-54-0 .....	404	1,299	52	254	2,010
Nitric Acid .....	9	6	2	-	17
Sulfur .....	963	701	36	27	1,728
Urea Formaldehyde .....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Single-Nutrient.....</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>3,757</b>
<b>Multi-Nutrient</b>					
16-8-8 .....	74	200	82	7	364
Custom Mix .....	5,636	7,919	3,046	2,896	19,498
Soil Conditioners .....	20,193	22,225	10,500	4,197	57,116
Miscellaneous .....	12,072	20,436	4,452	4,009	40,969
<b>Total Multi-Nutrient.....</b>	<b>37,976</b>	<b>50,781</b>	<b>18,080</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>117,949</b>
<b>Total Tonnage .....</b>	<b>61,761</b>	<b>103,022</b>	<b>44,153</b>	<b>15,180</b>	<b>224,117</b>

- Not available or no data.

Source: Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer. Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

## Usual Planting & Harvesting Dates: New Mexico



# NEW MEXICO LIVESTOCK

## CATTLE AND CALVES

New Mexico's inventory of all cattle and calves was 1,390,000 head as of January 1, 2021; down 2.8 percent from 2020. Milk cow inventory increased 2.1 percent from 330,000 to 337,000 head as the Goliath storm at the end of the year had a significant impact. Dairy producers retained 135,000 heifers for replacement. Beef cow inventory was 3.5 percent lower than the previous year at 463,000 head; ranchers continue to rebuild herds. Ranchers held 75,000 heifers for beef cow replacement. The number of steers weighing 500 pounds or more increased to 90,000 head from 100,000 a year earlier. Bull inventory this year came in at 30,000 head. Calves on hand weighing less than 500 pounds, including both beef and dairy calves, totaled 190,000 head. The 2020 calf crop was estimated at 610,000 head. Gross income from cattle and calves totaled \$969 million in 2020, up from the previous year.

## RANGE AND PASTURE

The reporting of range and pasture conditions began in early April. Conditions were reported as mostly fair to excellent for the first time following several years of drought. Native pastures were greening up with the aid of adequate soil moisture. Widespread precipitation in the form of high elevation snow and low elevation rain helped improve pasture and soil moisture conditions into May. Additional rainfall on the eastern plains boosted soil moisture levels and helped fill stock ponds. Range and pasture conditions were 7 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 34 percent fair, 41 percent good, and 10 percent excellent in June. Topsoil moisture reported for mid-June was 14 percent very short, 31 percent short, 52 percent adequate, and 3 percent surplus. July brought seasonal monsoon rain, increasing the moisture, and improving range and pastures. Warmer than normal temperatures blanketed much of New Mexico with portions of the southeast climbing up to 12 degrees above normal. August brought drastic ranging temperatures with scattered hail damage and hard rain that caused flooding. While most areas continued to receive growth sustaining precipitation, portions of the southwest desperately needed increased moisture to boost pasture growth.

By mid-September, range conditions were reported as 4 percent very poor, 6 percent poor, 32 percent fair, 47 percent good, and 11 percent excellent. In September reports indicated that pasture conditions were adequate in many locations; water tanks across the state also appeared to have filled from the rain. In early October temperatures were dropping into the 30s and 40s. Pastureland was in much better condition than previous years as the night temperatures slowed or stopped growth. November range and pasture conditions maintained the same level seen throughout the season at 4 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 33 percent fair, 44 percent good, and 11 percent excellent.

## DAIRY

Beginning inventory of milk cows was 337,000 head on January 1, 2021, up 2.1 percent from 330,000 head a year earlier. The large drop in inventory was primarily due to a large snowstorm in the last week of December which killed thousands of cattle. Milk production was down from 8.19 billion pounds in 2019 to 8.17 billion pounds in 2020. Cash receipts from marketing decreased 30.3 percent from the previous year. New Mexico ended the year ranked ninth in the nation in milk production.

## SHEEP AND LAMBS

Sheep and lamb inventory totaled 85,000 head as of January 1, 2021, down 10.5 percent from a year earlier. The number of breeding sheep was 69,000 head, down 10,000 head from 2020. Market sheep and lambs were unchanged from the previous year at 16,000 head. The 2020 lamb crop was also unchanged at 41,000 lambs. In 2020, wool was sheared from 80,000 sheep and lambs, producing 600,000 pounds. The value of wool produced decreased 15.7 percent to \$1,080,000 as the average price of wool decreased \$0.30 to \$1.80 per pound.

## All Cattle & Calves Production & Income – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Production <sup>1</sup>	Marketings <sup>2</sup>	Value of Production	Cash Receipts <sup>3</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011 .....	756,562	1,226,020	893,864	1,347,610	6,119	1,353,729
2012 .....	738,859	1,158,750	993,045	1,425,375	6,370	1,431,745
2013 .....	557,054	783,100	713,764	955,387	5,197	960,584
2014 .....	532,194	697,800	857,015	1,072,509	5,376	1,077,885
2015 .....	523,680	676,400	786,306	987,573	3,833	991,406
2016 .....	583,767	776,975	677,485	895,532	3,433	898,965
2017 .....	606,328	709,315	696,187	806,977	5,445	812,422
2018 .....	610,317	838,675	668,490	926,342	2,318	928,660
2019 .....	630,350	894,675	710,279	1,003,743	4,336	1,008,079
2020.....	684,224	943,000	687,040	964,230	4,610	968,840

<sup>1</sup>Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

<sup>3</sup>Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## Cattle & Calves: Inventory, Supply, & Disposition – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Cattle & Calves <sup>1</sup>	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>2</sup>		Farm Slaughter <sup>3</sup>	Deaths Cattle	
	(Head)			(Head)	Cattle		(Head)	(Head)
2011.....	1,540,000	630,000	700,000	993,000	404,000	2,000	25,000	36,000
2012.....	1,410,000	590,000	700,000	903,000	376,000	2,000	23,000	36,000
2013.....	1,360,000	550,000	300,000	732,000	119,000	2,000	22,000	35,000
2014.....	1,300,000	550,000	315,000	692,000	94,500	1,500	17,000	30,000
2015.....	1,330,000	550,000	325,000	667,500	96,000	1,500	25,000	45,000
2016.....	1,370,000	590,000	380,000	771,500	101,000	1,500	21,000	35,000
2017.....	1,410,000	630,000	306,000	728,000	45,500	1,500	26,000	35,000
2018.....	1,510,000	620,000	337,000	850,500	76,000	500	25,000	35,000
2019.....	1,480,000	620,000	390,000	902,700	101,200	1,100	20,000	35,000
2020.....	1,430,000	610,000	385,000	925,000	51,000	1,500	22,000	35,000

<sup>1</sup>Includes cattle on feed in feedlots. Inventory as of January 1.

<sup>2</sup>Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within state.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

## Cattle & Calves: Number by Class & Calf Crop – New Mexico: January 1, 2017-2021

Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
All Cattle & Calves .....	1,410,000	1,510,000	1,480,000	1,430,000	1,390,000
Cows & Heifers that Have Calved .....	770,000	815,000	805,000	810,000	800,000
Beef Cows .....	445,000	483,000	480,000	480,000	463,000
Milk Cows .....	325,000	332,000	325,000	330,000	337,000
Calves Under 500 Pounds .....	185,000	195,000	205,000	190,000	190,000
Steers 500 Pounds & Over .....	120,000	130,000	130,000	100,000	90,000
Heifers 500 Pounds & Over .....	300,000	330,000	305,000	300,000	280,000
Beef Cow Replacements .....	100,000	105,000	95,000	80,000	75,000
Milk Cow Replacements .....	110,000	130,000	125,000	140,000	135,000
Other Heifers .....	90,000	95,000	85,000	80,000	70,000
Bulls 500 Pounds & Over .....	35,000	40,000	35,000	30,000	30,000
Calf Crop .....	630,000	620,000	620,000	610,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

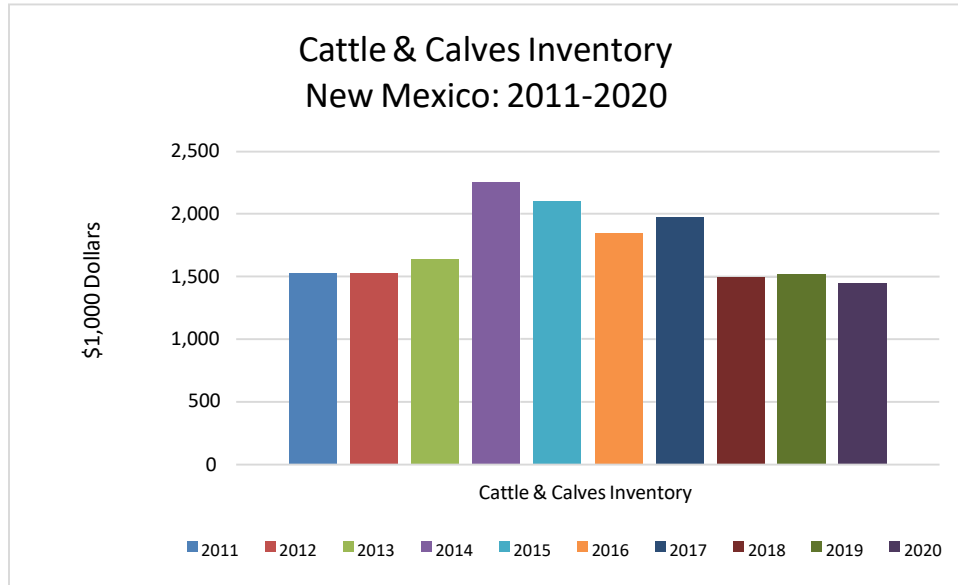
**Cattle & Calves: Number & Value – New Mexico: January 1, 2012-2021**

Year	Number (Head)	Value Per Head (Head)	Total Value (Head)
2012.....	1,410,000	1,080	1,522,800
2013.....	1,360,000	1,120	1,523,800
2014.....	1,300,000	1,260	1,638,000
2015.....	1,330,000	1,690	2,247,700
2016.....	1,370,000	1,530	2,096,100
2017.....	1,410,000	1,310	1,847,100
2018.....	1,510,000	1,310	1,978,100
2019.....	1,480,000	1,010	1,494,800
2020.....	1,430,000	1,060	1,515,800
2021.....	1,390,000	1,040	1,445,600

**Commercial Cattle Slaughter – New Mexico: Monthly 2019 & 2020**

Month	Number Slaughtered		Total Live Weight		Average Live Weight	
	2019 (Head)	2020 (Head)	2019 (1,000 Pounds)	2020 (1,000 Pounds)	2019 (Pounds)	2020 (Pounds)
January.....	400	700	356	657	994	967
February.....	300	600	338	618	1,029	1,009
March.....	300	700	275	701	1,039	1,067
April.....	300	700	287	747	1,044	1,098
May.....	400	700	412	784	1,053	1,152
June.....	300	800	306	843	1,071	1,115
July.....	400	500	413	623	1,096	1,158
August.....	500	400	551	488	1,035	1,123
September.....	500	400	463	484	1,011	1,129
October.....	600	600	585	693	986	1,080
November.....	500	400	493	475	965	1,078
December.....	500	500	497	529	932	1,092
Annual Total <sup>1</sup> .....	4,900	7,000	4,976	7,642	1,014	1,087

<sup>1</sup> Total may not add due to rounding.



**Leading States for Milk - Rank, Production, and Percent of Total: 2020**

State	Rank	Production (Million Pounds)	Percent of U.S. Total (Percent)
California .....	1	41,282	18.5
Wisconsin .....	2	30,730	13.8
Idaho .....	3	16,241	7.3
New York .....	4	15,337	6.9
Texas .....	5	14,831	6.6
Michigan .....	6	11,683	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	7	10,276	4.6
Minnesota .....	8	10,149	4.5
New Mexico .....	9	8,169	3.7
Washington .....	10	6,817	3.1
Top States .....		165,515	74.1
United States .....		223,220	100.0

**Leading States for Average Milk Per Cow – Rank & Average Per Cow: 2021**

State	Rank	Average Per Cow (pounds)
Michigan.....	1	27,170
Colorado.....	2	26,142
Idaho.....	3	25,180
Wyoming.....	4	25,173
Texas.....	5	24,926
New Mexico.....	6	24,755
United States.....		23,777

**Milk: Production, Disposition, Price, & Income – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Milk Cows on Farms <sup>1</sup>	Milk Production per Cow	Total Milk Production	Used on Farms	Whole Milk	Price per 100 Pounds	Cash Receipts from Marketings	Gross Producer Income <sup>2</sup>
	(Head)	(Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	329,000	24,854	8,177	45	8,132	19.40	1,577,608	1,578,190
2012.....	330,000	24,694	8,149	47	8,102	17.40	1,409,748	1,410,444
2013.....	323,000	24,944	8,057	46	8,011	18.80	1,506,068	1,506,820
2014.....	323,000	25,093	8,105	42	8,063	22.30	1,798,049	1,798,718
2015.....	323,000	24,245	7,831	42	7,789	16.10	1,254,029	1,254,512
2016.....	315,000	24,479	7,711	44	7,667	15.60	1,196,052	1,196,520
2017.....	329,000	24,960	8,212	45	8,167	16.30	1,331,221	1,331,710
2018.....	330,000	25,106	8,285	63	8,222	14.70	1,208,634	1,209,075
2019.....	326,000	25,113	8,187	67	8,120	17.00	1,380,400	1,380,910
2020.....	330,000	24,755	8,169	71	8,098	16.30	1,319,974	1,320,463

<sup>1</sup> Average number during year.

<sup>2</sup> Cash Receipts from marketing of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

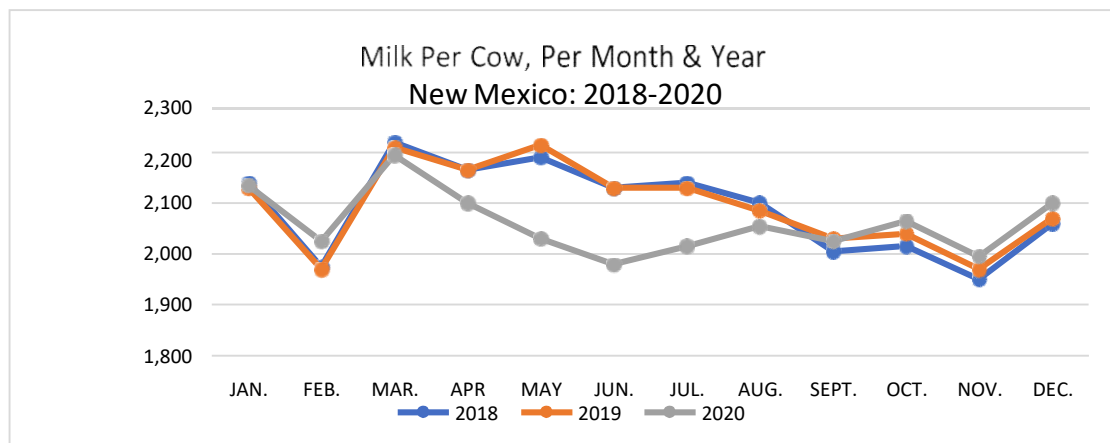


## Milk Cows & Milk Production by Month – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Number of Milk Cows <sup>1</sup>											
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)
2011.....	323	324	325	326	327	328	330	330	331	332	333	334
2012.....	335	335	336	337	336	332	328	328	326	324	323	321
2013.....	320	322	-	-	-	-	324	324	322	322	322	323
2014.....	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323
2015.....	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	322	319
2016.....	310	311	311	311	310	310	313	317	318	321	323	325
2017.....	325	325	327	328	329	332	332	331	331	329	330	332
2018.....	334	334	334	334	332	332	328	328	327	327	326	325
2019.....	324	322	322	321	324	324	326	326	329	330	330	330
2020.....	333	333	332	330	328	327	326	326	327	332	334	337
	Milk Production per Cow <sup>2</sup>											
2011.....	2,105	1,890	2,150	2,125	2,180	2,100	2,105	2,065	2,020	2,100	2,020	2,025
2012.....	2,045	1,985	2,190	2,130	2,150	2,020	2,060	2,015	1,960	2,025	2,000	2,100
2013.....	2,150	1,985	-	-	-	-	2,156	2,015	1,940	2,025	1,990	2,050
2014.....	2,110	1,950	2,210	2,135	2,240	2,130	2,130	2,100	2,000	2,050	1,975	2,060
2015.....	2,070	1,880	2,125	2,105	2,190	2,035	2,040	2,010	1,960	1,990	1,915	1,955
2016.....	1,900	1,900	2,140	2,110	2,195	2,045	2,080	2,085	1,965	2,025	1,980	2,055
2017.....	2,090	1,960	2,220	2,150	2,210	2,095	2,125	2,065	1,965	2,000	1,985	2,075
2018.....	2,140	1,975	2,220	2,165	2,190	2,130	2,140	2,100	2,005	2,015	1,950	2,060
2019.....	2,130	1,970	2,205	2,165	2,215	2,130	2,130	2,085	2,030	2,040	1,970	2,070
2020.....	2,135	2,025	2,195	2,100	2,030	1,980	2,015	2,055	2,025	2,065	1,995	2,100
	Milk Production											
	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)	(Million Pounds)
2011.....	685	612	699	693	713	689	695	681	669	697	673	676
2012.....	685	665	736	718	722	671	676	661	639	656	646	674
2013.....	688	639	715	700	714	679	689	653	625	652	641	662
2014.....	682	630	714	690	724	688	688	678	646	662	638	665
2015.....	669	607	686	680	707	657	659	649	633	643	617	624
2016.....	589	591	666	656	680	634	651	661	625	650	640	668
2017.....	679	637	726	705	727	696	706	684	650	658	655	689
2018.....	715	660	741	723	727	707	702	696	656	659	636	670
2019.....	690	634	712	695	718	690	694	680	668	673	650	683
2020.....	711	674	729	693	666	647	657	670	662	686	666	708

<sup>1</sup> Average number during year.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.



### Leading States for Cheese – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2020

State	Rank	Production (1,000 Pounds)	Percent of U.S. Total (Percent)
Wisconsin.....	1	3,389,763	25.6
California.....	2	2,434,870	18.4
Idaho.....	3	1,014,224	7.7
New Mexico.....	4	962,449	7.3
New York.....	5	870,080	6.6
Minnesota.....	6	741,743	5.6
South Dakota.....	7	450,413	3.4
Pennsylvania.....	8	435,874	3.3
Iowa.....	9	355,222	2.7
Ohio.....	10	245,118	1.8
Top States.....		10,899,756	82.2
United States.....		13,253,423	100.0

### Total Cheese Production – New Mexico: 2016-2020

State	2016 (1,000 Pounds)	2017 (1,000 Pounds)	2018 (1,000 Pounds)	2019 (1,000 Pounds)	2020 (1,000 Pounds)
New Mexico .....	776,114	766,804	895,781	956,501	962,449

### Sheep & Lambs: Number & Value – New Mexico: January 1, 2012-2021

Year	Number (Head)	Value Per Head (Dollars)	Total Value (\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	90,000	168.00	15,120
2012.....	90,000	154.00	13,860
2013.....	81,000	161.00	13,041
2014.....	90,000	202.00	18,180
2015.....	90,000	193.00	13,370
2016.....	97,000	195.00	18,915
2017.....	96,000	193.00	18,528
2018.....	100,000	191.00	19,100
2019.....	95,000	187.00	17,765
2020.....	85,000	183.00	15,555

### Sheep & Lambs: Inventory by Class – New Mexico: January 1, 2012-2021

Year	Inventory					
	Breeding Sheep		Replacement Lambs Under One Year Old	Total Breeding Sheep & Lambs	Market	Total Sheep & Lambs
	Ewes	Rams				
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)
2012 .....	60	4	15	79	11	90
2013 .....	52	4	16	72	18	90
2014 .....	53	3	12	68	13	81
2015 .....	58	4	14	76	14	90
2016 .....	58	4	14	76	14	90
2017 .....	59	5	18	82	15	97
2018 .....	58	6	16	80	16	96
2019 .....	61	5	15	81	19	100
2020 .....	57	4	18	79	16	95
2021 .....	50	3	16	69	16	85

### Sheep & Lambs: Lamb Crop, Farm Slaughter, & Death Loss – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Ewes 1 Year & Older January 1	Lambs per 100 Ewes January 1	Lamb Crop <sup>1</sup>	Farm Slaughter <sup>2</sup>	Deaths	
					Sheep	Lambs
	(Head)	(Number)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)	(Head)
2011.....	69,000	72	50,000	5,000	8,000	4,000
2012.....	60,000	83	50,000	5,300	7,000	4,000
2013.....	52,000	73	38,000	5,400	6,000	4,000
2014.....	53,000	85	45,000	5,400	6,000	7,000
2015.....	58,000	78	45,000	5,400	6,000	5,000
2016.....	58,000	81	47,000	5,400	6,000	7,000
2017.....	59,000	76	45,000	5,500	5,000	5,000
2018.....	58,000	83	48,000	5,600	6,000	5,000
2019.....	61,000	67	41,000	5,000	5,000	4,000
2020.....	57,000	72	41,000	5,000	6,000	3,000

<sup>1</sup> Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the eastern states and lambs docked or branded in the western states.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

### Commercial Sheep & Lamb Slaughter – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Number Slaughtered	Total Live Weight	Average Live Weight
			(Pounds)
	(Head)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Pounds)
2011.....	10,400	1,523	147
2012.....	10,200	1,530	151
2013.....	10,300	1,485	144
2014.....	9,200	1,334	146
2015.....	8,800	1,309	148
2016.....	7,000	1,030	148
2017.....	5,800	833	145
2018.....	8,700	1,274	148
2019.....	6,700	950	143
2020.....	6,200	868	141

**Angora Goats: Inventory & Value – New Mexico: January 1, 2012-2021**

Year	Angora (Head)	Total Value (Dollars)	Value per Head (Dollars)
2012 .....	10,000	890,000	89.00
2013 .....	10,700	1,070,000	100.00
2014 .....	10,000	830,000	83.00
2015 .....	11,000	979,000	89.00
2016 .....	10,000	950,000	95.00
2017 .....	10,500	1,092,000	104.00
2018 .....	9,500	1,064,000	112.00
2019 .....	9,000	981,000	109.00
2020 .....	9,000	1,035,000	115.00
2021 .....	9,000	990,000	110.00

**Leading States for Angora Goats – Rank, Inventory, & Percent of Total: 2021**

State	Rank	Inventory (1,000 Head)	Percent of U.S. Total (Percent)
Texas .....	1	75,000	100
Arizona .....	2	21,000	100
New Mexico .....	3	9,000	81
Other States .....		26,000	104
United States .....		117,000	90

**Mohair: Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Goats Clipped (Head)	Average Clip per Goat (Pounds)	Production (Pounds)	Price per Pound (Dollars)	Value of Production <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000 dollars)
2011 .....	8,000	5.0	40,000	2.60	104,000
2012 .....	7,500	4.0	30,000	2.60	78,000
2013 .....	8,000	4.0	30,000	1.60	48,000
2014 .....	9,000	3.9	35,000	1.20	42,000
2015 .....	8,000	3.8	30,000	1.40	42,000
2016 .....	8,000	3.8	30,000	1.20	36,000
2017 .....	7,000	4.3	30,000	1.40	42,000
2018 .....	7,000	4.3	30,000	1.60	48,000
2019 .....	7,000	3.6	25,000	1.30	33,000
2020 .....	7,000	3.6	25,000	1.50	38,000

<sup>1</sup> Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

**Wool: Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Sheep Shorn (1,000 Head)	Weight per Fleece (Pounds)	Production (1,000 Pounds)	Price per Pound (Dollars)	Value of Production <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000 dollars)
2011 .....	90.0	7.8	700	1.85	1,295
2012 .....	85.0	7.6	650	2.00	1,300
2013 .....	74.0	8.0	590	1.35	797
2014 .....	81.0	7.8	630	1.65	1,040
2015 .....	82.0	7.9	645	1.40	903
2016 .....	89.0	7.9	700	1.50	1,050
2017 .....	81.0	7.6	615	1.60	984
2018 .....	82.0	7.6	625	2.10	1,313
2019 .....	80.0	7.6	610	2.10	1,281
2020 .....	80.0	7.5	600	1.80	1,080

<sup>1</sup> Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

## Hogs & Pigs: Total, Breeding & Market Inventory, Farrowings, Pigs per Litter, Pig Crop, & Marketings - New Mexico: December 1, 2011-2020

[Farrowings, Pigs per litter, Pig crop, & Marketings for the Year December 1, previous year, through November 30.]

Year	Inventory			Sows Farrowing	Pigs per Litter	Pig Crop	Marketings <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Breeding	Market				
	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)	(Head)	(1,000 Head)	(1,000 Head)
2011.....	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	7.25	1.5	2.0
2012.....	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	7.75	1.6	1.7
2013.....	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	7.50	3.0	3.2
2014.....	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	8.50	3.4	3.3
2015.....	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	7.50	3.0	3.0
2016.....	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.4	7.75	3.1	4.1
2017.....	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	7.75	3.1	4.5
2018.....	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	7.75	3.1	6.6
2019.....	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	8.50	3.4	5.9
2020.....	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	6.00	2.4	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the state.

## Hogs & Pigs: Production, Marketings, & Income – New Mexico: 2011-2020

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Year	Production <sup>1</sup>	Marketings <sup>2</sup>	Value of Production <sup>3</sup>	Cash Receipts <sup>3, 4</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	(1,000 Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	363	370	252	242	97	339
2012.....	333	347	181	220	82	302
2013.....	693	705	472	486	53	539
2014.....	744	733	579	592	81	673
2015.....	662	650	370	366	62	428
2016.....	629	713	302	374	52	426
2017.....	741	823	383	462	56	518
2018.....	1,046	1,280	461	680	52	732
2019.....	988	1,118	461	527	50	577
2020.....	905	1,171	357	485	42	527

<sup>1</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

<sup>3</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

<sup>4</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

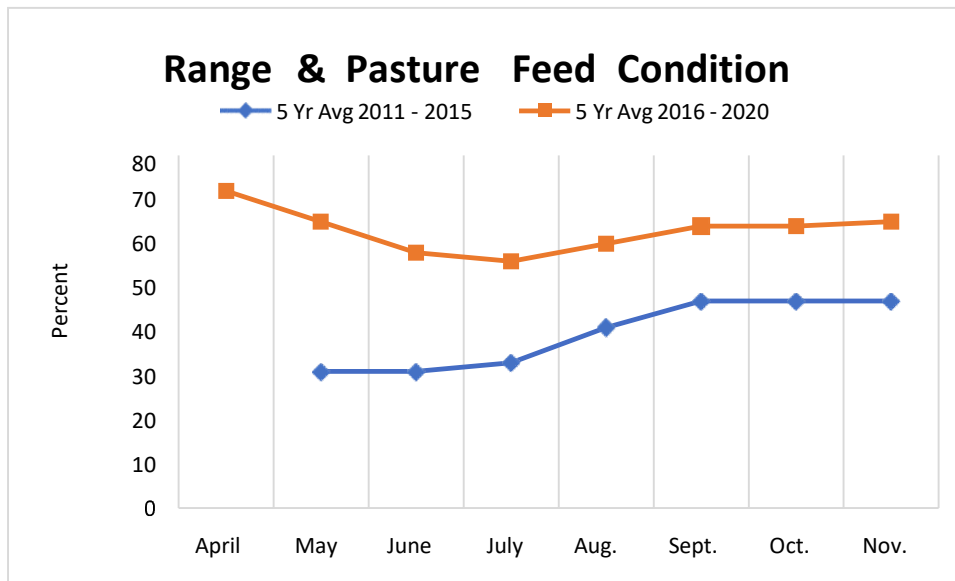
## Commercial Hog Slaughter – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Number Slaughtered	Total Live Weight	Average Live Weight
	(Head)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Pounds)
2011.....	1,400	345	251
2012.....	1,800	490	267
2013.....	2,000	541	269
2014.....	2,100	569	269
2015.....	2,800	753	273
2016.....	2,600	695	270
2017.....	2,600	687	264
2018.....	2,600	698	270
2019.....	2,600	704	267
2020.....	2,700	700	262

# Range & Pasture Feed Conditions <sup>1</sup> – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	
	Percent								
2011.....	NA	21	17	11	14	16	12	17	
2012.....	NA	17	13	15	17	21	14	9	
2013.....	NA	7	6	16	35	45	51	58	
2014.....	30	28	33	35	51	63	70	62	
2015.....	82	82	84	88	90	90	88	88	
2016.....	81	81	81	76	74	77	77	76	
2017.....	76	76	68	64	73	77	82	78	
2018.....	54	35	33	34	42	51	53	62	
2019.....	77	71	60	62	55	61	54	57	
2020.....	72	64	47	43	56	54	55	51	

<sup>1</sup> Percentage of range and pasture feed rated fair or better.



## NEW MEXICO CROPS

### HAY

All hay harvested totaled 225,000 acres in 2020, up from 245,000 acres in 2019. Yield for all hay averaged 3.65 tons an acre for a total production of 822,000 tons. The average price for all hay was \$215 per ton. Harvested alfalfa acreage decreased to 130,000 acres from the previous year's total of 160,000 acres. Yield per acre was 5.30 tons for a total production of 689,000 tons. The price of alfalfa hay decreased, averaging \$223 per ton. Reports showed that Chaves was the highest producing county in the state.

### CORN

Corn for grain production was 11.3 percent higher than the previous year, changing from 6.48 million bushels in 2019 to 7.22 million bushels in 2020. Yields averaged 195.0 bushels per acre; harvested acres were 22.9 percent below last year at 37,000. The 2020 price per bushel averaged \$3.90 for a total value of production of \$28.1 million. Acres harvested for silage decreased 15.1 percent to 79,000. Yield was 21.0 tons per acre for a total production of 1.66 million tons.

### WHEAT

Winter wheat production in the state totaled 3.22 million bushels, down 2.4 percent from 3.30 million in 2019. Harvested acreage increased 5 percent to 115,000 in 2020 compared to 110,000 acres harvested the previous year. The average yield was 28.0 bushels per acre, down 2.0 bushels from 30.0 bushels per acre in 2019. The value of production was \$15.0 million with an average price of \$5.16 per bushel.

### PEANUTS

Peanut harvested acreage increased 2.13 percent to 4,800 acres from 4,700 acres in 2019. Yields were 3,000 pounds per acre, 6.5 percent lower than 2019. Total production was 14.40 million pounds. The value of production was \$4.72 million with an average price of \$0.29 per pound.

### COTTON

Upland cotton producers harvested 26,000 acres in 2020 compared to 44,000 the year before. Yields were higher than in 2020 at 1,052 pounds per acre. Total production for the year was estimated at 57,000 bales. American-PIMA harvested acres totaled 10,500, making it 5,600 acres higher than 2019. Yields for the year averaged 663 pounds per acre.

### CHILE

Planted chile acreage in 2020 decreased 2.2 percent to 8,900, with 8,500 acres, or 95.5 percent of the acres harvested. Production in 2020 was 68,000 tons compared to 63,075 tons the previous year. Seventy-nine percent of the crop was sold for processing, with 21 percent of the crop sold as fresh market. Red chile harvested acreage decreased from 5,000 acres in 2019 to 4,300 acres in 2020, while Green chile harvested acres decreased from 4,600 acres in 2019 to 4,200 acres in 2020.

At the state level, yields were higher in 2020 for Green varieties at 14.3 tons per acre compared to 12.1 tons per acre last year. Red variety yields increased to 1.8 tons per acre compared to 1.5 tons per acre a year earlier. The value of New Mexico chile production in 2020 was estimated at \$51.9 million, compared to \$50.0 million in 2019. Chile for processing was valued at \$39.3 million, while the fresh chile value of production was \$12.6 million.

### PECANS

Pecan production in New Mexico totaled 78,800 million pounds in 2020. Pecan growers received \$1.56 per pound on average for their pecans, \$0.32 lower than a year earlier. Value of production totaled \$122.9 million, once again ranking New Mexico as the second top pecan-producing state in the nation.

**Principal Crops: Acreage, Production, & Value – New Mexico: 2019 & 2020**

Commodity	Year	Unit	Harvested Acres	Yield per Acre	Production	Season Avg. Price	Value of Production
			(Acres)	(Units)	(Units)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
<b>Field Crops</b>							
Beans, Dry Edible .....	2019	Bu	5,000	2,220	111,000	41.00	4,551
.....	2020	Bu	7,200	1,850	133,000	44.00	5,852
Corn, Grain .....	2019	Bu	48,000	135.00	6,480,000	4.40	28,512
.....	2020	Bu	37,000	195.00	7,215,000	3.90	28,139
Corn, Silage .....	2019	Tons	93,000	20.00	1,860,000	-	-
.....	2020	Tons	79,000	21.00	1,659,000	-	-
Cotton, PIMA <sup>1</sup> .....	2019	Bales	4,900	882.00	9,000	(D)	(D)
.....	2020	Bales	10,500	663.00	14,500	(D)	(D)
Cotton, Upland <sup>1</sup> .....	2019	Bales	44,000	840.00	77,000	(D)	(D)
.....	2020	Bales	26,000	1,052.00	57,000	(D)	(D)
Cottonseed <sup>2</sup> .....	2019	Tons	-	-	26,000	210.00	5,460
.....	2020	Tons	-	-	29,000	293.00	7,618
Hay, All <sup>3</sup> .....	2019	Tons	245,000	3.89	954,000	223.00	212,044
.....	2020	Tons	225,000	3.65	822,000	214.00	175,568
Hay, Alfalfa .....	2019	Tons	160,000	4.90	784,000	231.00	181,104
.....	2020	Tons	130,000	5.30	689,000	222.00	152,958
Hay, Other .....	2019	Tons	85,000	2.00	170,000	182.00	30,940
.....	2020	Tons	95,000	1.40	133,000	170.00	22,610
Peanuts.....	2019	Lbs	4,700	3,210.00	15,087,000	0.274	4,134
.....	2020	Lbs	4,800	3,000	14,400,000	0.328	4,723
Wheat, Grain.....	2019	Bu	110,000	30.00	3,300,000	4.38	14,454
.....	2020	Bu	115,000	28.00	3,220,000	4.65	14,973
<b>Vegetables</b>							
Chile <sup>4</sup> .....	2019	Cwt	8,700	145.00	1,261,500	39.60	50,008
.....	2020	Cwt	8,500	160.00	1,360,000	38.20	51,889
Onion, Summer.....	2019	Cwt	6,600	605.00	3,993,000	25.70	102,620
.....	2020	Cwt	6,200	670.00	4,154,000	21.00	87,234
<b>Nuts</b>							
Pecans.....	2019	Lbs	45,000	1,950.00	87,800,000	1.88	165,064
.....	2020	Lbs	45,000	1,750.00	78,800,000	1.56	122,928

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

- Not available or zero.

<sup>1</sup> Production is in 480-pound net weight bales. Yield is in pounds.

<sup>2</sup> 2020 Value of Production is preliminary

<sup>3</sup> Value of Production may not equal production times season average price.

<sup>4</sup> Production includes both wet and dry tonnage combined.

**Beans, Dry Edible: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Cwt <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Cwt)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	12.5	12.4	2,230	277	50.00	13,850
2012.....	9.8	9.8	2,200	216	60.00	12,960
2013.....	10.0	9.5	2,040	194	60.00	11,640
2014.....	10.5	10.5	1,900	200	60.00	12,000
2015.....	12.9	12.9	2,050	264	29.00	7,656
2016.....	6.0	5.8	2,000	116	45.00	5,220
2017.....	8.6	8.6	2,120	182	35.00	6,370
2018.....	6.2	6.0	2,330	140	30.00	4,200
2019.....	5.1	5.0	2,220	111	41.00	4,551
2020.....	9.0	7.2	1,850	133	44.00	5,852

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.



### Leading States for Chile Peppers – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2020

State	Rank	Production (1,000 Cwt)	Percent of U.S. Total (Percent)
New Mexico.....	1	1,360	57.1
California.....	2	1,020	42.9
United States.....		2,380	

### Chile: Acreage, Yield, Production & Value by Variety – New Mexico: 2019 – 2020

Variety	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre <sup>1</sup>		Production		Average Price per Ton		Value of Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(Tons)				(Dollars)		(\$1,000 dollars)			
All Green Chile <sup>2</sup> .....	4,600	4,200	12.1	14.3	55,725	60,200	650	614	36,233	36,966
All Red Chile <sup>3</sup> .....	5,000	4,300	1.5	1.8	7,350	7,800	1,874	1,913	13,775	14,923
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>8,700</b> <sup>4</sup>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>63,075</b>	<b>68,000</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>50,008</b>	<b>51,889</b>

<sup>1</sup>Yields influenced by lower yielding acreage harvested for both green and red.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Green Long Mild, Green Long Hot, Jalapeno, and Cayenne.

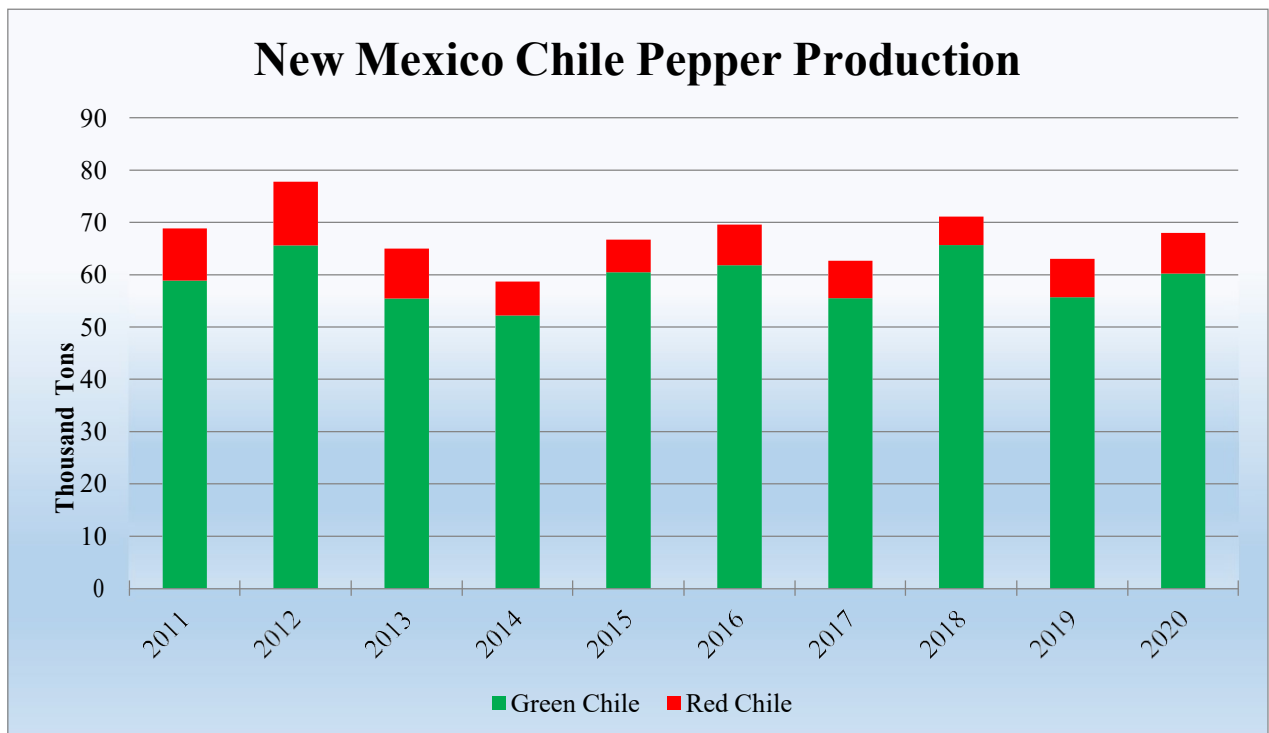
<sup>3</sup>Includes Paprika, Red Long Hot, and Red Long Mild.

<sup>4</sup>900 acres were harvested for both green and red, but only counted once in the total.

### Chile: Acreage and Production by County – New Mexico: 2018 – 2020

	Planted Acreage			Harvested Acreage			Production (Tons)		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
Luna .....	2,800	2,800	2,500	2,700	2,700	2,400	25,900	29,175	35,515
Doña Ana .....	2,300	2,100	1,800	2,100	2,000	1,600	27,100	15,900	14,900
Sierra.....	900	(D)	(D)	800	(D)	(D)	8,340	(D)	(D)
Other Counties.....	2,400	4,200	4,600	2,300	4,000	4,500	9,760	18,000	17,585
<b>STATE</b> .....	<b>8,400</b>	<b>9,100</b>	<b>8,900</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>8,700</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>71,100</b>	<b>63,075</b>	<b>68,000</b>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.



**Chile Peppers for Fresh Market & Processing: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

[Chile peppers are defined as all peppers excluding bell peppers. Estimates include both fresh and dry product combined]

Year	Area Planted (Acres)	Area Harvested (Acres)	Yield per Acre (Cwt)	Production (1,000 Cwt)	Price per Cwt (Dollars)	Value of Production (\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	10,000	9,500	145	1,377	33.90	46,716
2012.....	9,900	9,600	160	1,556	42.00	65,410
2013.....	9,000	8,600	150	1,300	38.10	49,478
2014.....	8,100	7,700	150	1,174	33.00	38,695
2015.....	8,300	7,700	175	1,334	30.80	41,090
2016.....	9,200	8,700	160	1,392	36.70	51,028
2017.....	8,100	7,600	165	1,254	35.50	44,553
2018.....	8,400	7,900	180	1,422	37.80	53,766
2019.....	9,100	8,700	145	1,262	39.60	50,008
2020.....	8,900	8,500	160	1,360	38.20	51,889

**Chile: Fresh & Processed Production & Value <sup>1</sup> New Mexico: 2019-2020**

	Fresh Production (Tons)	Processed Production	Value of Fresh Production (\$1,000 dollars)	Value of Processed Production
2019 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,355	51,722	8,630	41,378
2020.....	14,280	53,720	12,566	39,323

<sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> 900 acres were harvested for both green and red, but only counted once in the total.

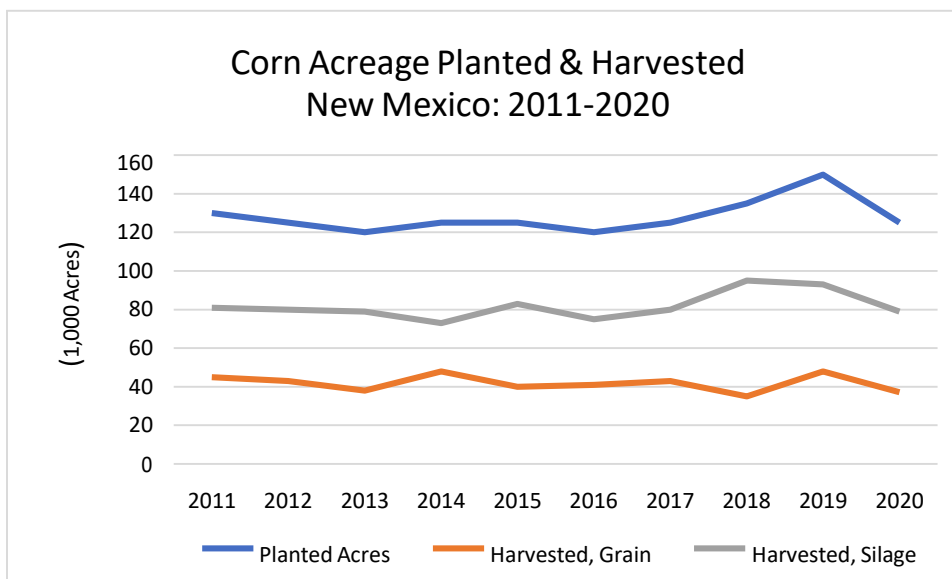
### Corn for Grain: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Area Planted (1,000 Acres)	Area Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per Acre (Bushels)	Production (1,000 Bushels)	Price per Bushel <sup>1</sup> (Dollars)	Value of Production (\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	130	45	180.0	8,100	6.35	51,435
2012.....	125	43	170.0	7,310	7.30	53,363
2013.....	120	38	190.0	7,220	5.18	37,400
2014.....	125	48	195.0	9,360	4.35	40,716
2015.....	125	40	180.0	7,200	4.58	32,976
2016.....	120	41	150.0	6,150	3.93	24,170
2017.....	125	43	134.0	5,762	3.90	22,472
2018.....	135	35	187.0	6,545	4.30	28,144
2019.....	150	48	135.0	6,480	4.40	28,512
2020.....	125	37	195.0	7,215	3.90	28,139

<sup>1</sup>Marketing year average price.

### Corn for Silage: Area Harvested, Yield, & Production – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Area Harvested (Acres)	Yield per Acre (Tons)	Production (Tons)
2011.....	81	24	1,944
2012.....	80	24	1,920
2013.....	79	25	1,975
2014.....	73	26	1,898
2015.....	83	25	2,075
2016.....	75	23	1,725
2017.....	80	25	2,000
2018.....	95	22	2,090
2019.....	93	20	1,860
2020.....	79	21	1,659



**All Cotton: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, & Production – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production <sup>1</sup>
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Bales)
2011.....	73.4	61.4	1,049	134.2
2012.....	47.4	40.3	1,048	88.0
2013.....	42.5	34.4	921	66.0
2014.....	48.4	38.3	907	72.4
2015.....	42.0	37.9	925	73.0
2016.....	55.0	48.8	1,007	102.4
2017.....	73.5	53.4	1,135	126.3
2018.....	83.8	61.8	975	125.5
2019.....	68.2	48.9	844	86.0
2020.....	53.5	36.5	940	71.5

<sup>1</sup>480-pound net weight bale.

**PIMA Cotton: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production <sup>2</sup>	Price per Pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Bales)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	3.4	3.0	875	6.2	(D)	(D)
2012.....	2.4	2.3	1,043	5.0	1.400	3,360,000
2013.....	3.5	3.4	847	6.0	(D)	(D)
2014.....	5.4	5.3	761	8.4	(D)	(D)
2015.....	7.0	6.9	904	13.0	(D)	(D)
2016.....	8.0	7.8	886	14.4	(D)	(D)
2017.....	7.0	7.4	863	13.3	(D)	(D)
2018.....	6.8	6.8	812	11.5	(D)	(D)
2019.....	5.2	4.9	882	9.0	(D)	(D)
2020.....	10.5	10.5	663	14.5	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup>Marketing year average price.

<sup>2</sup>480-pound net weight bale.

**Upland Cotton: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production <sup>2</sup>	Price per Pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Bales)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	70.0	58.0	1,059	128.0	0.874	53,699
2012.....	45.0	38.0	1,048	83.0	0.717	28,565
2013.....	39.0	31.0	929	60.0	0.771	22,205
2014.....	43.0	33.0	931	64.0	0.655	20,122
2015.....	35.0	31.0	929	60.0	0.543	15,638
2016.....	47.0	41.0	1,030	88.0	0.618	26,104
2017.....	66.0	46.0	1,179	113.0	0.507	27,500
2018.....	77.0	55.0	995	114.0	(D)	(D)
2019.....	63.0	44.0	840	77.0	(D)	(D)
2020.....	43.0	26.0	1,052	57.0	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup>Marketing year average price.

<sup>2</sup>480-pound net weight bale.

**Cottonseed: Production, Farm Disposition, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Production	Season Average Price per Ton	Value of Production
	(1,000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	45,000	402	18,090,000
2012.....	31,000	302	9,362,000
2013.....	14,000	298	14,172,000
2014.....	24,000	240	3,600,000
2015.....	24,000	236	5,664,000
2016.....	33,000	238	7,854,000
2017.....	40,000	164	6,560,000
2018.....	42,000	200	8,400,000
2019.....	26,000	210	5,460,000
2020 <sup>2</sup> .....	29,000	293	7,618,000

<sup>1</sup> Includes planting seed, exports, interfarm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.

<sup>2</sup> Value of Production is preliminary.

**All Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value - New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(Tons)	(1,000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	280	4.43	1,239	258.00	318,192
2012.....	285	4.47	1,273	249.00	316,283
2013.....	230	4.18	962	242.00	231,930
2014.....	305	3.93	1,198	248.00	295,272
2015.....	280	3.90	1,091	199.00	216,830
2016.....	275	3.71	1,019	162.00	164,365
2017.....	285	4.00	1,140	178.00	201,780
2018.....	250	3.73	932	231.00	211,832
2019.....	245	3.89	954	223.00	212,044
2020.....	225	3.65	822	214.00	175,568

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Alfalfa Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(Tons)	(1,000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	210	5.20	1,092	265.00	289,380
2012.....	200	5.30	1,060	260.00	275,600
2013.....	145	5.40	783	253.00	198,099
2014.....	210	4.80	1,008	259.00	261,072
2015.....	190	4.70	893	208.00	185,744
2016.....	190	4.60	874	165.00	144,210
2017.....	190	5.00	950	180.00	171,000
2018.....	160	4.70	752	241.00	181,232
2019.....	160	4.90	784	231.00	181,104
2020.....	130	5.30	689	223.00	152,958

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Other Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Harvested (1,000 Acres)	Yield per Acre (Tons)	Production (1,000 Tons)	Price per Ton <sup>1</sup> (Dollars)	Value of Production (\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	70	2.10	147	196.00	28,812
2012.....	85	2.50	213	191.00	40,683
2013.....	85	2.10	179	189.00	33,831
2014.....	95	2.00	190	180.00	34,200
2015.....	90	2.20	198	157.00	31,086
2016.....	85	1.70	145	139.00	20,155
2017.....	95	2.00	190	162.00	30,780
2018.....	90	2.00	180	170.00	30,600
2019.....	85	2.00	170	182.00	30,940
2020.....	95	1.40	133	171.00	22,610

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Hay - Monthly Prices Received<sup>1</sup> – New Mexico: 2019 & 2020**

Month	Alfalfa		Other Hay		All Hay	
	2019 (\$ per Ton)	2020 (\$ per Ton)	2019 (\$ per Ton)	2020 (\$ per Ton)	2019 (\$ per Ton)	2020 (\$ per Ton)
January.....	260.00	220.00	165.00	190.00	247.00	216.00
February.....	260.00	220.00	165.00	190.00	247.00	216.00
March.....	260.00	220.00	165.00	190.00	242.00	216.00
April.....	245.00	220.00	165.00	190.00	234.00	216.00
May.....	245.00	225.00	180.00	170.00	235.00	216.00
June.....	240.00	220.00	170.00	170.00	230.00	212.00
July.....	235.00	215.00	180.00	170.00	226.00	208.00
August.....	230.00	225.00	185.00	170.00	223.00	216.00
September.....	220.00	225.00	180.00	170.00	214.00	216.00
October.....	220.00	225.00	190.00	170.00	216.00	216.00
November.....	220.00	225.00	190.00	170.00	216.00	216.00
December.....	220.00	225.00	190.00	170.00	216.00	216.00
<b>Annual Total .....</b>	<b>231.00</b>	<b>222.00</b>	<b>182.00</b>	<b>170.00</b>	<b>223.00</b>	<b>214.00</b>

<sup>1</sup> Yearly prices based on marketing year average price (Marketing year is May through following April).

**Hay Stocks by Position & Month - New Mexico: 2015 - 2020**

Date	On Farms May 1 (1,000 tons)	On Farms December 1 (1,000 tons)
2015 .....	110	400
2016 .....	115	400
2017 .....	90	400
2018 .....	50	250
2019 .....	105	330
2020 .....	50	210

## Winter Wheat: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Bushel <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Bushels)	(1,000 Bushels)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011 .....	435	90	21.0	1,890	7.10	13,419
2012 .....	440	105	27.0	2,835	7.50	21,263
2013 .....	440	100	44.0	4,400	6.80	29,920
2014 .....	380	105	28.0	2,940	6.32	18,581
2015 .....	385	190	25.0	4,750	4.84	22,990
2016 .....	345	210	22.0	4,620	3.30	15,246
2017 .....	330	135	30.0	4,050	4.20	17,010
2018 .....	320	105	15.0	1,575	4.75	7,481
2019 .....	365	110	30.0	3,300	4.38	14,454
2020 .....	335	115	28.0	3,220	5.16	14,973

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

## Onions, Dry: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020

[Primarily Fresh Market]

Year <sup>1</sup>	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Cwt	Value of Production
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Cwt)	(1,000 Cwt)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	6,100	5,900	460	2,714	15.90	43,153
2012.....	5,500	5,400	530	2,862	19.60	56,095
2013.....	6,200	6,100	430	2,623	15.60	40,919
2014.....	5,200	5,100	600	3,060	18.70	57,222
2015.....	5,200	5,100	640	3,264	28.00	91,392
2016.....	6,200	6,100	580	3,538	26.70	94,465
2017.....	7,300	7,100	680	4,828	17.50	84,490
2018.....	7,200	7,100	590	4,189	19.00	79,591
2019.....	6,600	6,600	605	3,993	25.70	102,620
2020.....	6,300	6,200	670	4,154	21.00	87,234

<sup>1</sup> Before 2016, data shown was collected under the summer storage type.

## Leading States for Onions – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2020

State	Rank	Production	Percent of U.S. Total
		(1,000 Cwt)	(Percent)
California.....	1	19,046	25.3
Washington.....	2	16,119	21.4
Oregon.....	3	15,892	21.1
Idaho.....	4	10,320	13.7
New Mexico.....	5	4,154	5.0
Texas.....	6	3,718	3.2
Georgia.....	7	2,425	2.7
New York.....	8	2,088	2.0
Colorado.....	9	1,452	1.9
United States.....		75,214	

**Peanuts: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Pound <sup>1</sup>	Value of Production
	(1,000 Acres)	(1,000 Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	6.6	6.6	3,000	19,800	0.539	10,672
2012.....	10.0	10.0	2,600	26,000	0.489	12,714
2013.....	7.0	7.0	3,100	21,700	0.334	7,248
2014.....	4.5	4.5	3,500	15,750	0.303	4,772
2015.....	5.0	4.9	3,130	15,337	0.215	3,297
2016.....	8.0	8.0	2,800	22,400	0.200	4,480
2017.....	7.6	7.6	3,500	26,600	0.289	7,687
2018.....	5.5	5.5	2,850	15,675	0.292	4,818
2019.....	4.7	4.7	3,210	15,087	0.274	4,134
2020.....	6.2	4.8	3,000	14,400	0.328	4,723

<sup>1</sup> Marketing year average price.

**Leading States for Pecans – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2020**

State	Rank	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production	Percent of U.S. Total
		(Acres)	(Lbs/Acre)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Percent)
Georgia .....	1	134,000	1,100	147,500	48.3
New Mexico .....	2	45,000	1,750	78,800	25.8
Texas .....	3	115,000	370	42,600	14.0
Arizona .....	4	21,000	1,405	29,500	9.7
Oklahoma .....	5	98,000	71	6,960	2.3
United States.....		413,000	739	305,360	100.0

**Pecans: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2011-2020**

Year	Bearing Acreage <sup>1</sup>	Yield per Acre <sup>1</sup>	Total Production	Price per Pound	Value of Production
	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(1,000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2011.....	(NA)	(NA)	61,000	2.67	162,870
2012.....	(NA)	(NA)	65,000	1.70	110,500
2013.....	(NA)	(NA)	72,000	1.90	136,800
2014.....	(NA)	(NA)	67,000	2.10	140,700
2015.....	(NA)	(NA)	73,000	2.50	182,500
2016.....	40,000	1,800	72,000	2.96	213,120
2017.....	43,500	2,115	92,000	2.40	220,800
2018.....	45,000	1,980	89,100	1.90	169,290
2019.....	45,000	1,950	87,800	1.88	165,064
2020.....	45,000	1,750	78,800	1.56	122,928

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Acres bearing and yield estimates began in 2016.



**County Estimates: Cash Rent Per Acre – New Mexico: 2020 & 2021**

County & District <sup>1,2</sup>	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland		Non-Irrigated Cropland		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(Dollars Per Acre)	(Dollars Per Acre)	(Dollars Per Acre)	(Dollars Per Acre)	(Dollars Per Acre)	(Dollars Per Acre)
Bernalillo.....	110.00	-	-	-	1.80	1.20
Cibola .....	-	-	-	-	1.40	1.70
McKinley .....	-	-	-	-	1.10	1.20
Rio Arriba.....	34.50	29.00	-	21.50	3.00	2.50
Sandoval.....	95.00	-	-	-	-	-
San Juan .....	80.00	123.00	-	-	2.10	-
Santa Fe .....	91.00	77.00	-	-	1.90	-
Taos .....	51.50	48.00	-	-	-	-
Valencia.....	154.00	145.00	-	-	-	-
Other Counties .....	-	-	-	-	2.00	-
Northwest .....	85.00	-	-	-	1.90	-
Colfax .....	35.00	-	-	-	3.90	5.60
Curry.....	85.50	108.00	23.00	-	5.40	7.20
De Baca.....	178.00	190.00	-	-	2.40	2.40
Guadalupe .....	-	122.00	-	-	3.50	2.40
Harding .....	-	-	-	-	3.80	3.10
Mora .....	60.00	80.00	-	-	2.50	3.70
Quay.....	55.00	45.00	10.00	-	3.50	4.90
Roosevelt.....	117.00	-	17.00	16.00	5.00	6.50
San Miguel.....	-	-	-	-	1.90	2.70
Torrance .....	-	67.50	-	-	2.30	2.20
Union .....	138.00	-	-	-	5.00	5.00
Other Counties .....	101.00	-	10.50	-	-	-
Northeast .....	98.00	-	19.00	-	3.50	-
Catron.....	-	-	-	-	1.50	1.30
Grant .....	-	-	-	-	-	2.30
Hidalgo .....	117.00	-	-	-	-	-
Luna .....	241.00	228.00	-	-	-	1.90
Sierra .....	-	-	-	-	1.30	2.40
Socorro .....	154.00	147.00	-	-	2.70	2.40
Other Counties .....	75.00	-	-	-	1.80	-
Southwest.....	176.00	-	-	-	1.70	-
Chaves .....	139.00	186.00	-	-	2.40	1.90
Doña Ana.....	213.00	248.00	-	-	-	-
Eddy .....	98.00	140.00	-	-	1.60	2.00
Lea .....	-	-	-	-	2.10	2.00
Lincoln .....	-	-	-	-	1.50	2.40
Otero .....	-	-	-	-	-	1.10
Other Counties .....	-	-	-	-	1.40	-
Southeast .....	185.00	-	-	-	1.90	-
Other Districts.....	-	-	10.50	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	136.00	136.00	18.00	18.50	3.00	3.20

<sup>1</sup> Counties with missing data are included in the appropriate district's "Other Counties."

<sup>2</sup> Districts with missing totals are included in "Other Districts." District estimates discontinued in 2020.

-Not available or no data.

**County Estimates: Cattle – New Mexico: January 1, 2020 & 2021**

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2020 (Head)	2021 (Head)	2020 (Head)	2021 (Head)	2020 (Head)	2021 (Head)
Bernalillo.....	(D)	(D)	1,700	1,600	(D)	(D)
Catron.....	22,000	21,500	16,500	15,900	(D)	(D)
Chaves.....	185,000	180,000	36,500	35,000	80,000	79,000
Cibola.....	14,300	13,900	10,100	9,900	(D)	(D)
Colfax.....	26,500	26,500	16,500	15,900	(D)	(D)
Curry.....	265,000	260,000	12,100	11,700	86,000	86,000
De Baca.....	35,500	34,500	18,400	17,700	(D)	(D)
Doña Ana.....	63,000	62,000	7,800	7,500	27,500	27,000
Eddy.....	38,000	36,500	16,600	16,000	9,000	9,200
Grant.....	25,500	25,000	19,300	18,700	(D)	(D)
Guadalupe.....	24,000	23,000	15,000	14,400	(D)	(D)
Harding.....	21,500	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hidalgo.....	21,500	21,000	14,400	13,900	(D)	(D)
Lea.....	93,000	90,000	24,000	23,500	33,000	37,000
Lincoln.....	30,500	29,500	21,500	20,500	(D)	(D)
Luna.....	25,000	24,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
McKinley.....	21,000	20,500	12,300	11,900	(D)	(D)
Mora.....	17,500	16,900	9,900	9,500	(D)	(D)
Otero.....	15,500	15,000	11,200	10,900	(D)	(D)
Quay.....	38,500	37,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rio Arriba.....	16,600	15,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Roosevelt.....	140,000	135,000	23,000	22,000	58,000	64,000
Sandoval.....	11,800	11,200	7,400	7,100	(D)	(D)
San Juan.....	16,000	15,300	10,100	9,700	(D)	(D)
San Miguel.....	44,500	43,000	24,000	23,000	(D)	(D)
Santa Fe.....	14,600	13,700	9,600	9,200	(D)	(D)
Sierra.....	19,200	18,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Socorro.....	41,000	39,500	14,600	14,100	12,600	12,400
Taos.....	5,000	4,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Torrance.....	36,500	36,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Union.....	76,000	73,000	29,500	29,000	(D)	(D)
Valencia.....	23,000	22,500	6,300	6,000	8,700	8,300
New Mexico.....	1,430,000	1,390,000	480,000	463,000	330,000	337,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**County Estimates: Sheep – New Mexico: January 1, 2019 - 2021**

County <sup>1</sup>	2019 (Head)	2020 (Head)	2021 (Head)
Bernalillo.....	1,600	1,600	1,400
Catron.....	300	200	200
Chaves.....	18,900	17,900	16,000
Cibola.....	3,000	2,900	2,600
Colfax.....	100	100	100
Curry.....	500	500	400
De Baca.....	1,000	1,000	900
Doña Ana.....	1,100	1,000	900
Eddy.....	900	800	700
Grant.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Guadalupe.....	2,000	1,900	1,700
Harding.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hidalgo.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lea.....	2,800	2,900	2,600
Lincoln.....	1,700	1,500	1,400
Luna.....	300	200	200
McKinley.....	26,500	25,500	22,500
Mora.....	400	400	300
Otero.....	400	300	300
Quay.....	700	600	600
Rio Arriba.....	5,100	4,800	4,300
Roosevelt.....	1,000	1,000	900
Sandoval.....	2,300	2,100	1,900
San Juan.....	21,000	20,000	17,900
San Miguel.....	200	200	200
Santa Fe.....	900	800	700
Sierra.....	100	100	100
Socorro.....	2,000	1,900	1,700
Taos.....	1,500	1,400	1,300
Torrance.....	1,800	1,600	1,500
Union.....	100	100	100
Valencia.....	1,400	1,300	1,200
Other Counties.....	400	400	400
<b>New Mexico.....</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>95,000</b>	<b>85,000</b>

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.  
<sup>1</sup> Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

### County Estimates: Alfalfa & Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay – New Mexico: 2019 & 2020

County <sup>1</sup>	Acres Harvested		Harvested Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
Chaves.....	(D)	15,000	(D)	7.15	(D)	107,000
Doña Ana.....	(D)	7,000	(D)	8.65	(D)	60,500
Eddy.....	(D)	13,000	(D)	6.10	(D)	79,000
Hidalgo.....	(D)	3,100	(D)	9.75	(D)	30,200
Roosevelt.....	(D)	2,500	(D)	5.35	(D)	13,400
Sierra.....	(D)	2,000	(D)	6.15	(D)	12,300
Socorro.....	(D)	4,500	(D)	4.55	(D)	20,400
Torrance.....	(D)	4,000	(D)	3.90	(D)	15,500
Other Counties..	-	78,900	-	4.45		350,700
New Mexico.....	160,000	130,000	4.90	5.30	487,000	689,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Counties not listed are included in "Other Counties".

- Not available or no data.

### County Estimates: Other Hay – New Mexico: 2019 & 2020

County <sup>1</sup>	Acres Harvested		Harvested Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)	(Tons)
Chaves.....	(D)	5,500	(D)	2.65	(D)	14,700
Curry.....	(D)	30,000	(D)	0.75	(D)	22,600
Doña Ana.....	(D)	1,000	(D)	3.10	(D)	3,100
Quay.....	(D)	6,000	(D)	1.65	(D)	10,000
Roosevelt.....	(D)	19,000	(D)	1.10	(D)	20,500
Socorro.....	(D)	900	(D)	2.65	(D)	2,400
Union.....	(D)	3,000	(D)	2.80	(D)	8,400
Other Counties.....	-	79,900	-	1.75	-	350,700
New Mexico.....	85,000	95,000	2.00	1.40	170,000	133,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Counties not listed are included in "Other Counties".

-Not available or no data.

### County Estimates: Cotton, Upland – New Mexico: 2019 & 2020

County & District <sup>1,2</sup>	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production <sup>3</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Pounds)	(Pounds)	(Bales)	(Bales)
Quay.....	6,500	-	4,950	-	785	-	8,100	-
Other Counties.....	19,600	(1)	8,050	(1)	614	(1)	10,300	(1)
Northeast.....	26,100	(2)	13,00	(2)	679	(2)	18,400	(2)
Doña Ana.....	5,800	-	5,600	3,200	1,320	1,305	15,400	8,700
Lea.....	18,500	14,100	14,100	9,950	623	883	18,300	18,300
Other Counties.....	7,800	(1)	6,800	(1)	1,024	(1)	14,500	(1)
Southeast.....	32,100	(2)	26,500	(2)	873	(2)	48,000	(2)
Luna.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Counties.....	4,800	(1)	4,500	2,450	1,109	1,426	10,400	7,280
Southwest.....	4,800	(2)	4,500	(2)	1,109	(2)	10,400	(2)
Other Counties.....	19,600	22,900	8,050	10,400	614	1,049	10,300	22,720
New Mexico.....	63,000	43,000	44,000	26,000	840	1,052	77,000	57,000

<sup>1</sup> Counties with missing data are included in the appropriate districts "Other Counties".

<sup>2</sup> Districts estimates discontinued in 2020.

<sup>3</sup> 480 – pounds net weight bales.

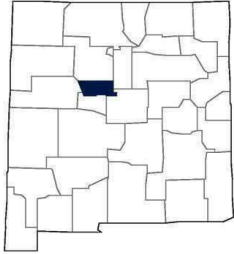
-Not available or no data.


**County Estimates: Pecans: — New Mexico: 2018 - 2020 <sup>1</sup>**

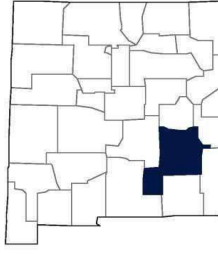
District & County	Acres Bearing			Yield			Production		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Acres)	(Lbs/Acre)	(Lbs/Acre)	(Lbs/Acre)	(1,000 Lbs)	(1,000 Lbs)	(1,000 Lbs)
Chaves.....	3,300	3,300	4,000	2,510	2,380	2,300	8,290	7,850	9,200
Doña Ana.....	31,500	31,500	31,500	1,870	2,010	1,780	58,820	63,330	56,700
Eddy.....	5,500	(1)	(1)	2,770	(1)	(1)	15,250	(1)	(1)
Luna.....	(1)	(1)	1,200	(1)	(1)	1,480	(1)	(1)	1,780
Otero .....	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,760	1,750	1,350	2,470	2,450	1,890
Sierra .....	500	500	(1)	1,880	1,220	(1)	940	610	(1)
Other Counties.....	2,800	8,300	6,900	1,190	1,630	1,430	3,300	13,560	9,860
New Mexico.....	45,000	45,000	45,000	1,190	1,950	1,750	89,100	87,800	78,800


<sup>1</sup> Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties".

**County Estimates: Census 2017, Livestock Inventory 2021, Crop Production 2020**

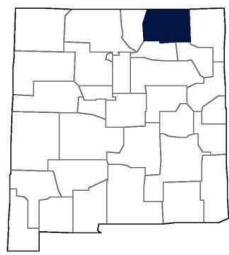
Census 2017		Bernalillo County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	1,248		Cattle & Calves		1,600	
Land in Farms (Acres)	221,495		Sheep & Lambs		1,400	
Avg. Size of Farm	177					
Value of Products Sold	\$9,317,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$7,466					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$13,641					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$3,827		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


Census 2017		Catron County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	341		Cattle & Calves		21,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,260,711		Beef Cows		15,900	
Avg. Size of Farm	3,697					
Value of Products Sold	\$9,471,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$27,774					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$36,194					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$3,060		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production

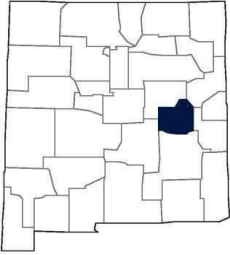
Census 2017		Chaves County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	560		Cattle & Calves		180,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	2,318,413		Beef Cows		35,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	4,140		Milk Cows		79,000	
Value of Products Sold	\$404,515,000		Sheep & Lambs		16,000	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$722,348					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$637,933					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$99,403		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Pecans	4,000	2,380	9,200,000	Lbs
		Hay, Alfalfa	15,000	7.15	107,000	Tons
		Hay, Other	5,500	2.65	14,700	Tons

Census 2017		Cibola County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	640			Cattle & Calves	13,900	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,593,679			Beef Cows	9,900	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,490			Sheep & Lambs	2,600	
Value of Products Sold	(D)					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	(D)					
Avg. Farm Expenses	(D)					
Avg. Net Farm Income	(D)					
		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit

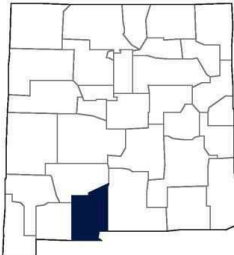
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Census 2017		Colfax County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	304			Cattle & Calves	13,900	
Land in Farms (Acres)	2,073,125			Beef Cows	9,900	
Avg. Size of Farm	6,819			Sheep & Lambs	2,600	
Value of Products Sold	\$25,093,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$82,542					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$64,337					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$40,567					
		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit

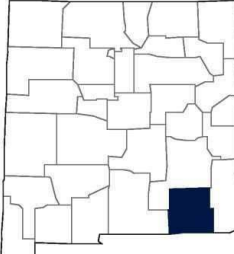
Census 2017		Curry County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	641			Cattle & Calves	260,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	902,165			Beef Cows	11,700	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,407			Milk Cows	86,000	
Value of Products Sold	\$480,580,000			Sheep & Lambs	400	
Average Farm Value Sold	\$749,735					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$688,859					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$94,790					
		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Other	30,000	0.75	22,600	Tons

Census 2017		De Baca County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	226		Cattle & Calves		34,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,182,224		Beef Cows		17,700	
Avg. Size of Farm	5,230		Sheep & Lambs		900	
Value of Products Sold	\$28,135,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$124,490					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$113,458					
Avg. Net Farm Income	(D)		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production

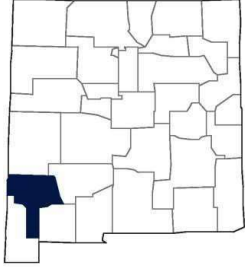
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.


Census 2017		Doña Ana County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	1,946		Cattle & Calves		62,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	528,270		Beef Cows		7,500	
Avg. Size of Farm	270		Milk Cows		27,000	
Value of Products Sold	\$370,292,000		Sheep & Lambs		900	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$190,284					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$153,147					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$41,662		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Chile	2,100	258	542,000	Cwt
		Cotton, Upland	3,200	1,305 <sup>1</sup>	8,700	Bales
		Hay, Alfalfa	7,000	8.65	60,500	Tons
		Hay, Other	1,000	3.1	3,100	Tons
		Pecan	31,500	1,780	56,070,000	Pounds

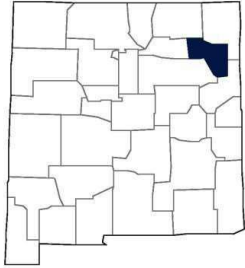
<sup>1</sup> Cotton Yields are measured in pounds per acre.


Census 2017		Eddy County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	507		Cattle & Calves		36,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,087,902		Beef Cows		16,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,146		Milk Cows		9,200	
Value of Products Sold	\$97,278,000		Sheep & Lambs		700	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$191,869					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$154,450					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$40,826		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Hay, Alfalfa	13,000	6.10	79,000	Tons




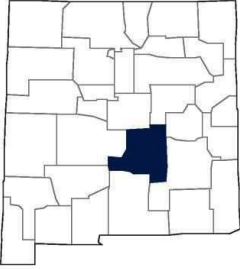
Census 2017		Grant County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	404		Cattle & Calves		25,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,077,324		Beef Cows		18,700	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,213					
Value of Products Sold	\$14,748,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$36,506					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$34,388					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$8,213		Crops 2019	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production

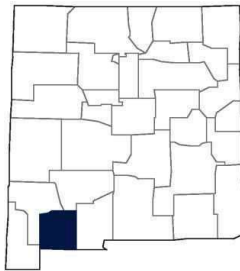
Census 2017		Guadalupe County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	297		Cattle & Calve		23,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,444,135		Beef Cows		14,400	
Avg. Size of Farm	4,862		Sheep & Lambs		1,700	
Value of Products Sold	\$13,260,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$44,645					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$50,850					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$2,093		Crops 2019	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


Census 2017		Harding County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	184		Cattle & Calves		21,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	938,460					
Avg. Size of Farm	5,100					
Value of Products Sold	\$13,442,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$73,056					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$83,211					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$-938		Crops 2019	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


Census 2017		Hidalgo County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	151		Cattle & Calves		21,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	848,867		Beef Cows		13,900	
Avg. Size of Farm	5,622					
Value of Products Sold	\$23,420,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$155,097					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$119,099					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$49,345		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Hay, Alfalfa	3,100	9.75	30,200	Tons

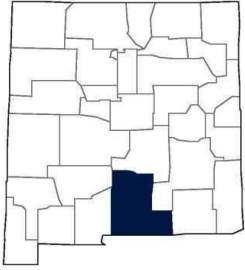
Census 2017		Lea County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	555		Cattle & Calves		90,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,938,321		Beef Cows		23,500	
Avg. Size of Farm	3,492		Milk Cows		37,000	
Value of Products Sold	\$192,242,000		Sheep & Lambs		2,600	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$346,383					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$311,551					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$42,205		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Cotton, Upland	9,950	883	18,300	Bales

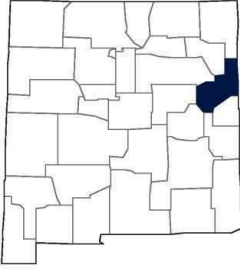
Census 2017		Lincoln County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	454		Cattle & Calves		29,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,466,477		Beef Cows		20,500	
Avg. Size of Farm	3,230		Sheep & Lambs		1,400	
Value of Products Sold	\$15,858,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$34,930					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$40,630					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$626		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


Census 2017		Luna County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	211		Cattle & Calves		24,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	575,844		Sheep & Lambs		200	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,729					
Value of Products Sold	\$79,278,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$375,726					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$340,380					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$56,399					
		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit
		Chile	2,700	192	518,000	Cwt
		Pecan	1,200	1,480	1,780,000	Pounds


Census 2017		McKinley County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	2,441		Cattle & Calves		20,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	2,569,810		Beef Cows		11,900	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,053		Sheep & Lambs		22,500	
Value of Products Sold	\$8,139,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$3,334					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$8,436					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$4,802					
		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit


		Mora County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	700		Cattle & Calves		16,900	
Land in Farms (Acres)	930,642		Sheep & Lambs		300	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,329					
Value of Products Sold	\$18,152,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$25,931					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$19,505					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$9,256					
		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit


Census 2017		Otero County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head		
Number of Farms	473		Cattle & Calves		15,000		
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,019,246		Beef Cows		10,900		
Avg. Size of Farm	2,155		Sheep & Lambs		300		
Value of Products Sold	\$18,160,000		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$38,394		Pecan	1,400	1,350	1,890,000	Pounds
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$38,132						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$3,823						


Census 2017		Quay County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head		
Number of Farms Land	613		Cattle & Calves		37,500		
in Farms (Acres) Avg.	1,548,435		Sheep & Lambs		600		
Size of Farm Value of	2,526		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit
Products Sold Avg.	\$39,469,000		Hay, Other	6,000	1.65	10,000	Tons
Farm Value Sold	\$64,387						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$67,473						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$13,052						


Census 2017		Rio Arriba County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head		
Number of Farms Land	1,439		Cattle & Calves		15,700		
in Farms (Acres) Avg.	1,362,062		Sheep & Lambs		4,300		
Size of Farm Value of	947		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production	Unit
Products Sold Avg.	\$14,637,000						
Farm Value Sold	\$10,172						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$14,252						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$207						

Census 2017		Roosevelt County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	742		Cattle & Calves		135,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,499,615		Beef Cows		22,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,021		Milk Cows		64,000	
Value of Products Sold	\$290,641,000		Sheep & Lambs		900	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$391,699					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$345,383					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$68,059		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Hay, Alfalfa	2,500	5.35	13,400	Tons
		Hay, Other	19,000	1.10	20,500	Tons


Census 2017		Sandoval County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	1,007		Cattle & Calves		11,200	
Land in Farms (Acres)	787,724		Beef Cows		7,100	
Avg. Size of Farm	778		Sheep & Lambs		1,900	
Value of Products Sold	\$12,372,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$12,286					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$14,400					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$513		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production

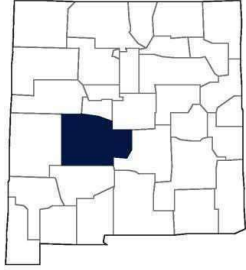
Census 2017		San Juan County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	2,965		Cattle & Calves		15,300	
Land in Farms (Acres)	2,551,470		Beef Cows		9,700	
Avg. Size of Farm	861		Sheep & Lambs		17,900	
Value of Products Sold	\$74,118,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$24,998					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$27,958					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$865		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


Census 2017		San Miguel County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	1,170		Cattle & Calves		43,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	2,269,554		Beef Cows		23,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,940		Sheep & Lambs		200	
Value of Products Sold	\$19,098,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$16,323					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$20,384					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$1,956		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


Census 2017		Santa Fe County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	639		Cattle & Calves		13,700	
Land in Farms (Acres)	(D)		Beef Cows		9,200	
Avg. Size of Farm	(D)		Sheep & Lambs		700	
Value of Products Sold	\$25,431,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$39,798					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$47,305					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$5,452		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production


(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operation.

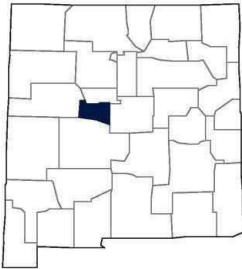
Census 2017		Sierra County	Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head	
Number of Farms	257		Cattle & Calves		18,700	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,012,233		Sheep & Lambs		100	
Avg. Size of Farm	3,939					
Value of Products Sold	\$31,892,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$123,093					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$127,748					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$2,509		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Chile	800	209	166,800	Cwt
		Hay, Alfalfa	2,000	6.15	12,300	Tons

Census 2017		Socorro County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	658			Cattle & Calves		39,500
Land in Farms (Acres)	912,476			Beef Cows		14,100
Avg. Size of Farm	1,387			Milk Cows		12,400
Value of Products Sold	\$65,148,000			Sheep & Lambs		1,700
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$99,009					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$90,197					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$11,067			Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield
		Hay, Alfalfa	4,500	4.55	20,400	Tons
		Hay, Other	900	2.65	2,400	Tons

Census 2017		Taos County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	824			Sheep & Lambs		1,300
Land in Farms (Acres)	285,130					
Avg. Size of Farm	346					
Value of Products Sold	\$7,634,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$9,265					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$12,464					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$2,211			Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield

Census 2017		Torrance County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	716			Cattle & Calves		36,000
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,561,057			Sheep & Lambs		1,500
Avg. Size of Farm	2,181					
Value of Products Sold	\$45,893,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$64,096					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$63,035					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$6,415			Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield
		Hay, Alfalfa	4,000	3.90	15,500	Tons

Census 2017		Union County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	369		Cattle & Calves		73,000	
Land in Farms (Acres)	1,886,887		Beef Cows		29,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	5,114		Sheep & Lambs		100	
Value of Products Sold	\$83,134,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$225,297					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$208,600					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$35,103		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production
		Hay, Other	3,000	2.80	8,400	Tons

Census 2017		Valencia County		Livestock – Jan 1, 2021		Head
Number of Farms	1,360		Cattle & Calves		22,500	
Land in Farms (Acres)	517,702		Beef Cows		6,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	381		Milk Cows		8,300	
Value of Products Sold	\$46,085,000		Sheep & Lambs		1,200	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$33,886					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$38,606					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$3,516		Crops 2020	Acres Harv.	Yield	Production



**NEW MEXICO FIELD OFFICE**  
**Reports Issued During the Year**

<b>GENERAL REPORTS</b>	<b>FREQUENCY</b>	<b>APPROXIMATE DATE OF PUBLICATION<sup>1/</sup></b>
Crop Progress and Condition	Weekly	April - November (Mondays)
New Mexico Agricultural Statistics	Annually	December
Census of Agriculture	Every 5 Years	February 2019 <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/census">www.nass.usda.gov/census</a>

**REPORT DATES FOR CROPS <sup>1</sup>**

Crop Production	Monthly	August (mid) through January (mid)
Prospective Plantings	Annually	March (late)
Cotton Ginnings	Annually	May (mid)
Chile	Annually	March (early)
Pecans - Production & Disposition	Annually	May (early)
Crop Yields	Monthly	August – November (mid)
Pecans – Forecast	Biannually	October; December (mid)

**REPORT DATES FOR LIVESTOCK, DAIRY, & LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS <sup>1</sup>**

Cattle	Annually	January (late)
Sheep & Goats	Annually	January (late)
Wool & Mohair Production	Annually	January (late)
Honey	Annually	February (late)
Meat Animal Production, Disposition, & Income	Annually	April (late)
Milk Production, Disposition, & Income	Annually	April (late)

**ECONOMIC & MISCELLANEOUS <sup>1</sup>**

Number of Farms & Land in Farms	Annually	February (late)
Farm Production Expenditures	Annually	August (early)
Agricultural Land Values/Cash Rents	Annually	August (early)

**COUNTY ESTIMATES (available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov) LINK QUICK STATS)**

Chile	March (early)
Cattle & Calves	May (late)
Sheep & Lambs	May (late)
Hay	May (late)
Cotton	May (mid)
Pecans	May (mid)

<sup>1</sup> Reports are available on the USDA website at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov) on the approximate date of publication.

## NEW MEXICO DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[www.nmda.nmsu.edu](http://www.nmda.nmsu.edu)

### **Office of the Director/Secretary: Jeff M. Witte, Anthony J. Parra, and Larry Dominguez (575) 646-3007**

Establishes policy for the daily operation of the department, serves as liaison between agricultural producers and state and federal government, and serves on national committees on behalf of agriculture.

### **Agricultural and Environmental Services (AES): Brad Lewis (575) 646-3207**

Pesticide Management Program administers pesticide-use laws through product review and registration; applicator competency testing and licensing; and inspections of licensed facilities. Entomology and Nursery Industries Program conducts pest-detection surveys, enforces state and federal plant pest quarantines to prevent the establishment of new pests of economic concern; helps facilitate the trade of live plants and products; licenses and inspects businesses engaged in the production or sale of live plants; and licenses and inspects hemp producers for compliance with state and federal laws.

### **Agricultural Production Services (APS): Dustin Cox (575) 646-3107**

Produce Safety Program inspects produce farms for compliance with the U.S. Food Safety Modernization Act's Produce Safety Rule through a cooperative agreement with FDA; helps train owners and operators to meet the rule's requirements. Agricultural Biosecurity Program helps train first responders in, as well as respond to, the food and agricultural component of emergency events. Dairy Program inspects and permits dairy farms, dairy processing facilities, and milk sampler /haulers; monitors raw milk quality and samples milk products from all dairy processing facilities to ensure they meet Pasteurized Milk Ordinance standards; and samples and analyzes various cheese products to ensure food safety. Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Program regulates and inspects feed, seed, and fertilizer.

### **Agricultural Programs and Resources (APR): Julie Maitland (575) 646-2642**

Provides technical and administrative resources and planning assistance to soil and water conservation districts and the agricultural industry. Monitors, investigates, analyzes, and disseminates information to shape policy decisions affecting the viability of agriculture and the sustainability of New Mexico's natural resources. Administers the Healthy Soil Program and the Agricultural Workforce Development Act.

### **Laboratory Division: Tim Darden (575) 646-1551**

Supports other divisions of NMDA. Offers services to industry and the general public on a fee-for-service basis. State Chemist Laboratory provides support to the APS and AES divisions in the analyses of feed, fertilizer, and pesticides. Metrology Laboratory provides calibration support for both weights and test measures to the SCS Division. Petroleum Laboratory provides petroleum sample analyses to the SCS Division. State Seed Laboratory provides various seed testing services to the APS and AES divisions.

### **Marketing and Development (MD): Jason New (575) 646-4929**

Works to identify new (and expand existing) domestic and international markets for New Mexico agricultural commodities, livestock, and processed foods. Designs and implements promotions of local commodities. Develops the state's production of specialty crops. Inspects produce for quality standards. Reports market news and agricultural statistics. Licenses produce brokers and packers. Provides organic advisory and marketing for state farmers, ranchers and processors.

### **Standards and Consumer Services (SCS): Roxanne Chepsongol (575) 646-1616**

Consumer Services Program provides weighmaster licensing and inspection of weighing and measuring devices, packaged commodities, eggs, and dairy products. Performs inspections and registrations in accordance with the New Mexico Chile Advertising Act and conducts Country of Origin Labeling inspections under USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service. Petroleum Standards Program inspects petroleum-measuring devices (i.e., fuel pumps) and the quality of the petroleum products (gasoline, diesel, etc.) they dispense.

### **Veterinary Diagnostic Services (VDS): Vacant (505) 383-9299**

Works to deliver the most accurate diagnostic results in a timely fashion and incorporates state-of-the-art instruments to provide precise answers. Functions under ISO /IEC 17025 accreditation and is part of USDA's National Animal Health Laboratory Network, which works to detect biological threats to the nation's food animals in order to protect animal and public health, as well as the U.S. food supply.



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New Mexico Department of Agriculture

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