

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service New Jersey Field Office Cooperating with New Jersey Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service U.S. Department of Commerce/N.O.A.A. Rutgers University



NJ-CW4309

New Jersey Weather and Crop Bulletin

October 26, 2009



Climate summary for the week ending 8am 10/26/09

Temperatures averaged much above normal, averaging 53 degrees north, 56 degrees central, and 57 degrees south. Extremes were 79 degrees at Canoe Brook on October 23, 2009 and 27 degrees at Newton on October 20, 2009.

Weekly rainfall averaged 1.81 inches north, 1.38 inches central, and 0.96 inches south. The heaviest 24 hour total reported was 1.73 inches at Trenton on October 24, 2009 to October 25, 2009.

Estimated soil moisture, in percent of field capacity, this past week averaged 97 percent north, 97 percent central, and 95 percent south.

Four inch soil temperatures averaged 49 degrees north, 52 degrees central, and 53 degrees south.

Late Apple Harvest Continues

Days suitable for field work, for the week ending Sunday, October 25, 2009, were 5.0. Topsoil moisture was rated as 70% adequate and 30% surplus. Subsoil moisture was rated as 80% adequate and 20% surplus. There were measurable amounts of rainfall during the week in all localities. Temperatures were above normal across the Garden State. Activities during the week were harvesting corn for grain and silage, harvesting soybeans, planting cover crops, baling hay, and preparing fields for next year. Wet weather hampered corn and soybean drying. Emerged barley and wheat seedlings were rated in mostly good condition. Late-season vegetable harvest continued for spinach, cabbage, and lettuce. Producers continued picking remaining grapes and apples.

| | Rainfall | | | Temperatures | | | | Growing | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Weather Stations | Last Week | Since March 1 | | Last Week | | | | Degree Days ¹ | | Soil Moisture ² |
| | | Total | Dept.* | Max. | Min. | Avg. | Dept.* | Total | Dept.* | |
| | Inches | Inches | Inches | Degrees | Degrees | Degrees | Degrees | Base 50 $^{\circ}$ F | Base 50 $^{\circ}$ F | Percent |
| North | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belvidere Bridge | 1.61 | 31.79 | 0.44 | 74 | 29 | 53 | 4 | 2,692 | -10 | 99 |
| Canoe Brook ³ | 2.23 | 34.89 ³ | 1.88 ³ | 79 | 30 | 54 | 4 | $2,930^{-3}$ | 207 ³ | 99 |
| Charlotteburg ³ | 1.75 | 26.66 ³ | -7.03 ³ | 75 | 30 | 53 | 6 | 2,595 ³ | 471 ³ | 99 |
| Flemington | 1.86 | 37.48 | 6.05 | 76 | 32 | 54 | 4 | 2,940 | 148 | 99 |
| Newton ³ | 1.58 | 30.97 ³ | 0.34 ³ | 73 | 27 | 52 | 5 | 2,623 ³ | 247 ³ | 99 |
| Central | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freehold | 0.96 | 32.44 | 1.81 | 74 | 35 | 56 | 4 | 3,143 | 114 | 99 |
| Long Branch | 1.17 | 34.54 | 3.51 | 75 | 36 | 56 | 4 | 2,990 | 14 | 98 |
| New Brunswick | 1.84 | 36.68 | 5.70 | 75 | 33 | 56 | 4 | 3,201 | 36 | 99 |
| Toms River | 0.89 | 35.38 | 3.44 | 74 | 34 | 56 | 4 | 3,131 | 159 | 97 |
| Trenton | 2.03 | 40.73 | 11.58 | 75 | 36 | 56 | 3 | 3,331 | 27 | 98 |
| South | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cape May C.H. | 0.88 | 35.59 | 8.08 | 75 | 33 | 55 | -1 | 3,190 | 68 | 98 |
| Downstown | 0.80 | 31.32 | 2.62 | 76 | 33 | 56 | 2 | 3,322 | -20 | 98 |
| Glassboro | 1.63 | 38.76 | 8.44 | 74 | 36 | 56 | 3 | 3,526 | 244 | 98 |
| Hammonton | 0.88 | 34.68 | 4.51 | 79 | 34 | 57 | 4 | 3,583 | 299 | 98 |
| Pomona | 0.83 | 40.90 | 13.66 | 76 | 36 | 57 | 5 | 3,477 | 430 | 98 |
| Seabrook ³ | 0.72 | 31.59 ³ | 3.70 ³ | 76 | 37 | 58 | 4 | 3,123 ³ | -242 ³ | 98 |
| South Harrison ³ | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Weather Summary for the Week Ending Monday, October 26, 2009

*Departure from normal.

¹ Growing degree days since March 1, 2009, total and departure from normal or long term average.

² Estimated soil moisture as % of field capacity based on climate data.

³ Data not available for historic comparisons.

JERSEY FRESH AVAILABILITY FOR OCTOBER 27, 2009

| APPLES | Fresh apples available thru December from storage. Braeburn, Fuji, & | | |
|--------------------|--|--|--|
| | Granny Smith finishing. Cider available until Xmas in wholesale volume, | | |
| | thru late Spring for retail sales. | | |
| ARUGULA & CILANTRO | A fair volume of good quality products. | | |
| BASIL & MINT | Like warmer weather, so harvesting good quality product in very light | | |
| | volume. Available until frost. | | |
| BEETS | Harvesting good quality in fair to good quantity. Available thru | | |
| | Thanksgiving. | | |
| CABBAGE | Harvesting a fair to good volume of very good quality with excellent sizing. | | |
| | Available through Thanksgiving. | | |
| COLLARDS | Harvesting good quality and quantity. Likes the cooler weather. Available | | |
| | through Thanksgiving. | | |
| CRANBERRIES | The main harvest of great quality fresh market dry harvested berries is | | |
| | finished. A great harvest due to an ideal combination of rain, sun, and cooler | | |
| | than normal temperatures. About 5% larger than last year. | | |
| CUCUMBERS | Finishing up. | | |
| DANDELIONS | A fair quantity of very good quality product. | | |
| DILL | Harvesting a fair volume in good quality. | | |
| EGGPLANT & PEPPERS | Finishing up. | | |
| ESCAROLE & ENDIVE | Harvesting in fair volume and good quality. | | |
| KALE | A fair to good quantity of good quality product. Available thru | | |
| | Thanksgiving. | | |
| LEEKS & GR. ONIONS | A fair volume of good quality product is available. | | |
| LETTUCES | Harvesting a fair volume of very good quality Boston, Romaine, & Red & | | |
| | Green Leaf. | | |
| PARSLEY | Fair quantities of good quality curly and plain. | | |
| SPINACH | Harvesting good quality in fair volume. | | |
| SQUASH | Finishing up. Acorn and Butternut are harvested, cured into storage, & | | |
| | awaiting sale. | | |
| SWEET CORN | Finishing up. | | |
| SWEET POTATOES | Harvesting excellent quality potatoes in good volume. One of the best crops | | |
| | in years. | | |
| SWISS CHARD | Harvesting fair to good quality in fair volume. | | |
| TOMATOES | Finishing up. | | |
| RADISHES & TURNIPS | Harvesting a fair volume of good quality products. These temperature | | |
| | sensitive vegetables love the cooler temperatures. | | |
| WHITE POTATOES | Mainly round white varieties have been harvested into storage, with some | | |
| | Yukon Gold, Redskin varieties, and a bit of Russets as well. | | |
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