

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service New Jersey Field Office

Cooperating with New Jersey Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service U.S. Department of Commerce/N.O.A.A. Rutgers University



NJ-CW3809

New Jersey Weather and Crop Bulletin

September 21, 2009

Agricultural Weather Advisory For New Jersey
And Southeastern Pennsylvania
Issued By Rutgers University
New Brunswick, NJ
8 am EDT Monday, September 21, 2009

Rainfall amounts none through most of Tuesday, tenth of an inch possible late Tuesday. Winds for spraying south 5 to 10 mph through Tuesday.

Relative humidity in percent 40 to 50 today, 90 to 100 tonight, 50 to 60 Tuesday. Dew points rising from near 50 today to the mid 60s by Tuesday.

Drying conditions good today, fair Tuesday. Heavy dew tonight, some dew as well as possible wetting in a shower Tuesday night. Percent of possible sunshine 90 today, 20 Tuesday.

There is a near zero percent probability of precipitation during the 12 hour period beginning at 8 am and ending at 8 pm. Rainfall could adversely affect the performance of pesticides that require a rainfree period after application.

Conditions should be unfavorable for cranberry scald today and Tuesday. Temperatures in the representative bog will remain above freezing tonight and Tuesday night.

Hay cutting will see good conditions today but only fair Tuesday along with a threat of showers late Tuesday through Wednesday.

The latest 8 to 14 day outlook for the period September 28, 2009 to October 4, 2009 is calling for temperatures to average below normal and precipitation to average above normal.

Climate summary for the week ending 8am 9/21/09

Temperatures averaged near normal north and central and below normal south, averaging 61 degrees north, 63 degrees central, and 64 degrees south. Extremes were 82 degrees at Canoe Brook, Hammonton, and Pomona on September 16, 2009, and 41 degrees at Charlotteburg and Flemington on September 20, 2009.

Weekly rainfall averaged 0.14 inches north, 0.18 inches central, and 0.04 inches south. The heaviest 24 hour total reported was 0.55 inches at Toms River on September 15, 2009 to September 16, 2009.

Estimated soil moisture, in percent of field capacity, this past week averaged 88 percent north, 84 percent central, and 75 percent south.

Four inch soil temperatures averaged 63 degrees north, 65 degrees central, and 66 degrees south.

Early Cranberry Harvest Continues

Days suitable for field work, for the week ending Sunday, September 20, 2009, were 7.0. Topsoil moisture was rated as 80% adequate and 20% surplus. Subsoil moisture was rated as 85% adequate and 15% surplus. There were measurable amounts of rainfall during the week in some localities. Temperatures were below normal across the Garden State. Early planted soybean fields had matured to the stage of turning color and dropping leaves. Late planted soybean pods were filling out slowly. Some field corn is in the dent stage and small amounts harvested for grain. Chopping corn for silage continued. Hay producers continued final cuttings. Some fall vegetables are being planted. Cantaloupes and cucumbers approached full harvest. Sweet potato harvest began. Apple and grape harvesting continued. Cranberry harvest began with the main harvest underway in another week. Peach and nectarine harvesting concluded. Pastures provided plentiful feed.

Weather Summary for the Week Ending Monday, September 21, 2009

	Rainfall			Temperatures				Growing		
Weather	Last Week	Since March 1		Last Week				Degree Days ¹		Soil Moisture
Stations		Total	Dept.*	Max	Min.	Avg.	Dept.*	Total	Dept.*	2
	Inches	Inches	Inches	Degr ees	Degrees	Degrees	Degrees	Base 50° F	Base 50° F	Percent
North										
Belvidere Bridge	0.34	27.44	0.20	80	42	61	-1	2,511	-6	90
Canoe Brook 3	0.03	29.08^{3}	0.47^{3}	82	45	63	1	$2,679^{3}$	151 ³	82
Charlotteburg ³	0.10	22.36^{3}	-6.53 ³	79	41	60	1	$2,409^{3}$	403 ³	76
Flemington	0.04	32.87	5.51	79	41	61	-1	2,719	128	88
Newton ³	0.19	27.19 ³	0.58^{3}	75	43	60	1	2,443 ³	182 ³	80
Central										
Freehold	0.05	27.92	1.33	80	43	62	-2	2,869	119	82
Long Branch	0.13	29.81	2.88	80	47	63	-1	2,715	21	64
New Brunswick	0.02	31.90	4.89	81	43	64	0	2,925	40	87
Toms River	0.55	30.06	2.53	80	43	63	-2	2,825	125	82
Trenton	0.13	34.31	8.74	79	44	64	-1	3,039	42	70
South										
Cape May C.H.	0.00	29.87	6.00	79	44	62	-5	2,891	166	65
Downstown	0.00	27.01	1.95	80	42	63	-3	3,025	15	70
Glassboro	0.01	33.50	7.18	80	46	65	0	3,191	213	66
Hammonton	0.00	29.82	3.52	82	42	65	0	3,245	259	61
Pomona	0.25	33.92	10.01	82	44	64	0	3,136	351	70
Seabrook ³	0.00	26.87 ³	2.75^{3}	81	47	65	-1	2,769 ³	-260 ³	64
South Harrison ³	0.09	22.84^{3}	-2.97 ³	80	48	65	NA	NA	NA	NA

^{*} Departure from normal.

¹ Growing degree days since March 1, 2009, total and departure from normal or long term average.

² Estimated soil moisture as % of field capacity based on climate data.

³ Data not available for all historic comparisons.

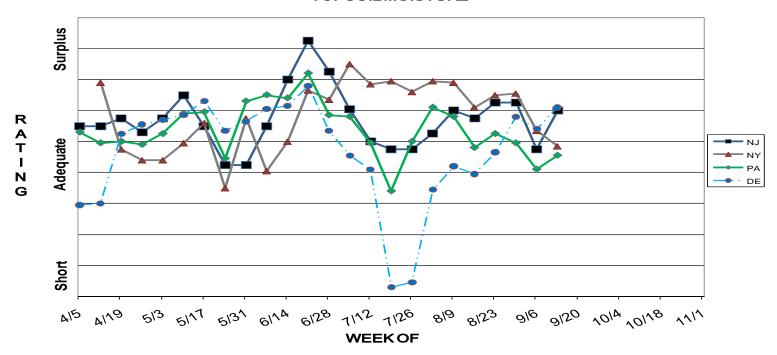
JERSEY FRESH AVAILABILITY FOR SEPTEMBER 21, 2009

APPLES	Fresh apples available thru Dec. Jonathan, Gala, & Courtland winding			
ATTES	down. Red Delicious, Empire, Jonagold, and McCoun picking now. Golden			
	Delicious, Rome, and Stayman/Winesap starting early October. Braeburn,			
	Fuji, and Granny Smith will start mid to late October.			
ARUGULA & CILANTRO	A light to fair volume of good quality products.			
BASIL & MINT	Like warmer weather so harvesting good quality product in fair to			
DASIL & WIIVI	decreasing volume.			
BEETS	Harvesting good quality in fair quantity.			
CABBAGE	Harvesting a fair volume of very good quality. Excellent sizing. Supply			
CADDAGE	should start to pick up in mid-month.			
COLLARDS	Harvesting good quality and quantity.			
CUCUMBERS	Harvesting light quantities of good quality cukes with a fair volume of			
COCCIDERS	pickles available.			
DANDELIONS	A fair to good quantity of very good quality product.			
DILL	Harvesting a light volume in fair to good quality.			
EGGPLANT & PEPPERS	Harvesting good quality products in fair supply.			
ESCAROLE & ENDIVE	Harvesting in light to increasing volume and good quality.			
KALE	A fair to good quantity of good quality product.			
LEEKS & GR. ONIONS	A fair volume of good quality product is available.			
LETTUCES	Starting to harvest a light to increasing volume of very good quality Bos			
	& Romaine. Red & Green Leaf starting by the weekend.			
NECTARINES	Finishing up. Excellent size and quality.			
PARSLEY	Fair quantities of good quality curly and plain.			
PEACHES	Excellent quality late season fruit still available for another week or so.			
	Yellow Fayette, Encore, & Laurol varieties. White Lady Nancy variety.			
SPINACH	Starting to harvest good quality in light to increasing volume.			
SQUASH	Harvesting fair quantities of very good quality Yellow, Green, Acorn, and			
	Butternut.			
SWEET CORN	Harvesting a fair to decreasing quantity of good quality corn. Expect			
	increased quality variations in the marketplace due to the annual cycle of			
	insect pressures and cool overnight temperatures slowing ripening.			
SWEET POTATOES	Harvesting good quality potatoes with volume just becoming available.			
SWISS CHARD	Harvesting fair to good quality in fair to increasing volume.			
TOMATOES	Harvest volume is off due to season long field problems and low prices.			
	Harvesting a very light quantity of fair to good quality fruit.			
RADISHES & TURNIPS	Very light to increasing volume. These temperature sensitive vegetables			
	will start to increase in supply with cooler temperatures.			
WHITE POTATOES	Harvesting mainly round white varieties, with some Yukon Gold, Redskin			
	varieties, and a bit of Russets as well.			

JERSEY FRESH FORECAST

CRANBERRIES	The main harvest of fresh market dry harvested berries should begin by
	the end of the month.

TOPSOIL MOISTURE



PASTURE AND RANGE CONDITION

