



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service



Pacific Region Crop Production

Cooperating with the California Department of Food and Agriculture, and Hawaii and Nevada Departments of Agriculture
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Stocks by Crops and Position – States and United States: December 1, 2022 and 2023

State and Crop	2022			2023		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Corn						
California	(D)	7,699	(D)	(D)	6,171	(D)
Nevada	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	6,740,000	4,073,207	10,813,207	7,830,000	4,338,869	12,168,869
Oats						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	24,180	29,515	53,695	24,030	38,546	62,576
Barley						
California	(D)	556	(D)	(D)	456	(D)
Nevada	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	86,790	51,681	138,471	85,910	56,261	142,171
All Wheat						
California	550	9,436	9,986	860	10,967	11,827
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	361,900	949,930	1,311,830	394,960	1,015,294	1,410,254
Sorghum						
California	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Nevada	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	17,800	142,271	160,071	33,000	155,345	188,345

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Rice Stocks by Position – California and United States: December 1, 2022 and 2023

State	2022			2023		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt
Rough rice						
California	2,120	21,461	23,581	3,220	33,972	37,192
United States	29,680	76,105	105,785	39,580	98,859	138,439
Milled rice						
California	(X)	1,995	1,995	(X)	2,276	2,276
United States	(X)	5,638	5,638	(X)	5,882	5,882

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, ports, and in transit.

Crop Production – Pacific Region States and United States: 2022-2023

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units	1,000 units	1,000 units
Principal crops								
California.....	2,230.0	2,407.0	1,814.0	2,043.0				
Nevada.....	412.0	393.0	411.0	391.0				
United States.....	310,857.0	319,602.0	284,510.0	296,014.0				
Corn for grain ¹								
California..... bushels	360.0	400.0	20.0	40.0	177.00	178.00	3,540	7,120
Nevada.....	12.0	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States.....	88,162.0	94,641.0	78,705.0	86,513.0	173.40	177.30	13,650,531	15,341,595
Corn for silage								
California..... tons			335.0	350.0	26.00	26.00	8,710	9,100
Nevada.....			11.0	11.0	22.00	21.00	242	231
United States.....			6,851.0	6,471.0	18.70	20.10	128,287	129,994
Oats								
California..... bushels	105.0	90.0	6.0	5.0	65.00	75.00	390	375
United States.....	2,582.0	2,555.0	880.0	831.0	65.50	68.60	57,669	57,045
Barley								
California..... bushels	40.0	40.0	19.0	19.0	56.00	75.00	1,064	1,425
United States.....	2,927.0	3,101.0	2,425.0	2,555.0	71.70	72.40	173,920	185,036
Winter Wheat								
California..... bushels	350.0	320.0	70.0	80.0	73.00	80.00	5,110	6,400
United States.....	33,281.0	36,699.0	23,454.0	24,683.0	47.00	50.60	1,103,062	1,247,748
Durum Wheat								
California..... bushels	40.0	18.0	35.0	17.0	110.00	114.00	3,850	1,938
United States.....	1,633.0	1,676.0	1,581.0	1,604.0	40.50	37.00	63,981	59,329
Rice, Long grain								
California..... cwt	7.0	10.0	7.0	10.0	63.00	60.00	441	600
United States.....	1,806.0	2,063.0	1,778.0	2,045.0	72.25	75.24	128,461	153,871
Rice, Medium grain								
California..... cwt	220.0	490.0	218.0	487.0	90.20	86.70	19,664	42,223
United States.....	385.0	815.0	361.0	793.0	81.81	79.72	29,532	63,217
Rice, Short grain								
California..... cwt	27.0	15.0	27.0	15.0	74.00	76.50	1,998	1,148
United States.....	28.0	16.0	28.0	16.0	73.14	75.19	2,048	1,203
Alfalfa & Alfalfa Mixtures hay								
California..... tons			480.0	480.0	7.20	6.50	3,456	3,120
Nevada.....			285.0	240.0	4.40	4.80	1,254	1,152
United States.....			15,153.0	15,634.0	3.22	3.19	48,838	49,916
All Other hay								
California..... tons			380.0	350.0	3.10	3.30	1,178	1,155
Nevada.....			115.0	140.0	2.00	2.10	230	294
United States.....			33,558.0	37,187.0	1.87	1.85	62,900	68,853
All Forage								
California..... tons			1,030.0	965.0	5.81	5.58	5,985	5,382
United States.....			28,715.0	29,465.0	2.59	2.50	74,443	73,575
All Haylage & Greenchop								
California..... tons			225.0	185.0	12.15	12.10	2,733	2,238
United States.....			3,982.0	3,449.0	7.14	7.40	28,431	25,536
New Seedings of Alfalfa								
California.....	60.0	70.0						
Nevada.....	23.0	15.0						
United States.....	1,675.0	1,743.0						

(NA) Not available.

Crop Production – Pacific Region States and United States: 2022-2023 (Continued)

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units	1,000 units	1,000 units
Sunflowers - Oil pounds								
California	33.0	28.0	31.0	27.5	1,050.00	1,050.00	32,550	28,875
United States	1,544.0	1,161.0	1,471.0	1,125.5	1,745.00	1,747.00	2,566,400	1,966,715
Sunflowers - Non-Oil pounds								
California	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1,400.00	1,100.00	700	550
United States	143.5	154.0	128.5	142.0	1,884.00	2,090.00	242,155	296,805
Safflowers pounds								
California	50.0	22.0	48.0	21.5	2,250.00	2,100.00	108,000	45,150
United States	148.2	129.5	133.5	126.0	1,209.00	1,036.00	161,450	130,570
Cotton, Upland ² 480 pound bales								
California	19.0	13.0	18.5	12.8	4.05	3.83	75	49
United States	13,567.0	10,086.0	7,113.5	6,924.8	1.97	1.75	13,998	12,127
Cotton, Pima ² 480 pound bales								
California	115.0	86.0	114.0	84.0	3.25	2.68	370	225
United States	182.0	147.0	176.1	139.8	2.67	2.20	470	307
Cotton, Cottonseed tons								
California							153	95
United States							4,415	3,788
Sugarbeets tons								
California ³	18.0	23.0	18.0	22.6	48.80	48.80	878	1,103
United States	1,159.6	1,137.4	1,137.5	1,127.3	28.70	31.20	32,644	35,226
Potatoes, all cwt								
California	21.0	23.0	20.9	22.9	405.00	460.00	8,465	10,534
United States	923.0	965.0	918.2	960.2	438.00	459.00	402,054	440,750
Dry Edible Beans, all ^{4 5} cwt								
California	12.0	16.0	11.9	15.6	23.40	21.50	279	336
United States	1,241.0	1,180.0	1,219.2	1,156.9	21.11	20.67	25,734	23,910
Dry Edible Beans, Large lima cwt								
California	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.0	23.90	21.00	134	105
United States	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.4	24.03	23.51	161	174
Dry Edible Beans, Baby lima cwt								
California	2.4	4.7	2.4	4.6	24.50	23.00	59	106
United States	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	21.69	23.39	128	131
Dry Edible Beans, Cranberry cwt								
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	10.8	13.2	10.6	13.0	18.30	18.69	194	243
Dry Edible Beans, Blackeye cwt								
California	1.9	3.5	1.8	3.4	20.90	20.50	38	70
United States	10.1	18.9	9.7	18.0	15.67	15.83	152	285
Dry Edible Beans, other cwt								
California	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	22.30	20.00	25	32
United States	22.8	19.6	21.7	18.3	21.66	20.22	470	370
Chickpeas, all ⁴ cwt								
California	2.4	4.4	2.3	4.4	26.10	28.00	60	123
United States	357.4	372.4	341.7	359.2	10.79	13.15	3,686	4,722

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Planted area for all purposes.

² Production ginned and to be ginned.

³ Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in Central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.

⁴ Clean Basis. Beginning in 2019, Dry Bean estimates no longer include chickpeas.

⁵ Variety breakouts do not add to Dry Edible Beans, All due to disclosure requirements.

Wheat Area Seeded – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Crop year			2024 as a percent of 2023
	2022	2023	2024	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>percent</i>
Winter wheat				
California.....	350	320	300	94
United States.....	33,281	36,699	34,425	94
Durum wheat				
California.....	40	18	15	83
United States ¹	1,633	1,676		

(NA) Not available.

¹ Indicated 2024 area seeded for the United States will be published in *Prospective Plantings* released March 2024.

Utilized Production of Citrus Fruits by Crop – California and United States: 2022-2023 and Forecasted January 1, 2024

[The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year.]

Crop and State	Utilized Production boxes ¹		Utilized production ton equivalent ²	
	2022-2023	2023-2024	2022-2023	2023-2024
	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Oranges				
California, all	43,200	45,800	1,728	1,832
Early, mid, and Navel ³	36,500	38,000	1,460	1,520
Valencia	6,700	7,800	268	312
United States, all	60,130	67,250	2,487	2,796
Early, mid, and Navel ³	43,220	46,100	1,761	1,884
Valencia	16,910	21,150	726	912
Grapefruit				
California.....	4,000	3,800	160	152
United States.....	8,060	8,550	327	348
Tangerines and mandarins ⁴				
California.....	23,700	22,000	948	880
United States.....	24,180	22,550	971	906
Lemons				
California.....	26,500	20,000	1,060	800
United States.....	27,900	20,900	1,116	836

¹ Net pounds per box: oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; tangerines and mandarins in California-80, Florida-95; lemons-80.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

³ Navel and miscellaneous varieties in California. Early (including Navel) and midseason varieties in Florida and Texas.

⁴ Includes tangelos and tangors.