



# REGIONAL NEWS RELEASE

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NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE  
MOUNTAIN REGIONAL FIELD OFFICE  
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## GRAIN STOCKS – DECEMBER 1, 2024

### ARIZONA

Off-farm **corn** stocks in Arizona on December 1, 2024, totaled 2.91 million bushels, according to the December 1 Agricultural Survey and December Grain Stocks Report conducted by the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Off-farm **oat** stocks in Arizona on December 1, 2024, totaled 9,000 bushels. Off-farm **barley** stocks in Arizona on December 1, 2024, totaled 13,000 bushels, compared with 112,000 bushels last year. Other Arizona grain stocks were not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Capacity of **off-farm** commercial grain storage in Arizona totaled 18.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023.

### COLORADO

All **corn** stocks in Colorado on December 1, 2024, were 90.37 million bushels, down 1 percent from December 1, 2023, according to the December 1 Agricultural Survey and December Grain Stocks Report conducted by the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. All corn stocks stored on farms amounted to 60.00 million bushels, up 22 percent from a year ago. All corn stored off farms amounted to 30.67 million bushels, down 29 percent from a year ago. Off-farm **sorghum** stocks totaled 3.09 million bushels on December 1, 2024, up 9 percent from a year ago. Off-farm **oat** stocks in Colorado were estimated at 29,000 bushels, up 71 percent from last year. Off-farm **barley** stocks totaled 502,000 bushels on December 1, 2024, down 86 percent from a year ago.

**All wheat** stocks in Colorado on December 1, 2024, were 42.06 million bushels, down 3 percent from December 1, 2023. All wheat stocks stored on farms amounted to 8.70 million bushels, down 6 percent from a year ago. All wheat stored off farms amounted to 33.36 million bushels, down 2 percent from a year ago. Other Colorado grain stocks were not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Colorado's **on-farm** storage capacity totaled 160.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023. Capacity of **off-farm** commercial grain storage in Colorado totaled 138.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023.

### MONTANA

All **oat** stocks in Montana on December 1, 2024, were 702,000 bushels, according to the December 1 Agricultural Survey and December Grain Stocks Report conducted by the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. All oats stored on farms amounted to 650,000 bushels, down 13 percent a year ago. All oats stored off farms amounted to 52,000 bushels. Montana **barley** stocks in all positions on December 1, 2024, were 23.99 million bushels, down 34 percent from a year ago. Barley stored on farms totaled 21.00 million bushels, down 25 percent from last year. Off-farm barley storage was down 64 percent from a year ago to 2.99 million bushels.

**All wheat** stocks in Montana on December 1, 2024, were 138.68 million bushels, up 12 percent from December 1, 2023. All wheat stocks stored on farms amounted to 103.00 million bushels, up 17 percent from a year ago. All wheat stored off farms amounted to 35.68 million bushels, up less than 1 percent from a year ago. **All Durum wheat** stocks on December 1, 2024, were 11.86 million bushels, up 6 percent from a year ago. Durum wheat stocks stored on farms amounted to 10.90 million bushels, while Durum wheat stored off farms amounted to 958,000 bushels. Other Montana grain stocks were not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Montana's **on-farm** storage capacity totaled 320.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023. Capacity of **off-farm** commercial grain storage in Montana totaled 88.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023.

## NEW MEXICO

New Mexico grain stocks on December 1, 2024, were not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Capacity of **off-farm** commercial grain storage in New Mexico totaled 12.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023.

## UTAH

Off-farm **all wheat** stocks in Utah on December 1, 2024, were 3.82 million bushels, down 9 percent from December 1, 2023, according to the December 1 Agricultural Survey and December Grain Stocks Report conducted by the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. Other Utah grain stocks were not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Capacity of **off-farm** commercial grain storage in Utah totaled 16.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023.

## WYOMING

Wyoming grain stocks on December 1, 2024, were not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Capacity of **off-farm** commercial grain storage in Wyoming totaled 11.00 million bushels on December 1, 2024, unchanged from December 1, 2023.

## UNITED STATES

**Corn** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 12.1 billion bushels, down 1 percent from December 1, 2023. Of the total stocks, 7.66 billion bushels are stored on farms, down 2 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 4.41 billion bushels, are up 2 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance is 4.56 billion bushels, compared with 4.53 billion bushels during the same period last year.

**Grain sorghum** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 210 million bushels, up 11 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 31.5 million bushels, are down 5 percent from December 1 last year. Off-farm stocks, at 179 million bushels, are up 14 percent from a year earlier. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance from all positions is 166 million bushels, up 9 percent from the same period in 2023.

**Oats** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 51.6 million bushels, down 17 percent from the stocks on December 1, 2023. Of the total stocks on hand, 24.9 million bushels are stored on farms, up 3 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 26.7 million bushels, down 30 percent from the previous year. Indicated disappearance during September - November 2024 totaled 13.7 million bushels.

**Barley** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 117 million bushels, down 18 percent from December 1, 2023. On-farm stocks are estimated at 66.2 million bushels, 23 percent below a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 50.6 million bushels, are 9 percent below December 2023. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance is 37.3 million bushels, 2 percent below the same period a year earlier.

**All wheat** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 1.57 billion bushels, up 10 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 467 million bushels, up 16 percent from last December. Off-farm stocks, at 1.10 billion bushels, are up 8 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance is 423 million bushels, 22 percent above the same period a year earlier.

**Durum wheat** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 52.0 million bushels, up 15 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 37.8 million bushels, are up 67 percent from December 1, 2023. Off-farm stocks totaled 14.2 million bushels, down 37 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance of 15.3 million bushels is 27 percent above the same period a year earlier.

**Soybeans** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 3.10 billion bushels, up 3 percent from December 1, 2023. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 1.54 billion bushels, up 6 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.56 billion bushels, are up 1 percent from last December. Indicated disappearance for September - November 2024 totaled 1.61 billion bushels, up 13 percent from the same period a year earlier.

**Pulse crops** stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 are: **dry edible peas**, 7.05 million cwt; **lentils**, 3.07 million cwt; **all chickpeas**, 3.65 million cwt; **small chickpeas**, 1.07 million cwt; and **large chickpeas**, 2.59 million cwt.

The United States **on-farm storage capacity** totaled 13.6 billion bushels on December 1, 2024, up less than 1 percent from the December 1, 2023 estimate. On-farm grain storage capacity includes all bins, cribs, sheds, and other structures located on farms that are normally used to store whole grains, oilseeds, or pulse crops.

**Capacity of off-farm commercial grain storage** in the United States totaled 11.8 billion bushels on December 1, 2024, up slightly from the December 1, 2023 total. Off-farm grain storage capacity includes all elevators, warehouses, terminals, merchant mills, other storage, and oilseed crushers which store whole grains, soybeans, canola, flaxseed, mustard seed, safflower, sunflower, rapeseed, Austrian winter peas, dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas/garbanzo beans. Capacity data exclude facilities used to store only rice or peanuts, oilseed crushers processing only cottonseed or peanuts, tobacco warehouses, seed warehouses, and storage facilities that handle only dry edible beans, other than chickpeas/garbanzo beans. Off-farm storage facilities totaled 7,922 on December 1, 2024, down 1 percent from the December 1, 2023 estimate.

For a full copy of the *Grain Stocks* report, please visit [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). For state specific questions, please contact the following State Statisticians at 1-800-392-3202.

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