

Missouri Agricultural Prices

Released April 30, 2024

The March Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 122.3, increased 1.5 percent from February but decreased 4.8 percent from March 2023. At 100.1, the Crop Production Index was down 1.2 percent from last month and 16 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 144.6, increased 2.3 percent from February, and 4.7 percent from March last year. Producers received higher prices during March for cattle, hogs, broilers, and lettuce but lower prices for market eggs, strawberries, oranges, and wheat. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In March, there was increased monthly movement for cattle, strawberries, milk, and calves and decreased marketing of cotton, soybeans, onions, and apples.

Prices Received Indexes – United States: March 2024 with Comparisons

	2011 Base			
Index	Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	
Agricultural Production	128.4	120.5	122.3	
Crop Production	118.9	101.3	100.1	
Grains and oilseed	114.8	84.3	83.5	
Feed grain	111.3	73.6	73.6	
Food grain	120.7	100.9	97.9	
Oilseed	118.5	95.3	94.6	
Livestock Production	138.1	141.3	144.6	
Meat animal	129.3	137.3	144.5	
Dairy	104.5	102.5	103.0	
Poultry and egg	192.8	177.8	176.9	

Prices Paid Indexes – United States: March 2024 with Comparisons

	2011 Base			
Index	Mar 2023	Feb 2024	Mar 2024	
Prices paid Production Interest ¹ Taxes ² Wage rates Family living-CPI ³ Ratio (received/paid)	141.7 139.8 158.3 152.7 165.8 134.2	139.4 135.9 156.9 161.6 168.1 138.0 87	140.2 136.8 156.9 161.6 168.1 138.9	

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

Prices Received for Crops and Livestock - Missouri and United States: March 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Missouri				
	March 2023	February 2024	March 2024		
Corn\$/bushel	6.82	4.49	4.52		
Hay, all\$/ton	134.00	141.00	142.00		
Ålfalfa\$/ton	165.00	175.00	175.00		
Other\$/ton	130.00	135.00	135.00		
Soybeans\$/bushel	15.20	12.00	11.80		
Wheat, all\$/bushel	8.07	6.42	6.43		
Commodity	United States				
	March 2023	February 2024	March 2024		
Corn\$/bushel	6.67	4.36	4.36		
Hay, all\$/ton	231.00	189.00	183.00		
Álfalfa\$/ton	266.00	200.00	195.00		
Other \$/ton	177.00	170.00	161.00		
Oats\$/bushel	4.18	4.10	4.23		
Sorghum\$/cwt	12.10	8.46	8.47		
Soybeans\$/bushel	14.90	11.90	11.80		
Wheat, all\$/bushel	8.35	6.36	6.01		
Milk, all\$/cwt	21.00	20.60	20.70		
Calves\$/cwt	230.00	311.00	328.00		
Cattle, all beef\$/cwt	164.00	178.00	185.00		
Cows\$/cwt	95.70	109.00	119.00		
Steers and heifers\$/cwt	167.00	182.00	188.00		
Hogs, all\$/cwt	61.70	58.20	62.80		

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

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