

CENSUS HIGHLIGHTS

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, HISTORICAL HIGHLIGHTS INDIANA, 2022 WITH COMPARISONS

Commodity	Unit	1987 ¹	1992 ¹	1997	2002
Farms	Number	70,506	62,778	66,707	60,296
Land in farms	Acres	16,170,895	15,618,831	15,525,154	15,058,670
Average size of farm	Acres	229	249	233	250
Estimated market value of:					
Land and buildings ²					
Average per farm	Dollars	265,446	346,199	486,171	637,645
Average per acre	Dollars	1,158	1,395	2,097	2,567
Machinery and equipment ²					
Average per farm	Dollars	44,502	55,440	58,614	80,240
Farms by size:					
1 to 9	Acres	5,444	5,141	5,741	5,436
10 to 49	Acres	15,010	14,234	17,937	18,595
50 to 179	Acres	24,892	21,268	22,818	18,691
180 to 499	Acres	15,902	12,928	11,569	9,263
500 to 999	Acres	6,670	6,000	5,194	4,494
1,000 or more	Acres	2,588	3,207	3,448	3,817
Total Cropland	Farms	65,529	58,117	59,496	53,725
	Acres	13,592,873	13,366,034	13,065,057	12,909,002
Harvested Cropland	Farms	61,689	54,252	51,984	44,298
	Acres	10,706,298	11,834,675	11,844,628	11,937,370
Market value of agricultural products					
Total Sold	\$1,000	4,067,684	4,633,090	5,323,116	4,783,158
Average per farm	Dollars	57,693	73,801	79,798	79,328
Crops ³	\$1,000	2,127,135	2,698,335	3,297,312	2,992,747
Livestock, poultry and their Products	\$1,000	1,940,549	1,934,755	2,025,804	1,790,411
Operators by days worked off farm ⁴ :					
Any	Number	40,682	35,397	40,651	36,351
200 days or more	Number	28,153	25,237	29,612	27,064
Operators by principal occupation ⁴ :					
Farming	Farms	36,654	31,547	28,779	33,612
Other	Farms	33,852	31,231	37,928	26,684
Average Age of Operator ⁴	Years	50.5	51.6	52.3	53.7
Total Farm Production Expenses	\$1,000	3,178,679	3,645,379	4,120,616	4,310,513
Livestock and Poultry:					
Cattle and Calves Inventory	Farms	30,340	25,974	26,816	20,662
	Number	1,236,480	1,113,473	1,049,323	862,074
Beef Cows	Farms	19,150	16,783	17,591	12,612
	Number	315,784	293,836	299,120	230,421
Milk Cows	Farms	5,204	3,958	3,464	2,799
	Number	163,867	144,532	134,492	144,792
Hogs and Pigs Inventory	Farms	14,834	11,987	6,809	4,087
	Number	4,372,294	4,618,663	3,926,726	3,478,570
Selected Crops Harvested:					
Corn for Grain or Seed	Farms	45,383	37,005	32,047	24,156
	Acres	4,884,114	5,828,308	5,508,168	5,123,291
	Bushels	619,045,978	805,637,216	657,405,247	606,156,476
Wheat for Grain	Farms	18,294	12,936	10,926	5,907
	Acres	590,920	542,058	548,890	299,873
	Bushels	30,789,151	25,048,728	29,417,190	15,345,210
Soybeans for Beans	Farms	40,068	33,568	29,152	25,212
	Acres	4,397,253	4,729,880	5,041,793	5,761,363
	Bushels	169,749,051	195,049,717	212,463,202	235,450,361

¹ Not Adjusted for Coverage. ² Data are based on a sample of farms. ³ Includes nursery and greenhouse crops. ⁴ Beginning with 2017, data is for producers with a maximum of four producers per farm.

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Commodity	Unit	2007	2012	2017	2022
Farms	Number	60,938	58,695	56,649	53,599
Land in farms	Acres	14,773,184	14,720,396	14,969,996	14,602,240
Average size of farm	Acres	242	251	264	272
Estimated market value of:					
Land and buildings ²					
Average per farm	Dollars	868,699	1,342,826	1,737,741	2,250,114
Average per acre	Dollars	3,583	5,354	6,576	8,259
Machinery and equipment ²					
Average per farm	Dollars	103,427	143,252	163,136	207,098
Farms by size:					
1 to 9	Acres	9,720	6,607	7,622	6,418
10 to 49	Acres	19,533	20,770	18,665	18,772
50 to 179	Acres	15,993	16,396	15,377	15,062
180 to 499	Acres	8,012	7,420	7,419	6,687
500 to 999	Acres	3,774	3,562	3,529	2,919
1,000 or more	Acres	3,906	3,940	4,037	3,741
Total Cropland	Farms	51,283	48,851	47,127	44,532
	Acres	12,716,037	12,590,633	12,909,673	12,531,737
Harvested Cropland	Farms	41,743	41,965	41,693	39,094
	Acres	12,108,940	12,146,538	12,345,774	11,955,458
Market value of agricultural products					
Total Sold	\$1,000	8,271,291	11,210,818	11,107,336	18,029,033
Average per farm	Dollars	135,733	191,001	196,073	336,369
Crops ³	\$1,000	5,319,019	7,530,097	7,121,060	1,1790,375
Livestock, poultry and their Products	\$1,000	2,952,272	3,680,721	3,986,276	6,238,659
Operators by days worked off farm:					
Any	Number	40,777	37,831	56,161	57,083
200 days or more	Number	27,231	26,731	40,606	38,861
Operators by principal occupation:					
Farming	Farms	25,510	25,630	36,485	37,198
Other	Farms	35,428	33,065	57,865	57,084
Average Age of Operator	Years	55.0	55.8	55.5	56.0
Total Farm Production Expenses	\$1,000	6,280,596	9,117,075	9,124,760	12,547,989
Livestock and Poultry:					
Cattle and Calves Inventory	Farms	18,483	17,370	17,014	13,984
	Number	875,350	821,265	844,187	770,048
Beef Cows	Farms	12,668	11,218	11,753	9,990
	Number	235,299	182,627	210,168	177,730
Milk Cows	Farms	2,023	2,401	2,049	1,521
	Number	166,149	174,141	189,035	183,176
Hogs and Pigs Inventory	Farms	3,420	2,757	2,570	2,150
	Number	3,669,057	3,747,352	4,004,388	4,372,121
Selected Crops Harvested:					
Corn for Grain or Seed	Farms	24,400	22,985	20,017	19,082
	Acres	6,362,576	6,036,712	5,402,922	5,376,022
	Bushels	959,947,232	597,271,090	980,332,687	1,039,725,08
Wheat for Grain	Farms	5,058	4,290	3,236	3,008
	Acres	362,571	300,707	239,221	262,177
	Bushels	19,693,426	19,857,371	18,373,725	20,944,413
Soybeans for Beans	Farms	21,973	21,905	22,223	18,671
	Acres	4,783,821	5,144,179	5,981,372	5,687,521
	Bushels	211,074,079	218,928,307	319,049,039	326,680,605

¹ Not Adjusted for Coverage. ² Data are based on a sample of farms. ³ Includes nursery and greenhouse crops. ⁴ Beginning with 2017, data is for producers with a maximum of four producers per farm.

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Commodity	1987 ¹	1992 ¹	1997	2002
		<u>Number</u>		
All Farms	70,506	62,778	66,707	60,296
Farms by Value of Sales				
Less than \$2,500	12,433	11,189	18,568	21,620
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,072	6,848	6,617	5,169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,515	8,053	7,398	5,760
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,820	10,642	9,476	7,329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8,682	7,296	6,529	5,112
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,031	6,694	5,827	4,945
\$100,000 to \$499,999	10,126	10,750	10,290	8,505
\$500,000 or more	827	1,306	2,002	1,856
Farms by Type of Organization:				
Individual or Family	59,955	53,105	57,266	53,864
Partnership	7,469	6,721	5,803	3,463
Corporation	2,823	2,622	3,200	2,632
Other ²	259	330	438	337
¹ Not Adjusted for Coverage. ² Cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.				

Commodity	2007	2012	2017	2022
		<u>Number</u>		
All Farms	60,938	58,695	56,649	53,599
Farms by Value of Sales				
Less than \$2,500	22,470	20,283	18,583	15,869
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,971	4,859	4,660	4,033
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,686	5,204	5,396	4,648
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,325	5,681	6,092	6,047
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,531	4,101	4,117	4,113
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,273	4,254	4,069	3,982
\$100,000 to \$499,999	8,655	9,020	8,398	7,973
\$500,000 or more	4,027	5,293	5,334	6,934
Farms by Type of Organization:				
Individual or Family	52,553	50,997	48,176	45,401
Partnership	4,614	3,376	3,386	3,177
Corporation	2,978	3,266	3,961	4,076
Other ²	793	1,056	1,126	945
¹ Not Adjusted for Coverage. ² Cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.				