

Illinois Crop Progress and Condition

Released May 28, 2024

There were 4.0 days suitable for fieldwork in the week ending May 26, 2024. Statewide, the average temperature was 70.7 degrees, 5.5 degrees above normal. Precipitation averaged 1.24 inches, 0.26 inches above normal. Topsoil moisture supply was rated 1 percent short, 67 percent adequate, and 32 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture supply was rated 1 percent short, 76 percent adequate, and 23 percent surplus. Corn planted reached 80 percent, compared to the 5-year average of 79 percent. Corn emerged reached 65 percent, compared to the 5-year average of 79 percent very poor, 3 percent poor, 24 percent fair, 54 percent good, 18 percent excellent. Soybeans planted reached 72 percent, compared to the 5-year average of 65 percent. Soybeans emerged reached 44 percent, compared to the 5-year average of 45 percent. Winter wheat headed reached 93 percent, compared to the 5-year average of 85 percent. Winter wheat condition was rated 7 percent very poor, 8 percent poor, 22 percent fair, 51 percent good, and 12 percent excellent.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork and Soil Moisture Supply: Week Ending May 26, 2024

State	Days Suitable for Fieldwork	Topsoil Moisture Supply				Subsoil Moisture Supply			
		Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
		(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Illinois	4.0	-	1	67	32	-	1	76	23

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress – Illinois

		2040 2022			
Item	May 26, 2024	May 19, 2024	May 26, 2023	2019-2023 Average	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
Corn planted	80	67	94	79	
Corn emerged	65	49	79	62	
Soybeans planted	72	58	90	65	
Soybeans emerged	44	31	71	45	
Winter wheat headed	93	90	90	85	
Alfalfa hay 1st cutting	41	19	50	31	
Other hay cut	25	10	50	30	

Corn Condition – Illinois

Date	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
May 26, 2024	1	3	24	54	18	
May 26, 2023	2	5	24	59	10	

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Illinois

Date	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
May 26, 2024 May 19, 2024 May 26, 2023		8 7 6	22 18 25	51 49 49	12 21 17	

Pasture Condition – Illinois

Date	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	
May 26, 2024 May 19, 2024 May 26, 2023	2 2 3	2 3 11	7 10 40	54 50 35	35 35 11	

Weather Information: Week Ending May 26, 2024

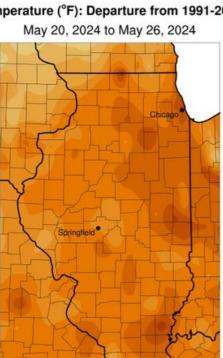
District and State	Tempe	erature	Precip	vitation	Growing Degree Days	
	Average	Departure from Normal	Total	Departure from Normal	Since May 1	Departure from Normal
	(degrees - F)	(degrees - F)	(inches)	(inches)		
Northwest	68.0	5.2	1.56	0.65	390	84
Northeast	67.8	5.7	0.67	-0.20	377	90
West	69.8	4.9	1.11	0.03	429	81
Central	70.4	5.8	0.65	-0.39	433	87
East	70.9	6.4	1.07	0.08	439	99
West Southwest	71.5	5.2	2.09	1.11	471	93
East Southeast	72.1	5.4	1.10	0.17	492	107
Southwest	73.4	5.6	1.39	0.38	527	116
Southeast	73.6	5.5	1.33	0.28	535	116
Illinois	70.7	5.5	1.24	0.26	452	96

Weather data provided by the Midwestern Regional Climate Center: http://mrcc.isws.illinois.edu

9

0.01 0.1 0.25 0.5

Average Temperature (°F): Departure from 1991-2020 Normals

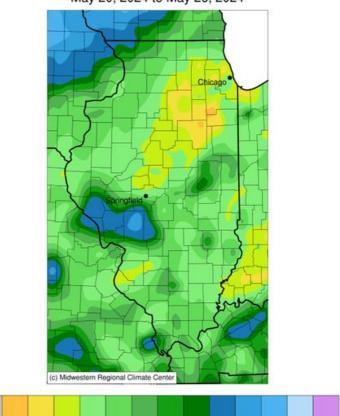


(c) Midwestern Regional Climate Center

4



May 20, 2024 to May 26, 2024



1.5

1

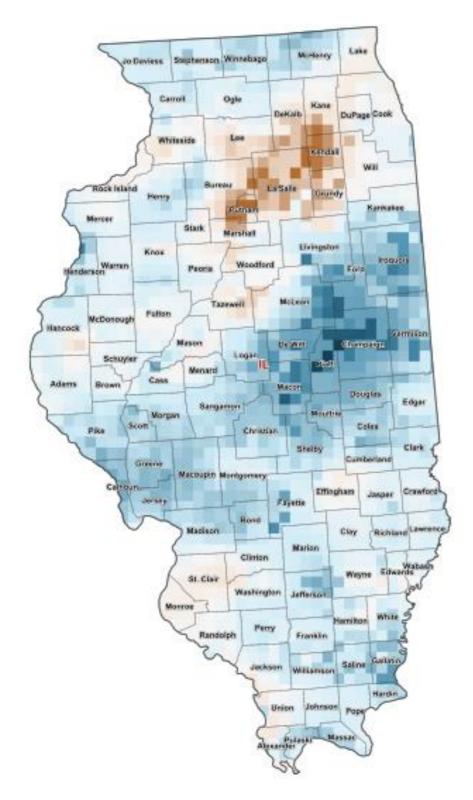
2.5 3

2

4 5 6 8

-1

Soil Moisture Deviation from Historical Average - May 25, 2024





https://cloud.csiss.gmu.edu/Crop-CASMA/ (historical average includes 2015 to current)

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: <u>http://www.nass.usda.gov</u>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <u>http://www.nass.usda.gov</u> and in the "Follow NASS" box under "Receive reports by Email," click on "National" or "State" to select the reports you would like to receive.
- Follow us on X @usda_nass

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the Heartland Regional Field Office at (314) 595-9594 or e-mail: <u>nassrfohlr@usda.gov</u>.