## JULY FRESH PAPAYA DOWN FROM JUNE

Hawaii fresh papaya utilization is estimated at 2.0 million pounds for July 2008, down 15 percent from June 2008 and 23 percent lower than a year ago. January to July output for this year totaled 17.8 million pounds, up 9 percent from the comparable period last year.

Orchards received mainly sunny weather and light showers in July. The continuous dry weather had affected orchards in areas depending on natural rainfall with sporadic flowering, gaps in the columns, and a smaller harvest. Control of weed and pests were ongoing. The high cost of inputs and transportation continued to put a strain on

PAPAYA: Fresh Utilization, State of Hawaii, 2007-2008 ${ }^{1}$
 growers with smaller acreage.

Papaya growers are expected to receive an estimated 52.0 cents per pound for fresh fruit in July, 2 percent ( 1.0 cent) higher than June and 14 percent ( 6.2 cents) above a year ago.

FRESH PAPAYA UTILIZATION, STATE OF HAWAII, 2008 WITH COMPARISONS ${ }^{1}$

| Month | Sales |  |  |  | Year ago | Year-to-date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Local $^{2}$ | Intrastate | Out-of-State | Total fresh |  | 2007 | 2008 |
|  | 1,000 pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 272 | 958 | 1,120 | 2,350 | 2,170 | 13,805 | 15,830 |
| July | 296 | 774 | 925 | 1,995 | 2,590 | 16,395 | 17,825 |

[^0]PAPAYA ACREAGE, STATE OF HAWAII, 2008 WITH COMPARISONS ${ }^{1}$

| County | Total acreage in crop |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March |  | June |  | September |  | December |  |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Hawaii.......................... | 1,895 | 1,820 | 1,710 | 1,840 | 1,905 |  | 1,865 |  |
| Honolulu/Kauai/Maui ${ }^{2}$........ | 185 | 200 | 195 | 200 | 200 |  | 190 |  |
| State. | 2,080 | 2,020 | 1,905 | 2,040 | 2,105 |  | 2,055 |  |
|  | Total harvested acres ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii...................... | 1,175 | 1,300 | 1,075 | 1,200 | 1,240 |  | 1,135 |  |
| Honolulu/Kauai/Maui ${ }^{2}$........ | 120 | 125 | 125 | 130 | 135 |  | 120 |  |
| State.... | 1,295 | 1,425 | 1,200 | 1,330 | 1,375 |  | 1,255 |  |

${ }^{1}$ Data are preliminary for 2008.
${ }^{2}$ Kauai and Maui combined with Honolulu to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
${ }^{3}$ Bearing acres where papayas were harvested.

# FRESH PAPAYA FARM PRICE, STATE OF HAWAII, 2007-2008 

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cents per pound |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2007 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 45.0 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 49.4 | 45.8 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 39.7 | 41.7 |
| $2008{ }^{1}$ | 41.0 | 43.0 | 50.0 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 51.0 | 52.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^1]In 2007, papaya output totaled 33.4 million pounds, up 16 percent from 2006 and rebounding after five consecutive years of decline. Weather for 2007 began cool and windy. Growers were still clearing diseased and abandoned plantings from continuous rain in 2006. A dry summer followed with water conservation measures put in place. Brush fires erupted and destroyed some plantings and irrigation lines. The rainy and windy weather returned to close out the year.

FRESH PAPAYA UTILIZATION \& PRICE, STATE OF HAWAII, 1955-2007


The biotechnology variety Rainbow made up 68 percent of total acres in 2007, compared with 58 percent in 2006. Rainbow is resistant to Papaya Ringspot Virus (PRV), a virus that devastated the Hawaii papaya industry from 1993 to 1999. The Kapoho variety was the standard for the papaya industry for many years; however, Kapoho is susceptible to PRV. Yields of Rainbow are higher during the first year of harvest compared to the Kapoho variety. In the second year of harvest, yields for Rainbow are comparable to the Kapoho variety. The Kapoho variety accounted for 17 percent of total acreage compared to 25 percent the previous year. Annual August surveys since year 2000 show Rainbow and Kapoho have been the major two varieties; however, in recent years more Rainbow acreage has been planted.

TOTAL ACREAGE BY VARIETY, STATE OF HAWAII, 2000-2007

$\square$ Kapoho $\boldsymbol{\square}$ Rainbow $\square$ Sunrise $\square$ Others

In 2007, the number of farms totaled 178, up 5 percent from 2006. Harvested acreage fell 14 percent from 2006 to 1,310 acres.

Majority of papayas were sold fresh, making up 93 percent of the utilization and the remaining 7 percent was processed. Fresh and processed papayas were valued at $\$ 13.1$ million, 19 percent above 2006. The all papaya price averaged 39.2 cents per pound, 2 percent more than the previous years 38.5 cents.

Papayas: Acreage, utilization, farm price and value, State of Hawaii, 1946-2007

| Year | Farms | Production area | Utilization |  |  | Farm Price |  |  | Value of sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Processed | Fresh Mkt | All | Processed | Fresh Mkt | All |  |
|  |  | Acres | ----------------1,000 pounds --------------- |  |  | --------------- Cents per pound -------------- |  |  | \$1,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  | 360 |  |  | 7,565 |  |  | 3.2 | 241 |
| 1947 |  | 330 |  |  | 5,525 |  |  | 5.4 | 296 |
| 1948 |  | 400 |  |  | 7,100 |  |  | 4.3 | 303 |
| 1949 |  | 360 |  |  | 5,885 |  |  | 6.0 | 351 |
| 1950 |  | 460 |  |  | 6,450 |  |  | 4.2 | 270 |
| 1951 |  | 370 |  |  | 5,740 |  |  | 4.8 | 273 |
| 1952 |  | 320 |  |  | 7,005 |  |  | 5.7 | 397 |
| 1953 |  | 410 |  |  | 9,155 |  |  | 4.7 | 431 |
| 1954 |  | 470 |  |  | 10,785 |  |  | 5.2 | 556 |
| 1955 |  | 410 | 1,259 | 8,076 | 9,335 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 601 |
| 1956 |  | 430 | 1,746 | 8,989 | 10,735 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 661 |
| 1957 |  | 540 | 1,081 | 13,247 | 14,328 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 714 |
| 1958 | 226 | 610 | 1,300 | 13,682 | 14,982 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 797 |
| 1959 | 189 | 570 | 1,715 | 12,528 | 14,243 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 714 |
| 1960 | 176 | 500 | 1,815 | 10,130 | 11,945 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 719 |
| 1961 | 185 | 570 | 1,538 | 13,956 | 15,494 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 849 |
| 1962 | 161 | 540 | 738 | 13,472 | 14,210 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 826 |
| 1963 | 181 | 460 | 2,350 | 11,725 | 14,075 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 1,053 |
| 1964 | 197 | 750 | 4,266 | 17,614 | 21,880 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 1,032 |
| 1965 | 200 | 790 | 3,237 | 14,698 | 17,935 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 1,084 |
| 1966 | 139 | 600 | 3,455 | 15,225 | 18,680 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 1,334 |
| 1967 | 125 | 760 | 3,452 | 19,394 | 22,846 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 1,691 |
| 1968 | 120 | 830 | 3,465 | 20,085 | 23,550 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 2,260 |
| 1969 | 132 | 850 | 2,898 | 16,337 | 19,235 | 3.6 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 2,385 |
| 1970 | 139 | 1,040 | 1,022 | 23,938 | 24,960 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 2,436 |
| 1971 | 153 | 970 | 1,553 | 19,172 | 20,725 | 3.3 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 2,736 |
| 1972 | 179 | 985 | 3,776 | 21,959 | 25,735 | 2.9 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 3,423 |
| 1973 | 176 | 1,430 | 3,976 | 28,848 | 32,824 | 3.5 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 4,180 |
| 1974 | 181 | 1,690 | 2,695 | 34,529 | 37,224 | 3.1 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 4,871 |
| 1975 | 173 | 1,840 | 4,944 | 34,952 | 39,896 | 3.0 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 5,668 |
| 1976 | 178 | 1,930 | 6,449 | 43,588 | 50,037 | 3.8 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 6,134 |
| 1977 | 186 | 2,155 | 9,561 | 53,987 | 63,548 | 4.7 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 7,565 |
| 1978 | 183 | 2,190 | 9,376 | 54,624 | 64,000 | 4.6 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 8,304 |
| 1979 | 194 | 2,210 | 4,569 | 36,446 | 41,015 | 4.0 | 25.6 | 23.2 | 9,515 |

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Papayas: Acreage, utilization, farm price and value, State of Hawaii, 1946-2007 -- Continued

| Year | Farms | Production area | Utilization |  |  | Farm Price |  |  | Value of sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Processed | Fresh Mkt | All | Processed | Fresh Mkt | All |  |
|  |  | Acres | --------------- 1,000 pounds --------------- |  |  | ---------------- Cents per pound --------------- |  |  | \$1,000 |
| 1980 | 197 | 1,950 | 3,556 | 45,360 | 48,916 | 3.4 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 9,964 |
| 1981 | 211 | 2,110 | 8,220 | 58,170 | 66,390 | 3.1 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 12,413 |
| 1982 | 214 | 2,170 | 7,980 | 44,770 | 52,750 | 3.1 | 25.1 | 21.8 | 11,484 |
| 1983 | 227 | 2,120 | 15,100 | 46,300 | 61,400 | 4.4 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 11,591 |
| 1984 | 306 | 2,590 | 13,500 | 67,000 | 80,500 | 3.1 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 9,196 |
| 1985 | 315 | 2,650 | 11,150 | 49,250 | 60,400 | 2.3 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 8,579 |
| 1986 | 311 | 2,355 | 10,900 | 50,100 | 61,000 | 2.3 | 21.7 | 18.2 | 11,123 |
| 1987 | 293 | 2,350 | 11,000 | 56,000 | 67,000 | 2.2 | 19.3 | 16.5 | 11,050 |
| 1988 | 305 | 2,300 | 12,000 | 57,000 | 69,000 | 3.2 | 21.0 | 17.9 | 12,354 |
| 1989 | 325 | 2,500 | 10,000 | 64,000 | 74,000 | 3.0 | 22.0 | 19.4 | 14,380 |
| 1990 | 311 | 2,400 | 10,500 | 58,000 | 68,500 | 2.9 | 25.0 | 21.6 | 14,805 |
| 1991 | 271 | 2,025 | 7,200 | 48,150 | 55,350 | 2.7 | 33.3 | 29.3 | 16,228 |
| 1992 | 259 | 2,415 | 15,500 | 55,800 | 71,300 | 3.0 | 25.0 | 20.2 | 14,415 |
| 1993 | 256 | 2,555 | 5,500 | 58,200 | 63,700 | 3.1 | 23.2 | 21.5 | 13,673 |
| 1994 | 256 | 2,200 | 5,800 | 56,200 | 62,000 | 3.0 | 24.3 | 22.3 | 13,831 |
| 1995 | 244 | 2,435 | 8,900 | 41,900 | 50,800 | 3.0 | 43.5 | 36.4 | 18,494 |
| 1996 | 281 | 1,835 | 4,000 | 37,800 | 41,800 | 3.0 | 44.8 | 40.8 | 17,054 |
| 1997 | 241 | 1,985 | 3,100 | 35,700 | 38,800 | 3.0 | 52.9 | 48.9 | 18,978 |
| 1998 | 262 | 2,120 | 4,300 | 35,600 | 39,900 | 3.0 | 35.0 | 31.6 | 12,589 |
| 1999 | 222 | 1,940 | 3,000 | 39,400 | 42,400 | 3.0 | 40.2 | 37.6 | 15,929 |
| 2000 | 236 | 1,650 | 4,250 | 50,250 | 54,500 | 3.0 | 31.6 | 29.4 | 16,007 |
| 2001 | 221 | 1,950 | 3,000 | 52,000 | 55,000 | 3.0 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 14,598 |
| 2002 | 164 | 1,720 | 3,200 | 42,700 | 45,900 | 3.0 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 11,924 |
| 2003 | 163 | 1,565 | 1,800 | 40,800 | 42,600 | 3.0 | 31.9 | 30.7 | 13,069 |
| 2004 | 207 | 1,235 | 1,700 | 34,100 | 35,800 | 3.0 | 36.1 | 34.5 | 12,361 |
| 2005 | 207 | 1,480 | 2,200 | 30,700 | 32,900 | 3.0 | 36.4 | 34.2 | 11,241 |
| 2006 | 170 | 1,530 | 2,100 | 26,600 | 28,700 | 3.0 | 41.3 | 38.5 | 11,049 |
| 2007 | 178 | 1,310 | 2,200 | 31,200 | 33,400 | 3.8 | 41.7 | 39.2 | 13,094 |

## U.S. Papaya Imports Higher

Fresh papaya imports from foreign sources into the United States totaled 304.5 million pounds in 2007, up 5 percent from the previous year, according to the Department of Commerce. Mexico accounted for 204.2 million pounds or 67 percent of the total. Imports from Belize have contributed 24 percent of the total imports in 2007.

Total imports by type for 2007 increased 4 percent from 2006 to 321.3 million pounds due to more fresh papayas. Fresh imports continued to account for the majority or 95 percent of total imports.
U.S. FRESH PAPAY A IMPORTS, 1998-2007

U.S. Imports of fresh papaya, by country, 2003-2007

| Country | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million pounds |  |  |  |  |
| Mexico | 164.5 | 207.7 | 176.8 | 201.0 | 204.2 |
| Belize | 34.7 | 53.4 | 61.1 | 74.7 | 73.8 |
| Brazil | 15.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 9.2 |
| Jamaica | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Dominican Republic | 5.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 11.3 |
| Guatemala | . 8 | . 9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| Other | * | . 3 | . 5 | . 3 | . 4 |
| Total | 224.6 | 277.8 | 255.9 | 291.4 | 304.5 |

* = Less than 100,000 pounds.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
U.S. Imports of papaya, by type, 2003-2007

| Type | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Million pounds |  |  |  |  |
| Fresh | 224.6 | 277.8 | 255.9 | 291.4 | 304.5 |
| Frozen | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Dried | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.8 |
| Paste \& Puree | .1 | .1 | .8 | .5 | .4 |
| Pulp | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Other | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 7.9 |
| Total $^{1}$ | 239.6 | 292.3 | 271.8 | 308.6 | 321.3 |

[^2]World papaya production totaled 15.0 billion pounds in 2007, down 2 percent from a year ago, according to the Food and Agriculture Organization.

Brazil remained the top producer of papayas growing 4.2 billion pounds. Rounding out the top five producers world-wide are Mexico with 1.8 billion pounds, Nigeria with 1.7 billion pounds, India with 1.5 billion pounds, and Indonesia with 1.4 billion pounds.


World papaya production, by country, 2003-2007 ${ }^{1}$

| Country | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Million pounds |  |  |  |  |
| Brazil | 3,780 | 3,555 | 3,470 | 4,184 | 4,184 |
| Colombia | 193 | 226 | 303 | 298 | 298 |
| Congo, Dem Republic of | 468 | 472 | 476 | 480 | 474 |
| Ethiopia | 508 | ${ }^{2} 573$ | ${ }^{2} 573$ | 507 | 507 |
| India | 1,543 | ${ }^{2} 1,543$ | ${ }^{2} 1,543$ | 1,543 | 1,543 |
| Indonesia | 1,382 | 1,615 | ${ }^{2} 1210$ | 1,419 | 1,422 |
| Mexico | 2,107 | 1,736 | 1,564 | 1,761 | 1,764 |
| Nigeria | 1,664 | ${ }^{2} 1,664$ | ${ }^{2} 1,666$ | 1,673 | 1,687 |
| Peru | 418 | 428 | 377 | 377 | 386 |
| Philippines | 288 | 295 | 323 | 347 | 362 |
| Thailand | 276 | 276 | 289 | 289 | 289 |
| USA | 43 | 36 | 33 | 28 | 33 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 326 | 290 | 260 | 334 | 334 |
| Other | 2,198 | 2,059 | 1,938 | 2,024 | 1,747 |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{2} 15,195$ | ${ }^{2} 14,769$ | ${ }^{2} 14,025$ | 15,263 | 15,029 |

[^3]| MARK E. HUDSON | Contributions by: |
| :--- | ---: |
| Director | NAOMI LANDGRAF |
| Maui County |  |
| KING J. WHETSTONE | DAVID MATTICE |
| Deputy Director | Hawaii County |
| REGINA W. HIDANO | JUNE OKAMURA |
| Agricultural Statistician | Honolulu County \& Kauai County |
| SANDY K. NAKASONE | NASDA Enumerators |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data are preliminary for 2008.
    ${ }^{2}$ On island of production.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data are preliminary for 2008.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Total may not add due to rounding.
    Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data quality can be official, semi-official, estimates, or calculated.
    ${ }^{2}$ Revised.
    ${ }^{3}$ Total may not add due to rounding.
    Source: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), FAOSTAT data, http://faostat.fao.org/site/291/default.aspx accessed on 8/28/2008

