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Vegetables 2024 Summary

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Vegetable Highlights

In 2024, 28 vegetable and melon crops were estimated and included in this report. The two largest vegetables, in terms of area harvested, were sweet corn and tomatoes. In terms of total production, the largest crop was tomatoes.

Artichokes for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	4,900	4,300	4,200	4,900	4,300	4,200
United States	4,900	4,300	4,200	4,900	4,300	4,200
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	155.0	180.0	160.0	759.5	774.0	672.0
United States	155.0	180.0	160.0	759.5	774.0	672.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	759.5	774.0	672.0
United States	-	-	-	759.5	774.0	672.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	60.00	83.00	101.00	45,570	64,242	67,872
United States	60.00	83.00	101.00	45,570	64,242	67,872

- Represents zero.

Artichoke Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	759.5		774.0		672.0	
United States	759.5		774.0		672.0	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	-		-		-	
United States	-		-		-	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	60.00	83.00	101.00	45,570	64,242	67,872
United States	60.00	83.00	101.00	45,570	64,242	67,872
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-

- Represents zero.
(X) Not applicable.

Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California ¹	2,200	(D)	(NA)	2,200	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	10,300	9,000	8,400	9,900	8,700	7,500
New Jersey	2,100	2,000	(D)	2,000	1,900	(D)
Washington	2,200	(D)	(D)	2,100	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	-	4,700	4,400	-	4,600	4,200
United States	16,800	15,700	12,800	16,200	15,200	11,700

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	34.0	(D)	(NA)	74.8	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	33.0	34.0	36.0	326.7	295.8	270.0
New Jersey	26.0	32.0	(D)	52.0	60.8	(D)
Washington	48.0	(D)	(D)	100.8	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	52.0	45.0	-	238.0	188.6
United States	34.2	39.1	39.2	554.3	594.6	458.6

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	-	(D)	(NA)	74.8	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	0.3	6.5	0.3	326.4	289.3	269.7
New Jersey	0.2	0.1	(D)	51.8	60.7	(D)
Washington	0.5	(D)	(D)	100.3	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	-	-	-	-	238.0	188.6
United States	1.0	6.6	0.3	553.3	588.0	458.3

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	217.00	(D)	(NA)	16,232	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	92.20	101.00	90.90	30,096	29,133	24,529
New Jersey	255.00	206.00	(D)	13,210	12,504	(D)
Washington	88.80	(D)	(D)	8,904	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	118.00	118.00	-	28,004	22,216
United States	124.00	118.00	102.00	68,442	69,641	46,745

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Asparagus Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California ¹	74.8	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	107.5	174.5	156.6
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	146.3	263.9	162.1
United States	328.6	438.4	318.7

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California ¹	-	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	10,944	5,739	5,657
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	290	1,740	1,325
United States	11,234	7,479	6,982

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California ¹	217.00	(D)	(NA)	16,232	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	113.00	114.00	101.00	12,148	19,893	15,817
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	149.00	147.00	129.00	21,811	38,768	20,891
United States	153.00	134.00	115.00	50,191	58,661	36,708

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California ¹	(X)	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)
Michigan	1,640.00	1,610.00	1,540.00	17,948	9,240	8,712
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	1,040.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	303	1,740	1,325
United States	1,620.00	1,470.00	1,440.00	18,251	10,980	10,037

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Snap Beans for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	7,700	6,900	7,000	7,600	6,800	6,900
Florida	36,000	35,000	34,000	34,600	34,200	32,300
Georgia	8,500	8,000	7,600	8,400	7,900	7,500
Illinois	11,200	6,700	6,500	11,100	6,600	6,400
Michigan	11,700	8,500	7,500	11,500	8,400	7,400
Minnesota ¹	2,700	2,700	(NA)	2,600	2,300	(NA)
New York	25,500	15,000	15,000	24,200	14,500	14,400
Oregon	8,400	8,000	7,400	8,100	7,900	7,300
Pennsylvania	6,300	6,500	6,500	6,200	6,100	6,100
Wisconsin	58,100	56,500	48,600	56,000	51,900	47,600
United States	176,100	153,800	140,100	170,300	146,600	135,900

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	100.0	75.0	95.0	760.0	510.0	655.5
Florida	58.0	56.0	52.0	2,006.8	1,915.2	1,679.6
Georgia	52.0	45.0	39.0	436.8	355.5	292.5
Illinois	71.0	40.0	81.0	788.1	264.0	518.4
Michigan	100.0	99.5	105.0	1,150.0	835.8	777.0
Minnesota ¹	80.0	110.0	(NA)	208.0	253.0	(NA)
New York	75.0	95.0	83.0	1,815.0	1,377.5	1,195.2
Oregon	110.0	108.0	120.0	891.0	853.2	876.0
Pennsylvania	60.0	67.0	62.0	372.0	408.7	378.2
Wisconsin	120.0	130.0	90.0	6,720.0	6,747.0	4,284.0
United States	88.9	92.2	78.4	15,147.7	13,519.9	10,656.4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Snap Beans for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	0.8	-	-	759.2	510.0	655.5
Florida	-	-	-	2,006.8	1,915.2	1,679.6
Georgia	-	-	0.3	436.8	355.5	292.2
Illinois	3.9	0.8	-	784.2	263.2	518.4
Michigan	1.1	1.7	0.8	1,148.9	834.1	776.2
Minnesota ¹	-	-	(NA)	208.0	253.0	(NA)
New York	-	1.4	1.2	1,815.0	1,376.1	1,194.0
Oregon	6.2	5.1	0.9	884.8	848.1	875.1
Pennsylvania	0.4	9.4	0.4	371.6	399.3	377.8
Wisconsin	6.7	6.7	4.3	6,713.3	6,740.3	4,279.7
United States	19.1	25.1	7.9	15,128.6	13,494.8	10,648.5

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	133.00	110.00	125.00	100,820	56,100	81,938
Florida	52.20	60.80	53.30	104,833	116,486	89,461
Georgia	58.60	61.80	52.60	25,602	21,964	15,357
Illinois	8.04	24.10	22.70	6,306	6,335	11,756
Michigan	18.80	23.60	24.50	21,627	19,655	18,979
Minnesota ¹	15.70	16.80	(NA)	3,264	4,249	(NA)
New York	23.90	19.10	38.40	43,413	26,351	45,895
Oregon	17.60	16.80	15.80	15,601	14,241	13,866
Pennsylvania	29.80	25.30	22.20	11,067	10,097	8,377
Wisconsin	9.52	9.78	8.88	63,881	65,921	38,013
United States	26.20	25.30	30.40	396,414	341,399	323,642

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Snap Bean Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh Market			
California	(D)	510.0	655.5
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	7.9	(D)	32.1
Michigan	149.5	163.0	(D)
Minnesota ¹	22.9	(D)	(NA)
New York	137.9	107.4	153.0
Oregon	26.7	25.6	26.3
Pennsylvania	55.4	47.8	48.0
Wisconsin	147.8	148.4	98.5
Other States ²	2,315.5	1,560.0	1,436.9
United States	2,863.6	2,562.2	2,450.3
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	(D)	(D)	-
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	38,814	(D)	24,313
Michigan	49,968	33,557	(D)
Minnesota ¹	9,256	(D)	(NA)
New York	83,853	63,434	52,051
Oregon	42,902	41,124	42,442
Pennsylvania	15,810	17,574	16,490
Wisconsin	328,272	329,591	209,059
Other States ²	44,366	61,347	65,553
United States	613,241	546,627	409,908

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Snap Bean Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2022-2024 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	110.00	125.00	(D)	56,100	81,938
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	125.00	(D)	(D)	988	(D)	(D)
Michigan	72.80	72.20	(D)	10,884	11,769	(D)
Minnesota ¹	80.70	(D)	(NA)	1,848	(D)	(NA)
New York	178.00	97.10	219.00	24,546	10,429	33,507
Oregon	136.00	80.80	127.00	3,631	2,068	3,340
Pennsylvania	117.00	91.00	88.30	6,482	4,350	4,238
Wisconsin	72.40	93.30	110.00	10,701	13,846	10,835
Other States ²	89.90	82.60	74.30	208,143	128,783	106,707
United States	93.30	88.70	98.20	267,223	227,345	240,565
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	137.00	(D)	(D)	5,318	(D)	(D)
Michigan	215.00	235.00	(D)	10,743	7,886	(D)
Minnesota ¹	153.00	(D)	(NA)	1,416	(D)	(NA)
New York	225.00	251.00	238.00	18,867	15,922	12,388
Oregon	279.00	296.00	248.00	11,970	12,173	10,526
Pennsylvania	290.00	327.00	251.00	4,585	5,747	4,139
Wisconsin	162.00	158.00	130.00	53,180	52,075	27,178
Other States ²	521.00	330.00	440.00	23,112	20,251	28,846
United States	211.00	209.00	203.00	129,191	114,054	83,077

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Beets for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	4,000	(NA)	(NA)	3,900
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2,900	(NA)	(NA)	2,800
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	3,000	(NA)	(NA)	3,000
United States	(NA)	(NA)	9,900	(NA)	(NA)	9,700
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	230.0	(NA)	(NA)	897.0
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	335.0	(NA)	(NA)	938.0
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	255.0	(NA)	(NA)	765.0
United States	(NA)	(NA)	268.0	(NA)	(NA)	2,600.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	897.0
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	938.0
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	764.2
United States	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	2,599.2
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	80.00	(NA)	(NA)	71,760
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	10.20	(NA)	(NA)	9,527
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	6.53	(NA)	(NA)	4,987
United States	(NA)	(NA)	33.20	(NA)	(NA)	86,274

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Beet Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.5	24.5
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	899.8	899.8
United States	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	924.3	924.3
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36,988	36,988
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46,759	46,759
United States	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	83,747	83,747
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	100.00	(NA)	(NA)	2,450
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	80.30	(NA)	(NA)	72,216
United States	(NA)	(NA)	80.80	(NA)	(NA)	74,666
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	(NA)	68.60	(NA)	(NA)	2,537
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	194.00	(NA)	(NA)	9,071
United States	(NA)	(NA)	139.00	(NA)	(NA)	11,608

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Broccoli for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	13,200	12,600	12,500	13,200	12,400	12,500
California	115,000	90,000	87,000	114,500	89,500	86,500
United States	128,200	102,600	99,500	127,700	101,900	99,000
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	114.3	120.0	115.0	1,508.8	1,488.0	1,437.5
California	135.0	140.0	140.0	15,457.5	12,530.0	12,110.0
United States	132.9	137.6	136.8	16,966.3	14,018.0	13,547.5
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	1,508.8	1,488.0	1,437.5
California	15.5	-	12.1	15,442.0	12,530.0	12,097.9
United States	15.5	-	12.1	16,950.8	14,018.0	13,535.4
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	80.50	85.70	74.70	121,458	127,522	107,381
California	65.50	69.70	81.30	1,011,317	873,355	983,946
United States	66.80	71.40	80.60	1,132,775	1,000,877	1,091,327

- Represents zero.

Broccoli Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	16,394.4	13,328.9	13,328.9	13,063.1	13,063.1	13,063.1
United States	16,394.4	13,328.9	13,328.9	13,063.1	13,063.1	13,063.1
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	27,824	34,458	34,458	23,615	23,615	23,615
United States	27,824	34,458	34,458	23,615	23,615	23,615
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	68.20	73.30	82.30	1,117,305	976,515	1,074,631
United States	68.20	73.30	82.30	1,117,305	976,515	1,074,631
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	556.00	707.00	707.00	15,470	24,362	16,696
United States	556.00	707.00	707.00	15,470	24,362	16,696

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cabbage for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	3,500	4,000	3,700	3,500	3,900	3,700
California	17,400	16,600	15,600	17,300	16,500	15,500
Florida	7,300	6,500	7,100	7,200	6,100	6,900
Georgia	4,800	4,900	4,400	4,700	4,800	4,200
Michigan	4,400	4,600	3,900	4,300	4,300	3,800
New York	7,400	6,200	6,400	7,100	6,000	6,200
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2,600	(NA)	(NA)	2,500
Texas	4,800	4,600	4,300	4,700	4,400	4,200
Wisconsin	4,000	3,700	3,900	3,800	3,500	3,800
United States	53,600	51,100	51,900	52,600	49,500	50,800

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	550.0	555.0	545.0	1,925.0	2,164.5	2,016.5
California	410.0	375.0	365.0	7,093.0	6,187.5	5,657.5
Florida	360.0	300.0	340.0	2,592.0	1,830.0	2,346.0
Georgia	450.0	430.0	380.0	2,115.0	2,064.0	1,596.0
Michigan	430.0	435.0	520.0	1,849.0	1,870.5	1,976.0
New York	400.0	445.0	480.0	2,840.0	2,670.0	2,976.0
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	300.0	(NA)	(NA)	750.0
Texas	250.0	180.0	210.0	1,175.0	792.0	882.0
Wisconsin	635.0	685.0	645.0	2,413.0	2,397.5	2,451.0
United States	418.3	403.6	406.5	22,002.0	19,976.0	20,651.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cabbage for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	1,925.0	2,164.5	2,016.5
California	-	12.4	-	7,093.0	6,175.1	5,657.5
Florida	25.9	5.5	-	2,566.1	1,824.5	2,346.0
Georgia	-	-	1.6	2,115.0	2,064.0	1,594.4
Michigan	-	1.9	2.0	1,849.0	1,868.6	1,974.0
New York	-	32.0	8.9	2,840.0	2,638.0	2,967.1
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	747.8
Texas	-	-	0.9	1,175.0	792.0	881.1
Wisconsin	2.4	2.4	2.5	2,410.6	2,395.1	2,448.5
United States	28.3	54.2	18.1	21,973.7	19,921.8	20,632.9

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	35.80	35.60	34.60	68,915	77,056	69,771
California	43.30	40.20	51.40	307,200	248,009	290,809
Florida	26.70	36.30	28.60	68,522	66,242	67,083
Georgia	24.00	22.70	18.80	50,694	46,910	29,896
Michigan	16.90	12.40	16.90	31,304	23,108	33,345
New York	17.40	18.60	21.20	49,342	49,157	62,998
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	21.20	(NA)	(NA)	15,839
Texas	23.20	32.70	29.00	27,260	25,898	25,552
Wisconsin	12.30	13.50	19.20	29,564	32,262	47,026
United States	28.80	28.50	31.10	632,801	568,642	642,319

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Cabbage Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022	2023	2024			
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)			
Fresh market						
Arizona	1,925.0	(D)	(D)			
California	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Georgia	(D)	(D)	1,125.2			
Michigan	1,164.9	(D)	(D)			
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)			
Texas	1,175.0	792.0	881.1			
Wisconsin	(D)	959.0	1,176.5			
Other States ²	14,625.5	15,033.0	14,237.7			
United States	18,890.4	16,784.0	17,420.5			
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022	2023	2024			
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)			
Processing						
Arizona	-	(D)	(D)			
California	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Georgia	(D)	(D)	23,461			
Michigan	34,207	(D)	(D)			
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)			
Texas	-	-	-			
Wisconsin	(D)	71,805	63,603			
Other States ²	119,961	85,087	73,551			
United States	154,168	156,892	160,615			
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	35.80	(D)	(D)	68,915	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	22.40	(D)	(D)	25,204
Michigan	21.00	(D)	(D)	24,463	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas	23.20	32.70	29.00	27,260	25,898	25,552
Wisconsin	(D)	26.40	33.70	(D)	25,318	39,648
Other States ²	33.40	32.90	36.70	488,690	494,700	521,948
United States	32.30	32.50	35.20	609,328	545,916	612,352

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cabbage Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	200.00	(D)	(D)	4,692
Michigan	200.00	(D)	(D)	6,841	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Wisconsin	(D)	96.70	116.00	(D)	6,944	7,378
Other States ²	139.00	185.00	243.00	16,632	15,782	17,897
United States	152.00	145.00	187.00	23,473	22,726	29,967

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Cantaloupes for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	16,200	(D)	(D)	16,200
California	27,800	24,500	24,200	27,800	24,500	24,200
Florida ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	1,800	(D)	2,000	1,700	(D)	1,800
Texas ²	(NA)	(NA)	2,000	(NA)	(NA)	1,900
Other States ³	16,200	17,600	-	16,100	17,500	-
United States	45,800	42,100	44,400	45,600	42,000	44,100

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	225.0	(D)	(D)	3,645.0
California	315.0	275.0	260.0	8,757.0	6,737.5	6,292.0
Florida ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	290.0	(D)	280.0	493.0	(D)	504.0
Texas ²	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	190.0
Other States ³	219.0	214.0	(X)	3,521.5	3,749.0	-
United States	280.1	249.7	241.1	12,771.5	10,486.5	10,631.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	3,645.0
California	-	20.2	-	8,757.0	6,717.3	6,292.0
Florida ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	-	(D)	1.0	493.0	(D)	503.0
Texas ²	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	190.0
Other States ³	-	-	-	3,521.5	3,749.0	-
United States	-	20.2	1.0	12,771.5	10,466.3	10,630.0

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	31.30	(D)	(D)	114,089
California	29.30	28.00	26.90	256,580	188,084	169,255
Florida ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	24.50	(D)	27.00	12,079	(D)	13,581
Texas ²	(NA)	(NA)	28.30	(NA)	(NA)	5,377
Other States ³	33.00	34.50	(X)	116,272	129,393	-
United States	30.10	30.30	28.40	384,931	317,477	302,302

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Estimates began in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Cantaloupe Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)		(D)		3,645.0	
California	8,757.0		6,717.3		6,292.0	
Florida ¹	(D)		(D)		(NA)	
Georgia	493.0		(D)		503.0	
Texas ²	(NA)		(NA)		190.0	
Other States ³	3,521.5		3,749.0		-	
United States	12,771.5		10,466.3		10,630.0	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arizona	(D)		(D)		-	
California	-		-		-	
Florida ¹	(D)		(D)		(NA)	
Georgia	-		(D)		-	
Texas ²	(NA)		(NA)		-	
Other States ³	-		-		-	
United States	-		-		-	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	31.30	(D)	(D)	114,089
California	29.30	28.00	26.90	256,580	188,084	169,255
Florida ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	24.50	(D)	27.00	12,079	(D)	13,581
Texas ²	(NA)	(NA)	28.30	(NA)	(NA)	5,377
Other States ³	33.00	34.50	(X)	116,272	129,393	-
United States	30.10	30.30	28.40	384,931	317,477	302,302
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	-
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Florida ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Georgia	(X)	(D)	(X)	-	(D)	-
Texas ²	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-
Other States ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Estimates began in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Carrots for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	61,500	53,500	51,500	61,000	53,000	51,000
Washington	10,300	(D)	(D)	10,200	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	3,500	(D)	(D)	3,300	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	-	11,400	11,700	-	11,100	11,500
United States	75,300	64,900	63,200	74,500	64,100	62,500

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	375.0	400.0	355.0	22,875.0	21,200.0	18,105.0
Washington	740.0	(D)	(D)	7,548.0	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	500.0	(D)	(D)	1,650.0	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(X)	692.0	579.0	-	7,680.5	6,660.0
United States	430.5	450.6	396.2	32,073.0	28,880.5	24,765.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	22,875.0	21,200.0	18,105.0
Washington	7.5	(D)	(D)	7,540.5	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	1.6	(D)	(D)	1,648.4	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	-	6.3	1.6	-	7,674.2	6,658.4
United States	9.1	6.3	1.6	32,063.9	28,874.2	24,763.4

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	38.70	52.40	61.20	886,379	1,110,080	1,107,406
Washington	53.00	(D)	(D)	399,525	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	5.49	(D)	(D)	9,051	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(X)	77.60	92.40	-	595,419	615,077
United States	40.40	59.10	69.60	1,294,955	1,705,499	1,722,483

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Carrot Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	11.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	24,967.7		23,164.8			19,554.4
United States	24,979.3		23,164.8			19,554.4
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	81,840	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	272,387		285,468			260,454
United States	354,227		285,468			260,454
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	110.00	(D)	(D)	1,276	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	49.50	71.40	85.50	1,236,470	1,653,426	1,671,601
United States	49.60	71.40	85.50	1,237,746	1,653,426	1,671,601
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	95.00	(D)	(D)	7,775	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	181.00	182.00	195.00	49,434	52,073	50,882
United States	162.00	182.00	195.00	57,209	52,073	50,882

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cauliflower for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	6,300	7,200	6,300	6,300	7,200	6,300
California	41,200	37,600	36,000	41,100	37,500	35,900
United States	47,500	44,800	42,300	47,400	44,700	42,200
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	170.0	135.0	185.0	1,071.0	972.0	1,165.5
California	210.0	190.0	205.0	8,631.0	7,125.0	7,359.5
United States	204.7	181.1	202.0	9,702.0	8,097.0	8,525.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	1,071.0	972.0	1,165.5
California	8.6	7.1	-	8,622.4	7,117.9	7,359.5
United States	8.6	7.1	-	9,693.4	8,089.9	8,525.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	103.00	117.00	131.00	110,313	113,724	152,681
California	64.40	63.60	62.50	555,329	452,817	460,130
United States	68.70	70.00	71.90	665,642	566,541	612,811

- Represents zero.

Cauliflower Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	9,097.8	7,740.8	7,740.8	8,488.2	8,488.2	8,488.2
United States	9,097.8	7,740.8	7,740.8	8,488.2	8,488.2	8,488.2
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	29,777	17,456	17,456	1,840	1,840	1,840
United States	29,777	17,456	17,456	1,840	1,840	1,840
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	71.60	72.00	72.10	651,319	557,080	611,814
United States	71.60	72.00	72.10	651,319	557,080	611,814
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	481.00	542.00	542.00	14,323	9,461	997
United States	481.00	542.00	542.00	14,323	9,461	997

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Celery for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	27,600	27,400	26,500	27,500	27,300	26,400
United States	27,600	27,400	26,500	27,500	27,300	26,400
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	535.0	520.0	565.0	14,712.5	14,196.0	14,916.0
United States	535.0	520.0	565.0	14,712.5	14,196.0	14,916.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	14,712.5	14,196.0	14,916.0
United States	-	-	-	14,712.5	14,196.0	14,916.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	30.60	26.20	23.90	450,057	371,508	357,186
United States	30.60	26.20	23.90	450,057	371,508	357,186

- Represents zero.

Celery Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	(D)		(D)			(D)
Other States ¹	(D)		(D)			(D)
United States	(D)		(D)			(D)
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	(D)		(D)			(D)
Other States ¹	(D)		(D)			(D)
United States	(D)		(D)			(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Sweet Corn for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	22,500	22,300	24,000	22,300	22,100	23,800
Florida	52,000	50,000	46,000	48,000	47,000	45,000
Georgia	25,000	24,000	24,000	23,900	23,300	23,700
Illinois	8,400	8,000	8,400	8,100	7,700	8,300
Minnesota	101,000	96,900	82,400	97,000	93,500	80,700
New York	21,100	19,500	21,900	20,200	18,600	20,500
Oregon	23,000	20,000	21,000	22,800	19,800	20,900
Washington	72,000	72,000	62,000	69,500	71,500	61,500
Wisconsin	59,200	57,600	53,100	55,800	55,000	52,000
United States	384,200	370,300	342,800	367,600	358,500	336,400

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	175.0	165.0	180.0	3,902.5	3,646.5	4,284.0
Florida	115.0	125.0	130.0	5,520.0	5,875.0	5,850.0
Georgia	125.0	130.0	110.0	2,987.5	3,029.0	2,607.0
Illinois	160.0	150.0	155.0	1,296.0	1,155.0	1,286.5
Minnesota	165.0	160.0	130.0	16,005.0	14,960.0	10,491.0
New York	120.0	125.0	135.0	2,424.0	2,325.0	2,767.5
Oregon	185.0	205.0	200.0	4,218.0	4,059.0	4,180.0
Washington	210.0	220.0	205.0	14,595.0	15,730.0	12,607.5
Wisconsin	175.0	195.0	165.0	9,765.0	10,725.0	8,580.0
United States	165.2	171.6	156.5	60,713.0	61,504.5	52,653.5

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Sweet Corn for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	3,902.5	3,646.5	4,284.0
Florida	298.1	235.0	257.4	5,221.9	5,640.0	5,592.6
Georgia	3.0	3.0	2.6	2,984.5	3,026.0	2,604.4
Illinois	1.3	3.5	2.6	1,294.7	1,151.5	1,283.9
Minnesota	112.0	15.0	21.0	15,893.0	14,945.0	10,470.0
New York	4.8	4.6	2.8	2,419.2	2,320.4	2,764.7
Oregon	4.2	4.1	4.2	4,213.8	4,054.9	4,175.8
Washington	29.2	-	-	14,565.8	15,730.0	12,607.5
Wisconsin	9.8	32.2	8.6	9,755.2	10,692.8	8,571.4
United States	462.4	297.4	299.2	60,250.6	61,207.1	52,354.3

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	45.50	47.30	41.60	177,564	172,479	178,214
Florida	42.10	44.80	52.40	219,842	252,672	293,052
Georgia	35.70	43.60	50.00	106,547	131,934	130,220
Illinois	17.30	14.10	14.40	22,427	16,233	18,437
Minnesota	7.06	6.82	5.53	112,200	101,859	57,911
New York	15.60	17.50	11.40	37,620	40,599	31,404
Oregon	9.57	9.75	11.40	40,316	39,529	47,524
Washington	7.84	7.82	6.06	114,173	123,068	76,341
Wisconsin	7.08	7.87	7.27	69,044	84,155	62,283
United States	14.90	15.70	17.10	899,733	962,528	895,386

- Represents zero.

Sweet Corn Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	3,902.5	3,646.5	4,284.0
Florida	5,221.9	5,640.0	5,592.6
Georgia	2,984.5	3,026.0	2,604.4
Illinois	388.8	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	432.1	418.9	(D)
New York	899.3	762.6	506.5
Oregon	442.9	288.2	476.5
Washington	335.7	(D)	189.1
Wisconsin	390.6	643.5	686.4
Other States ¹	-	510.6	529.9
United States	14,998.3	14,936.3	14,869.4
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	-	-	-
Florida	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-
Illinois	45,295	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	773,042	726,308	(D)
New York	75,992	77,888	112,914
Oregon	188,545	188,338	184,965
Washington	711,506	(D)	620,919
Wisconsin	468,232	502,466	394,251
Other States ¹	-	818,543	561,204
United States	2,262,612	2,313,543	1,874,253

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Sweet Corn Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2022-2024 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	45.50	47.30	41.60	177,564	172,479	178,214
Florida	42.10	44.80	52.40	219,842	252,672	293,052
Georgia	35.70	43.60	50.00	106,547	131,934	130,220
Illinois	44.40	(D)	(D)	17,263	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	57.50	45.50	(D)	24,846	19,060	(D)
New York	32.20	41.90	40.60	28,957	31,953	20,564
Oregon	29.30	32.60	35.30	12,977	9,395	16,820
Washington	45.50	(D)	65.50	15,274	(D)	12,386
Wisconsin	46.10	40.20	41.40	18,007	25,869	28,417
Other States ¹	(X)	52.20	45.50	-	26,678	24,136
United States	41.40	44.90	47.30	621,277	670,040	703,809
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Illinois	114.00	(D)	(D)	5,164	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	113.00	114.00	(D)	87,354	82,799	(D)
New York	114.00	111.00	96.00	8,663	8,646	10,840
Oregon	145.00	160.00	166.00	27,339	30,134	30,704
Washington	139.00	(D)	103.00	98,899	(D)	63,955
Wisconsin	109.00	116.00	85.90	51,037	58,286	33,866
Other States ¹	(X)	138.00	93.00	-	112,623	52,212
United States	123.00	126.00	102.00	278,456	292,488	191,577

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cucumbers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	7,300	7,000	7,200	7,300	7,000	7,200
Florida	24,000	20,500	17,300	21,200	20,400	17,000
Georgia	6,200	6,100	6,000	6,100	6,000	5,700
Michigan	30,000	29,000	34,000	29,700	28,500	33,900
North Carolina	8,100	8,400	8,100	8,000	8,300	8,000
Texas	(D)	5,300	5,300	(D)	4,800	5,200
Wisconsin	(D)	6,900	6,900	(D)	6,900	6,800
Other States ¹	12,300	-	-	12,200	-	-
United States	87,900	83,200	84,800	84,500	81,900	83,800

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	180.0	185.0	155.0	1,314.0	1,295.0	1,116.0
Florida	155.0	210.0	140.0	3,286.0	4,284.0	2,380.0
Georgia	220.0	215.0	160.0	1,342.0	1,290.0	912.0
Michigan	155.0	150.0	125.0	4,603.5	4,275.0	4,237.5
North Carolina	175.0	185.0	145.0	1,400.0	1,535.5	1,160.0
Texas	(D)	120.0	125.0	(D)	576.0	650.0
Wisconsin	(D)	145.0	120.0	(D)	1,000.5	816.0
Other States ¹	117.0	(X)	(X)	1,422.8	-	-
United States	158.2	174.1	134.5	13,368.3	14,256.0	11,271.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cucumbers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	1.3	1.3	3.3	1,312.7	1,293.7	1,112.7
Florida	3.3	4.3	2.4	3,282.7	4,279.7	2,377.6
Georgia	6.7	-	-	1,335.3	1,290.0	912.0
Michigan	46.0	59.8	4.2	4,557.5	4,215.2	4,233.3
North Carolina	1.4	1.5	1.2	1,398.6	1,534.0	1,158.8
Texas	(D)	-	0.6	(D)	576.0	649.4
Wisconsin	(D)	1.0	0.8	(D)	999.5	815.2
Other States ¹	3.2	-	-	1,419.6	-	-
United States	61.9	67.9	12.5	13,306.4	14,188.1	11,259.0

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	21.10	26.60	32.10	27,706	34,376	35,749
Florida	34.00	26.20	22.20	111,546	112,133	52,720
Georgia	32.50	26.00	26.00	43,409	33,562	23,756
Michigan	13.00	13.60	12.70	59,144	57,425	53,770
North Carolina	18.70	16.30	20.80	26,209	25,002	24,101
Texas	(D)	17.90	30.20	(D)	10,298	19,604
Wisconsin	(D)	23.60	19.40	(D)	23,607	15,815
Other States ¹	21.80	(X)	(X)	30,914	-	-
United States	22.50	20.90	20.00	298,928	296,403	225,515

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cucumber Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	308.8	353.5	354.9
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	501.8	461.7	360.2
North Carolina	210.0	310.2	255.2
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	2,351.0	2,332.4	1,655.2
United States	3,371.6	3,457.8	2,625.5
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	50,195	47,009	37,888
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	202,784	187,673	193,654
North Carolina	59,430	61,190	45,182
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	184,334	240,643	154,948
United States	496,743	536,515	431,672

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Cucumber Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2022-2024 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	59.00	64.00	75.00	18,219	22,624	26,618
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	33.00	31.70	35.30	16,559	14,636	12,715
North Carolina	45.00	23.00	36.90	9,450	7,135	9,417
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	35.90	30.10	31.60	84,484	70,182	52,264
United States	38.20	33.10	38.50	128,712	114,577	101,014
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	189.00	250.00	241.00	9,487	11,752	9,131
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	210.00	228.00	212.00	42,585	42,789	41,055
North Carolina	282.00	292.00	325.00	16,759	17,867	14,684
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	550.00	455.00	385.00	101,385	109,418	59,631
United States	343.00	339.00	288.00	170,216	181,826	124,501

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Garlic for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	28,000	26,700	25,300	27,800	26,600	25,200
United States	28,000	26,700	25,300	27,800	26,600	25,200
State	Yield per acre			Total Production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	165.0	145.0	145.0	4,587.0	3,857.0	3,654.0
United States	165.0	145.0	145.0	4,587.0	3,857.0	3,654.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	9.2	11.6	-	4,577.8	3,845.4	3,654.0
United States	9.2	11.6	-	4,577.8	3,845.4	3,654.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	68.70	77.80	58.50	314,288	299,071	213,668
United States	68.70	77.80	58.50	314,288	299,071	213,668

- Represents zero.

Garlic Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	1,458.7		1,323.0			953.7
United States	1,458.7		1,323.0			953.7
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	155,958		126,124			135,015
United States	155,958		126,124			135,015
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	162.00	170.00	150.00	236,309	224,910	143,055
United States	162.00	170.00	150.00	236,309	224,910	143,055
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	500.00	588.00	523.00	77,979	74,161	70,613
United States	500.00	588.00	523.00	77,979	74,161	70,613

Honeydew for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	7,200	8,400	9,000	7,200	8,400	9,000
United States	7,200	8,400	9,000	7,200	8,400	9,000
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	255.0	280.0	290.0	1,836.0	2,352.0	2,610.0
United States	255.0	280.0	290.0	1,836.0	2,352.0	2,610.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	4.7	-	1,836.0	2,347.3	2,610.0
United States	-	4.7	-	1,836.0	2,347.3	2,610.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	39.60	31.20	31.60	72,706	73,236	82,476
United States	39.60	31.20	31.60	72,706	73,236	82,476

- Represents zero.

Honeydew Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	1,836.0		2,347.3			2,610.0
United States	1,836.0		2,347.3			2,610.0
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	-		-			-
United States	-		-			-
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	39.60	31.20	31.60	72,706	73,236	82,476
United States	39.60	31.20	31.60	72,706	73,236	82,476
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Kale for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	6,000	(NA)	(NA)	5,900
United States	(NA)	(NA)	6,000	(NA)	(NA)	5,900
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	165.0	(NA)	(NA)	973.5
United States	(NA)	(NA)	165.0	(NA)	(NA)	973.5
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	973.5
United States	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	973.5
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	80.80	(NA)	(NA)	78,644
United States	(NA)	(NA)	80.80	(NA)	(NA)	78,644

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Kale Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Head Lettuce for Fresh Market Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	28,300	30,200	26,900	28,300	30,200	26,800
California	105,500	91,600	82,900	105,200	91,500	82,800
United States	133,800	121,800	109,800	133,500	121,700	109,600
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	375.0	385.0	400.0	10,612.5	11,627.0	10,720.0
California	320.0	350.0	375.0	33,664.0	32,025.0	31,050.0
United States	331.7	358.7	381.1	44,276.5	43,652.0	41,770.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	10,612.5	11,627.0	10,720.0
California	-	-	-	33,664.0	32,025.0	31,050.0
United States	-	-	-	44,276.5	43,652.0	41,770.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	35.50	35.40	39.80	376,744	411,596	426,656
California	42.30	34.60	40.10	1,423,987	1,108,065	1,245,105
United States	40.70	34.80	40.00	1,800,731	1,519,661	1,671,761

- Represents zero.

Leaf Lettuce for Fresh Market Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	11,700	9,300	11,400	11,700	9,300	11,400
California	67,400	62,700	63,900	67,100	62,300	63,800
United States	79,100	72,000	75,300	78,800	71,600	75,200
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	200.0	240.0	185.0	2,340.0	2,232.0	2,109.0
California	230.0	245.0	220.0	15,433.0	15,263.5	14,036.0
United States	225.5	244.4	214.7	17,773.0	17,495.5	16,145.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	2,340.0	2,232.0	2,109.0
California	15.4	-	14.0	15,417.6	15,263.5	14,022.0
United States	15.4	-	14.0	17,757.6	17,495.5	16,131.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	63.60	59.40	75.00	148,824	132,581	158,175
California	93.70	73.60	79.00	1,444,629	1,123,394	1,107,738
United States	89.70	71.80	78.50	1,593,453	1,255,975	1,265,913

- Represents zero.

Romaine Lettuce for Fresh Market Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	25,000	24,900	26,000	25,000	24,900	26,000
California	102,300	106,600	90,800	102,000	106,400	90,600
United States	127,300	131,500	116,800	127,000	131,300	116,600
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	280.0	330.0	335.0	7,000.0	8,217.0	8,710.0
California	285.0	315.0	335.0	29,070.0	33,516.0	30,351.0
United States	284.0	317.8	335.0	36,070.0	41,733.0	39,061.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	7,000.0	8,217.0	8,710.0
California	29.1	-	-	29,040.9	33,516.0	30,351.0
United States	29.1	-	-	36,040.9	41,733.0	39,061.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	62.80	42.90	40.10	439,600	352,509	349,271
California	59.60	49.30	43.30	1,730,838	1,652,339	1,314,198
United States	60.20	48.00	42.60	2,170,438	2,004,848	1,663,469

- Represents zero.

Onion Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Shrinkage and Loss – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	40,200	40,300	40,800	40,000	40,100	40,600
Colorado ¹	3,400	3,500	(NA)	2,800	3,000	(NA)
Georgia	11,500	11,700	11,800	11,400	11,300	11,700
Idaho	10,600	11,000	11,700	10,600	10,900	11,600
New Mexico	5,800	5,600	5,800	5,800	5,600	5,700
New York	6,800	6,900	6,900	6,300	6,400	6,800
Oregon	23,000	22,000	22,500	22,700	20,900	22,200
Malheur county	13,000	12,000	11,500	12,900	11,000	11,300
All other counties	10,000	10,000	11,000	9,800	9,900	10,900
Texas	10,000	10,300	10,000	9,500	9,000	9,500
Washington	26,000	27,000	27,000	25,900	26,900	26,800
United States	137,300	138,300	136,500	135,000	134,100	134,900

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	430.0	470.0	500.0	17,200.0	18,847.0	20,300.0
Colorado ¹	480.0	350.0	(NA)	1,344.0	1,050.0	(NA)
Georgia	240.0	205.0	225.0	2,736.0	2,316.5	2,632.5
Idaho	670.0	760.0	830.0	7,102.0	8,284.0	9,628.0
New Mexico	580.0	670.0	730.0	3,364.0	3,752.0	4,161.0
New York	400.0	400.0	390.0	2,520.0	2,560.0	2,652.0
Oregon	601.0	659.0	641.0	13,651.0	13,783.0	14,228.0
Malheur county	610.0	650.0	690.0	7,869.0	7,150.0	7,797.0
All other counties	590.0	670.0	590.0	5,782.0	6,633.0	6,431.0
Texas	260.0	280.0	235.0	2,470.0	2,520.0	2,232.5
Washington	760.0	760.0	795.0	19,684.0	20,444.0	21,306.0
United States	519.0	548.5	571.8	70,071.0	73,556.5	77,140.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Onion Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Shrinkage and Loss – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Shrinkage and loss			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	120.4	207.3	20.3	17,079.6	18,639.7	20,279.7
Colorado ¹	40.3	-	(NA)	1,303.7	1,050.0	(NA)
Georgia	2.7	2.3	2.6	2,733.3	2,314.2	2,629.9
Idaho	156.2	82.8	96.3	6,945.8	8,201.2	9,531.7
New Mexico	20.2	-	4.1	3,343.8	3,752.0	4,156.9
New York	30.2	133.1	5.3	2,489.8	2,426.9	2,646.7
Oregon	39.4	35.7	38.9	13,611.6	13,747.3	14,189.1
Malheur county	39.4	35.7	38.9	7,829.6	7,114.3	7,758.1
All other counties	-	-	-	5,782.0	6,633.0	6,431.0
Texas	-	-	2.2	2,470.0	2,520.0	2,230.3
Washington	393.7	265.8	213.1	19,290.3	20,178.2	21,092.9
United States	803.1	727.0	382.8	69,267.9	72,829.5	76,757.2

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	24.50	23.90	26.90	418,414	444,973	544,921
Colorado ¹	22.30	22.30	(NA)	29,073	23,415	(NA)
Georgia	62.40	61.50	60.80	170,558	142,323	159,898
Idaho	18.60	20.00	21.50	129,402	163,841	204,562
New Mexico	46.50	39.70	43.50	155,487	148,883	180,675
New York	32.20	36.90	34.70	80,172	89,553	91,840
Oregon	16.60	17.20	18.30	226,463	236,251	260,305
Malheur county	12.40	14.60	14.30	96,743	104,082	110,991
All other counties	22.40	19.90	23.20	129,720	132,169	149,314
Texas	52.00	34.00	38.00	128,440	85,680	84,751
Washington	26.20	22.10	22.60	504,913	445,889	476,785
United States	26.60	24.50	26.10	1,842,922	1,780,808	2,003,737

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.
¹ Estimate discontinued in 2024.

Onion Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	9,339.6	10,158.5	11,692.8
Colorado ¹	1,303.7	1,050.0	(NA)
Georgia	2,733.3	2,314.2	2,629.9
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	3,343.8	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	2,426.9	2,646.7
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	2,470.0	2,520.0	2,230.3
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	30,058.4	33,963.5	35,656.6
United States	49,248.8	52,433.1	54,856.3
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	387,000	424,058	429,345
Colorado ¹	-	-	(NA)
Georgia	-	-	-
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	-	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	-	-
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	-	-	-
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	613,957	595,758	665,699
United States	1,000,957	1,019,816	1,095,044

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Onion Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024(continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	37.30	33.20	39.70	348,367	337,262	464,204
Colorado ¹	22.30	22.30	(NA)	29,073	23,415	(NA)
Georgia	62.40	61.50	60.80	170,558	142,323	159,898
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	46.50	(D)	(D)	155,487	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	36.90	34.70	(D)	89,553	91,840
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	52.00	34.00	38.00	128,440	85,680	84,751
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	26.90	25.40	22.10	809,443	864,290	786,979
United States	33.30	29.40	32.20	1,641,368	1,542,523	1,766,687
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	181.00	254.00	188.00	70,047	107,711	80,717
Colorado ¹	(X)	(X)	(NA)	-	-	(NA)
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	214.00	219.00	232.00	131,507	130,574	154,673
United States	201.00	234.00	216.00	201,554	238,285	237,050

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Green Peas for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Minnesota	49,700	46,300	29,300	48,100	43,800	27,100
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	8,000	(NA)	(NA)	7,600
Oregon	14,400	12,500	10,500	13,900	12,500	10,300
Washington	37,500	32,500	33,400	36,500	32,100	32,600
Wisconsin	27,800	28,900	21,000	26,100	28,500	20,200
United States	129,400	120,200	102,200	124,600	116,900	97,800

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Minnesota	35.6	41.3	32.1	1,712.4	1,808.9	869.9
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	47.4	(NA)	(NA)	360.2
Oregon	36.1	21.4	31.0	501.8	267.5	319.3
Washington	63.9	57.1	64.5	2,332.4	1,832.9	2,102.7
Wisconsin	43.3	48.8	41.9	1,130.1	1,390.8	846.4
United States	45.6	45.3	46.0	5,676.7	5,300.1	4,498.5

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Minnesota	1.7	1.8	1.7	1,710.7	1,807.1	868.2
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	360.2
Oregon	-	-	-	501.8	267.5	319.3
Washington	-	-	2.1	2,332.4	1,832.9	2,100.6
Wisconsin	1.1	-	-	1,129.0	1,390.8	846.4
United States	2.8	1.8	3.8	5,673.9	5,298.3	4,494.7

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Minnesota	21.40	18.60	19.50	36,566	33,700	16,965
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	14.60	(NA)	(NA)	5,273
Oregon	16.40	13.60	15.40	8,246	3,634	4,908
Washington	15.50	16.40	16.50	36,036	30,082	34,636
Wisconsin	17.50	19.10	14.50	19,727	26,603	12,306
United States	17.70	17.70	16.50	100,575	94,019	74,088

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Green Pea Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	0.9
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	1.4
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	1.1	1.4	0.8
Other States ²	4.5	5.5	2.4
United States	5.6	6.9	5.5

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	43,365
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	17,938
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	56,392	69,470	42,278
Other States ²	227,017	195,098	120,874
United States	283,409	264,568	224,455

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	492.00	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	141.00	(NA)	(NA)	197
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	298.00	196.00	215.00	328	274	172
Other States ²	296.00	349.00	345.00	1,334	1,917	829
United States	297.00	318.00	218.00	1,662	2,191	1,198

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	381.00	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(NA)	283.00	(NA)	(NA)	5,076
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	344.00	379.00	287.00	19,399	26,329	12,134
Other States ²	350.00	336.00	461.00	79,514	65,499	55,680
United States	349.00	347.00	325.00	98,913	91,828	72,890

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Bell Peppers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	11,900	11,000	10,000	11,900	11,000	10,000
Florida	13,000	14,000	12,000	12,800	13,900	11,900
Georgia	3,400	3,200	3,800	3,300	3,100	3,600
Michigan	1,900	2,000	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,800
New Jersey	2,600	2,500	2,300	2,500	2,400	2,200
North Carolina	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,900	2,000	1,800
United States	34,800	34,800	32,000	34,200	34,300	31,300

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	370.0	410.0	410.0	4,403.0	4,510.0	4,100.0
Florida	325.0	230.0	270.0	4,160.0	3,197.0	3,213.0
Georgia	330.0	320.0	260.0	1,089.0	992.0	936.0
Michigan	250.0	290.0	290.0	450.0	551.0	522.0
New Jersey	285.0	395.0	305.0	712.5	948.0	671.0
North Carolina	200.0	215.0	205.0	380.0	430.0	369.0
United States	327.3	309.9	313.5	11,194.5	10,628.0	9,811.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	4.4	-	-	4,398.6	4,510.0	4,100.0
Florida	-	-	19.3	4,160.0	3,197.0	3,193.7
Georgia	-	-	9.4	1,089.0	992.0	926.6
Michigan	5.4	2.8	1.6	444.6	548.2	520.4
New Jersey	0.7	1.9	0.7	711.8	946.1	670.3
North Carolina	15.2	-	14.8	364.8	430.0	354.2
United States	25.7	4.7	45.8	11,168.8	10,623.3	9,765.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Bell Peppers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	60.40	65.20	68.00	265,774	294,171	278,636
Florida	67.50	58.80	62.90	280,800	187,984	200,884
Georgia	57.60	51.50	55.30	62,726	51,088	51,241
Michigan	50.30	41.80	52.00	22,380	22,931	27,081
New Jersey	54.40	38.10	78.70	38,690	36,059	52,745
North Carolina	74.20	47.40	44.40	27,065	20,382	15,713
United States	62.40	57.70	64.10	697,435	612,615	626,300

- Represents zero.

Bell Pepper Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022	2023	2024			
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)			
Fresh market						
California	2,390.8	3,472.7	2,460.0			
Florida	4,160.0	3,197.0	3,193.7			
Georgia	1,089.0	992.0	926.6			
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)			
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	343.2			
Other States ¹	1,477.5	1,823.0	1,134.2			
United States	9,117.3	9,484.7	8,057.7			
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022	2023	2024			
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)			
Processing						
California	100,388	51,865	82,000			
Florida	-	-	-			
Georgia	-	-	-			
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)			
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	554			
Other States ¹	2,183	5,069	2,830			
United States	102,571	56,934	85,384			
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	92.90	78.90	97.70	222,105	273,996	240,342
Florida	67.50	58.80	62.90	280,800	187,984	200,884
Georgia	57.60	51.50	55.30	62,726	51,088	51,241
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	45.30	(D)	(D)	15,547
Other States ¹	59.00	42.60	69.10	87,110	77,745	78,428
United States	71.60	62.30	72.80	652,741	590,813	586,442

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Bell Pepper Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2022-2024 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	435.00	389.00	467.00	43,669	20,175	38,294
Florida	(D)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	300.00	(D)	(D)	166
Other States ¹	470.00	321.00	494.00	1,025	1,627	1,398
United States	436.00	383.00	467.00	44,694	21,802	39,858

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Includes data withheld above.

Chile Peppers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Chile peppers are defined as all peppers excluding bell peppers.]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	3,300	3,100	2,300	3,300	3,100	2,200
New Mexico	8,800	8,800	8,000	8,500	8,500	8,000
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	-	-	3,000	-	-	2,800
United States	12,100	11,900	13,300	11,800	11,600	13,000
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	425.0	360.0	440.0	1,402.5	1,116.0	968.0
New Mexico	130.0	110.0	130.0	1,105.0	935.0	1,040.0
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	112.0	-	-	314.6
United States	212.5	176.8	178.7	2,507.5	2,051.0	2,322.6
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	1.4	-	1.0	1,401.1	1,116.0	967.0
New Mexico	2.2	3.7	1.0	1,102.8	931.3	1,039.0
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	-	-	3.0	-	-	311.6
United States	3.6	3.7	5.0	2,503.9	2,047.3	2,317.6
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	45.40	42.90	22.90	63,675	47,844	22,151
New Mexico	43.40	44.50	50.20	47,894	41,460	52,162
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other State ²	(X)	(X)	65.70	-	-	20,458
United States	44.60	43.60	40.90	111,569	89,304	94,771

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Chile Pepper Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Chile peppers are defined as all peppers excluding bell peppers.]

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	468.4	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	95.0	(D)	208.0
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	-	359.1	182.1
United States	563.4	359.1	390.1

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	46,633	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	50,388	(D)	41,548
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	-	84,412	54,827
United States	97,021	84,412	96,375

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	55.00	(D)	(D)	25,762	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	48.00	(D)	75.00	4,560	(D)	15,600
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	50.60	103.00	-	18,168	18,731
United States	53.80	50.60	88.00	30,322	18,168	34,331

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	813.00	(D)	(D)	37,913	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	860.00	(D)	880.00	43,334	(D)	36,562
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	843.00	436.00	-	71,136	23,878
United States	837.00	843.00	627.00	81,247	71,136	60,440

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Pumpkins for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	5,000	5,300	4,800	4,900	5,100	4,700
Illinois	19,000	16,500	15,500	18,700	15,400	15,400
Indiana	7,200	6,700	7,300	7,000	6,500	7,100
Michigan	5,100	5,000	5,600	4,900	4,500	5,100
New York	5,000	4,300	4,400	4,600	3,800	4,000
North Carolina	4,200	4,400	4,700	3,900	4,200	4,100
Ohio	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	4,000	4,500
Oregon	3,000	(D)	(D)	2,800	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	6,100	5,800	7,100	5,800	5,400	6,800
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	4,400	4,700	5,800	4,100	4,600	4,700
Washington	3,300	3,000	3,200	3,000	2,800	3,000
Wisconsin	(D)	3,000	3,400	(D)	2,900	3,100
Other States ¹	7,700	6,200	7,000	7,300	5,100	6,400
United States	74,400	69,100	73,500	71,200	64,300	68,900

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	270.0	300.0	225.0	1,323.0	1,530.0	1,057.5
Illinois	360.0	450.0	315.0	6,732.0	6,930.0	4,851.0
Indiana	255.0	225.0	225.0	1,785.0	1,462.5	1,597.5
Michigan	190.0	175.0	205.0	931.0	787.5	1,045.5
New York	125.0	81.0	115.0	575.0	307.8	460.0
North Carolina	205.0	170.0	110.0	799.5	714.0	451.0
Ohio	175.0	200.0	150.0	735.0	800.0	675.0
Oregon	190.0	(D)	(D)	532.0	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	140.0	170.0	160.0	812.0	918.0	1,088.0
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	130.0	105.0	115.0	533.0	483.0	540.5
Washington	280.0	175.0	190.0	840.0	490.0	570.0
Wisconsin	(D)	120.0	160.0	(D)	348.0	496.0
Other States ¹	246.0	235.0	248.0	1,793.5	1,199.5	1,587.5
United States	244.3	248.4	209.3	17,391.0	15,970.3	14,419.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Pumpkins for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	14.6	35.2	14.8	1,308.4	1,494.8	1,042.7
Illinois	-	13.9	9.7	6,732.0	6,916.1	4,841.3
Indiana	30.3	10.2	12.8	1,754.7	1,452.3	1,584.7
Michigan	14.0	10.2	5.2	917.0	777.3	1,040.3
New York	9.2	5.8	21.2	565.8	302.0	438.8
North Carolina	-	19.3	32.5	799.5	694.7	418.5
Ohio	6.6	10.4	45.2	728.4	789.6	629.8
Oregon	11.7	(D)	(D)	520.3	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.7	12.9	6.5	806.3	905.1	1,081.5
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	7.5	6.8	4.9	525.5	476.2	535.6
Washington	22.7	26.5	10.8	817.3	463.5	559.2
Wisconsin	(D)	18.4	22.8	(D)	329.6	473.2
Other States ¹	15.3	32.8	19.3	1,778.2	1,166.7	1,568.2
United States	137.6	202.4	205.7	17,253.4	15,767.9	14,213.8

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	23.90	20.40	25.70	31,271	30,494	26,797
Illinois	3.54	4.98	4.26	23,811	34,458	20,602
Indiana	19.00	19.20	25.80	33,271	27,843	40,964
Michigan	17.90	17.90	16.20	16,439	13,914	16,894
New York	21.10	26.30	26.20	11,938	7,946	11,476
North Carolina	23.30	26.20	36.30	18,665	18,213	15,200
Ohio	22.40	20.40	26.00	16,348	16,107	16,370
Oregon	48.80	(D)	(D)	25,409	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	28.40	20.60	29.60	22,880	18,655	32,008
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	22.10	32.50	27.40	11,614	15,477	14,681
Washington	39.10	34.20	50.00	31,956	15,852	27,960
Wisconsin	(D)	27.30	18.20	(D)	8,998	8,612
Other States ¹	23.90	23.60	27.10	42,489	27,542	42,532
United States	16.60	14.90	19.30	286,091	235,499	274,096

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Pumpkin Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	1,308.4	1,494.8	1,042.7
Illinois	1,077.1	457.4	494.8
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	565.8	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	621.0
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	1,039.0
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	525.5	476.2	(D)
Washington	817.3	463.5	559.2
Wisconsin	(D)	329.6	473.2
Other States ¹	7,108.3	5,981.0	5,544.9
United States	11,402.4	9,202.5	9,774.8
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	-	-	-
Illinois	282,744	322,938	217,325
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	-	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	439
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	2,122
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	-	-	(D)
Washington	-	-	-
Wisconsin	(D)	-	-
Other States ¹	9,809	5,338	2,069
United States	292,553	328,276	221,955

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Pumpkin Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	23.90	20.40	25.70	31,271	30,494	26,797
Illinois	8.64	30.50	19.50	9,306	13,951	9,649
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	21.10	(D)	(D)	11,938	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	(D)	26.20	(D)	(D)	16,270
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	30.50	(D)	(D)	31,690
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	22.10	32.50	(D)	11,614	15,477	(D)
Washington	39.10	34.20	50.00	31,956	15,852	27,960
Wisconsin	(D)	27.30	18.20	(D)	8,998	8,612
Other States ¹	24.40	21.60	25.50	173,211	129,360	141,132
United States	23.60	23.30	26.80	269,296	214,132	262,110
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Illinois	51.30	63.50	50.40	14,505	20,507	10,953
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(X)	(D)	227.00	(D)	(D)	100
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	150.00	(D)	(D)	318
Texas	(X)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	(D)
Washington	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Wisconsin	(X)	(D)	(X)	(D)	-	-
Other States ¹	233.00	161.00	297.00	2,290	860	615
United States	57.40	65.10	54.00	16,795	21,367	11,986

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Includes data withheld above.

Spinach for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	10,800	12,200	(D)	10,800	12,200	(D)
California	53,200	53,000	(D)	53,100	52,900	(D)
New Jersey ¹	1,400	(D)	(NA)	1,300	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	2,900	(D)	(NA)	2,800	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	-	4,200	50,800	-	3,900	50,700
United States	68,300	69,400	50,800	68,000	69,000	50,700

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	195.0	150.0	(D)	2,106.0	1,830.0	(D)
California	130.0	125.0	(D)	6,903.0	6,612.5	(D)
New Jersey ¹	105.0	(D)	(NA)	136.5	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	110.0	(D)	(NA)	308.0	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	(X)	112.0	121.8	-	435.0	6,173.5
United States	139.0	128.7	121.8	9,453.5	8,877.5	6,173.5

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	2,106.0	1,830.0	(D)
California	13.8	-	-	6,889.2	6,612.5	(D)
New Jersey ¹	0.3	(D)	(NA)	136.2	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	-	(D)	(NA)	308.0	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	-	0.9	-	-	434.1	6,173.5
United States	14.1	0.9	-	9,439.4	8,876.6	6,173.5

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	70.50	83.90	(D)	148,473	153,537	(D)
California	66.90	78.10	(D)	461,219	516,745	(D)
New Jersey ¹	24.40	(D)	(NA)	3,327	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	66.30	(D)	(NA)	20,414	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	(X)	58.40	88.20	-	25,361	544,758
United States	67.10	78.40	88.20	633,433	695,643	544,758

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.
² Includes data withheld above.

Spinach Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Arizona	2,106.0	1,830.0	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	6,497.2	6,534.5	5,717.3
United States	8,603.2	8,364.5	5,717.3

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Arizona	-	-	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	41,809	25,605	22,812
United States	41,809	25,605	22,812

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	70.50	83.90	(D)	148,473	153,537	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	72.90	81.80	93.80	473,674	534,837	536,203
United States	72.30	82.30	93.80	622,147	688,374	536,203

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Other States ²	270.00	284.00	375.00	11,286	7,269	8,555
United States	270.00	284.00	375.00	11,286	7,269	8,555

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Squash for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	6,300	6,300	6,600	6,200	6,200	6,600
Florida	10,600	9,600	7,600	9,800	8,700	6,900
Georgia	4,700	4,600	3,800	4,400	4,500	3,600
Michigan	7,700	7,700	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,300
New Jersey	3,200	2,900	3,000	3,100	2,800	2,900
New York	4,800	4,000	4,000	4,600	3,800	3,800
North Carolina	3,400	3,600	3,600	3,300	3,500	3,400
Oregon	3,700	3,100	3,200	3,700	3,100	3,100
United States	44,400	41,800	39,200	42,600	40,100	37,600

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	220.0	200.0	220.0	1,364.0	1,240.0	1,452.0
Florida	80.0	100.0	115.0	784.0	870.0	793.5
Georgia	160.0	120.0	140.0	704.0	540.0	504.0
Michigan	225.0	200.0	200.0	1,687.5	1,500.0	1,460.0
New Jersey	120.0	120.0	110.0	372.0	336.0	319.0
New York	155.0	150.0	210.0	713.0	570.0	798.0
North Carolina	125.0	115.0	95.0	412.5	402.5	323.0
Oregon	140.0	185.0	175.0	518.0	573.5	542.5
United States	153.9	150.4	164.7	6,555.0	6,032.0	6,192.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	15.0	29.8	5.8	1,349.0	1,210.2	1,446.2
Florida	-	22.6	-	784.0	847.4	793.5
Georgia	2.8	31.9	16.1	701.2	508.1	487.9
Michigan	8.4	7.5	7.3	1,679.1	1,492.5	1,452.7
New Jersey	0.4	3.7	2.2	371.6	332.3	316.8
New York	33.5	7.4	8.0	679.5	562.6	790.0
North Carolina	0.4	0.4	1.0	412.1	402.1	322.0
Oregon	7.3	2.3	4.9	510.7	571.2	537.6
United States	67.8	105.6	45.3	6,487.2	5,926.4	6,146.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Squash for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	28.60	41.60	40.20	38,544	50,288	58,169
Florida	59.10	74.80	52.60	46,334	63,412	41,712
Georgia	44.30	40.90	46.60	31,063	20,792	22,723
Michigan	24.20	26.80	23.00	40,553	40,039	33,429
New Jersey	52.70	47.30	41.50	19,583	15,718	13,147
New York	31.70	33.60	17.50	21,519	18,877	13,788
North Carolina	37.40	33.00	36.90	15,433	13,279	11,897
Oregon	18.30	21.70	16.10	9,367	12,370	8,645
United States	34.30	39.60	33.10	222,396	234,775	203,510

- Represents zero.

Squash Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022	2023	2024			
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)			
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Florida	784.0	(D)	(D)			
Georgia	701.2	(D)	(D)			
Michigan	1,058.1	1,110.0	912.5			
New Jersey	371.6	332.3	316.8			
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Oregon	32.1	93.5	47.2			
Other States ¹	2,284.7	3,186.3	3,115.3			
United States	5,231.7	4,722.1	4,391.8			
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022	2023	2024			
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)			
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Florida	-	(D)	(D)			
Georgia	-	(D)	(D)			
Michigan	31,050	19,125	27,010			
New Jersey	-	-	-			
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Oregon	23,932	23,886	24,521			
Other States ¹	7,792	17,208	36,219			
United States	62,774	60,219	87,750			
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	59.10	(D)	(D)	46,334	(D)	(D)
Georgia	44.30	(D)	(D)	31,063	(D)	(D)
Michigan	34.60	33.90	30.30	36,610	37,629	27,649
New Jersey	52.70	47.30	41.50	19,583	15,718	13,147
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	90.50	71.50	56.40	2,905	6,685	2,662
Other States ¹	31.80	49.90	44.60	72,691	159,059	139,054
United States	40.00	46.40	41.60	209,186	219,091	182,512

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Squash Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Michigan	127.00	126.00	214.00	3,943	2,410	5,780
New Jersey	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	270.00	238.00	244.00	6,462	5,685	5,983
Other States ¹	360.00	441.00	255.00	2,805	7,589	9,235
United States	210.00	260.00	239.00	13,210	15,684	20,998

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Includes data withheld above.

Sweet Potato for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
California	22,000	19,000	18,000	22,000	19,000	18,000
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Mississippi	31,000	29,000	32,000	31,000	29,000	31,500
North Carolina	88,000	77,000	87,000	87,000	76,900	86,500
Other States ²	-	-	12,400	-	-	12,200
United States	141,000	125,000	149,400	140,000	124,900	148,200

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
California	325.0	325.0	295.0	7,150.0	6,175.0	5,310.0
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Mississippi	145.0	125.0	120.0	4,495.0	3,625.0	3,780.0
North Carolina	185.0	195.0	150.0	16,095.0	14,995.5	12,975.0
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	214.0	-	-	2,611.0
United States	198.1	198.5	166.5	27,740.0	24,795.5	24,676.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
California	143.0	24.7	-	7,007.0	6,150.3	5,310.0
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Mississippi	44.9	25.4	22.7	4,450.1	3,599.6	3,757.3
North Carolina	-	-	51.9	16,095.0	14,995.5	12,923.1
Other States ²	-	-	46.0	-	-	2,565.0
United States	187.9	50.1	120.6	27,552.1	24,745.4	24,555.4

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
California	46.60	43.60	42.20	326,386	268,294	224,330
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Mississippi	21.60	21.60	21.80	96,194	77,780	81,822
North Carolina	14.50	19.90	19.70	233,877	298,515	254,520
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	21.00	-	-	53,863
United States	23.80	26.00	25.00	656,457	644,589	614,535

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Sweet Potato Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	6,263.4	5,958.9	5,958.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	2,921.8	2,457.8	2,457.8	2,623.3	2,623.3	2,623.3
North Carolina	10,333.0	10,511.8	10,511.8	9,199.3	9,199.3	9,199.3
Other States ²	-	-	-	6,742.7	6,742.7	6,742.7
United States	19,518.2	18,928.5	18,928.5	18,565.3	18,565.3	18,565.3
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2022		2023		2024	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	37,180	9,571	9,571	(D)	(D)	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	76,415	57,094	57,094	56,700	56,700	56,700
North Carolina	288,101	224,183	224,183	186,191	186,191	186,191
Other States ²	-	-	-	56,616	56,616	56,616
United States	401,696	290,848	290,848	299,507	299,507	299,507
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
California	49.70	44.60	(D)	311,291	265,767	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Mississippi	29.00	27.00	27.30	84,732	66,361	71,616
North Carolina	16.50	22.00	20.30	170,495	231,260	186,746
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	39.40	-	-	265,714
United States	29.00	29.80	28.20	566,518	563,388	524,076
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
California	406.00	264.00	(D)	15,095	2,527	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Mississippi	150.00	200.00	180.00	11,462	11,419	10,206
North Carolina	220.00	300.00	364.00	63,382	67,255	67,774
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	220.00	-	-	12,479
United States	224.00	279.00	302.00	89,939	81,201	90,459

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Tomatoes for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Tomatillo and greenhouse tomatoes are excluded. Beginning in 2019 all grape tomatoes are included in estimates]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	249,000	286,000	245,000	242,800	271,900	238,700
Florida	30,000	28,000	24,000	29,200	27,900	23,200
United States	279,000	314,000	269,000	272,000	299,800	261,900
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	895.0	970.0	960.0	217,306.0	263,743.0	229,152.0
Florida	285.0	315.0	275.0	8,322.0	8,788.5	6,380.0
United States	829.5	909.0	899.3	225,628.0	272,531.5	235,532.0
Utilization and State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	1,521.1	2,109.9	1,604.1	215,784.9	261,633.1	227,547.9
Florida	307.9	17.6	63.8	8,014.1	8,770.9	6,316.2
United States	1,829.0	2,127.5	1,667.9	223,799.0	270,404.0	233,864.1
Utilization and State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	6.76	7.92	7.19	1,458,408	2,072,624	1,635,435
Florida	44.30	55.30	52.40	355,025	484,656	330,969
United States	8.10	9.46	8.41	1,813,433	2,557,280	1,966,404

Tomato Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Tomatillo and greenhouse tomatoes are excluded. Beginning in 2019 all grape tomatoes are included in estimates]

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	5,867.3	(D)	5,728.8
Florida	8,014.1	(D)	6,316.2
Other States ¹	-	14,107.4	-
United States	13,881.4	14,107.4	12,045.0

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	10,495,880	(D)	11,090,957
Florida	-	(D)	-
Other States ¹	-	12,814,830	-
United States	10,495,880	12,814,830	11,090,957

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	50.00	(D)	60.90	293,365	(D)	348,884
Florida	44.30	(D)	52.40	355,025	(D)	330,969
Other States ¹	(X)	50.20	-	-	707,740	-
United States	46.70	50.20	56.40	648,390	707,740	679,853

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	111.00	(D)	116.00	1,165,043	(D)	1,286,551
Florida	(X)	(D)	(X)	-	(D)	-
Other States ¹	(X)	144.00	-	-	1,849,540	-
United States	111.00	144.00	116.00	1,165,043	1,849,540	1,286,551

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Watermelons for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	5,300	4,200	3,600	5,200	4,100	3,600
California	14,100	12,600	12,900	14,000	12,500	12,800
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2,800	(NA)	(NA)	2,700
Florida	29,100	27,000	26,000	28,400	27,000	25,700
Georgia	15,000	16,800	17,600	14,900	16,800	17,500
Indiana	6,500	7,000	8,100	6,400	6,900	8,000
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	3,000	(NA)	(NA)	2,900
North Carolina	7,900	9,700	11,100	7,800	9,600	10,700
South Carolina	4,100	3,700	3,800	4,000	3,600	3,600
Texas	25,500	21,000	22,000	22,700	18,800	21,500
United States	107,500	102,000	110,900	103,400	99,300	109,000

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	410.0	415.0	470.0	2,132.0	1,701.5	1,692.0
California	550.0	510.0	425.0	7,700.0	6,375.0	5,440.0
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	295.0	(NA)	(NA)	796.5
Florida	350.0	390.0	355.0	9,940.0	10,530.0	9,123.5
Georgia	390.0	385.0	380.0	5,811.0	6,468.0	6,650.0
Indiana	415.0	470.0	500.0	2,656.0	3,243.0	4,000.0
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	355.0	(NA)	(NA)	1,029.5
North Carolina	310.0	320.0	235.0	2,418.0	3,072.0	2,514.5
South Carolina	390.0	280.0	340.0	1,560.0	1,008.0	1,224.0
Texas	155.0	230.0	210.0	3,518.5	4,324.0	4,515.0
United States	345.6	369.8	339.3	35,735.5	36,721.5	36,985.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	8.5	-	2,132.0	1,693.0	1,692.0
California	7.7	12.7	-	7,692.3	6,362.3	5,440.0
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	796.5
Florida	159.0	-	27.4	9,781.0	10,530.0	9,096.1
Georgia	-	194.0	-	5,811.0	6,274.0	6,650.0
Indiana	2.7	3.2	4.0	2,653.3	3,239.8	3,996.0
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)	1,029.5
North Carolina	2.4	6.1	45.3	2,415.6	3,065.9	2,469.2
South Carolina	35.9	11.1	1.2	1,524.1	996.9	1,222.8
Texas	56.3	8.6	-	3,462.2	4,315.4	4,515.0
United States	264.0	244.2	77.9	35,471.5	36,477.3	36,907.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Watermelon for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2022-2024 (continued)

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	21.10	30.20	20.40	44,985	51,129	34,517
California	26.20	24.10	20.40	201,538	153,331	110,976
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	8.00	(NA)	(NA)	6,372
Florida	23.70	24.40	21.80	231,810	256,932	198,295
Georgia	18.20	21.60	18.10	105,760	135,518	120,365
Indiana	25.00	15.10	18.80	66,333	48,921	75,125
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	12.80	(NA)	(NA)	13,178
North Carolina	23.80	15.80	14.10	57,491	48,441	34,841
South Carolina	18.70	17.10	14.90	28,501	17,047	18,220
Texas	24.30	15.50	16.50	84,131	66,889	74,498
United States	23.10	21.30	18.60	820,549	778,208	686,387

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Watermelon Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2022-2024

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Arizona	2,132.0	1,693.0	(D)
California	7,692.3	6,362.3	5,440.0
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Florida	9,781.0	10,530.0	9,096.1
Georgia	5,811.0	6,274.0	6,650.0
Indiana	2,653.3	3,239.8	3,996.0
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
North Carolina	2,415.6	3,065.9	(D)
South Carolina	1,524.1	996.9	1,222.8
Texas	3,462.2	4,315.4	4,515.0
Other States ²	-	-	5,934.4
United States	35,471.5	36,477.3	36,854.3
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Arizona	-	-	(D)
California	-	-	-
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Florida	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
North Carolina	-	-	(D)
South Carolina	-	-	-
Texas	-	-	-
Other States ²	-	-	2,640
United States	-	-	2,640

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Watermelon Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2022-2024 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	21.10	30.20	(D)	44,985	51,129	(D)
California	26.20	24.10	20.40	201,538	153,331	110,976
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Florida	23.70	24.40	21.80	231,810	256,932	198,295
Georgia	18.20	21.60	18.10	105,760	135,518	120,365
Indiana	25.00	15.10	18.80	66,333	48,921	75,125
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
North Carolina	23.80	15.80	(D)	57,491	48,441	(D)
South Carolina	18.70	17.10	14.90	28,501	17,047	18,220
Texas	24.30	15.50	16.50	84,131	66,889	74,498
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	14.90	-	-	88,380
United States	23.10	21.30	18.60	820,549	778,208	685,859
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-	(D)
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Indiana	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)
North Carolina	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-	(D)
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	200.00	(D)	(D)	528
United States	(X)	(X)	200.00	-	-	528

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Vegetable Comments

Artichokes: Production in 2024 totaled 672,000 cwt, down 13 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 4,200 acres, down 2 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 4,200 acres, was down 2 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$67.9 million, 6 percent above the previous season. Utilized production totaled 672,000 cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Asparagus: Production in 2024 totaled 458,600 cwt, down 14 percent from 2023 in comparable States. Planted area was estimated at 12,800 acres, down 9 percent from the previous year in comparable States. Area harvested, at 11,700 acres, was down 14 percent from 2023 in comparable States. The value of the crop totaled \$46.7 million, down 19 percent from the previous season in comparable States. Utilized production totaled 458,300 cwt, of which 318,700 cwt was for the fresh market and 6,982 tons for processing.

Beginning in 2024, estimates for asparagus were discontinued in California.

Snap beans: Production in 2024 totaled 10.7 million cwt, down 21 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 140,100 acres, down 9 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 135,900 acres, was down 7 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$324 million, 5 percent below the previous season. Utilized production totaled 10.7 million cwt, of which 2.45 million cwt was for the fresh market and 409,908 tons for processing.

Beginning in 2024, estimates for snap beans were discontinued in Minnesota.

Beet: Production in 2024 totaled 2.60 million cwt. Planted area was estimated at 9,900 acres. Area harvested, was estimated at 9,700 acres. The value of the crop totaled \$86.3 million. Utilized production totaled 2,599.2 million cwt, of which 92,423 cwt was for the fresh market and 83,747 tons for processing.

In 2024, estimates for beets began in California, New York, and Wisconsin.

Broccoli: Production in 2024 totaled 13.5 million cwt, down 3 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 99,500 acres, down 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 99,000 acres, was down 3 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$1.09 billion, 9 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 135.4 million cwt, of which 130.6 million cwt was for the fresh market and 23,615 tons for processing.

Cabbage: Production in 2024 totaled 20.7 million cwt, down slightly from 2023 in comparable States. Planted area was estimated at 51,900 acres, down 4 percent from the previous year in comparable States. Area harvested, at 50,800 acres, was down 2 percent from 2023 in comparable States. The value of the crop totaled \$642 million, 10 percent more than the previous season in comparable States. Utilized production totaled 20.6 million cwt, of which 17.4 million cwt was for the fresh market and 160,615 tons for processing.

In 2024, cabbage estimates began for North Carolina.

Cantaloupes: Production in 2024 totaled 10.6 million cwt, up 1 percent from the previous year. Planted area was estimated at 44,400 acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 44,100 acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. The value of the crop totaled \$302 million, down 5 percent from the previous year. Utilized production totaled 10.6 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

In 2024, estimates for cantaloupes were added in Texas and discontinued in Florida.

Carrots: Production in 2024 totaled 24.8 million cwt, down 14 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 63,200 acres, down 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 62,500 acres, was down 2 percent from 2023. The

value of the crop totaled \$1.72 billion, 1 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 24.8 million cwt, of which 19.6 million cwt was for the fresh market and 260,454 tons for processing.

Cauliflower: Production in 2024 totaled 8.53 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 42,300 acres, down 6 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 42,200 acres, was down 6 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$613 million, 8 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 8.53 million cwt, of which 8.49 million cwt was for the fresh market and 1,840 tons for processing.

Celery: Production in 2024 totaled 14.9 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 26,500 acres, down 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 26,400 acres, decreased 3 percent from the previous year. The value of the crop totaled \$357 million, down 4 percent from previous year. Utilized production for 2024 totaled 14.9 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2023.

Sweet corn: Production in 2024 totaled 52.7 million cwt, down 14 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 342,800 acres, down 7 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 336,400 acres, was down 6 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$895 million, 7 percent less than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 52.4 million cwt, of which 14.9 million cwt was for the fresh market and 1.87 million tons were for processing.

Cucumbers: Production in 2024 totaled 11.3 million cwt, down 21 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 84,800 acres, up 2 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 83,800 acres, was up 2 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$226 million, 24 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 11.3 million cwt, of which 2.63 million cwt was for the fresh market and 431,672 tons for processing.

Garlic: Production in 2024 totaled 3.65 million cwt, down 5 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 25,300 acres, down 5 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 25,200 acres, down 5 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$214 million, 29 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 3.65 million cwt, of which 953,700 cwt was for the fresh market and 135,015 tons for processing.

Honeydew: Production in 2024 totaled 2.61 million cwt, up 11 percent from the previous season. Planted area was estimated at 9,000 acres, up 7 percent from the previous year. Harvested area, at 9,000 acres, was also up 7 percent from the previous season. The value of the crop totaled \$82.5 million, up 13 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 2.61 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Kale: Production in 2024 totaled 973,500 cwt. Planted area was estimated at 6,000 acres. Area-harvested was estimated at 5,900 acres. The value of the crop totaled \$78.4 million. Utilized production totaled 973,500 cwt.

In 2024, estimates for kale began in California.

Head lettuce: Production in 2024 totaled 41.8 million cwt, down 4 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 109,800 acres, down 10 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 109,600 acres, was down 10 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$1.67 billion, 10 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 41.8 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Leaf lettuce: Production in 2024 totaled 16.1 million cwt, down 8 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 75,300 acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 75,200 acres, was up 5 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$1.27 billion, 1 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 16.1 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Romaine lettuce: Production in 2024 totaled 39.1 million cwt, down 6 percent from the 2023 total. Planted area was estimated at 116,800 acres, down 11 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 116,600 acres, was

down 11 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$1.66 billion, 17 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 39.1 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Onions: Production in 2024 totaled 77.1 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 136,500 acres, down 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 134,900 acres, was up 1 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$2.00 billion, 13 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 76.8 million cwt, of which 54.9 million cwt was for the fresh market and 1.10 million tons were for processing.

Beginning in 2024, estimates for onions were discontinued in Colorado.

Green peas: Production in 2024 totaled 4.50 million cwt, down 15 percent from the previous season. Planted area was estimated at 102,200 acres, down 15 percent from the previous season. Area harvested, at 97,800 acres, down 16 percent from the previous season. The value of the crop totaled \$74.1 million, down 21 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 4.50 million cwt, of which 55,000 cwt was for the fresh market and 224,455 tons was for processing.

Bell peppers: Production in 2024 totaled 9.81 million cwt, down 8 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 32,000 acres, down 8 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 31,300 acres, was down 9 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$626 million, 2 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 9.77 million cwt, of which 8.06 million cwt was for the fresh market and 85,384 tons for processing.

Chile peppers: Production in 2024 totaled 2.32 million cwt, up 13 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 13,300 acres, up 12 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 13,000 acres, was up 12 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$94.8 million, 6 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 2.31 million cwt, of which 390,100 cwt was for the fresh market and 96,375 tons for processing.

Pumpkins: Production in 2024 totaled 14.4 million cwt, down 10 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 73,500 acres, up 6 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 68,900 acres, was up 7 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$274 million, 16 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 14.2 million cwt, of which 9.77 million cwt was for the fresh market and 221,955 tons for processing.

Spinach: Production in 2024 totaled 6.17 million cwt, down 27 percent from 2023 in comparable States. Planted area was estimated at 50,800 acres, down 22 percent from the previous year in comparable States. Area harvested, at 50,700 acres, was down 22 percent from 2023 in comparable States. The value of the crop totaled \$545 million, 19 percent less than the previous season in comparable States. Utilized production totaled 6.17 million cwt, of which 5.72 million cwt was for fresh market and 22,812 tons for processing.

Beginning in 2024, estimates for spinach were discontinued in New Jersey and Texas.

Squash: Production in 2024 totaled 6.19 million cwt, up 3 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 39,200 acres, down 6 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 37,600 acres, was down 6 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$204 million, 13 percent below the previous season. Utilized production totaled 6.15 million cwt, of which 4.39 million cwt was for the fresh market and 87,750 tons for processing.

Sweet potatoes: Production in 2024 totaled 24.7 million cwt, down 11 percent from 2023 in comparable States. Planted area was estimated at 149,400 acres, up 10 percent from the previous year in comparable States. Area harvested, at 148,200 acres, was up 9 percent from 2023 in comparable States. The value of the crop totaled \$615 million down 13 percent from the previous season in comparable States. Utilized production totaled 24.6 million cwt, of which 18.6 million cwt was for the fresh market and 299,507 tons for processing.

In 2024, sweet potato estimates began in Arkansas and Louisiana.

Tomatoes: Production in 2024 totaled 236 million cwt, down 14 percent from 2023. Planted area was estimated at 269,000 acres, down 14 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, estimated at 261,900 acres, was down 13 percent from 2023. The value of the crop totaled \$1.97 billion, 23 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 234 million cwt, of which 12.0 million cwt was for the fresh market and 11.1 million tons for processing.

Watermelons: Production in 2024 totaled 37.0 million cwt, up slightly from the previous season. Planted area was estimated at 110,900 acres, up 9 percent from the previous season. Area harvested, at 109,000 acres, up 10 percent from the previous season. The value of the crop totaled \$686 million, down 12 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 36.9 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Definitions of Terms

Area harvested: The total vegetable acreage harvested for all purposes in the open (both fresh and processing utilization).

Area planted: The total vegetable acreage planted for all purposes in the open (both fresh and processing utilization).

Harvested not sold: The difference between total production and utilized production. These are vegetables that were harvested from the field, but were not sold for various reasons including but not limited to poor quality, marketing restrictions, or other reasons.

Hundredweight (cwt): The standard unit used for the all yield, all total production, harvested not sold, all utilized production, as well as the fresh market utilized production and fresh market price. One hundredweight is equal to 100 pounds.

Ton: Standard unit for processed vegetables. One ton is equal to 2,000 pounds.

Total Production: The quantity of a crop that was actually harvested and left the field.

Utilization: These estimates refer to the first utilization, not necessarily the final utilization of a crop. For example, fresh market vegetables include some vegetables that may be later processed for sauce, soups, and preserves. Grade-outs for vegetables which are processed are included in the processing quantity.

Utilized production: The amount of a crop sold for fresh market, sold for processing, the quantities used at home to make processed items, or held in storage. It is the difference between total production and harvested not sold.

Processing: Operations that alter the general state of the commodity, such as canning, cooking, freezing, dehydration, milling, grinding, pasteurization, pickling, juicing, or slicing.

Fresh Market: Utilized production that is not processed is considered fresh market.

Yield per acre: Total production divided by area harvested.

Price and Value Definitions

Price: Represents the Marketing Year Average (MYA) price. For a crop sold for both fresh market and processing, the (MYA) is a weighted average of the fresh and processing prices.

Prices for fresh vegetables are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale. This is commonly referred to as the **average price as sold**. Since the point of first sale is not the same for all producers, prices for the various methods of sale are weighted by the proportionate quantity sold. For example, if in a given State part of the vegetables are sold free on board (F.O.B.) packed by growers, part are sold as bulk vegetables at the packinghouse door, and some are sold retail at roadside stands, the fresh vegetable **average price as sold** is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale.

F.O.B. packed prices are adjusted to an equivalent incoming packinghouse door price by subtracting all costs that accumulate between the incoming packinghouse door and the F.O.B. price. These costs include grading, packing, inspecting fees, selling, and other costs. Prices for vegetables sold for processing are equivalent returns for vegetables delivered to the processing plant door.

Value: Crop value estimates in this report cover the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with cash receipts which are based on a calendar year.

State MYA Price and Value Computations

Fresh Market Value:

Fresh Market MYA * Fresh Market Utilization

Processed Value:

Processed MYA * Processed Utilization

"All" Value:

Fresh Market Value + Processed Value

"All" MYA:

$$\frac{\text{"All" Value}}{\text{"All" Utilization}}$$

United States MYA Price and Value Computations

Fresh Market MYA:

$$\frac{\sum(\text{Fresh Market Value For All States})}{\sum(\text{Fresh Market Utilization For All States})}$$

Processed MYA:

$$\frac{\sum(\text{Processed Value For All States})}{\sum(\text{Processed Utilization For All States})}$$

"All" MYA:

$$\frac{\sum(\text{Value For All States})}{\sum(\text{Utilization For All States})}$$

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Acreage, production, marketing year price and value information included in this report is collected on an annual basis for fresh market and processing vegetables grown in the open and exclude vegetables grown exclusively under protection. A sample of vegetable growers in the open are surveyed in major producing States in the program. The Vegetable Sampling Frame consists of farm operators with at least 0.1 acre on the list frame for specific vegetable commodities. The Multivariate Probability Proportional to Size (MPPS) sampling design is used to select the sample. The sample does not have an area component. Data are collected by mail out questionnaires and personal interviews. Telephone follow-up of mail survey non-respondents is used to ensure adequate coverage. Due to the variable nature of the vegetable industry, mail lists are updated to ensure complete coverage.

Estimation Procedures: Information obtained from the vegetables grower surveys along with federal administrative data is used to establish estimates of total planted and harvested acres, yield, production, price, and value. These estimates are reviewed for errors, reasonableness, and consistency with historical estimates.

Revision Policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year, if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: Survey indications are subject to sampling variability because all operations growing vegetables are not included in the sample. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Patrick Boyle, Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Sweet Corn, Tomatoes.....	(202) 720-7235
Robert Little – Blueberries, Cabbage, Dry Edible Beans, Kale, Lettuce, Macadamia, Maple Syrup, Pears, Raspberries, Spinach.....	(202) 720-3250
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Asparagus, Celery, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Antonio Torres – Beets, Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans.....	(202) 720-4215

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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USDA's 101st Annual

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Registration is now open to USDA's 101st Agricultural Outlook Forum!

USDA will hold the 101st Annual Agricultural Outlook Forum on February 27-28, 2025, at the Crystal City Gateway Marriott in Arlington, VA, under the title "Meeting Tomorrow's Challenges, Today." All Forum sessions will also be livestreamed on a virtual platform.

The 2025 program will feature a presentation on agricultural markets and trade by USDA Chief Economist Seth Meyer, many distinguished speakers, and 30 breakout sessions covering timely agricultural, food market, and environmental issues. Onsite attendees will also have the opportunity to visit exhibit booths showcasing the important missions and activities of various USDA agencies as well recent USDA-funded innovations.

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