



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service



Pacific Region Crop Production

Cooperating with the California Department of Food and Agriculture, and Hawaii and Nevada Departments of Agriculture
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Utilized Production of Citrus Fruits by Crop – California and United States: 2023-2024 and Forecasted January 1, 2025

[The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year.]

Crop and State	Utilized Production boxes ¹		Utilized production ton equivalent ²	
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2023-2024	2024-2025
	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Oranges				
California, all.....	47,500	47,400	1,900	1,896
Early, mid, and Navel ³	38,200	39,000	1,528	1,560
Valencia.....	9,300	8,400	372	336
United States, all.....	66,640	60,300	2,758	2,475
Early, mid, and Navel ³	45,650	44,600	1,861	1,811
Valencia.....	20,990	15,700	897	664
Grapefruit				
California	4,300	3,700	172	148
United States	8,490	7,400	344	299
Tangerines and mandarins ⁴				
California	27,400	25,000	1,096	1,000
United States	27,850	25,300	1,117	1,014
Lemons				
California	24,600	26,000	984	1,040
United States	25,550	27,500	1,022	1,103

¹ Net pounds per box: oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; tangerines and mandarins in California-80, Florida-95; lemons-80.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

³ Navel and miscellaneous varieties in California. Early (including Navel) and midseason varieties in Florida and Texas.

⁴ Includes tangelos and tangors.

Wheat Area Seeded – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Crop year			2025 as a percent of 2024
	2023	2024	2025	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	percent
Winter wheat				
California	320	290	360	124
United States	36,699	33,390	34,115	102
Durum wheat				
California	18	25	20	80
United States ¹	1,676	2,064	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Indicated 2025 area seeded for the United States will be published in *Prospective Plantings* released March 2025.

Crop Production – Pacific Region States and United States: 2023-2024

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units	1,000 units	1,000 units
Principal crops								
California.....	2,411.0	2,402.0	2,044.0	2,152.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nevada.....	393.0	370.0	391.0	367.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
United States.....	319,542.0	311,216.0	295,044.0	293,800.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Corn for grain ¹								
California..... bushels	400.0	410.0	40.0	50.0	178.00	182.00	7,120	9,100
Nevada.....	13.0	20.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States.....	94,641.0	90,594.0	86,506.0	82,896.0	177.30	179.30	15,340,520	14,866,744
Corn for silage								
California..... tons	(X)	(X)	350.0	355.0	26.00	26.00	9,100	9,230
Nevada.....	(X)	(X)	11.0	17.0	21.00	25.00	231	425
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,461.0	6,100.0	20.10	20.20	129,854	123,093
Oats								
California ⁶ bushels	90.0	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	75.00	(NA)	375	(NA)
United States.....	2,555.0	2,213.0	831.0	886.0	68.60	76.50	57,045	67,793
Barley								
California..... bushels	45.0	40.0	22.0	20.0	75.00	58.00	1,650	1,160
United States.....	3,109.0	2,373.0	2,574.0	1,875.0	72.30	76.70	186,127	143,836
Winter Wheat								
California..... bushels	320.0	290.0	80.0	75.0	80.00	78.00	6,400	5,850
United States.....	36,699.0	33,390.0	24,558.0	26,103.0	50.60	51.70	1,242,368	1,348,930
Durum Wheat								
California..... bushels	18.0	25.0	17.0	23.0	114.00	108.00	1,938	2,484
United States.....	1,676.0	2,064.0	1,604.0	2,036.0	37.00	39.30	59,329	80,051
Rice, Long grain								
California..... cwt	11.0	8.0	11.0	8.0	60.00	50.00	660	400
United States.....	2,064.0	2,275.0	2,045.0	2,256.0	75.23	76.25	153,848	172,029
Rice, Medium grain								
California..... cwt	470.0	430.0	467.0	427.0	86.70	87.00	40,489	37,149
United States.....	795.0	605.0	772.0	581.0	79.55	82.64	61,410	48,013
Rice, Short grain								
California..... cwt	35.0	29.0	35.0	29.0	76.50	70.30	2,678	2,039
United States.....	36.0	30.0	36.0	30.0	75.92	69.70	2,733	2,091
Alfalfa & Alfalfa Mixtures hay								
California..... tons	(X)	(X)	480.0	480.0	6.50	6.60	3,120	3,168
Nevada.....	(X)	(X)	240.0	220.0	4.80	4.50	1,152	990
United States.....	(X)	(X)	15,604.0	14,612.0	3.19	3.41	49,769	49,840
All Other hay								
California..... tons	(X)	(X)	350.0	460.0	3.30	3.20	1,155	1,472
Nevada.....	(X)	(X)	140.0	130.0	2.10	2.20	294	286
United States.....	(X)	(X)	37,167.0	34,778.0	1.85	2.09	68,819	72,622
All Forage								
California..... tons	(X)	(X)	990.0	1,120.0	5.62	5.37	5,560	6,019
United States.....	(X)	(X)	29,470.0	28,600.0	2.50	2.86	73,572	81,677
All Haylage & Greenchop								
California..... tons	(X)	(X)	210.0	230.0	12.37	12.13	2,598	2,789
United States.....	(X)	(X)	3,474.0	3,692.0	7.45	7.72	25,896	28,502
New Seedings of Alfalfa								
California.....	70.0	85.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nevada.....	15.0	24.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
United States.....	1,743.0	1,850.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

Crop Production – Pacific Region States and United States: 2023-2024 (Continued)

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units	1,000 units	1,000 units
Sunflowers - Oil pounds								
California	28.0	15.5	27.5	15.4	1,050.00	1,500.00	28,875	23,100
United States	1,161.0	594.0	1,122.5	569.2	1,749.00	1,664.00	1,963,075	947,060
Sunflowers - Non-Oil pounds								
California	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	1,100.00	1,200.00	550	360
United States	154.0	126.8	141.0	116.9	2,089.00	1,698.00	294,615	198,545
Safflowers pounds								
California	22.0	38.0	21.5	37.5	2,100.00	2,000.00	45,150	75,000
United States	129.5	116.6	126.0	108.0	1,036.00	1,200.00	130,570	129,585
Cotton, Upland ² 480 pound bales								
California	13.0	21.0	12.8	20.5	4.22	2.93	54	60
United States	10,083.0	10,975.0	6,301.8	8,070.5	1.86	1.73	11,750	13,946
Cotton, Pima ² 480 pound bales								
California	85.0	145.0	82.0	141.0	2.80	2.55	230	360
United States	147.0	207.0	137.8	200.7	2.29	2.33	316	468
Cotton, Cottonseed tons								
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	100	145
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,644	4,401
Sugarbeets tons								
California ³	23.1	28.3	22.7	28.0	49.60	47.20	1,126	1,322
United States	1,125.0	1,104.3	1,114.2	1,085.5	32.20	32.50	35,884	35,278
Potatoes, all cwt								
California	23.0	20.0	22.8	19.9	435.00	430.00	9,918	8,557
United States	966.0	930.0	961.1	925.4	458.00	454.00	440,132	420,242
Dry Edible Beans, all ^{4 5} cwt								
California ⁶	16.0	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	21.50	(NA)	335	(NA)
United States	1,180.0	1,533.0	1,156.1	1,503.6	20.67	20.81	23,893	31,289
Dry Edible Beans, Blackeye cwt								
California ⁶	3.5	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	20.50	(NA)	70	(NA)
United States	18.9	23.6	18.0	22.9	15.83	9.91	285	227
Dry Edible Beans, other cwt								
California ⁶	1.7	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	20.00	(NA)	32	(NA)
United States	19.6	27.2	17.9	26.5	20.22	27.25	362	722
Chickpeas, all ⁴ cwt								
California ⁶	3.0	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	28.00	(NA)	84	(NA)
United States	367.0	502.0	356.8	492.4	13.06	11.44	4,660	5,632

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Planted area for all purposes.

² Production ginned and to be ginned.

³ Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in Central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.

⁴ Clean Basis. Beginning in 2019, Dry Bean estimates no longer include chickpeas.

⁵ Variety breakouts do not add to Dry Edible Beans, All due to disclosure requirements.

⁶ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Rice Stocks by Position – California and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

State	2023			2024		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Rough rice						
California.....	3,220	34,949	38,169	3,415	35,810	39,225
United States.....	39,580	99,836	139,416	40,965	99,252	140,217
Milled rice						
California.....	(X)	2,276	2,276	(X)	1,727	1,727
United States.....	(X)	5,882	5,882	(X)	6,614	6,614

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, ports, and in transit.

Stocks by Crops and Position – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

State and Crop	2023			2024		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Corn						
California.....	(D)	6,171	(D)	(D)	4,962	(D)
Nevada.....	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	7,830,000	4,341,163	12,171,163	7,663,000	4,411,194	12,074,194
Oats						
California.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	12	12
Nevada.....	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	24,030	38,194	62,224	24,850	26,702	51,552
Barley						
California.....	(D)	456	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nevada.....	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	86,020	55,749	141,769	66,200	50,582	116,782
All Wheat						
California.....	860	10,967	11,827	700	7,249	7,949
Nevada.....	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	401,060	1,020,019	1,421,079	466,580	1,103,046	1,569,626
Sorghum						
California.....	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Nevada.....	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	33,000	157,087	190,087	31,500	178,757	210,257

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Hay Stocks on Farms – States and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2023-2024

State	May 1		December 1	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
		<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
California.....	325	225	1,550	1,400
Nevada.....	105	160	770	650
United States.....	14,333	21,010	76,721	81,534

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