



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service



Pacific Region Crop Production

Cooperating with the California Department of Food and Agriculture, and Hawaii and Nevada Departments of Agriculture
Pacific Regional Office · 650 Capitol Mall, Suite 6-100 · Sacramento, CA 95814 · (916) 738-6600 · (855) 270-2722 Fax · www.nass.usda.gov/ca

Released: June 12, 2024

Crop Production Area, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2023 and Forecasted June 1, 2024

Crop and State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Winter Wheat						
California	80.0	80.0	80.0	82.0	6,400	6,560
United States	24,683.0	25,198.0	50.6	51.4	1,247,748	1,294,885
Durum Wheat						
California	17.0	16.0	114.0	103.0	1,938	1,648
United States ¹	1,604.0		37.0		59,329	

¹ U.S level estimates of Area harvested will be published in the Acreage report, released at the end of June. Yield and Production will be published in the July Crop Production report.

Utilized Production of Citrus Fruits by Crop – California and United States: 2022-2023 and Forecasted June 1, 2024

[The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year.]

Crop and State	Utilized Production boxes ¹		Utilized production ton equivalent ²	
	2022-2023	2023-2024	2022-2023	2023-2024
	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Oranges				
California, all	44,700	46,000	1,788	1,840
Early, mid, and Navel ³	36,100	38,000	1,444	1,520
Valencia	8,600	8,000	344	320
United States, all	61,650	64,960	2,548	2,691
Early, mid, and Navel ³	42,820	45,460	1,745	1,854
Valencia	18,830	19,500	803	837
Grapefruit				
California	4,300	4,100	172	164
United States	8,360	8,490	339	344
Tangerines and mandarins ⁴				
California	23,550	22,000	942	880
United States	24,030	22,450	965	901
Lemons				
California	26,000	22,000	1,040	880
United States	27,400	23,050	1,096	922

¹ Net pounds per box: oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; tangerines and mandarins in California-80, Florida-95; lemons-80.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

³ Navel and miscellaneous varieties in California. Early (including Navel) and midseason varieties in Florida and Texas.

⁴ Includes tangelos and tangors.

Sweet Cherry Production – States and United States: 2022, 2023, and Forecasted June 1, 2024

State	Total production		
	2022	2023	2024
	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
California	52,500	107,500	105,000
United States	223,300	354,300	355,000