



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service



Pacific Region Crop Production

Cooperating with the California Department of Food and Agriculture, and Hawaii and Nevada Departments of Agriculture
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Crop Production – Pacific Region States and United States: 2023 and Forecasted May 1, 2024

Crop and State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units	1,000 units	1,000 units
Winter Wheat bushels						
California	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	6,400.0	6,400.0
United States	24,683.0	25,198.0	50.6	50.7	1,247,748.0	1,277,695.0
Durum Wheat bushels						
California	17.0	16.0	114.0	103.0	1,938.0	1,648.0
United States ¹	1,604.0		37.0		59,329.0	

¹ Area harvested for the United States will be published in *Acreage* released June 2024. Yield and production will be published in *Crop Production* released July 2024.

Cotton Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production by Type - California and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units	units	units
Cotton, Upland480-pound bales								
California	19.0	13.0	18.5	12.8	4.1	4.2	75,000	54,000
United States	13,567.0	10,083.0	7,113.5	6,301.8	2.0	1.9	13,998,000	11,750,000
Cotton, Pima480-pound bales								
California	115.0	85.0	114.0	82.0	3.2	2.8	370,000	230,000
United States	182.0	147.0	176.1	137.8	2.7	2.3	470,000	316,000

Cottonseed Production and Farm Disposition – California and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	Production		Farm disposition				Seed for planting ²	
			Sales to oil mills		Other ¹			
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California	153.0	100.0	47.0	27.0	106.0	73.0	0.8	1.2
United States	4,415.0	3,644.0	1,923.0	1,621.0	2,492.0	2,023.0	67.4	60.3

¹ Includes planting seed, feed, exports, inter-farm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.

² Included in "other" farm disposition. Seed for planting is produced in crop year shown, but used in the following year.

Hay Stocks on Farms – States and United States: December 1 and May 1, 2022-2024

State	December 1		May 1	
	2022	2023	2023	2024
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
California	1,155	1,550	325	225
Nevada	560	770	105	160
United States	71,761	76,721	14,333	21,010

Utilized Production of Citrus Fruits by Crop – California and United States: 2022-2023 and Forecasted May 1, 2024

[The crop year begins with the bloom of the first year shown and ends with the completion of harvest the following year.]

Crop and State	Utilized Production boxes ¹		Utilized production ton equivalent ²	
	2022-2023	2023-2024	2022-2023	2023-2024
	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Oranges				
California, all ³	44,700	46,000	1,788	1,840
Early, mid, and Navel ⁴	36,100	38,000	1,444	1,520
Valencia	8,600	8,000	344	320
United States, all	61,650	64,900	2,548	2,688
Early, mid, and Navel ⁴	42,820	45,500	1,745	1,856
Valencia	18,830	19,400	803	832
Grapefruit				
California ³	4,300	4,100	172	164
United States.....	8,360	8,500	339	345
Tangerines and mandarins ⁵				
California ³	23,550	22,000	942	880
United States.....	24,030	22,500	965	904
Lemons ³				
California.....	26,000	22,000	1,040	880
United States.....	27,400	23,050	1,096	922

¹ Net pounds per box: oranges in California-80, Florida-90, Texas-85; grapefruit in California-80, Florida-85, Texas-80; tangerines and mandarins in California-80, Florida-95; lemons-80.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

³ Estimates for current year carried forward from an earlier forecast.

⁴ Navel and miscellaneous varieties in California. Early (including Navel) and midseason varieties in Florida and Texas.

⁵ Includes tangelos and tangors.

Peach Production by Type – California: 2023 and Forecasted May 1, 2024

Type	Total production	
	2023	2024
	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Freestone.....	259,000	280,000
Clingstone.....	221,000	230,000
Total.....	480,000	510,000

Almonds Utilized Production – California: 2023 and Forecasted May 1, 2024

State	Utilized production (shelled basis)	
	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
California.....	2,470,000	3,000,000