



PRESS RELEASE



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Winter Wheat Production in Northwest Region Up 23 Percent from Last Year

Winter wheat

Idaho planted 760,000 acres of winter wheat for 2024, up 10,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 700,000 acres, is up 70,000 acres from 2023. Winter wheat production in Idaho is 62.3 million bushels, up 11 percent from last year with yield estimated at 89.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from 2023. Oregon planted 740,000 acres of winter wheat for 2024, unchanged from 2023. Harvested area, at 725,000 acres, is up 5,000 acres from 2023. Winter wheat production in Oregon is 50.8 million bushels, up 26 percent from last year with yield estimated at 70.0 bushels per acre, up 14.0 bushels per acre from 2023. Washington planted 1.80 million acres of winter wheat for 2024, unchanged from 2023. Harvested area, at 1.75 million acres, is also unchanged from 2023. Winter wheat production in Washington is 123 million bushels, up 30 percent from last year with yield estimated at 70.0 bushels per acre, up 16.0 bushels per acre from 2023.

Spring wheat

Idaho planted 450,000 acres of spring wheat in 2024, up 40,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 435,000 acres, is up 40,000 acres from 2023. Spring wheat production in Idaho is 38.7 million bushels, up 20 percent from last year with yield estimated at 89.0 bushels per acre, up 7.0 bushels per acre from 2023. Washington planted 495,000 acres of spring wheat in 2024, down 5,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 490,000 acres, is unchanged from 2023. Spring wheat production in Washington is 21.1 million bushels, up 13 percent from last year with yield estimated at 43.0 bushels per acre, up 5.0 bushels per acre from 2023.

Barley

Idaho planted 530,000 acres of barley in 2024, down 40,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 510,000 acres, is down 30,000 acres from 2023. Barley production in Idaho is 55.6 million bushels, down 8 percent from last year with yield estimated at 109.0 bushels per acre, down 3.0 bushels per acre from 2023. Oregon planted 31,000 acres of barley in 2024, down 12,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 20,000 acres, is down 4,000 acres from 2023. Barley production in Oregon is 940,000 bushels, up 19 percent from last year with yield estimated at 47.0 bushels per acre, up 14.0 bushels per acre from 2023. Washington planted 80,000 acres of barley in 2024, down 15,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 70,000 acres, is down 14,000 acres from 2023. Barley production in Washington is 4.62 million bushels, up 4 percent from last year with yield estimated at 66.0 bushels per acre, up 13.0 bushels per acre from 2023.

Oats

Idaho planted 40,000 acres of oats in 2024, down 5,000 acres from 2023. Harvested area, at 10,000 acres, is down 2,000 acres from 2023. Oat production in Idaho is 920,000 bushels, down 16 percent from last year with yield estimated at 92.0 bushels per acre, up 1.0 bushel per acre from 2023. Oregon planted 20,000 acres of oats in 2024, unchanged from 2023. Harvested area, at 11,000 acres, is down 1,000 acres from 2023. Oat production in Oregon is 1.08 million bushels, up 14 percent from last year with yield estimated at 98.0 bushels per acre, up 19.0 bushels per acre from 2023.

Small Grain Annual Summary Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023-2024

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All wheat ¹								
Idaho.....	1,170	1,210	1,035	1,135	86.1	89.0	89,110	101,015
Oregon	740	740	720	725	56.0	70.0	40,320	50,750
Washington.....	2,300	2,295	2,240	2,240	50.5	64.1	113,120	143,570
United States	49,575	46,079	37,077	38,469	48.7	51.2	1,803,942	1,971,301
Winter wheat ¹								
Idaho.....	750	760	630	700	89.0	89.0	56,070	62,300
Oregon.....	740	740	720	725	56.0	70.0	40,320	50,750
Washington.....	1,800	1,800	1,750	1,750	54.0	70.0	94,500	122,500
United States	36,699	33,390	24,558	26,103	50.6	51.7	1,242,368	1,348,930
Spring wheat ²								
Idaho.....	410	450	395	435	82.0	89.0	32,390	38,715
Washington.....	500	495	490	490	38.0	43.0	18,620	21,070
United States	11,200	10,625	10,915	10,330	46.0	52.5	502,245	542,320
Durum wheat								
Idaho ³	10	(NA)	10	(NA)	65.0	(NA)	650	(NA)
United States	1,676	2,064	1,604	2,036	37.0	39.3	59,329	80,051
Barley ¹								
Alaska	7	8	6	6	38.0	46.0	228	276
Idaho.....	570	530	540	510	112.0	109.0	60,480	55,590
Oregon	43	31	24	20	33.0	47.0	792	940
Washington.....	95	80	84	70	53.0	66.0	4,452	4,620
United States	3,109	2,373	2,574	1,875	72.3	76.7	186,127	143,836
Oats								
Idaho.....	45	40	12	10	91.0	92.0	1,092	920
Oregon.....	20	20	12	11	79.0	98.0	948	1,078
United States	2,555	2,213	831	886	68.6	76.5	57,045	67,793

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Excludes Durum wheat.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Wheat Production by Class — United States: 2022-2024

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data.]

Crop	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter			
Hard red.....	530,966	596,047	770,439
Soft red	336,146	449,017	342,439
Hard white.....	10,647	13,995	19,559
Soft white.....	225,303	183,309	216,493
Spring			
Hard red.....	446,495	465,413	502,867
Hard white.....	6,707	8,745	9,502
Soft white.....	29,468	28,087	29,951
Durum.....	63,981	59,329	80,051
Total	1,649,713	1,803,942	1,971,301



[Ag Census Web Maps application](#)

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