



Virginia Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	421	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	70,305	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	167	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	56,017,000	5,491,996,000
Government payments	1,575,000	70,555,000
Farm-related income	2,312,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	45,430,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	14,474,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	133,057	140,838
Government payments ^c	28,123	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	19,592	21,234
Total farm production expenses	107,909	111,661
Net cash farm income	34,380	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	47
Pastureland	24
Woodland	24
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	15

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	188	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	37	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	60	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	6
\$100,000 or more	46	11
Total	421	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	59	14
10 to 49 acres	158	38
50 to 179 acres	116	28
180 to 499 acres	55	13
500 to 999 acres	17	4
1,000 + acres	16	4
Total	421	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	56,017	421	526	
Crops	18,074	219	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	50	Male	341
Tobacco	(D)	2	Female	185
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,988	38	<35	77
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	664	37	35 – 64	321
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	565	24	65 and older	128
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	16	3	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	3,417	124	Farming	260
			Other	266
Livestock, poultry, and products	37,943	250	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	18,217	83	None	164
Cattle and calves	9,470	128	1 to 199	133
Milk from cows	9,246	8	200 +	229
Hogs and pigs	46	11	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	228	71	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	29
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	339	16	With military service	87
Aquaculture	331	8	New and beginning farmers	205
Other animals and animal products	65	20	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>52.8</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	13,117	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 404
Soybeans for beans	7,031		acres	41,259
Corn for grain	5,231	84	Rented or leased land	farms 113
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Farm organically	in farms	acres 29,046
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)	2	Tenure	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 308
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	664,925	12	acres	21,593
Cattle and calves	14,767	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 96
Goats	1,425	22	acres	44,300
Hogs and pigs	344	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 17
Horses and ponies	474	98	acres	4,412
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	408			
Sheep and lambs	1,564			
Turkeys	90			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Virginia Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	346	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	24,584	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	71	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	111,687,000	5,491,996,000
Government payments	30,000	70,555,000
Farm-related income	1,596,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	75,044,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	38,268,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	322,794	140,838
Government payments ^c	2,275	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	15,052	21,234
Total farm production expenses	216,890	111,661
Net cash farm income	110,601	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	11
Livestock, poultry, and products	89

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	28
Pastureland	22
Woodland	35
Other	15

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	132	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	55	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	58	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	2
\$100,000 or more	46	13
Total	346	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	56	16
10 to 49 acres	170	49
50 to 179 acres	96	28
180 to 499 acres	18	5
500 to 999 acres	5	1
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
Total	346	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	111,687	346	466
Crops	12,712	184	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	212	10	Male 239
Tobacco	-	-	Female 227
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,307	43	<35 59
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,841	73	35 – 64 307
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	7,979	36	65 and older 100
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	34	8	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	338	65	Farming 159
			Other 307
Livestock, poultry, and products	98,975	163	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	97,947	95	None 105
Cattle and calves	594	31	1 to 199 164
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 + 197
Hogs and pigs	28	9	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	273	46	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 16
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	9	With military service 47
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers 261
Other animals and animal products	(D)	15	<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,523	Have internet access	83
Vegetables harvested, all	293	Farm organically	3
Grapes	251	Sell directly to consumers	21
Nursery stock crops	167	Hire farm labor	26
Cultivated Christmas trees	150	Are family farms	91
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4,626,654	Full Owners	farms 311 acres 21,866
Cattle and calves	2,169	Part Owners	farms 22 acres 2,511
Goats	625	Tenants	farms 13 acres 207
Hogs and pigs	219		
Horses and ponies	278		
Layers	33,540		
Pullets	288		
Sheep and lambs	1,236		
Turkeys	115		

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Virginia Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,211	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	168,222	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	139	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	102,862,000	5,491,996,000
Government payments	2,003,000	70,555,000
Farm-related income	6,177,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	102,546,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	8,496,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	84,939	140,838
Government payments ^c	9,916	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	16,044	21,234
Total farm production expenses	84,678	111,661
Net cash farm income	7,016	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	36
Pastureland	18
Woodland	38
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	467	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	129	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	212	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	53	4
\$100,000 or more	86	7
Total	1,211	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	125	10
10 to 49 acres	372	31
50 to 179 acres	464	38
180 to 499 acres	176	15
500 to 999 acres	48	4
1,000 + acres	26	2
Total	1,211	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	102,862	1,211
Crops	33,402	625
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,888	133
Tobacco	(D)	13
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	7
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,758	126
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	499	47
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	11,143	49
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	16	3
Other crops and hay	4,056	350
Livestock, poultry, and products	69,460	559
Poultry and eggs	62,002	138
Cattle and calves	5,503	349
Milk from cows	(D)	6
Hogs and pigs	161	50
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	317	85
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	31
Aquaculture	(D)	9
Other animals and animal products	(D)	41

Total Producers ^d **1,766**

Sex	
Male	1,257
Female	509
Age	
<35	84
35 – 64	812
65 and older	870
Primary occupation	
Farming	753
Other	1,013
Days worked off farm	
None	758
1 to 199	410
200 +	598
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	42
With military service	369
New and beginning farmers	497
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>62.1</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	25,062
Soybeans for beans	15,313
Corn for grain	5,167
Wheat for grain, all	3,576
Cotton, all	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	69
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	12
Hire farm labor	22
Are family farms	92

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,032,146
Cattle and calves	19,461
Goats	1,849
Hogs and pigs	876
Horses and ponies	921
Layers	4,624
Pullets	672
Sheep and lambs	1,759
Turkeys	403,042

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	1,156
	acres	131,740
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	324
	acres	36,482

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	887
	acres	97,743
Part Owners	farms	269
	acres	65,819
Tenants	farms	55
	acres	4,660

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Virginia

Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	95	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	3,923	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	41	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	5,491,996,000
Government payments	(D)	70,555,000
Farm-related income	826,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	17,481,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	10,022,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	140,838
Government payments ^c	(D)	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	23,605	21,234
Total farm production expenses	184,007	111,661
Net cash farm income	105,496	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	31
Pastureland	25
Woodland	33
Other	12

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	32	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	5
\$100,000 or more	7	7
Total	95	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	15	16
10 to 49 acres	48	51
50 to 179 acres	30	32
180 to 499 acres	2	2
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	95	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	(D)	95
Crops	(D)	50
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	7
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	675	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	363	19
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,421	7
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	52	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	24,083	59
Poultry and eggs	23,820	43
Cattle and calves	95	13
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	68	5
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	67	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	14

Total Producers^d 112

Sex
Male 73
Female 39

Age
<35 30
35 – 64 67
65 and older 15

Primary occupation
Farming 43
Other 69

Days worked off farm
None 51
1 to 199 26
200 + 35

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 15
With military service 22
New and beginning farmers 71

Average age (years) 47.9

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	608
Soybeans for beans	189
Vegetables harvested, all	52
Grapes	32
Land in berries	18

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **91**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **26**

Hire farm labor **14**

Are family farms **97**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	91
	acres	3,559
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	9
	acres	364

Tenure

Full Owners farms 86
acres 3,155

Part Owners farms 5
acres 601

Tenants farms 4
acres 167

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,056,340
Cattle and calves	370
Goats	137
Hogs and pigs	140
Horses and ponies	56
Layers	(D)
Pullets	86
Sheep and lambs	208
Turkeys	38

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Virginia Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	37,905	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	7,165,046	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	189	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,299,690,000	5,491,996,000
Government payments	68,411,000	70,555,000
Farm-related income	271,653,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	4,210,015,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	1,429,739,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	139,815	140,838
Government payments ^c	17,228	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	21,464	21,234
Total farm production expenses	111,068	111,661
Net cash farm income	37,719	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	39
Pastureland	26
Woodland	28
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	13,457	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,158	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,968	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,579	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,345	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,016	5
\$100,000 or more	4,382	12
Total	37,905	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3,658	10
10 to 49 acres	12,910	34
50 to 179 acres	12,211	32
180 to 499 acres	5,907	16
500 to 999 acres	1,876	5
1,000 + acres	1,343	4
Total	37,905	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	65,547
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	5,299,690	37,905	
Crops	1,853,853	18,681	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	831,359	3,945	
Tobacco	68,103	160	
Cotton and cottonseed	80,608	247	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	131,916	1,464	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	143,774	1,784	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	392,477	1,235	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	25,583	282	
Other crops and hay	180,034	12,813	
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,445,837	20,780	
Poultry and eggs	2,073,792	4,558	
Cattle and calves	691,946	14,451	
Milk from cows	352,564	380	
Hogs and pigs	157,434	947	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14,784	2,626	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	26,074	1,122	
Aquaculture	118,780	214	
Other animals and animal products	10,463	1,564	
			Sex
			Male 41,048
			Female 24,499
			Age
			<35 5,005
			35 – 64 34,025
			65 and older 26,517
			Primary occupation
			Farming 26,538
			Other 39,009
			Days worked off farm
			None 24,470
			1 to 199 14,632
			200 + 26,445
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 958
			With military service 7,264
			New and beginning farmers 19,639
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 59.1
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,094,822	Have internet access	78	Owned land in farms farms 36,046 acres 4,725,655
Soybeans for beans 594,247	Farm organically	1	Rented or leased land farms 10,606 in farms acres 2,439,391
Corn for grain 379,252	Sell directly to consumers	8	Tenure
Wheat for grain, all 161,471	Hire farm labor	23	Full Owners farms 27,299 acres 2,905,423
Cotton, all 90,307	Are family farms	96	Part Owners farms 8,747 acres 3,864,754
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenants farms 1,859 acres 394,869
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 49,788,379			
Cattle and calves 1,259,929			
Goats 39,525			
Hogs and pigs 281,977			
Horses and ponies 54,824			
Layers 2,346,267			
Pullets 1,191,172			
Sheep and lambs 80,067			
Turkeys 5,242,444			

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Virginia Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	850	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	129,702	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	153	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	156,146,000	5,491,996,000
Government payments	840,000	70,555,000
Farm-related income	15,162,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	142,885,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	29,262,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	183,701	140,838
Government payments ^c	18,253	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	62,140	21,234
Total farm production expenses	168,100	111,661
Net cash farm income	34,426	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	37
Pastureland	28
Woodland	28
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	343	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	92	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	119	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	91	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	39	5
\$100,000 or more	110	13
Total	850	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	115	14
10 to 49 acres	342	40
50 to 179 acres	267	31
180 to 499 acres	76	9
500 to 999 acres	25	3
1,000 + acres	25	3
Total	850	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	1,026
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	156,146	850	
Crops	77,683	407	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,209	61	
Tobacco	(D)	2	
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,849	73	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	13,392	79	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	49,213	56	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	82	8	
Other crops and hay	2,321	208	
Livestock, poultry, and products	78,463	469	
Poultry and eggs	33,012	212	
Cattle and calves	14,920	207	
Milk from cows	15,098	16	
Hogs and pigs	13,324	43	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	381	101	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	857	40	
Aquaculture	624	5	
Other animals and animal products	247	48	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,908	Have internet access	86
Soybeans for beans	4,305	Farm organically	1
Corn for silage/greenchop	4,230	Sell directly to consumers	17
Corn for grain	3,318	Hire farm labor	27
Wheat for grain, all	1,520	Are family farms	94
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,093,938		
Cattle and calves	23,975		
Goats	2,012		
Hogs and pigs	194		
Horses and ponies	1,552		
Layers	9,080		
Pullets	76,911		
Sheep and lambs	2,086		
Turkeys	(D)		
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
		Owned land in farms	farms 810 acres 90,894
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 176 acres 38,808
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 674 acres 51,082
		Part Owners	farms 136 acres 74,967
		Tenants	farms 40 acres 3,653
		Other characteristics	
		With military service	94
		New and beginning farmers	487
		Average age (years)	52.1

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Virginia Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	22,973	38,995
Land in farms (acres)	3,259,015	7,309,687
Average size of farm (acres)	142	187
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,606,189,000	5,491,996,000
Government payments	28,019,000	70,555,000
Farm-related income	175,161,000	275,740,000
Total farm production expenses	2,131,576,000	4,354,215,000
Net cash farm income	677,793,000	1,484,076,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	113,446	140,838
Government payments ^c	13,588	16,981
Farm-related income ^c	22,921	21,234
Total farm production expenses	92,786	111,661
Net cash farm income	29,504	38,058

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	74

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	34
Pastureland	28
Woodland	30
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,134	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,712	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,123	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,185	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,822	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,019	4
\$100,000 or more	1,978	9
Total	22,973	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,580	11
10 to 49 acres	8,822	38
50 to 179 acres	7,275	32
180 to 499 acres	3,034	13
500 to 999 acres	748	3
1,000 + acres	514	2
Total	22,973	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	25,237	
Total	2,606,189	22,973		
Crops	673,024	10,652	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	235,915	1,548	<35	1,904
Tobacco	16,714	43	35 – 64	13,763
Cotton and cottonseed	21,025	69	65 and older	9,570
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	59,626	1,116	Race	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	77,433	1,308	American Indian/Alaska Native	80
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	157,108	913	Asian	174
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	21,728	187	Black/African American	452
Other crops and hay	83,475	7,370	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	26
			White	24,310
			More than one race	195
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,933,165	12,470	Primary occupation	
Poultry and eggs	1,288,281	3,550	Farming	8,810
Cattle and calves	313,339	7,648	Other	16,427
Milk from cows	185,991	199	Days worked off farm	
Hogs and pigs	34,544	688	None	9,909
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	10,991	1,998	1 to 199	5,593
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	20,386	899	200 +	9,735
Aquaculture	72,144	79	Other characteristics	
Other animals and animal products	7,489	1,165	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	463
			With military service	552
			New and beginning farmers	8,343
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>58.6</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:			
Forage (hay/haylage), all	514,473	Have internet access	82	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans	163,789	Farm organically	(Z)	Owned land in farms
Corn for grain	108,731	Sell directly to consumers	10	farms 22,096
Wheat for grain, all	39,859	Hire farm labor	22	acres 2,357,033
Corn for silage/greenchop	29,506	Are family farms	96	Rented or leased land in farms
				farms 5,119
				acres 901,982
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	Tenure			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	34,152,760	Full Owners	farms 17,854	acres 1,618,640
Cattle and calves	582,052	Part Owners	farms 4,242	acres 1,512,860
Goats	31,077	Tenants	farms 877	acres 127,515
Hogs and pigs	60,583			
Horses and ponies	44,540			
Layers	1,066,249			
Pullets	672,465			
Sheep and lambs	54,744			
Turkeys	3,444,835			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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