

Vermont Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	86	6,537
Land in farms (acres)	16,008	1,173,890
Average size of farm (acres)	186	180
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,811,000	1,033,194,000
Government payments	217,000	8,629,000
Farm-related income	542,000	63,114,000
Total farm production expenses	17,994,000	794,317,000
Net cash farm income	4,577,000	310,620,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	253,621	158,053
Government payments ^c	9,057	8,787
Farm-related income ^c	14,661	25,135
Total farm production expenses	209,234	121,511
Net cash farm income	53,223	47,517

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	19
Livestock, poultry, and products	81

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	43
Pastureland	6
Woodland	41
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	35	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	9
\$100,000 or more	21	24
Total	86	100

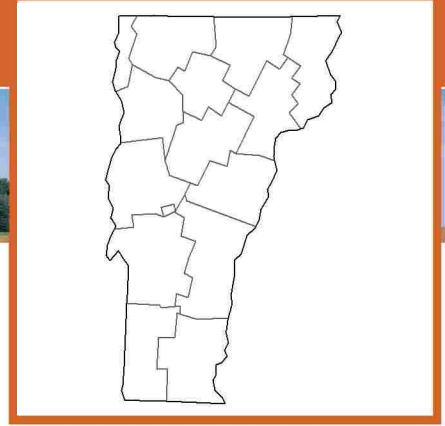
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	16	19
10 to 49 acres	25	29
50 to 179 acres	21	24
180 to 499 acres	17	20
500 to 999 acres	4	5
1,000 + acres	3	3
Total	86	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	21,811	86	109
Crops	4,200	54	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	195	7	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	5	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	66	4	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	48	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,611	57	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	36	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	21	
Milk from cows	(D)	11	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	5	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	6	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			51.8
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,334	Have internet access	
Corn for silage/greenchop	728		Owned land in farms
Corn for grain	(D)		farms
Vegetables harvested, all	15		acres
Floriculture/bedding crops	(D)	Farm organically	84
			11,486
		Sell directly to consumers	Rented or leased land
			in farms
			farms
			acres
		Hire farm labor	32
			4,522
		Are family farms	
			Tenure
			Full Owners
			farms
			acres
			30
			12,748
			Part Owners
			farms
			acres
			2
			12,748
			Tenants
			farms
			acres
			(D)

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Vermont Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	46	6,537
Land in farms (acres)	8,743	1,173,890
Average size of farm (acres)	190	180
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	14,635,000	1,033,194,000
Government payments	97,000	8,629,000
Farm-related income	104,000	63,114,000
Total farm production expenses	4,038,000	794,317,000
Net cash farm income	10,798,000	310,620,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	318,159	158,053
Government payments ^c	9,702	8,787
Farm-related income ^c	4,948	25,135
Total farm production expenses	87,779	121,511
Net cash farm income	234,749	47,517

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	99
Livestock, poultry, and products	1

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	6
Pastureland	2
Woodland	89
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	7	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	7
\$100,000 or more	10	22
Total	46	100

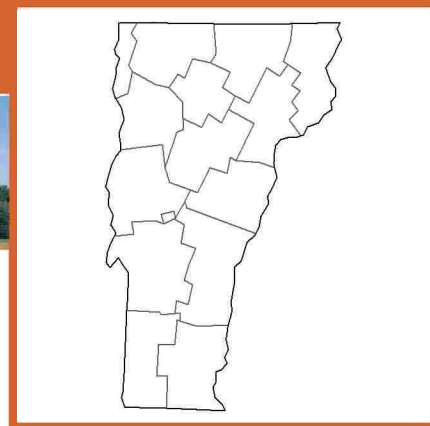
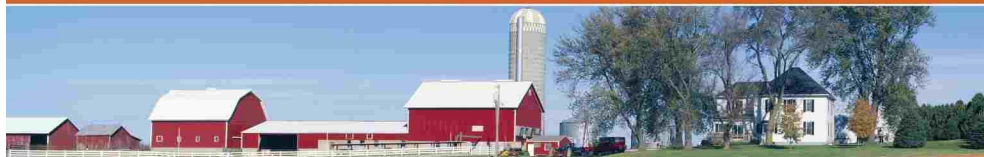
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	13
10 to 49 acres	19	41
50 to 179 acres	16	35
180 to 499 acres	4	9
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	1	2
Total	46	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	14,635	46	49
Crops	14,536	37	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,089	23	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	714	14	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	18	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	100	20	Farming
Poultry and eggs	32	14	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	2	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	5	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	4	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	46	11	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			45.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	234	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Hemp for floral	(D)		farms
Vegetables harvested, all	46		acres
Hops	(D)		8,233
Apples	19	Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms
			farms
			acres
			510
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners
Cattle and calves	44		farms
Goats	40	Hire farm labor	acres
Hogs and pigs	56		(D)
Horses and ponies	(D)		Part Owners
Layers	588	Are family farms	farms
Pullets	191		acres
Sheep and lambs	54		(D)
Turkeys	(D)		Tenants
			farms
			acres
			(D)

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Vermont Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40	6,537
Land in farms (acres)	9,897	1,173,890
Average size of farm (acres)	247	180
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,090,000	1,033,194,000
Government payments	28,000	8,629,000
Farm-related income	80,000	63,114,000
Total farm production expenses	2,504,000	794,317,000
Net cash farm income	1,694,000	310,620,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	102,247	158,053
Government payments ^c	9,416	8,787
Farm-related income ^c	5,333	25,135
Total farm production expenses	62,611	121,511
Net cash farm income	42,342	47,517

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	18
Pastureland	14
Woodland	66
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	23

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	7	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	20
\$100,000 or more	10	25
Total	40	100

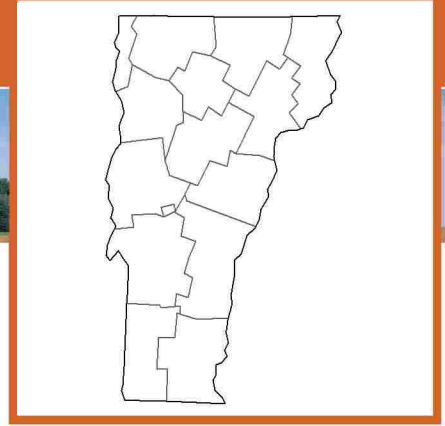
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	10	25
10 to 49 acres	9	23
50 to 179 acres	10	25
180 to 499 acres	4	10
500 to 999 acres	4	10
1,000 + acres	3	8
Total	40	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	4,090	40	49	
Crops	2,792	30	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male	27
Tobacco	-	-	Female	22
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	300	15	<35	5
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	373	12	35 – 64	35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	19	6	65 and older	9
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	28	3	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	12	Farming	23
			Other	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,297	28	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	141	21	None	21
Cattle and calves	(D)	8	1 to 199	13
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	15
Hogs and pigs	76	6	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	9
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	-
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	18
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	<i>Average age (years)</i>	50.2
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,468	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 36
Corn for silage/greenchop	140		acres	6,467
Apples	33	Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 14
Cultivated Christmas trees	(D)		acres	3,430
Vegetables harvested, all	18	Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
			Full Owners	farms 26
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Hire farm labor	acres	3,682
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,350	Are family farms	Part Owners	farms 10
Cattle and calves	557		acres	4,613
Goats	19		Tenants	farms 4
Hogs and pigs	129		acres	1,602
Horses and ponies	(D)			
Layers	1,124			
Pullets	721			
Sheep and lambs	135			
Turkeys	(D)			

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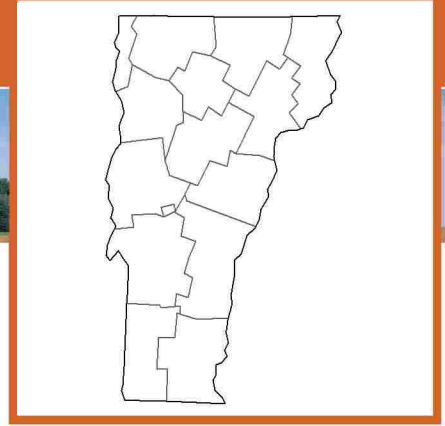
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Vermont Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Vermont Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	6,519	6,537
Land in farms (acres)	1,171,441	1,173,890
Average size of farm (acres)	180	180
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,032,308,000	1,033,194,000
Government payments	8,625,000	8,629,000
Farm-related income	62,946,000	63,114,000
Total farm production expenses	793,704,000	794,317,000
Net cash farm income	310,176,000	310,620,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	158,354	158,053
Government payments ^c	8,810	8,787
Farm-related income ^c	25,138	25,135
Total farm production expenses	121,752	121,511
Net cash farm income	47,580	47,517

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	37
Pastureland	8
Woodland	48
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	2,090	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	660	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	756	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	953	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	584	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	416	6
\$100,000 or more	1,060	16
Total	6,519	100

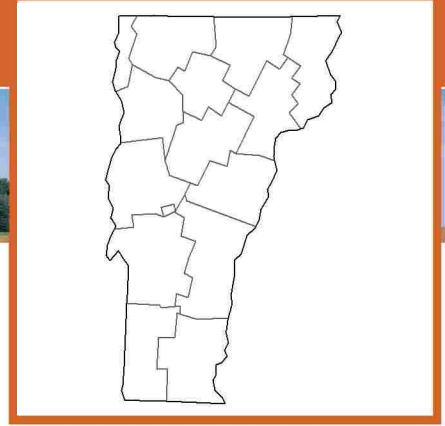
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	809	12
10 to 49 acres	1,875	29
50 to 179 acres	2,097	32
180 to 499 acres	1,275	20
500 to 999 acres	296	5
1,000 + acres	167	3
Total	6,519	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	12,370
Total	1,032,308	6,519	
Crops	325,651	4,305	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	261	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	40,530	747	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	642	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	25,574	507	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4,432	178	
Other crops and hay	205,447	3,136	
Livestock, poultry, and products	706,658	2,756	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1,029	
Cattle and calves	66,437	1,285	
Milk from cows	598,694	449	
Hogs and pigs	2,948	302	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	564	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,047	119	
Aquaculture	2,143	14	
Other animals and animal products	5,967	404	
			Sex
			Male 7,350
			Female 5,020
			Age
			<35 1,194
			35 – 64 6,292
			65 and older 4,884
			Primary occupation
			Farming 5,359
			Other 7,011
			Days worked off farm
			None 4,602
			1 to 199 3,267
			200 + 4,501
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 118
			With military service 943
			New and beginning farmers 3,978
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.7
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all 265,215	Have internet access	88	Owned land in farms farms 6,195 acres 951,988
Corn for silage/greenchop 74,850	Farm organically	11	Rented or leased land farms 1,719 in farms acres 219,453
Corn for grain (D)	Sell directly to consumers	25	Tenure
Soybeans for beans 5,876	Hire farm labor	28	Full Owners farms 4,800 acres 566,795
Vegetables harvested, all 3,957	Are family farms	94	Part Owners farms 1,395 acres 577,348
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenants farms 324 acres 27,298
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 214,546			
Goats 10,245			
Hogs and pigs 5,600			
Horses and ponies 7,625			
Layers 165,516			
Pullets 8,782			
Sheep and lambs 17,853			
Turkeys 4,940			

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Vermont Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	120	6,537
Land in farms (acres)	25,261	1,173,890
Average size of farm (acres)	211	180
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	24,368,000	1,033,194,000
Government payments	238,000	8,629,000
Farm-related income	4,388,000	63,114,000
Total farm production expenses	21,125,000	794,317,000
Net cash farm income	7,869,000	310,620,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	203,067	158,053
Government payments ^c	7,941	8,787
Farm-related income ^c	137,128	25,135
Total farm production expenses	176,046	121,511
Net cash farm income	65,575	47,517

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	48

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	28
Pastureland	10
Woodland	52
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	20	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	17
\$100,000 or more	19	16
Total	120	100

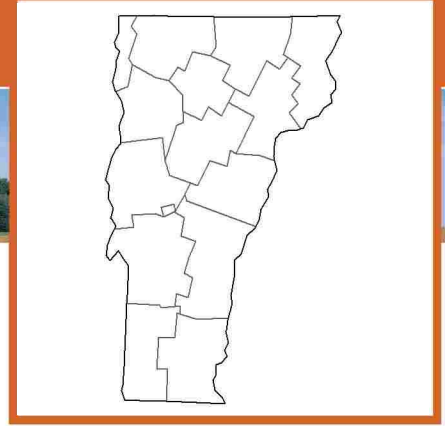
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	18	15
10 to 49 acres	35	29
50 to 179 acres	25	21
180 to 499 acres	31	26
500 to 999 acres	4	3
1,000 + acres	7	6
Total	120	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	24,368	120	133
Crops	12,632	81	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3	Male 68
Tobacco	-	-	Female 65
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	285	28	<35 19
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	651	28	35 – 64 78
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	13	65 and older 36
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	9,191	55	American Indian/Alaska Native 2
			Asian 2
			Black/African American -
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 10
			White 109
			More than one race 10
Livestock, poultry, and products	11,736	63	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	162	38	Farming 69
Cattle and calves	1,318	26	Other 64
Milk from cows	9,485	11	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	24	None 45
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	153	13	1 to 199 48
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	200 + 40
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	(D)	11	With military service 12
			New and beginning farmers 64
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 51.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,470	Have internet access 84	Owned land in farms farms 119 acres 19,667
Corn for silage/greenchop	1,509	Farm organically 16	Rented or leased land farms 23 in farms acres 5,594
Apples	499	Sell directly to consumers 42	Tenure
Hemp for floral	(D)	Hire farm labor 36	Full Owners farms 97 acres 13,973
Corn for grain	(D)	Are family farms 96	Part Owners farms 22 acres (D)
			Tenants farms 1 acres (D)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,433		
Cattle and calves	2,991		
Goats	79		
Hogs and pigs	163		
Horses and ponies	99		
Layers	2,750		
Pullets	492		
Sheep and lambs	1,278		
Turkeys	181		

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Vermont Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,603	6,537
Land in farms (acres)	692,656	1,173,890
Average size of farm (acres)	150	180
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	606,476,000	1,033,194,000
Government payments	5,547,000	8,629,000
Farm-related income	43,306,000	63,114,000
Total farm production expenses	480,676,000	794,317,000
Net cash farm income	174,652,000	310,620,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	131,757	158,053
Government payments ^c	8,028	8,787
Farm-related income ^c	24,662	25,135
Total farm production expenses	104,427	121,511
Net cash farm income	37,943	47,517

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	35
Pastureland	8
Woodland	50
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,545	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	509	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	536	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	656	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	410	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	287	6
\$100,000 or more	660	14
Total	4,603	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	628	14
10 to 49 acres	1,432	31
50 to 179 acres	1,494	32
180 to 499 acres	808	18
500 to 999 acres	161	3
1,000 + acres	80	2
Total	4,603	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	606,476	4,603
Crops	208,173	2,895
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,774	128
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	31,105	582
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	18,667	523
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	20,046	436
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,180	111
Other crops and hay	129,401	2,019
Livestock, poultry, and products	398,302	2,098
Poultry and eggs	18,421	895
Cattle and calves	35,837	855
Milk from cows	330,648	300
Hogs and pigs	1,399	233
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5,443	503
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	104
Aquaculture	(D)	5
Other animals and animal products	3,914	331

Total Producers ^d

5,077

Age

<35	477
35 – 64	2,763
65 and older	1,837

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	14
Asian	22
Black/African American	7
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10
White	4,982
More than one race	42

Primary occupation

Farming	2,036
Other	3,041

Days worked off farm

None	2,008
1 to 199	1,288
200 +	1,781

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	65
With military service	61
New and beginning farmers	1,805

Average age (years)

57.2

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	144,746
Corn for silage/greenchop	37,300
Soybeans for beans	3,373
Corn for grain	2,949
Vegetables harvested, all	2,713

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **91**

Farm organically **10**

Sell directly to consumers **29**

Hire farm labor **29**

Are family farms **94**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	99,636
Cattle and calves	113,675
Goats	8,390
Hogs and pigs	3,402
Horses and ponies	6,996
Layers	98,536
Pullets	8,395
Sheep and lambs	15,305
Turkeys	4,726

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	4,380
	acres	570,014
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	1,091
	acres	122,642

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	3,512
	acres	369,712
Part Owners	farms	868
	acres	303,876
Tenants	farms	223
	acres	19,068

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.