



Wilson County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	47	2,503
Land in farms (acres)	5,774	393,148
Average size of farm (acres)	123	157
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	681,000	146,627,000
Government payments	67,000	1,855,000
Farm-related income	85,000	6,406,000
Total farm production expenses	1,474,000	143,984,000
Net cash farm income	-641,000	10,904,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	14,498	58,581
Government payments ^c	8,364	6,268
Farm-related income ^c	5,334	13,099
Total farm production expenses	31,372	57,525
Net cash farm income	-13,634	4,356

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	45
Livestock, poultry, and products	55

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	54
Woodland	14
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	16	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	14	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	2
Total	47	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	24	51
50 to 179 acres	12	26
180 to 499 acres	8	17
500 to 999 acres	3	6
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	47	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d				
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms				
Total	681	47	49			
Crops	305	13	Sex			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male	28		
Tobacco	-	-	Female	21		
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age			
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	4		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	4	35 – 64	36		
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	9		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation			
Other crops and hay	122	9	Farming	22		
			Other	27		
Livestock, poultry, and products	376	38	Days worked off farm			
Poultry and eggs	25	8	None	15		
Cattle and calves	267	29	1 to 199	10		
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	24		
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics			
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	59	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	20		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	26	5	With military service	5		
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	9		
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Average age (years)	54.3		
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	484	Have internet access	87	Owned land in farms	farms	45
Peanuts for nuts	(D)				acres	2,136
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Farm organically	4	Rented or leased land in farms	farms	23
Pecans, all	(D)				acres	3,638
Land in berries	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	4	Tenure		
				Full Owners	farms	24
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Hire farm labor	23		acres	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Are family farms	100	Part Owners	farms	21
Cattle and calves	786				acres	(D)
Goats	154			Tenants	farms	2
Hogs and pigs	(D)				acres	(D)
Horses and ponies	74					
Layers	564					
Pullets	252					
Sheep and lambs	-					
Turkeys	-					

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Wilson County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Wilson County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	52	2,503
Land in farms (acres)	3,425	393,148
Average size of farm (acres)	66	157
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	395,000	146,627,000
Government payments	21,000	1,855,000
Farm-related income	50,000	6,406,000
Total farm production expenses	780,000	143,984,000
Net cash farm income	-314,000	10,904,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,599	58,581
Government payments ^c	2,062	6,268
Farm-related income ^c	2,652	13,099
Total farm production expenses	14,998	57,525
Net cash farm income	-6,034	4,356

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	19
Livestock, poultry, and products	81

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	35
Pastureland	55
Woodland	6
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	28	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	52	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	32	62
50 to 179 acres	18	35
180 to 499 acres	2	4
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	52	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	395	52	70	
Crops	74	10	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	46
Tobacco	-	-	Female	24
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	18
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64	23
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	29
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	8	Farming	33
			Other	37
Livestock, poultry, and products	321	35	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	2	None	11
Cattle and calves	295	29	1 to 199	27
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	32
Hogs and pigs	(D)	6	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	20	8	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	14
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	19
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	30
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.4
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	482	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 52
Pecans, all	(D)			acres (D)
		67	Rented or leased land	farms 8
		Farm organically	in farms	acres (D)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		Full Owners	farms 44
Cattle and calves	919			acres 2,827
Goats	74	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 8
Hogs and pigs	(D)			acres 598
Horses and ponies	(D)	Are family farms	Tenants	farms -
Layers	(D)			acres -
Pullets	-	88		
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

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Wilson County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Wilson County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,473	2,503
Land in farms (acres)	391,312	393,148
Average size of farm (acres)	158	157
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	146,131,000	146,627,000
Government payments	1,851,000	1,855,000
Farm-related income	6,372,000	6,406,000
Total farm production expenses	143,476,000	143,984,000
Net cash farm income	10,878,000	10,904,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	59,090	58,581
Government payments ^c	6,296	6,268
Farm-related income ^c	13,331	13,099
Total farm production expenses	58,017	57,525
Net cash farm income	4,399	4,356

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	9
Livestock, poultry, and products	91

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	22
Pastureland	58
Woodland	16
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,035	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	379	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	368	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	385	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	170	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	54	2
\$100,000 or more	82	3
Total	2,473	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	160	6
10 to 49 acres	968	39
50 to 179 acres	845	34
180 to 499 acres	361	15
500 to 999 acres	77	3
1,000 + acres	62	3
Total	2,473	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	4,331	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	146,131	2,473		
Crops	12,536	417	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	30	Male	2,626
Tobacco	-	-	Female	1,705
Cotton and cottonseed	1,086	3	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	6	<35	328
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	281	37	35 – 64	2,288
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	286	10	65 and older	1,715
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	6,302	341	Farming	1,583
			Other	2,748
Livestock, poultry, and products	133,595	1,690	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	158	None	1,465
Cattle and calves	122,005	1,447	1 to 199	972
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 +	1,894
Hogs and pigs	(D)	31	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	340	143	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	599
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	46	With military service	587
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	1,349
Other animals and animal products	404	47	<i>Average age (years)</i>	
			59.2	
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:			
Forage (hay/haylage), all	35,067	Have internet access	74	
Corn for grain	3,223	Farm organically	(Z)	
Sorghum for grain	2,374	Sell directly to consumers	3	
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	14	
Cotton, all	1,150	Are family farms	97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	Tenure			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,822	Full Owners	farms	1,944
Cattle and calves	110,103		acres	201,177
Goats	2,426	Part Owners	farms	431
Hogs and pigs	259		acres	(D)
Horses and ponies	1,600	Tenants	farms	98
Layers	7,286		acres	(D)
Pullets	426			
Sheep and lambs	2,886			
Turkeys	1,468			

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Wilson County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	447	2,503
Land in farms (acres)	59,829	393,148
Average size of farm (acres)	134	157
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	63,030,000	146,627,000
Government payments	96,000	1,855,000
Farm-related income	2,179,000	6,406,000
Total farm production expenses	49,829,000	143,984,000
Net cash farm income	15,476,000	10,904,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	141,006	58,581
Government payments ^c	4,365	6,268
Farm-related income ^c	35,140	13,099
Total farm production expenses	111,474	57,525
Net cash farm income	34,621	4,356

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	13
Pastureland	64
Woodland	17
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	226	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	70	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	49	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	1
\$100,000 or more	5	1
Total	447	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	38	9
10 to 49 acres	232	52
50 to 179 acres	125	28
180 to 499 acres	37	8
500 to 999 acres	10	2
1,000 + acres	5	1
Total	447	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	63,030	447	625	
Crops	488	80	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	85	6	Male	388
Tobacco	-	-	Female	237
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35	48
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	14	35 – 64	398
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	5	3	65 and older	179
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race	
Other crops and hay	336	56	American Indian/Alaska Native	12
			Asian	2
			Black/African American	12
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	591
			More than one race	8
Livestock, poultry, and products	62,541	296	Primary occupation	
Poultry and eggs	93	45	Farming	232
Cattle and calves	62,285	241	Other	393
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Hogs and pigs	5	5	None	169
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	84	32	1 to 199	184
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	7	200 +	272
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	With military service	103
			New and beginning farmers	262
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>56.1</i>
Top Crops in Acres^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,794	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 424
Corn for grain	121		acres	46,794
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	72	Rented or leased land	farms 92
Oat for grain	(D)		in farms	acres 13,035
Sorghum for grain	(D)			
		Farm organically	Tenure	
		(Z)	Full Owners	farms 355
			acres	27,485
		Sell directly to consumers	Part Owners	farms 69
		3	acres	30,106
			Tenants	farms 23
		Hire farm labor	acres	2,238
		14		
		Are family farms		
		98		

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Wilson County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,601	2,503
Land in farms (acres)	230,684	393,148
Average size of farm (acres)	144	157
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	98,981,000	146,627,000
Government payments	1,394,000	1,855,000
Farm-related income	2,983,000	6,406,000
Total farm production expenses	96,533,000	143,984,000
Net cash farm income	6,825,000	10,904,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	61,824	58,581
Government payments ^c	7,619	6,268
Farm-related income ^c	9,530	13,099
Total farm production expenses	60,296	57,525
Net cash farm income	4,263	4,356

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	7
Livestock, poultry, and products	93

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	19
Pastureland	63
Woodland	14
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	664	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	268	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	242	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	238	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	35	2
\$100,000 or more	42	3
Total	1,601	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	102	6
10 to 49 acres	683	43
50 to 179 acres	531	33
180 to 499 acres	208	13
500 to 999 acres	53	3
1,000 + acres	24	1
Total	1,601	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	98,981	1,601	
Crops	7,162	257	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,924	21	<35 153
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 938
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	2	65 and older 647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	6	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	24	American Indian/Alaska Native 13
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4	Asian 10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American 10
Other crops and hay	3,213	206	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 1,678
Livestock, poultry, and products	91,818	1,134	More than one race 27
Poultry and eggs	261	140	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	80,493	934	Farming 543
Milk from cows	(D)	3	Other 1,195
Hogs and pigs	17	15	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	330	116	None 608
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	34	1 to 199 374
Aquaculture	-	-	200 + 756
Other animals and animal products	377	41	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 237
			With military service 62
			New and beginning farmers 603
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.1
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	19,406	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 1,545
Sorghum for grain	(D)		acres 173,694
Corn for grain	1,729		
Wheat for grain, all	1,247	Farm organically (Z)	Rented or leased land in farms farms 314
Cotton, all	(D)		acres 56,990
		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Full Owners farms 1,287
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,780		acres 132,361
Cattle and calves	68,830	Hire farm labor	Part Owners farms 258
Goats	1,848		acres 90,958
Hogs and pigs	102		Tenants farms 56
Horses and ponies	1,309	Are family farms	acres 7,365
Layers	5,649		
Pullets	391		
Sheep and lambs	1,813		
Turkeys	(D)		

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