

Upshur County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	52	1,373
Land in farms (acres)	8,784	150,383
Average size of farm (acres)	169	110
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,206,000	84,679,000
Government payments	68,000	1,190,000
Farm-related income	81,000	2,786,000
Total farm production expenses	2,661,000	79,424,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	9,231,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	23,185	61,674
Government payments ^c	6,144	10,262
Farm-related income ^c	6,752	12,606
Total farm production expenses	51,176	57,847
Net cash farm income	(D)	6,723

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	17
Pastureland	60
Woodland	23
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	23	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	27
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	3	6
Total	52	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	11	21
10 to 49 acres	17	33
50 to 179 acres	12	23
180 to 499 acres	9	17
500 to 999 acres	1	2
1,000 + acres	2	4
Total	52	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,206	52	60	
Crops	(D)	8	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	27
Tobacco	-	-	Female	33
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35	9
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	44	5	35 – 64	45
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	2	Farming	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	29	Other	35
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves	1,022	20	None	29
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199	2
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	200 +	29
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	36	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	2
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers	24
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.7
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,058	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 50
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)		acres	7,234
Pecans, all	10		Rented or leased land	farms 16
Land in berries	5	Farm organically	in farms	acres 1,550
Apples	4		Tenure	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 36
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		acres	(D)
Cattle and calves	3,087	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 14
Goats	24		acres	5,570
Hogs and pigs	6	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 2
Horses and ponies	61		acres	(D)
Layers	497			
Pullets	105			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Upshur County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Upshur County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	63	1,373
Land in farms (acres)	3,136	150,383
Average size of farm (acres)	50	110
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	424,000	84,679,000
Government payments	20,000	1,190,000
Farm-related income	(D)	2,786,000
Total farm production expenses	1,123,000	79,424,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	9,231,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,737	61,674
Government payments ^c	1,540	10,262
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	12,606
Total farm production expenses	17,820	57,847
Net cash farm income	(D)	6,723

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	43
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	31	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	63	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	14	22
10 to 49 acres	28	44
50 to 179 acres	16	25
180 to 499 acres	5	8
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	63	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	424	63	102
Crops	(D)	8	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	8	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	28	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	28	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.8
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	254	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
		73	farms 61
			acres 2,442
		Farm organically	Rented or leased land
		-	in farms
			farms 18
			acres 694
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	3	Full Owners
Cattle and calves	1,048		farms 45
Goats	-	Hire farm labor	acres (D)
Hogs and pigs	-	16	Part Owners
Horses and ponies	(D)		farms 16
Layers	-	Are family farms	acres 782
Pullets	-	97	Tenants
Sheep and lambs	-		farms 2
Turkeys	-		acres (D)

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

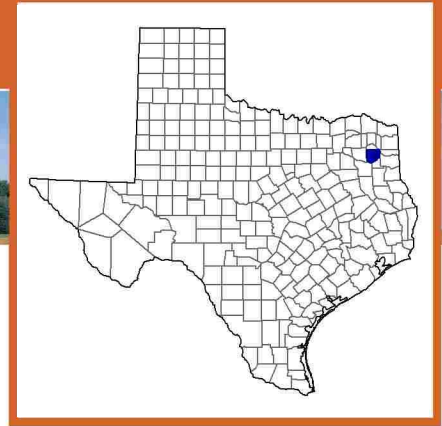
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Upshur County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Upshur County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,304	1,373
Land in farms (acres)	146,896	150,383
Average size of farm (acres)	113	110
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	84,206,000	84,679,000
Government payments	1,156,000	1,190,000
Farm-related income	2,771,000	2,786,000
Total farm production expenses	78,066,000	79,424,000
Net cash farm income	10,066,000	9,231,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	64,575	61,674
Government payments ^c	11,111	10,262
Farm-related income ^c	13,385	12,606
Total farm production expenses	59,867	57,847
Net cash farm income	7,719	6,723

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	97

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	22
Pastureland	50
Woodland	23
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	648	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	174	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	174	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	154	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	2
\$100,000 or more	66	5
Total	1,304	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	169	13
10 to 49 acres	570	44
50 to 179 acres	394	30
180 to 499 acres	127	10
500 to 999 acres	20	2
1,000 + acres	24	2
Total	1,304	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	84,206	1,304	2,211
Crops	2,483	342	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	11	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	14	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	635	44	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	41	3	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	1,480	283	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	81,723	797	Farming
Poultry and eggs	47,885	134	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	608	
Milk from cows	13,718	8	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	34	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	132	65	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	683	72	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	206	42	
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			57.9
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	25,786	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)		farms
Grapes	48		acres
Watermelons	(D)		
Land in berries	23	Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms
			farms
			acres
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,715,441		Full Owners
Cattle and calves	42,175		farms
Goats	1,870	Hire farm labor	acres
Hogs and pigs	163		
Horses and ponies	1,323		Part Owners
Layers	5,172		farms
Pullets	640	Are family farms	acres
Sheep and lambs	656		
Turkeys	53		Tenants
			farms
			acres

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Upshur County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	79	1,373
Land in farms (acres)	4,505	150,383
Average size of farm (acres)	57	110
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	365,000	84,679,000
Government payments	11,000	1,190,000
Farm-related income	103,000	2,786,000
Total farm production expenses	1,229,000	79,424,000
Net cash farm income	-750,000	9,231,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,625	61,674
Government payments ^c	3,680	10,262
Farm-related income ^c	17,206	12,606
Total farm production expenses	15,563	57,847
Net cash farm income	-9,491	6,723

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	13
Livestock, poultry, and products	87

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	26
Pastureland	46
Woodland	24
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	42	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	79	100

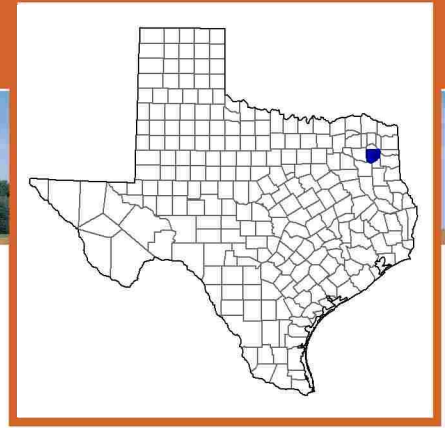
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	12	15
10 to 49 acres	39	49
50 to 179 acres	21	27
180 to 499 acres	7	9
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	79	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	365	79	102
Crops	48	8	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male 59
Tobacco	-	-	Female 43
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35 15
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	35 – 64 71
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 16
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	14	8	American Indian/Alaska Native 2
			Asian -
			Black/African American 12
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 88
			More than one race -
Livestock, poultry, and products	318	57	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	12	7	Farming 30
Cattle and calves	278	41	Other 72
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None 18
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4	4	1 to 199 20
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10	5	200 + 64
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	15	6	With military service 5
			New and beginning farmers 34
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 53.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,098		Have internet access 67	Owned land in farms farms 79
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		Farm organically -	acres 3,187
Corn for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers 11	Rented or leased land farms 15
Dry edible beans (D)		Hire farm labor 13	in farms acres 1,318
Sweet corn (D)		Are family farms 100	Tenure
			Full Owners farms 64
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			acres 2,280
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			Part Owners farms 15
Cattle and calves 1,390			acres 2,225
Goats 149			Tenants farms -
Hogs and pigs (D)			acres -
Horses and ponies 85			
Layers 323			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs 318			
Turkeys -			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Upshur County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	922	1,373
Land in farms (acres)	87,926	150,383
Average size of farm (acres)	95	110
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	63,282,000	84,679,000
Government payments	808,000	1,190,000
Farm-related income	1,401,000	2,786,000
Total farm production expenses	57,382,000	79,424,000
Net cash farm income	8,109,000	9,231,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	68,636	61,674
Government payments ^c	10,920	10,262
Farm-related income ^c	9,155	12,606
Total farm production expenses	62,236	57,847
Net cash farm income	8,795	6,723

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	97

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	25
Pastureland	50
Woodland	21
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	452	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	137	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	115	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	114	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	2
\$100,000 or more	51	6
Total	922	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	115	12
10 to 49 acres	443	48
50 to 179 acres	266	29
180 to 499 acres	67	7
500 to 999 acres	17	2
1,000 + acres	14	2
Total	922	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	63,282	922	999
Crops	1,716	213	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	10	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	320	14	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	419	32	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	940	165	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
Livestock, poultry, and products	61,566	584	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	33,956	100	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	13,234	446	Farming
Milk from cows	13,527	7	Other
Hogs and pigs	16	26	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	67	46	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	628	61	1 to 199
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +
Other animals and animal products	137	25	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			57.4
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,988	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Vegetables harvested, all	59		farms 902
Watermelons	35		acres 68,963
Grapes	35	Farm organically	Rented or leased land
Apples	15		in farms
			farms 183
			acres 18,963
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,260,877		Full Owners
Cattle and calves	26,880	Hire farm labor	farms 739
Goats	1,133		acres 40,184
Hogs and pigs	125	Are family farms	Part Owners
Horses and ponies	981		farms 163
Layers	4,112		acres 45,070
Pullets	520		Tenants
Sheep and lambs	416		farms 20
Turkeys	53		acres 2,672

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