



Ellis County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	77	2,563
Land in farms (acres)	9,899	377,200
Average size of farm (acres)	129	147
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,783,000	78,345,000
Government payments	218,000	6,887,000
Farm-related income	(D)	7,961,000
Total farm production expenses	3,707,000	98,940,000
Net cash farm income	-1,452,000	-5,747,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	23,162	30,568
Government payments ^c	14,506	16,556
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	18,427
Total farm production expenses	48,145	38,603
Net cash farm income	-18,857	-2,242

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	56
Pastureland	36
Woodland	6
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	34	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	2	3
Total	77	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	8
10 to 49 acres	36	47
50 to 179 acres	20	26
180 to 499 acres	11	14
500 to 999 acres	2	3
1,000 + acres	2	3
Total	77	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d				
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms				
Total	1,783	77	86			
Crops	1,386	34	Sex			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	5	Male	47		
Tobacco	-	-	Female	39		
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	Age			
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4	3	<35	2		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	35 – 64	58		
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	65 and older	26		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation			
Other crops and hay	322	28	Farming	23		
			Other	63		
Livestock, poultry, and products	397	43	Days worked off farm			
Poultry and eggs	18	13	None	23		
Cattle and calves	328	33	1 to 199	27		
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	36		
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	Other characteristics			
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	18		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service	4		
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	30		
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.2		
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,461	Have internet access	94	Owned land in farms	farms	73
Wheat for grain, all	(D)				acres	5,906
Cotton, all	(D)	Farm organically	-	Rented or leased land in farms	farms	17
Corn for grain	(D)				acres	3,993
Pecans, all	31	Sell directly to consumers	4	Tenure		
				Full Owners	farms	60
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Hire farm labor	13		acres	5,349
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Are family farms	100	Part Owners	farms	13
Cattle and calves	1,342				acres	(D)
Goats	66			Tenants	farms	4
Hogs and pigs	(D)				acres	(D)
Horses and ponies	153					
Layers	382					
Pullets	-					
Sheep and lambs	(D)					
Turkeys	(D)					

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Ellis County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Ellis County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	133	2,563
Land in farms (acres)	5,393	377,200
Average size of farm (acres)	41	147
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,164,000	78,345,000
Government payments	(D)	6,887,000
Farm-related income	(D)	7,961,000
Total farm production expenses	3,199,000	98,940,000
Net cash farm income	-1,968,000	-5,747,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,753	30,568
Government payments ^c	(D)	16,556
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	18,427
Total farm production expenses	24,051	38,603
Net cash farm income	-14,799	-2,242

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	24
Livestock, poultry, and products	76

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	41
Pastureland	52
Woodland	2
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	73	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	2
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	133	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	10	8
10 to 49 acres	97	73
50 to 179 acres	19	14
180 to 499 acres	7	5
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	133	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,164	133	178
Crops	277	41	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	5	Male 104
Tobacco	-	-	Female 74
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	9	<35 12
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64 111
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	124	4	65 and older 55
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	75	32	Farming 68
Livestock, poultry, and products	887	73	Other 110
Poultry and eggs	(D)	18	Days worked off farm
Cattle and calves	554	45	None 36
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199 59
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	200 + 83
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	18	9	Other characteristics
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	294	13	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 6
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 37
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers 65
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,408		Have internet access 93	Owned land in farms farms 130
Corn for grain (D)			acres (D)
Pecans, all (D)		Farm organically -	Rented or leased land farms 15
Vegetables harvested, all 10			in farms acres (D)
Dry southern peas (cowpeas) 6			
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers 4	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			Full Owners farms 118
Cattle and calves 1,719		Hire farm labor 14	acres 4,477
Goats 183			Part Owners farms 12
Hogs and pigs -		Are family farms 100	acres (D)
Horses and ponies 145			Tenants farms 3
Layers 563			acres (D)
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys -			

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Ellis County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Ellis County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,430	2,563
Land in farms (acres)	369,716	377,200
Average size of farm (acres)	152	147
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	76,689,000	78,345,000
Government payments	6,815,000	6,887,000
Farm-related income	7,871,000	7,961,000
Total farm production expenses	94,899,000	98,940,000
Net cash farm income	-3,523,000	-5,747,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,559	30,568
Government payments ^c	17,167	16,556
Farm-related income ^c	18,875	18,427
Total farm production expenses	39,053	38,603
Net cash farm income	-1,450	-2,242

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	65
Livestock, poultry, and products	35

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	39
Woodland	4
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,198	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	405	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	296	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	248	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	83	3
\$100,000 or more	83	3
Total	2,430	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	253	10
10 to 49 acres	1,306	54
50 to 179 acres	554	23
180 to 499 acres	208	9
500 to 999 acres	49	2
1,000 + acres	60	2
Total	2,430	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	4,156	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	76,689	2,430		
Crops	49,895	662	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	32,016	81	Male	2,507
Tobacco	-	-	Female	1,649
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	36	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	162	4	<35	261
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	847	50	35 – 64	2,368
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	14	65 and older	1,527
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	5,134	522	Farming	1,419
			Other	2,737
Livestock, poultry, and products	26,795	1,447	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	414	237	None	1,264
Cattle and calves	18,167	1,061	1 to 199	959
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	1,933
Hogs and pigs	(D)	34	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	640	225	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	496
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,476	114	With military service	467
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	1,604
Other animals and animal products	(D)	73	<i>Average age (years)</i>	
			58.5	
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	50,644	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	
Corn for grain	34,337		farms	2,327
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	80	acres	172,152
Cotton, all	(D)	Farm organically	Rented or leased land	
Sorghum for grain	9,165	-	farms	519
			acres	197,564
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	Sell directly to consumers		Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,316	4	Full Owners	
Cattle and calves	45,811	Hire farm labor	farms	1,911
Goats	4,116	13	acres	115,897
Hogs and pigs	(D)	Are family farms	Part Owners	
Horses and ponies	2,384	97	farms	416
Layers	10,353		acres	226,797
Pullets	1,712		Tenants	
Sheep and lambs	4,387		farms	103
Turkeys	205		acres	27,022

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Ellis County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	368	2,563
Land in farms (acres)	20,072	377,200
Average size of farm (acres)	55	147
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,956,000	78,345,000
Government payments	117,000	6,887,000
Farm-related income	234,000	7,961,000
Total farm production expenses	7,172,000	98,940,000
Net cash farm income	-4,866,000	-5,747,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,314	30,568
Government payments ^c	4,167	16,556
Farm-related income ^c	7,809	18,427
Total farm production expenses	19,490	38,603
Net cash farm income	-13,222	-2,242

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	37
Pastureland	47
Woodland	4
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	235	64
\$2,500 to \$4,999	57	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	28	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	1
\$100,000 or more	1	(Z)
Total	368	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	34	9
10 to 49 acres	249	68
50 to 179 acres	58	16
180 to 499 acres	25	7
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
Total	368	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	1,956	368	516	
Crops	639	66	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4	Male	282
Tobacco	-	-	Female	234
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4	3	<35	39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	362
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	65 and older	115
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race	
Other crops and hay	252	61	American Indian/Alaska Native	11
			Asian	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,317	214	Black/African American	4
Poultry and eggs	(D)	49	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
Cattle and calves	1,086	137	White	491
Milk from cows	-	-	More than one race	7
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10	Primary occupation	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	53	39	Farming	151
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	115	18	Other	365
Aquaculture	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	None	111
			1 to 199	150
			200 +	255
			Other characteristics	
			With military service	45
			New and beginning farmers	275
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.6
Top Crops in Acres^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,166	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 353 acres 15,167
Cotton, all	(D)		Rented or leased land	farms 47 in farms acres 4,905
Corn for grain	(D)			
Pecans, all	(D)		Tenure	
Limes	8		Full Owners	farms 321 acres 12,808
			Part Owners	farms 32 acres 4,591
			Tenants	farms 15 acres 2,673
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	284			
Cattle and calves	3,758			
Goats	633			
Hogs and pigs	84			
Horses and ponies	355			
Layers	1,668			
Pullets	62			
Sheep and lambs	1,086			
Turkeys	-			

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Ellis County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,641	2,563
Land in farms (acres)	161,364	377,200
Average size of farm (acres)	98	147
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	34,035,000	78,345,000
Government payments	3,512,000	6,887,000
Farm-related income	4,419,000	7,961,000
Total farm production expenses	52,749,000	98,940,000
Net cash farm income	-10,783,000	-5,747,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	20,740	30,568
Government payments ^c	16,883	16,556
Farm-related income ^c	17,399	18,427
Total farm production expenses	32,144	38,603
Net cash farm income	-6,571	-2,242

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	48
Pastureland	43
Woodland	5
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	864	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	254	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	182	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	45	3
\$100,000 or more	29	2
Total	1,641	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	202	12
10 to 49 acres	949	58
50 to 179 acres	333	20
180 to 499 acres	115	7
500 to 999 acres	22	1
1,000 + acres	20	1
Total	1,641	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	34,035	1,641	1,755
Crops	20,809	414	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,999	25	<35 104
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 1,051
Cotton and cottonseed	1,073	14	65 and older 600
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	13	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	824	41	American Indian/Alaska Native 28
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	14	Asian 15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American 60
Other crops and hay	2,340	339	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 1
Livestock, poultry, and products	13,225	1,000	White 1,627
Poultry and eggs	345	209	More than one race 24
Cattle and calves	10,717	682	Primary occupation
Milk from cows	-	-	Farming 545
Hogs and pigs	41	17	Other 1,210
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	481	174	Days worked off farm
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,189	93	None 558
Aquaculture	-	-	1 to 199 392
Other animals and animal products	452	56	200 + 805
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 234
			With military service 34
			New and beginning farmers 719
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.7
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	25,183	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 1,608
Wheat for grain, all	8,454		acres 90,545
Corn for grain	7,141		Rented or leased land farms 255
Cotton, all	3,838	Farm organically	acres 70,819
Corn for silage/greenchop	2,939		
		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
			Full Owners farms 1,386
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Hire farm labor	acres 70,106
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	816		Part Owners farms 222
Cattle and calves	25,089	Are family farms	acres 85,005
Goats	3,302		Tenants farms 33
Hogs and pigs	438		acres 6,253
Horses and ponies	2,029		
Layers	8,835		
Pullets	1,328		
Sheep and lambs	3,207		
Turkeys	197		

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