



# Cass County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40	939
Land in farms (acres)	4,993	139,124
Average size of farm (acres)	125	148
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	(D)	144,523,000
Government payments	217,000	1,341,000
Farm-related income	(D)	2,524,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	104,457,000
Net cash farm income	-700,000	43,930,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	(D)	153,912
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	12,784	7,093
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	(D)	14,178
Total farm production expenses	(D)	111,243
Net cash farm income	-17,494	46,784

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	28
Pastureland	27
Woodland	43
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	20

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	15	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	17	43
50 to 179 acres	19	48
180 to 499 acres	2	5
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	2	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	6	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	84	7	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>18</b>	Farming
Poultry and eggs	16	4	Other
Cattle and calves	100	14	
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2	4	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Land in berries 12		70	farms 38
Blueberries, all 12			acres 4,629
Corn for grain (D)		Farm organically	Rented or leased land
		-	in farms
			farms 9
			acres 364
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>Tenure</b>
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -		5	Full Owners
Cattle and calves 538			farms 31
Goats (D)		Hire farm labor	acres (D)
Hogs and pigs -		10	Part Owners
Horses and ponies 25			farms 7
Layers 420		Are family farms	acres 754
Pullets (D)		100	Tenants
Sheep and lambs -			farms 2
Turkeys -			acres (D)

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Cass County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





# Cass County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	94	939
Land in farms (acres)	7,130	139,124
Average size of farm (acres)	76	148
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	12,372,000	144,523,000
Government payments	(D)	1,341,000
Farm-related income	175,000	2,524,000
Total farm production expenses	8,650,000	104,457,000
Net cash farm income	3,934,000	43,930,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	131,617	153,912
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	(D)	7,093
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	14,608	14,178
Total farm production expenses	92,022	111,243
Net cash farm income	41,849	46,784

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	5

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	46	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	1
\$100,000 or more	6	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	44	47
50 to 179 acres	43	46
180 to 499 acres	7	7
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	139
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,372</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
			Male	91
			Female	48
<b>Crops</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5	10	<35	-
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	70
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	69
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	29	8	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	Farming	62
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Other	77
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Other crops and hay	35	7	None	59
			1 to 199	40
			200 +	40
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>12,302</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Poultry and eggs	11,913	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
Cattle and calves	(D)	31	With military service	50
Milk from cows	-	-	New and beginning farmers	19
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	65.0
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	43	13	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Aquaculture	(D)	2	Owned land in farms	farms 92 acres 4,967
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 21 acres 2,163
			<b>Tenure</b>	
			Full Owners	farms 73 acres (D)
			Part Owners	farms 19 acres 3,599
			Tenants	farms 2 acres (D)
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	805	Have internet access	<b>63</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all	9	Farm organically	-	
Dry edible beans	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>7</b>	
Dry southern peas (cowpeas)	6	Hire farm labor	<b>13</b>	
Watermelons	(D)	Are family farms	<b>98</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	444,516			
Cattle and calves	1,262			
Goats	-			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	224			
Layers	-			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Cass County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Cass County, Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	834	939
Land in farms (acres)	128,885	139,124
Average size of farm (acres)	155	148
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	106,573,000	144,523,000
Government payments	1,099,000	1,341,000
Farm-related income	2,361,000	2,524,000
Total farm production expenses	80,131,000	104,457,000
Net cash farm income	29,903,000	43,930,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	127,786	153,912
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	6,745	7,093
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	13,971	14,178
Total farm production expenses	96,080	111,243
Net cash farm income	35,855	46,784

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	4
Livestock, poultry, and products	96

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	23
Pastureland	33
Woodland	40
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	397	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	92	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	101	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	4
\$100,000 or more	60	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>100</b>

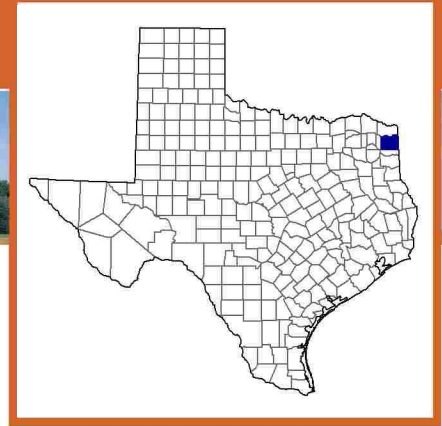
### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	55	7
10 to 49 acres	273	33
50 to 179 acres	330	40
180 to 499 acres	129	15
500 to 999 acres	38	5
1,000 + acres	9	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>106,573</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1,474</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,641</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	12	Male 880
Tobacco	-	-	Female 594
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	253	14	<35 76
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	32	35 – 64 801
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	966	7	65 and older 597
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	3,022	230	Farming 601
			Other 873
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>101,932</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	94,472	93	None 553
Cattle and calves	6,768	298	1 to 199 361
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 560
Hogs and pigs	(D)	12	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	202	24	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 41
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	247	36	With military service 196
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 466
Other animals and animal products	(D)	22	<i>Average age (years)</i> 59.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	20,411	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 818
Cultivated Christmas trees	481		acres 98,931
Sorghum for silage/greenchop	(D)		Rented or leased land farms 163
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)	Farm organically	acres 29,954
Vegetables harvested, all	64		<b>Tenure</b>
		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners farms 671
			acres 79,873
		Hire farm labor	Part Owners farms 147
			acres 47,776
		Are family farms	Tenants farms 16
			acres 1,236
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,166,355		
Cattle and calves	18,699		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	787		
Layers	302,358		
Pullets	284		
Sheep and lambs	672		
Turkeys	242		

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# Cass County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41	939
Land in farms (acres)	4,656	139,124
Average size of farm (acres)	114	148
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	163,000	144,523,000
Government payments	36,000	1,341,000
Farm-related income	162,000	2,524,000
Total farm production expenses	1,252,000	104,457,000
Net cash farm income	-891,000	43,930,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	3,979	153,912
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	3,008	7,093
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	14,760	14,178
Total farm production expenses	30,548	111,243
Net cash farm income	-21,729	46,784

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	76
Livestock, poultry, and products	24

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	25
Pastureland	11
Woodland	64
Other	1

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	2

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	32	78
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	16	39
50 to 179 acres	21	51
180 to 499 acres	2	5
500 to 999 acres	2	5
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>Sex</b>
			Male 18
			Female 23
<b>Crops</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>Age</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35 1
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 26
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 14
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<b>Race</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native -
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Asian -
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American -
Other crops and hay	(D)	12	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 41
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	More than one race -
Poultry and eggs	(D)	2	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cattle and calves	24	5	Farming 10
Milk from cows	-	-	Other 31
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	None 8
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	1 to 199 10
Aquaculture	-	-	200 + 23
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			With military service 11
			New and beginning farmers 29
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 481		Have internet access <b>98</b>	Owned land in farms farms 40
Cultivated Christmas trees (D)		Farm organically <b>-</b>	acres 4,025
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers <b>7</b>	Rented or leased land farms 8
Watermelons (D)		Hire farm labor <b>22</b>	in farms acres 631
		Are family farms <b>100</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			Full Owners farms 33
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			acres 3,888
Cattle and calves 185			Part Owners farms 7
Goats (D)			acres (D)
Hogs and pigs -			Tenants farms 1
Horses and ponies 14			acres (D)
Layers 36			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys -			

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## Cass County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	613	939
Land in farms (acres)	81,543	139,124
Average size of farm (acres)	133	148
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	115,729,000	144,523,000
Government payments	458,000	1,341,000
Farm-related income	1,411,000	2,524,000
Total farm production expenses	80,168,000	104,457,000
Net cash farm income	37,430,000	43,930,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	188,791	153,912
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	3,752	7,093
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	12,163	14,178
Total farm production expenses	130,780	111,243
Net cash farm income	61,060	46,784

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	97

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	22
Pastureland	28
Woodland	46
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	290	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	72	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	72	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	2
\$100,000 or more	58	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	41	7
10 to 49 acres	239	39
50 to 179 acres	225	37
180 to 499 acres	73	12
500 to 999 acres	30	5
1,000 + acres	5	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>100</b>



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,729</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>662</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	14	<35	32
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	384
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	246
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	42	10	<b>Race</b>	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	285	28	American Indian/Alaska Native	15
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4	Asian	5
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American	48
Other crops and hay	1,957	155	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	580
			More than one race	14
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>112,628</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Poultry and eggs	107,896	93	Farming	254
Cattle and calves	4,158	194	Other	408
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Hogs and pigs	18	10	None	260
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	190	20	1 to 199	159
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	256	45	200 +	243
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Other animals and animal products	110	17	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	23
			With military service	7
			New and beginning farmers	208
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>59.0</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,681	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 606
Cultivated Christmas trees	481			acres 64,474
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)		Rented or leased land	farms 94
Floriculture/bedding crops	(D)	Farm organically	in farms	acres 17,069
Chestnuts	47			
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>Tenure</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,700,811		Full Owners	farms 519
Cattle and calves	11,355	Hire farm labor		acres 56,420
Goats	276		Part Owners	farms 87
Hogs and pigs	322	Are family farms		acres 24,538
Horses and ponies	781		Tenants	farms 7
Layers	278,594			acres 585
Pullets	226			
Sheep and lambs	548			
Turkeys	236			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.