



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	79	1,329
Land in farms (acres)	3,468	244,313
Average size of farm (acres)	44	184
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	505,000	62,658,000
Government payments	6,000	1,168,000
Farm-related income	32,000	3,736,000
Total farm production expenses	1,325,000	72,225,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-4,663,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,395	47,147
Government payments ^c	855	6,419
Farm-related income ^c	5,400	15,697
Total farm production expenses	16,777	54,345
Net cash farm income	(D)	-3,509

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	100

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	15
Pastureland	66
Woodland	13
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	49	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	79	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	8
10 to 49 acres	48	61
50 to 179 acres	23	29
180 to 499 acres	2	3
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	79	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	505	79	128	
Crops	-	-	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male	89
Tobacco	-	-	Female	39
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	55
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	65
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	-	-	Farming	56
			Other	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	505	39	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None	28
Cattle and calves	(D)	27	1 to 199	49
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	51
Hogs and pigs	10	6	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	6	With military service	34
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	49
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Average age (years)	63.3
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 79 acres 2,756
		63	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 19 acres 712
		Farm organically	Tenure	
		-	Full Owners	farms 60 acres (D)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Part Owners	farms 19 acres (D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	-	Tenants	farms - acres -
Cattle and calves	1,024	Hire farm labor		
Goats	(D)	22		
Hogs and pigs	42	Are family farms		
Horses and ponies	(D)	100		
Layers	-			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	-			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Caldwell County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,241	1,329
Land in farms (acres)	240,305	244,313
Average size of farm (acres)	194	184
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	62,117,000	62,658,000
Government payments	1,162,000	1,168,000
Farm-related income	3,703,000	3,736,000
Total farm production expenses	70,751,000	72,225,000
Net cash farm income	-3,768,000	-4,663,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	50,054	47,147
Government payments ^c	6,641	6,419
Farm-related income ^c	15,963	15,697
Total farm production expenses	57,011	54,345
Net cash farm income	-3,036	-3,509

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	14
Livestock, poultry, and products	86

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	55
Woodland	18
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	489	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	219	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	159	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	179	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	61	5
\$100,000 or more	48	4
Total	1,241	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	91	7
10 to 49 acres	542	44
50 to 179 acres	339	27
180 to 499 acres	174	14
500 to 999 acres	56	5
1,000 + acres	39	3
Total	1,241	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	2,175
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	62,117	1,241	
Crops	8,721	209	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,482	23	Male 1,330
Tobacco	-	-	Female 845
Cotton and cottonseed	1,066	13	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	510	12	<35 144
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	846	42	35 – 64 1,120
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	338	9	65 and older 911
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	1,479	140	Farming 899
			Other 1,276
Livestock, poultry, and products	53,396	839	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	86	None 799
Cattle and calves	(D)	683	1 to 199 543
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 833
Hogs and pigs	10	11	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	77	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 333
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	556	52	With military service 268
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers 651
Other animals and animal products	(D)	46	<i>Average age (years)</i> 60.4
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	16,186	Have internet access	75
Corn for grain	8,396	Farm organically	-
Sorghum for grain	3,952	Sell directly to consumers	4
Cotton, all	3,131	Hire farm labor	16
Pecans, all	1,644	Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners farms 965 acres (D)
Cattle and calves	34,734		Part Owners farms 212 acres 134,591
Goats	2,911		Tenants farms 64 acres (D)
Hogs and pigs	102		
Horses and ponies	1,197		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	1,559		
Turkeys	368		

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Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	240	1,329
Land in farms (acres)	26,754	244,313
Average size of farm (acres)	111	184
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,410,000	62,658,000
Government payments	93,000	1,168,000
Farm-related income	275,000	3,736,000
Total farm production expenses	5,854,000	72,225,000
Net cash farm income	-3,075,000	-4,663,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,043	47,147
Government payments ^c	2,670	6,419
Farm-related income ^c	7,052	15,697
Total farm production expenses	24,391	54,345
Net cash farm income	-12,812	-3,509

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	13
Pastureland	56
Woodland	25
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	104	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	49	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	5
\$100,000 or more	4	2
Total	240	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	16	7
10 to 49 acres	119	50
50 to 179 acres	81	34
180 to 499 acres	10	4
500 to 999 acres	12	5
1,000 + acres	2	1
Total	240	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	2,410	240	335
Crops	649	28	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	<35
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	8	3	35 – 64
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	65 and older
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	334	22	American Indian/Alaska Native
			Asian
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,762	169	Black/African American
Poultry and eggs	81	25	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
Cattle and calves	(D)	138	White
Milk from cows	-	-	More than one race
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Primary occupation
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	9	15	Farming
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	8	Other
Aquaculture	-	-	Days worked off farm
Other animals and animal products	125	8	None
			1 to 199
			200 +
			Other characteristics
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,537	Have internet access	56
Sorghum for grain	(D)	Farm organically	-
Pecans, all	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	2
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	20
Floriculture/bedding crops	(D)	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		Owned land in farms
Cattle and calves	4,209		farms 233
Goats	216		acres 17,232
Hogs and pigs	36		Rented or leased land
Horses and ponies	176		in farms
Layers	1,678		farms 42
Pullets	63		acres 9,522
Sheep and lambs	333		Tenure
Turkeys	52		Full Owners
			farms 198
			acres 12,638
			Part Owners
			farms 35
			acres 13,247
			Tenants
			farms 7
			acres 869

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Caldwell County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	816	1,329
Land in farms (acres)	110,820	244,313
Average size of farm (acres)	136	184
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,693,000	62,658,000
Government payments	562,000	1,168,000
Farm-related income	2,197,000	3,736,000
Total farm production expenses	24,276,000	72,225,000
Net cash farm income	-10,824,000	-4,663,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	13,104	47,147
Government payments ^c	5,020	6,419
Farm-related income ^c	15,151	15,697
Total farm production expenses	29,750	54,345
Net cash farm income	-13,264	-3,509

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	16
Livestock, poultry, and products	84

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	16
Pastureland	61
Woodland	21
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	323	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	162	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	110	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	4
\$100,000 or more	19	2
Total	816	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	50	6
10 to 49 acres	418	51
50 to 179 acres	208	25
180 to 499 acres	94	12
500 to 999 acres	33	4
1,000 + acres	13	2
Total	816	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	10,693	816	895	
Crops	1,697	119	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	305	6	<35	66
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	446
Cotton and cottonseed	435	7	65 and older	383
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	9	Race	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	290	25	American Indian/Alaska Native	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	Asian	10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American	39
Other crops and hay	389	80	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	845
			More than one race	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,995	557	Primary occupation	
Poultry and eggs	636	69	Farming	346
Cattle and calves	(D)	426	Other	549
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Hogs and pigs	10	11	None	360
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	501	73	1 to 199	216
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	49	200 +	319
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics	
Other animals and animal products	341	37	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	129
			With military service	41
			New and beginning farmers	267
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	60.3
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,648	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 800
Pecans, all	(D)			acres 74,266
Cotton, all	475	Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 134 acres 36,554
Corn for grain	404			
Sorghum for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
			Full Owners	farms 682 acres 53,925
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 118 acres 52,479
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	147	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 16 acres 4,416
Cattle and calves	16,681			
Goats	2,839			
Hogs and pigs	94			
Horses and ponies	920			
Layers	5,346			
Pullets	1,411			
Sheep and lambs	1,479			
Turkeys	362			

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