



North Dakota Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	399	25,068
Land in farms (acres)	792,178	38,537,022
Average size of farm (acres)	1,985	1,537
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	95,844,000	12,138,799,000
Government payments	10,195,000	1,034,315,000
Farm-related income	9,922,000	989,494,000
Total farm production expenses	88,514,000	9,163,166,000
Net cash farm income	27,447,000	4,999,442,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	240,211	484,235
Government payments ^c	43,198	52,979
Farm-related income ^c	46,149	59,280
Total farm production expenses	221,839	365,532
Net cash farm income	68,791	199,435

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	62
Livestock, poultry, and products	38

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	28
Pastureland	65
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	131	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	32	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	8
\$100,000 or more	144	36
Total	399	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	3
10 to 49 acres	37	9
50 to 179 acres	72	18
180 to 499 acres	83	21
500 to 999 acres	36	9
1,000 + acres	158	40
Total	399	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	95,844	399	475
Crops	59,418	189	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	56,006	106	Male 316
Tobacco	-	-	Female 159
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	6	<35 55
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64 266
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 154
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	3,372	93	Farming 223
			Other 252
Livestock, poultry, and products	36,426	201	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	13	None 138
Cattle and calves	(D)	154	1 to 199 125
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 212
Hogs and pigs	11	7	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	136	8	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,267	37	With military service 62
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 167
Other animals and animal products	5,033	28	<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	64,156	Have internet access 80	Owned land in farms farms 361 acres 364,294
Soybeans for beans	37,946	Farm organically -	Rented or leased land farms 207 in farms acres 427,884
Wheat for grain, all	32,821	Sell directly to consumers 2	Tenure
Canola	16,176	Hire farm labor 27	Full Owners farms 192 acres 185,844
Corn for grain	13,174	Are family farms 89	Part Owners farms 169 acres 520,989
			Tenants farms 38 acres 85,345
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	852		
Cattle and calves	36,482		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	82		
Horses and ponies	1,389		
Layers	404		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	1,124		
Turkeys	(D)		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



North Dakota Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



North Dakota Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



North Dakota Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



North Dakota Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	24,893	25,068
Land in farms (acres)	38,124,306	38,537,022
Average size of farm (acres)	1,532	1,537
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,111,366,000	12,138,799,000
Government payments	1,031,650,000	1,034,315,000
Farm-related income	987,242,000	989,494,000
Total farm production expenses	9,134,392,000	9,163,166,000
Net cash farm income	4,995,866,000	4,999,442,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	486,537	484,235
Government payments ^c	53,118	52,979
Farm-related income ^c	59,390	59,280
Total farm production expenses	366,946	365,532
Net cash farm income	200,694	199,435

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	87
Livestock, poultry, and products	13

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	69
Pastureland	28
Woodland	1
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	24
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	6,977	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	602	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,006	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,462	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,453	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,748	7
\$100,000 or more	11,645	47
Total	24,893	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	504	2
10 to 49 acres	2,363	9
50 to 179 acres	4,882	20
180 to 499 acres	4,565	18
500 to 999 acres	3,196	13
1,000 + acres	9,383	38
Total	24,893	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	12,111,366	24,893
Crops	10,565,925	15,468
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,669,881	11,866
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	307,932	284
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	69
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	80
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	10	7
Other crops and hay	577,136	6,205
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,545,441	7,989
Poultry and eggs	25,323	524
Cattle and calves	1,206,603	6,781
Milk from cows	75,788	58
Hogs and pigs	104,147	172
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8,721	566
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12,974	678
Aquaculture	915	5
Other animals and animal products	110,969	396

Total Producers^d **43,160**

Sex
Male 30,289
Female 12,871

Age
<35 4,858
35 – 64 22,771
65 and older 15,531

Primary occupation
Farming 22,323
Other 20,837

Days worked off farm
None 20,497
1 to 199 7,644
200 + 15,019

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 252
With military service 3,232
New and beginning farmers 10,751

Average age (years) 56.8

Top Crops in Acres^e

Wheat for grain, all	6,164,755
Soybeans for beans	5,558,583
Corn for grain	2,673,340
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,503,111
Canola	1,700,632

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **81**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **1**

Hire farm labor **31**

Are family farms **95**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 22,286
acres 17,559,105

Rented or leased land farms 12,897
in farms acres 20,565,201

Tenure

Full Owners farms 11,996
acres 5,527,261

Part Owners farms 10,290
acres 29,889,494

Tenants farms 2,607
acres 2,707,551

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	40,250
Cattle and calves	1,683,296
Goats	8,731
Hogs and pigs	161,486
Horses and ponies	23,728
Layers	80,322
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	58,910
Turkeys	(D)

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North Dakota Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	242	25,068
Land in farms (acres)	360,447	38,537,022
Average size of farm (acres)	1,489	1,537
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	119,782,000	12,138,799,000
Government payments	8,066,000	1,034,315,000
Farm-related income	11,938,000	989,494,000
Total farm production expenses	96,581,000	9,163,166,000
Net cash farm income	43,205,000	4,999,442,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	494,965	484,235
Government payments ^c	43,368	52,979
Farm-related income ^c	81,209	59,280
Total farm production expenses	399,095	365,532
Net cash farm income	178,532	199,435

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	83
Livestock, poultry, and products	17

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	63
Pastureland	33
Woodland	1
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	24
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	14

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	88	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	(Z)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	(Z)
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	10
\$100,000 or more	106	44
Total	242	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5	2
10 to 49 acres	23	10
50 to 179 acres	58	24
180 to 499 acres	37	15
500 to 999 acres	35	14
1,000 + acres	84	35
Total	242	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	260
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	119,782	242	
Crops	99,917	127	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	93,389	100	Male 167
Tobacco	-	-	Female 93
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35 34
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	35 – 64 150
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	65 and older 76
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	(D)	45	American Indian/Alaska Native 2
			Asian -
			Black/African American 4
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 2
			White 250
			More than one race 2
Livestock, poultry, and products	19,864	75	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	14	5	Farming 106
Cattle and calves	5,221	47	Other 154
Milk from cows	(D)	2	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3	None 123
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	235	6	1 to 199 50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	100	10	200 + 87
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	11,572	18	With military service 20
			New and beginning farmers 84
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.3
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Soybeans for beans 53,058		Have internet access 81	Owned land in farms farms 214 acres 196,853
Wheat for grain, all 45,737		Farm organically 1	Rented or leased land farms 113 in farms acres 163,594
Corn for grain 28,489		Sell directly to consumers 2	Tenure
Forage (hay/haylage), all 17,211		Hire farm labor 31	Full Owners farms 129 acres 70,921
Canola 14,908		Are family farms 94	Part Owners farms 85 acres 269,710
			Tenants farms 28 acres 19,816
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 11,123			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 299			
Layers 285			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 1,679			
Turkeys (D)			

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North Dakota Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	11,424	25,068
Land in farms (acres)	15,784,219	38,537,022
Average size of farm (acres)	1,382	1,537
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,412,856,000	12,138,799,000
Government payments	407,817,000	1,034,315,000
Farm-related income	425,955,000	989,494,000
Total farm production expenses	3,401,081,000	9,163,166,000
Net cash farm income	1,845,547,000	4,999,442,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	386,279	484,235
Government payments ^c	47,603	52,979
Farm-related income ^c	56,764	59,280
Total farm production expenses	297,714	365,532
Net cash farm income	161,550	199,435

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	15

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	63
Pastureland	33
Woodland	1
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	3,880	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	325	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	590	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	761	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	688	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	833	7
\$100,000 or more	4,347	38
Total	11,424	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	297	3
10 to 49 acres	1,464	13
50 to 179 acres	2,440	21
180 to 499 acres	2,159	19
500 to 999 acres	1,350	12
1,000 + acres	3,714	33
Total	11,424	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	4,412,856	11,424
Crops	3,759,929	6,159
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,504,149	4,263
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	36,968	113
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	34
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,763	52
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	214,263	2,848
Livestock, poultry, and products	652,927	4,059
Poultry and eggs	4,021	407
Cattle and calves	487,514	3,220
Milk from cows	43,822	25
Hogs and pigs	39,589	127
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4,884	404
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	8,438	480
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	64,659	242

Total Producers ^d **13,007**

Age

<35	1,381
35 – 64	6,795
65 and older	4,831

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	106
Asian	19
Black/African American	8
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	12,810
More than one race	61

Primary occupation

Farming	4,533
Other	8,474

Days worked off farm

None	5,581
1 to 199	2,660
200 +	4,766

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	93
With military service	214
New and beginning farmers	3,660

Average age (years) **57.5**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Wheat for grain, all	2,255,215
Soybeans for beans	1,953,773
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,152,157
Corn for grain	1,059,999
Canola	552,472

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **81**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **2**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **95**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 10,470
acres 7,820,161

Rented or leased land farms 5,086
in farms acres 7,964,058

Tenure

Full Owners farms 6,338
acres 2,915,715

Part Owners farms 4,132
acres 11,691,211

Tenants farms 954
acres 1,177,293

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,735
Cattle and calves	711,814
Goats	6,639
Hogs and pigs	63,628
Horses and ponies	15,445
Layers	14,861
Pullets	1,279
Sheep and lambs	32,607
Turkeys	(D)

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