

New Mexico Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	5,403	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	8,387,360	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	1,552	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	154,816,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	7,762,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	8,176,000	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	182,164,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	-11,410,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,654	140,591
Government payments ^c	5,871	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	17,176	30,795
Total farm production expenses	33,715	121,253
Net cash farm income	-2,112	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	3
Pastureland	84
Woodland	11
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	3,530	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999	631	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	459	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	462	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	144	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	68	1
\$100,000 or more	109	2
Total	5,403	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,053	38
10 to 49 acres	1,246	23
50 to 179 acres	581	11
180 to 499 acres	325	6
500 to 999 acres	285	5
1,000 + acres	913	17
Total	5,403	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	154,816	5,403
Crops	84,153	1,514
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	771
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	11
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	14,309	505
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	7,588	143
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	658	29
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	38,122	753
Livestock, poultry, and products	70,663	2,645
Poultry and eggs	188	222
Cattle and calves	34,439	1,398
Milk from cows	(D)	4
Hogs and pigs	(D)	33
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1,181
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	252
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	56

Total Producers ^d **8,479**

Sex

Male 4,791

Female 3,688

Age

<35 769

35 – 64 3,988

65 and older 3,722

Primary occupation

Farming 5,027

Other 3,452

Days worked off farm

None 3,133

1 to 199 2,298

200 + 3,048

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 831

With military service 908

New and beginning farmers 1,949

Average age (years) 59.6

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	43,036
Corn for grain	(D)
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Dry edible beans	(D)
Corn, traditional or Indian	2,687

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	53
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	4
Hire farm labor	9
Are family farms	94

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	5,313
	acres	7,631,557
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	426
	acres	755,803

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

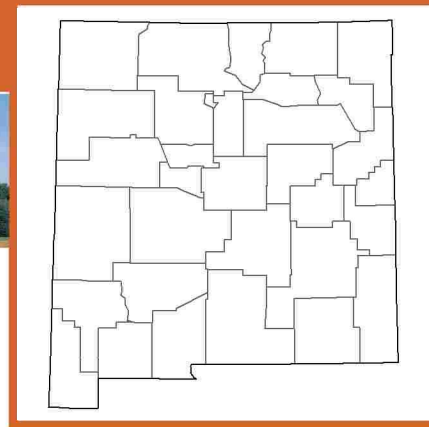
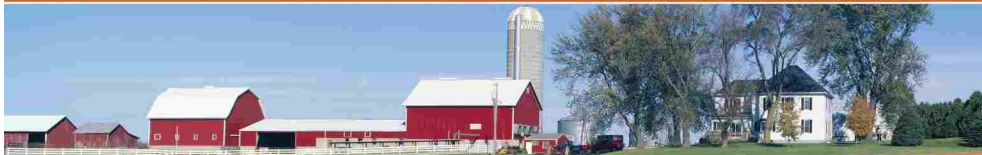
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	238
Cattle and calves	85,186
Goats	9,519
Hogs and pigs	327
Horses and ponies	7,705
Layers	8,226
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	40,763
Turkeys	619

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	1,386
	acres	4,814,161
Part Owners	farms	541
	acres	1,110,139
Tenants	farms	3,476
	acres	2,463,060

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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New Mexico Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	142	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	142,269	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	1,002	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,289,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	618,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	(D)	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	4,418,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	-1,074,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	16,121	140,591
Government payments ^c	32,514	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	30,795
Total farm production expenses	31,115	121,253
Net cash farm income	-7,564	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	48

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	77
Woodland	(D)
Other	18

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	90	63
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	4
\$100,000 or more	4	3
Total	142	100

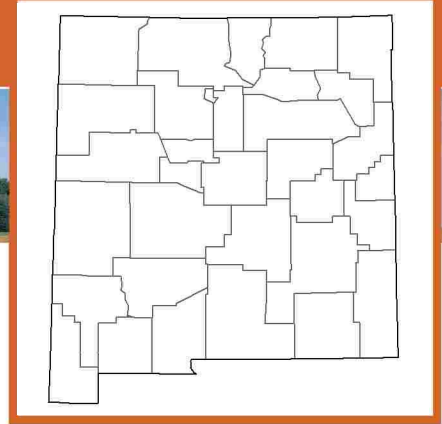
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	42	30
10 to 49 acres	40	28
50 to 179 acres	27	19
180 to 499 acres	16	11
500 to 999 acres	2	1
1,000 + acres	15	11
Total	142	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	2,289	142	194	
Crops	1,179	63	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male	91
Tobacco	-	-	Female	103
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	18	<35	35
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	411	40	35 – 64	101
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	391	7	65 and older	58
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	166	16	Farming	64
			Other	130
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,110	51	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	10	15	None	49
Cattle and calves	1,075	29	1 to 199	51
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	94
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	39
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	17	3	With military service	11
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	111
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.4
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Pecans, all	443	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 139
Forage (hay/haylage), all	357		acres	58,546
Wheat for grain, all	(D)			
Grapes	22	Farm organically	Rented or leased land	farms 17
Vegetables harvested, all	16		in farms	acres 83,723
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners	farms 118
Cattle and calves	2,386		acres	8,743
Goats	30	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 14
Hogs and pigs	(D)		acres	102,479
Horses and ponies	96	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 10
Layers	281		acres	31,047
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	194			
Turkeys	(D)			

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New Mexico Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	112	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	109,954	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	982	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,975,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	390,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	(D)	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	4,985,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	468,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	44,423	140,591
Government payments ^c	32,490	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	30,795
Total farm production expenses	44,513	121,253
Net cash farm income	4,178	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	66
Livestock, poultry, and products	34

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	88
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	49	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	10
\$100,000 or more	5	4
Total	112	100

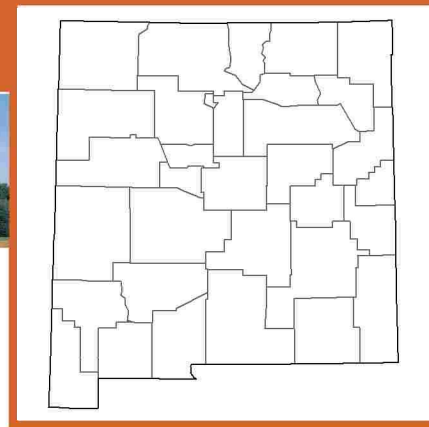
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	58	52
10 to 49 acres	14	13
50 to 179 acres	19	17
180 to 499 acres	2	2
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	18	16
Total	112	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	4,975	112	140
Crops	3,272	53	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	5	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	18	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	448	22	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	6	8	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	65 and older
Other crops and hay	357	17	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,703	41	Farming
Poultry and eggs	10	13	Other
Cattle and calves	1,676	31	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	10	10	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			53.2
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,777	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Cotton, all	(D)		farms 104
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	69	acres 84,179
Pecans, all	818	Farm organically	Rented or leased land
Sorghum for grain	(D)	2	in farms
			farms 21
			acres 25,775
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	56		Full Owners
Cattle and calves	2,527	13	farms 91
Goats	151	Hire farm labor	acres 70,842
Hogs and pigs	18	18	Part Owners
Horses and ponies	108		farms 13
Layers	302	Are family farms	acres 24,797
Pullets	-	97	Tenants
Sheep and lambs	25		farms 8
Turkeys	-		acres 14,315

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New Mexico Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	77	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	84,953	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	1,103	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,795,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	455,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	(D)	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	3,886,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	1,920,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	23,309	140,591
Government payments ^c	75,908	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	(D)	30,795
Total farm production expenses	50,465	121,253
Net cash farm income	24,939	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	82
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	41	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	5	6
Total	77	100

Farms by Size

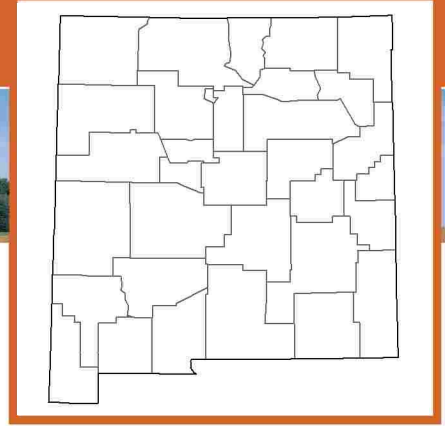
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	26	34
10 to 49 acres	20	26
50 to 179 acres	9	12
180 to 499 acres	9	12
500 to 999 acres	3	4
1,000 + acres	10	13
Total	77	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	1,795	77	102	
Crops	992	36	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	9	Male	50
Tobacco	-	-	Female	52
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	10	<35	11
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	286	16	35 – 64	57
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	128	5	65 and older	34
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	263	15	Farming	35
			Other	67
Livestock, poultry, and products	803	35	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	13	11	None	17
Cattle and calves	646	17	1 to 199	55
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	30
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	4	9	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	33
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3	With military service	11
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	39
Other animals and animal products	(D)	7	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>55.5</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	747	Have internet access	77	
Corn for grain	(D)	Farm organically	-	
Pecans, all	151	Sell directly to consumers	18	
Corn, traditional or Indian	(D)	Hire farm labor	12	
Field and grass seed crops, all	(D)	Are family farms	99	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners	farms 37 acres (D)
Cattle and calves	1,008		Part Owners	farms 9 acres (D)
Goats	119		Tenants	farms 31 acres 17,814
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	46			
Layers	473			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	274			
Turkeys	(D)			

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New Mexico Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	16,322	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	32,094,676	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	1,966	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,832,920,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	124,869,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	114,252,000	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	2,407,405,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	664,636,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	173,564	140,591
Government payments ^c	36,110	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	30,837	30,795
Total farm production expenses	147,494	121,253
Net cash farm income	40,720	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	29
Livestock, poultry, and products	71

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	6
Pastureland	87
Woodland	6
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	7,975	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,562	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,813	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,660	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	860	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	802	5
\$100,000 or more	1,650	10
Total	16,322	100

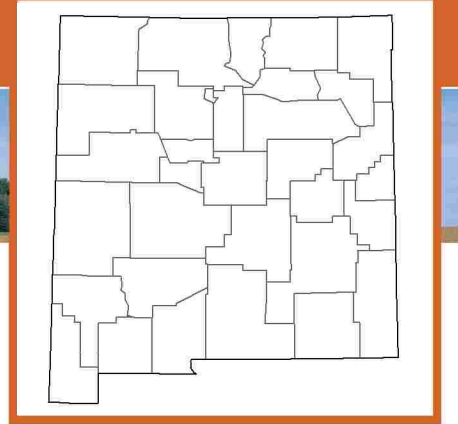
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,137	31
10 to 49 acres	2,996	18
50 to 179 acres	2,504	15
180 to 499 acres	1,745	11
500 to 999 acres	1,033	6
1,000 + acres	2,907	18
Total	16,322	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^d	28,740
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	2,832,920	16,322	Sex	
			Male	17,366
			Female	11,374
Crops	828,903	6,075	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	158,705	548	<35	1,891
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	13,440
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	171	65 and older	13,409
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	184,026	851	Primary occupation	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	228,532	2,610	Farming	12,216
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	43,118	357	Other	16,524
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	24	Days worked off farm	
Other crops and hay	149,981	2,784	None	10,648
			1 to 199	7,950
			200 +	10,142
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,004,016	7,101	Other characteristics	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1,119	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	10,806
Cattle and calves	665,221	4,894	With military service	3,284
Milk from cows	(D)	94	New and beginning farmers	7,890
Hogs and pigs	502	209	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>60.9</i>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	862	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	939	Owned land in farms	farms 15,643 acres 21,455,602
Aquaculture	(D)	20	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 3,637 acres 10,639,074
Other animals and animal products	4,444	403	Tenure	
			Full Owners	farms 12,594 acres 12,052,434
			Part Owners	farms 2,970 acres 17,570,125
			Tenants	farms 758 acres 2,472,117
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:			
Forage (hay/haylage), all	320,275	Have internet access	76	
Wheat for grain, all	90,768	Farm organically	1	
Corn for silage/greenchop	82,583	Sell directly to consumers	6	
Pecans, all	59,345	Hire farm labor	22	
Sorghum for grain	(D)	Are family farms	95	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	6,196			
Cattle and calves	1,282,630			
Goats	19,078			
Hogs and pigs	1,469			
Horses and ponies	28,721			
Layers	88,049			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	51,866			
Turkeys	10,991			

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New Mexico Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	7,600	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	7,876,346	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	1,036	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	718,133,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	27,812,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	29,424,000	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	667,553,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	107,816,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	94,491	140,591
Government payments ^c	21,231	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	21,779	30,795
Total farm production expenses	87,836	121,253
Net cash farm income	14,186	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	6
Pastureland	86
Woodland	6
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	3,692	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	875	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	967	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	934	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	425	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	317	4
\$100,000 or more	390	5
Total	7,600	100

Farms by Size

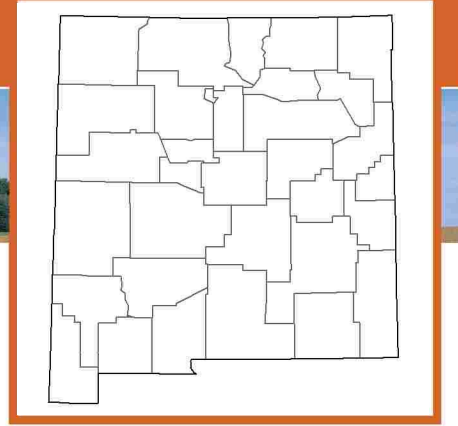
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,795	37
10 to 49 acres	1,551	20
50 to 179 acres	1,222	16
180 to 499 acres	733	10
500 to 999 acres	413	5
1,000 + acres	886	12
Total	7,600	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	11,468
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	718,133	7,600	
Crops	256,010	3,197	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	27,167	152	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	63	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	49,033	425	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	82,317	1,389	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	24,910	124	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	13	
Other crops and hay	61,531	1,555	
Livestock, poultry, and products	462,123	3,209	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	455	
Cattle and calves	150,601	2,353	
Milk from cows	303,103	33	
Hogs and pigs	109	83	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,571	394	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	368	
Aquaculture	(D)	4	
Other animals and animal products	790	133	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	99,219	Have internet access	70
Pecans, all	22,126	Farm organically	(Z)
Corn for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	6
Wheat for grain, all	12,530	Hire farm labor	20
Cotton, all	(D)	Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,290		
Cattle and calves	288,304		
Goats	5,722		
Hogs and pigs	572		
Horses and ponies	9,727		
Layers	23,491		
Pullets	2,336		
Sheep and lambs	15,282		
Turkeys	911		
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
		Owned land in farms	farms 7,342 acres 4,914,015
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 1,636 acres 2,962,331
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 5,874 acres 3,301,515
		Part Owners	farms 1,386 acres 3,763,960
		Tenants	farms 340 acres 810,871

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



New Mexico Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	13,357	20,976
Land in farms (acres)	20,566,318	39,128,563
Average size of farm (acres)	1,540	1,865
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,214,592,000	2,949,036,000
Government payments	80,047,000	129,731,000
Farm-related income	71,476,000	122,379,000
Total farm production expenses	1,112,919,000	2,543,409,000
Net cash farm income	253,195,000	657,738,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	90,933	140,591
Government payments ^c	26,602	27,977
Farm-related income ^c	27,406	30,795
Total farm production expenses	83,321	121,253
Net cash farm income	18,956	31,357

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	5
Pastureland	90
Woodland	3
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	7,303	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,273	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,422	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,296	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	575	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	551	4
\$100,000 or more	937	7
Total	13,357	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,737	35
10 to 49 acres	2,593	19
50 to 179 acres	1,885	14
180 to 499 acres	1,120	8
500 to 999 acres	760	6
1,000 + acres	2,262	17
Total	13,357	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,214,592	13,357
Crops	401,243	4,427
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	78,114	744
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	33,249	84
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	94,395	896
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	99,124	1,671
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	21,195	287
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	55	19
Other crops and hay	75,111	1,935
Livestock, poultry, and products	813,349	6,233
Poultry and eggs	(D)	994
Cattle and calves	316,169	3,729
Milk from cows	468,627	51
Hogs and pigs	417	165
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7,950	1,406
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	13,505	883
Aquaculture	3,734	9
Other animals and animal products	(D)	312

Total Producers^d **15,014**

Age

<35	1,003
35 – 64	7,124
65 and older	6,887

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	3,497
Asian	74
Black/African American	26
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	25
White	11,153
More than one race	239

Primary occupation

Farming	6,196
Other	8,818

Days worked off farm

None	5,798
1 to 199	4,066
200 +	5,150

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3,902
With military service	316
New and beginning farmers	4,165

Average age (years) **60.8**

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	166,521
Wheat for grain, all	46,942
Corn for silage/greenchop	41,056
Pecans, all	25,469
Sorghum for grain	21,780

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **74**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **7**

Hire farm labor **18**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4,840
Cattle and calves	610,748
Goats	18,200
Hogs and pigs	1,233
Horses and ponies	24,513
Layers	45,755
Pullets	5,061
Sheep and lambs	60,975
Turkeys	1,823

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 12,896
acres 14,225,150

Rented or leased land in farms farms 2,364
acres 6,341,168

Tenure

Full Owners farms 8,698
acres 7,583,391

Part Owners farms 2,060
acres 10,102,025

Tenants farms 2,599
acres 2,880,902

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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