

## Rosebud County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	39	360
Land in farms (acres)	471,009	2,873,641
Average size of farm (acres)	12,077	7,982
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	4,486,000	75,844,000
Government payments	1,424,000	11,430,000
Farm-related income	72,000	6,510,000
Total farm production expenses	4,318,000	72,981,000
Net cash farm income	1,664,000	20,803,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	115,031	210,677
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	56,958	62,804
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	7,994	41,998
Total farm production expenses	110,725	202,725
Net cash farm income	42,663	57,786

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	96
Woodland	1
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	4	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	31
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	23
\$100,000 or more	7	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	1	3
50 to 179 acres	1	3
180 to 499 acres	8	21
500 to 999 acres	7	18
1,000 + acres	22	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>100</b>



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,486</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>51</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2	Male	42
Tobacco	-	-	Female	9
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	33
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	17
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	313	8	Farming	29
			Other	22
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None	21
Cattle and calves	3,609	27	1 to 199	13
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	17
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	150	9	With military service	4
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	10
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<i>Average age (years)</i>	59.4
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,835	Have internet access	<b>77</b>	
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)	Farm organically	-	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>5</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Hire farm labor	<b>33</b>	
Cattle and calves	4,835	Are family farms	<b>92</b>	
Goats	(D)			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	(D)			
Layers	51			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			
		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>		
		Owned land in farms	farms 31 acres (D)	
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 30 acres (D)	
		<b>Tenure</b>		
		Full Owners	farms 9 acres (D)	
		Part Owners	farms 22 acres (D)	
		Tenants	farms 8 acres (D)	

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Rosebud County, Montana Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	340	360
Land in farms (acres)	2,505,733	2,873,641
Average size of farm (acres)	7,370	7,982
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	74,485,000	75,844,000
Government payments	10,391,000	11,430,000
Farm-related income	6,510,000	6,510,000
Total farm production expenses	71,501,000	72,981,000
Net cash farm income	19,885,000	20,803,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	219,073	210,677
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	62,220	62,804
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	41,998	41,998
Total farm production expenses	210,297	202,725
Net cash farm income	58,484	57,786

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	8
Pastureland	89
Woodland	2
Other	1

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	85	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	12
\$100,000 or more	116	34
<b>Total</b>	340	100

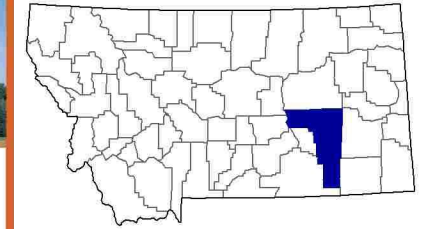
### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	12	4
10 to 49 acres	16	5
50 to 179 acres	51	15
180 to 499 acres	47	14
500 to 999 acres	33	10
1,000 + acres	181	53
<b>Total</b>	340	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,485</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>665</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>24,494</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	17,727	34	Male 421
Tobacco	-	-	Female 244
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35 54
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64 311
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 300
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	(D)	80	Farming 396
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>49,991</b>	<b>229</b>	Other 269
Poultry and eggs	(D)	10	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Cattle and calves	48,834	213	None 309
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199 160
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10	200 + 196
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	10	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	297	27	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 9
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 69
Other animals and animal products	(D)	7	New and beginning farmers 148
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 60.1
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 54,393		Have internet access <b>81</b>	Owned land in farms farms 292
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Farm organically <b>-</b>	acres 1,768,868
Barley for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers <b>3</b>	Rented or leased land farms 149
Dry edible peas (D)		Hire farm labor <b>30</b>	acres 736,865
Lentils 2,972		Are family farms <b>93</b>	<b>Tenure</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			Full Owners farms 191
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			acres (D)
Cattle and calves 64,857			Part Owners farms 101
Goats (D)			acres 1,693,515
Hogs and pigs 414			Tenants farms 48
Horses and ponies (D)			acres (D)
Layers 407			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## **Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	230	360
Land in farms (acres)	1,932,915	2,873,641
Average size of farm (acres)	8,404	7,982
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	44,371,000	75,844,000
Government payments	6,519,000	11,430,000
Farm-related income	3,906,000	6,510,000
Total farm production expenses	45,601,000	72,981,000
Net cash farm income	9,195,000	20,803,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	192,916	210,677
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	58,206	62,804
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	34,564	41,998
Total farm production expenses	198,263	202,725
Net cash farm income	39,978	57,786

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	6
Pastureland	91
Woodland	3
Other	1

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	54	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	19
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	11
\$100,000 or more	76	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	4	2
10 to 49 acres	13	6
50 to 179 acres	42	18
180 to 499 acres	21	9
500 to 999 acres	23	10
1,000 + acres	127	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,371</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>9,056</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>Age</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,448	18	<35 31
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 96
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 123
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<b>Race</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native 5
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Asian 1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	-	-	Black/African American -
woody crops	-	-	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
Other crops and hay	(D)	50	White 240
			More than one race 4
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>35,315</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	8	Farming 115
Cattle and calves	34,418	160	Other 135
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	(D)	8	None 106
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	591	8	1 to 199 61
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	195	19	200 + 83
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 6
			With military service 6
			New and beginning farmers 68
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 59.8
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	34,335	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 203
Wheat for grain, all	8,117		acres 1,312,594
Barley for grain	2,875		
Dry edible peas	1,268	Farm organically	Rented or leased land farms 100
Corn for silage/greenchop	806		acres 620,321
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>Tenure</b>
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners farms 130
Cattle and calves	45,891		acres 408,786
Goats	63	Hire farm labor	Part Owners farms 73
Hogs and pigs	414		acres 1,421,774
Horses and ponies	778	Are family farms	Tenants farms 27
Layers	309		acres 102,355
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	2,901		
Turkeys	(D)		

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