



United States Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	58,336	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	63,312,770	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	1,085	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,194,601,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	268,241,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	391,166,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	5,517,793,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	1,336,216,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	106,188	285,762
Government payments ^c	17,996	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	30,281	31,929
Total farm production expenses	94,586	223,175
Net cash farm income	22,906	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	45
Livestock, poultry, and products	55

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	10
Pastureland	77
Woodland	8
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	26,681	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,557	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,012	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,083	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,198	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,006	5
\$100,000 or more	5,799	10
Total	58,336	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	14,329	25
10 to 49 acres	15,418	26
50 to 179 acres	12,770	22
180 to 499 acres	7,461	13
500 to 999 acres	3,150	5
1,000 + acres	5,208	9
Total	58,336	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	6,194,601	58,336	78,316
Crops	2,776,888	18,938	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,133,338	5,508	Male 45,092
Tobacco	5,884	21	Female 33,224
Cotton and cottonseed	126,643	290	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	445,982	2,808	<35 8,440
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	456,665	3,061	35 – 64 43,082
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	187,329	1,167	65 and older 26,794
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	7,023	148	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	414,024	10,212	Farming 38,751
			Other 39,565
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,417,714	32,573	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	1,530,707	5,780	None 29,371
Cattle and calves	1,424,532	20,936	1 to 199 19,083
Milk from cows	199,042	176	200 + 29,862
Hogs and pigs	103,264	1,567	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	60,030	7,496	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 4,830
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	33,596	2,979	With military service 7,592
Aquaculture	36,190	164	New and beginning farmers 23,001
Other animals and animal products	30,352	1,503	<i>Average age (years)</i> 56.6
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,753,828		Have internet access 75	Owned land in farms farms 55,884
Wheat for grain, all 795,029		Farm organically 1	acres 52,632,522
Soybeans for beans 601,333		Sell directly to consumers 6	Rented or leased land farms 13,408
Corn for grain 477,620		Hire farm labor 18	acres 10,680,248
Cotton, all 149,951		Are family farms 96	
			Tenure
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Full Owners farms 32,165
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 44,797,162			acres 43,981,617
Cattle and calves 2,217,160			Part Owners farms 11,426
Goats 123,420			acres 13,243,758
Hogs and pigs 259,900			Tenants farms 14,745
Horses and ponies 130,215			acres 6,087,395
Layers 2,460,794			
Pullets 1,414,130			
Sheep and lambs 363,056			
Turkeys 1,474,898			

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



United States Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	19,492	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	3,359,484	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	172	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,993,365,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	79,782,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	272,339,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	8,654,087,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	3,691,399,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	615,297	285,762
Government payments ^c	35,023	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	49,230	31,929
Total farm production expenses	443,981	223,175
Net cash farm income	189,380	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	47
Livestock, poultry, and products	53

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	49
Pastureland	34
Woodland	9
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	5,760	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,628	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,965	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,453	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,550	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,252	6
\$100,000 or more	4,884	25
Total	19,492	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,943	30
10 to 49 acres	7,003	36
50 to 179 acres	4,078	21
180 to 499 acres	1,434	7
500 to 999 acres	474	2
1,000 + acres	560	3
Total	19,492	100



2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	11,993,365	19,492
Crops	5,694,512	11,790
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	329,929	1,070
Tobacco (D)		1
Cotton and cottonseed	16,005	32
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,440,592	2,873
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,758,649	5,545
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,050,683	2,256
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)		107
Other crops and hay	94,448	2,303
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,298,853	6,892
Poultry and eggs	5,808,642	3,432
Cattle and calves	116,755	2,441
Milk from cows	190,865	60
Hogs and pigs	31,757	413
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7,534	1,179
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	7,424	373
Aquaculture	124,800	174
Other animals and animal products	11,076	663

Total Producers ^d

27,444

Sex	
Male	14,724
Female	12,720
Age	
<35	2,945
35 – 64	16,863
65 and older	7,636
Primary occupation	
Farming	12,846
Other	14,598
Days worked off farm	
None	8,682
1 to 199	8,163
200 +	10,599
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1,456
With military service	1,602
New and beginning farmers	12,803
Average age (years)	54.6

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Almonds	221,837
Forage (hay/haylage), all	157,473
Vegetables harvested, all	154,666
Soybeans for beans	115,056
Corn for grain	113,460

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	79
Farm organically	3
Sell directly to consumers	14
Hire farm labor	33
Are family farms	92

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	205,424,365
Cattle and calves	237,089
Goats	21,800
Hogs and pigs	72,189
Horses and ponies	12,174
Layers	7,607,978
Pullets	1,228,116
Sheep and lambs	30,699
Turkeys	808,402

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	17,452
	acres	2,319,380
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	3,850
	acres	1,040,104

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	15,632
	acres	1,597,966
Part Owners	farms	1,810
	acres	1,437,796
Tenants	farms	2,050
	acres	323,722

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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United States Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	32,653	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	5,323,654	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	163	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,765,838,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	77,867,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	123,466,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	2,526,294,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	440,877,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	84,704	285,762
Government payments ^c	12,553	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	16,192	31,929
Total farm production expenses	77,368	223,175
Net cash farm income	13,502	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	56
Livestock, poultry, and products	44

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	45
Pastureland	33
Woodland	16
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15,141	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,429	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,870	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,239	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,074	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,409	4
\$100,000 or more	2,491	8
Total	32,653	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,047	15
10 to 49 acres	12,325	38
50 to 179 acres	9,960	31
180 to 499 acres	3,352	10
500 to 999 acres	1,028	3
1,000 + acres	941	3
Total	32,653	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,765,838	32,653
Crops	1,554,813	11,427
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	729,269	2,801
Tobacco	17,628	51
Cotton and cottonseed	100,888	404
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	198,795	2,725
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	200,756	1,845
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	145,391	1,067
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	641	51
Other crops and hay	161,445	5,081
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,211,025	15,246
Poultry and eggs	675,395	2,523
Cattle and calves	256,582	10,961
Milk from cows	102,590	81
Hogs and pigs	76,745	961
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	6,842	1,486
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	54,961	1,298
Aquaculture	29,215	96
Other animals and animal products	8,695	794

Total Producers ^d

46,738

Sex	
Male	32,351
Female	14,387
Age	
<35	3,488
35 – 64	21,458
65 and older	21,792
Primary occupation	
Farming	21,281
Other	25,457
Days worked off farm	
None	17,523
1 to 199	12,882
200 +	16,333
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1,740
With military service	8,239
New and beginning farmers	15,055
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>60.8</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	638,403
Forage (hay/haylage), all	441,570
Corn for grain	229,005
Cotton, all	124,838
Wheat for grain, all	107,215

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	69
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	7
Hire farm labor	25
Are family farms	95

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	20,292,972
Cattle and calves	632,243
Goats	38,981
Hogs and pigs	157,312
Horses and ponies	32,697
Layers	595,876
Pullets	616,431
Sheep and lambs	25,843
Turkeys	522,988

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	30,136
	acres	3,245,991
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	9,667
	acres	2,077,663

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	22,982
	acres	2,239,220
Part Owners	farms	7,150
	acres	2,619,249
Tenants	farms	2,521
	acres	465,185

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United States Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,994	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	1,377,301	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	276	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,648,321,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	27,613,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	81,238,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	1,420,372,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	336,800,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	330,060	285,762
Government payments ^c	37,065	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	62,635	31,929
Total farm production expenses	284,416	223,175
Net cash farm income	67,441	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	36
Pastureland	49
Woodland	9
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,897	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	505	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	539	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	692	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	351	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	284	6
\$100,000 or more	726	15
Total	4,994	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,624	33
10 to 49 acres	1,649	33
50 to 179 acres	865	17
180 to 499 acres	428	9
500 to 999 acres	177	4
1,000 + acres	251	5
Total	4,994	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,648,321	4,994
Crops	911,873	2,530
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	106,789	353
Tobacco	(D)	7
Cotton and cottonseed	7,049	17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	149,161	455
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	410,041	1,036
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	201,158	502
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	18
Other crops and hay	36,691	616
Livestock, poultry, and products	736,448	2,164
Poultry and eggs	366,505	736
Cattle and calves	77,832	1,106
Milk from cows	252,074	38
Hogs and pigs	10,021	220
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	3,006	392
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,944	167
Aquaculture	11,425	22
Other animals and animal products	13,639	229

Total Producers ^d

6,263

Sex

Male 3,669
Female 2,594

Age

<35 768
35 – 64 3,745
65 and older 1,750

Primary occupation

Farming 2,510
Other 3,753

Days worked off farm

None 1,809
1 to 199 1,866
200 + 2,588

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 1,055
With military service 707
New and beginning farmers 2,713

Average age (years)

53.9

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	66,701
Almonds	41,293
Wheat for grain, all	40,202
Corn for grain	39,755
Soybeans for beans	37,025

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **79**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **13**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **94**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	9,409,575
Cattle and calves	194,316
Goats	8,235
Hogs and pigs	19,385
Horses and ponies	5,405
Layers	3,962,133
Pullets	493,724
Sheep and lambs	22,322
Turkeys	219,936

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 55,884
acres 52,632,522

Rented or leased land in farms farms 13,408
acres 10,680,248

Tenure

Full Owners farms 32,165
acres 43,981,617

Part Owners farms 11,426
acres 13,243,758

Tenants farms 14,745
acres 6,087,395

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United States Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,839,643	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	828,457,363	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	450	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	530,794,723,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	10,238,980,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	21,925,024,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	414,877,675,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	148,081,053,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	288,531	285,762
Government payments ^c	21,763	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	31,983	31,929
Total farm production expenses	225,521	223,175
Net cash farm income	80,494	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	48

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	46
Pastureland	43
Woodland	8
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	649,183	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	160,472	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	185,631	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	215,589	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140,447	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	113,731	6
\$100,000 or more	374,590	20
Total	1,839,643	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	218,093	12
10 to 49 acres	547,959	30
50 to 179 acres	516,119	28
180 to 499 acres	282,732	15
500 to 999 acres	118,372	6
1,000 + acres	156,368	8
Total	1,839,643	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	530,794,723	1,839,643
Crops	275,711,586	928,991
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	167,890,446	417,704
Tobacco	971,612	2,939
Cotton and cottonseed	6,417,502	13,857
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	27,038,376	65,215
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	32,344,407	105,829
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	20,656,996	51,016
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	553,652	10,108
Other crops and hay	19,838,594	444,074
Livestock, poultry, and products	255,083,138	840,521
Poultry and eggs	70,422,317	163,875
Cattle and calves	88,621,221	575,695
Milk from cows	52,517,431	24,361
Hogs and pigs	36,302,761	55,271
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,112,081	102,480
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,235,115	66,393
Aquaculture	2,179,297	5,792
Other animals and animal products	1,692,914	55,200

Total Producers ^d

3,248,371

Sex

Male 2,073,499
Female 1,174,872

Age

<35 285,541
35 – 64 1,717,436
65 and older 1,245,394

Primary occupation

Farming 1,353,667
Other 1,894,704

Days worked off farm

None 1,250,821
1 to 199 705,240
200 + 1,292,310

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 106,560
With military service 291,517
New and beginning farmers 971,089

Average age (years)

58.1

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Soybeans for beans	83,927,453
Corn for grain	80,321,312
Forage (hay/haylage), all	53,209,484
Wheat for grain, all	36,956,934
Cotton, all	7,594,295

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **79**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **6**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **95**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 1,736,579
acres 488,135,795

Rented or leased land in farms farms 516,522
acres 340,321,568

Tenure

Full Owners farms 1,322,966
acres 271,594,144

Part Owners farms 413,476
acres 483,231,489

Tenants farms 103,201
acres 73,631,730

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,520,392,014
Cattle and calves	86,556,994
Goats	2,429,863
Hogs and pigs	73,657,248
Horses and ponies	2,322,085
Layers	383,898,207
Pullets	142,801,872
Sheep and lambs	4,881,599
Turkeys	95,976,456

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



United States Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	83,505	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	36,866,263	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	441	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	33,136,505,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	349,010,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	992,793,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	27,051,052,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	7,427,255,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	396,821	285,762
Government payments ^c	28,324	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	47,905	31,929
Total farm production expenses	323,945	223,175
Net cash farm income	88,944	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	41

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	26
Pastureland	63
Woodland	8
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	33,115	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9,180	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,329	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,918	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,570	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,202	5
\$100,000 or more	12,191	15
Total	83,505	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	19,522	23
10 to 49 acres	29,293	35
50 to 179 acres	17,671	21
180 to 499 acres	8,350	10
500 to 999 acres	3,571	4
1,000 + acres	5,098	6
Total	83,505	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	33,136,505	83,505
Crops	19,647,626	34,452
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,163,098	5,752
Tobacco	19,371	38
Cotton and cottonseed	251,539	587
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4,933,401	4,091
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	7,500,789	12,679
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,403,196	4,470
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	27,444	326
Other crops and hay	1,348,788	12,619
Livestock, poultry, and products	13,488,879	39,748
Poultry and eggs	2,840,550	9,539
Cattle and calves	5,048,911	24,384
Milk from cows	4,427,961	581
Hogs and pigs	664,772	2,402
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	100,293	7,208
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	128,356	3,455
Aquaculture	183,840	275
Other animals and animal products	94,195	2,647

Total Producers ^d

112,379

Sex	
Male	71,826
Female	40,553
Age	
<35	11,922
35 – 64	69,097
65 and older	31,360
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,990
Asian	952
Black/African American	1,025
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	627
White	104,056
More than one race	2,729
Primary occupation	
Farming	46,957
Other	65,422
Days worked off farm	
None	33,854
1 to 199	32,484
200 +	46,041
Other characteristics	
With military service	9,968
New and beginning farmers	44,719
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>54.9</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,647,365
Corn for grain	937,658
Soybeans for beans	799,044
Wheat for grain, all	601,492
Vegetables harvested, all	545,756

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	76
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	8
Hire farm labor	27
Are family farms	94

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	70,395,802
Cattle and calves	4,320,769
Goats	207,711
Hogs and pigs	1,506,074
Horses and ponies	110,782
Layers	16,031,812
Pullets	5,931,468
Sheep and lambs	443,439
Turkeys	2,360,549

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	78,379
	acres	23,740,804
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	17,867
	acres	13,125,459
Tenure		
Full Owners	farms	65,496
	acres	16,481,392
Part Owners	farms	12,750
	acres	16,489,948
Tenants	farms	5,259
	acres	3,894,923

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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United States Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,110,546	1,900,487
Land in farms (acres)	407,340,844	880,100,848
Average size of farm (acres)	367	463
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	222,063,864,000	543,087,166,000
Government payments	4,947,212,000	10,436,847,000
Farm-related income	11,654,872,000	22,257,550,000
Total farm production expenses	178,384,180,000	424,141,822,000
Net cash farm income	60,281,768,000	151,639,741,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	199,959	285,762
Government payments ^c	19,817	21,599
Farm-related income ^c	30,264	31,929
Total farm production expenses	160,627	223,175
Net cash farm income	54,281	79,790

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	40
Pastureland	47
Woodland	9
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	435,861	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	108,088	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120,601	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	132,183	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80,553	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	61,553	6
\$100,000 or more	171,707	15
Total	1,110,546	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	164,927	15
10 to 49 acres	368,762	33
50 to 179 acres	302,705	27
180 to 499 acres	146,764	13
500 to 999 acres	55,821	5
1,000 + acres	71,567	6
Total	1,110,546	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	222,063,864	1,110,546
Crops	111,268,702	502,940
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	65,307,068	179,324
Tobacco	242,493	1,035
Cotton and cottonseed	2,442,636	5,656
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	10,348,685	47,184
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	13,233,075	73,198
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	11,078,582	37,111
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	281,252	6,582
Other crops and hay	8,334,910	252,894
Livestock, poultry, and products	110,795,162	543,085
Poultry and eggs	39,147,762	130,748
Cattle and calves	30,210,146	340,098
Milk from cows	23,380,274	13,728
Hogs and pigs	14,101,622	37,895
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	700,849	82,907
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,529,176	52,732
Aquaculture	927,628	2,747
Other animals and animal products	797,706	40,606

Total Producers ^d

1,224,726

Age

<35	107,835
35 – 64	667,871
65 and older	449,020

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	24,691
Asian	10,618
Black/African American	12,518
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,449
White	1,163,421
More than one race	12,029

Primary occupation

Farming	421,940
Other	802,786

Days worked off farm

None	488,173
1 to 199	269,727
200 +	466,826

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	40,553
With military service	19,947
New and beginning farmers	409,965

Average age (years)

57.8

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Corn for grain	31,582,714
Soybeans for beans	31,136,117
Forage (hay/haylage), all	27,349,473
Wheat for grain, all	15,714,914
Cotton, all	3,004,499

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **82**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **21**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	959,478,559
Cattle and calves	38,585,472
Goats	1,779,263
Hogs and pigs	27,924,426
Horses and ponies	1,780,194
Layers	162,586,979
Pullets	66,757,938
Sheep and lambs	3,150,567
Turkeys	46,312,111

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 1,063,612
acres 251,679,953

Rented or leased land in farms farms 252,349
acres 155,660,891

Tenure

Full Owners farms 849,154
acres 148,304,981

Part Owners farms 205,777
acres 223,564,252

Tenants farms 55,615
acres 35,471,611

See 2022 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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