



Smith County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	48	2,495
Land in farms (acres)	4,331	251,235
Average size of farm (acres)	90	101
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	256,000	70,899,000
Government payments	-	1,386,000
Farm-related income	28,000	3,368,000
Total farm production expenses	1,101,000	80,355,000
Net cash farm income	-817,000	-4,702,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,332	28,416
Government payments ^c	-	12,052
Farm-related income ^c	2,308	9,279
Total farm production expenses	22,939	32,206
Net cash farm income	-17,030	-1,884

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	90

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	38
Woodland	38
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	28	58
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	48	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	13
10 to 49 acres	18	38
50 to 179 acres	16	33
180 to 499 acres	6	13
500 to 999 acres	2	4
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	48	100





Smith County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	38	2,495
Land in farms (acres)	2,132	251,235
Average size of farm (acres)	56	101
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	70,899,000
Government payments	14,000	1,386,000
Farm-related income	19,000	3,368,000
Total farm production expenses	8,916,000	80,355,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-4,702,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	28,416
Government payments ^c	3,595	12,052
Farm-related income ^c	6,333	9,279
Total farm production expenses	234,626	32,206
Net cash farm income	(D)	-1,884

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	32
Woodland	42
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	23	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	2	5
Total	38	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	15	39
10 to 49 acres	13	34
50 to 179 acres	7	18
180 to 499 acres	3	8
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	38	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	(D)	38	47	
Crops	(D)	11	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1	3	Male	19
Tobacco	-	-	Female	28
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	32	6	35 – 64	18
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	65 and older	9
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	2	4	Farming	22
			Other	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	22	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	17	None	4
Cattle and calves	119	8	1 to 199	11
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	32
Hogs and pigs	2	3	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service	4
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	28
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>45.4</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	177	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 38
Nursery stock crops	(D)		acres	2,132
Floriculture/bedding crops	(D)		Rented or leased land	farms -
Bedding/annuals/perennials	(D)		in farms	acres -
Potted flowering plants	(D)			
		Farm organically	Tenure	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Full Owners	farms 38
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	acres	2,132
Cattle and calves	284		Part Owners	farms -
Goats	117		acres	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	Hire farm labor	Tenants	farms -
Horses and ponies	-		acres	-
Layers	746	Are family farms		farms -
Pullets	-			acres -
Sheep and lambs	18			
Turkeys	60			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Smith County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	253	2,495
Land in farms (acres)	14,303	251,235
Average size of farm (acres)	57	101
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	70,899,000
Government payments	5,000	1,386,000
Farm-related income	443,000	3,368,000
Total farm production expenses	10,941,000	80,355,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-4,702,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	28,416
Government payments ^c	652	12,052
Farm-related income ^c	11,965	9,279
Total farm production expenses	43,245	32,206
Net cash farm income	(D)	-1,884

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	26
Pastureland	49
Woodland	19
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	129	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	36	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	2
\$100,000 or more	9	4
Total	253	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	48	19
10 to 49 acres	108	43
50 to 179 acres	82	32
180 to 499 acres	15	6
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	253	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	253	354
Crops	(D)	44	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	29	6	Male 240
Tobacco	-	-	Female 114
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	570	16	<35 6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	11	8	35 – 64 177
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4	65 and older 171
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	133	20	Farming 167
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	119	Other 187
Poultry and eggs	(D)	8	Days worked off farm
Cattle and calves	4,349	99	None 127
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199 86
Hogs and pigs	6	6	200 + 141
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2	5	Other characteristics
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	15	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 6
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service 52
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3	New and beginning farmers 56
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 64.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,335	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 247
Vegetables harvested, all	57		acres 11,439
Peas, green	37		Rented or leased land farms 34
Dry southern peas (cowpeas)	30	Farm organically	acres 2,864
Pecans, all	(D)		Tenure
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners farms 219
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	39		acres 10,235
Cattle and calves	2,989	Hire farm labor	Part Owners farms 28
Goats	177		acres 3,868
Hogs and pigs	24	Are family farms	Tenants farms 6
Horses and ponies	271		acres 200
Layers	84,902		
Pullets	20		
Sheep and lambs	12		
Turkeys	-		

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Smith County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Smith County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,257	2,495
Land in farms (acres)	237,652	251,235
Average size of farm (acres)	105	101
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	51,256,000	70,899,000
Government payments	1,381,000	1,386,000
Farm-related income	2,924,000	3,368,000
Total farm production expenses	66,119,000	80,355,000
Net cash farm income	-10,559,000	-4,702,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	22,710	28,416
Government payments ^c	12,905	12,052
Farm-related income ^c	8,780	9,279
Total farm production expenses	29,295	32,206
Net cash farm income	-4,678	-1,884

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	25
Pastureland	44
Woodland	23
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,209	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	322	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	227	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	248	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	64	3
\$100,000 or more	78	3
Total	2,257	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	434	19
10 to 49 acres	1,004	44
50 to 179 acres	562	25
180 to 499 acres	180	8
500 to 999 acres	42	2
1,000 + acres	35	2
Total	2,257	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	3,928	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	51,256	2,257		
Crops	27,975	750	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	32	Male	2,304
Tobacco	-	-	Female	1,624
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,436	26	<35	249
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,295	117	35 – 64	2,140
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	30	65 and older	1,539
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	4,623	598	Farming	1,289
			Other	2,639
Livestock, poultry, and products	23,281	1,129	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	4,891	264	None	1,292
Cattle and calves	13,985	733	1 to 199	941
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	1,695
Hogs and pigs	(D)	58	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	493	153	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	255
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,974	94	With military service	402
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers	1,273
Other animals and animal products	1,890	57	<i>Average age (years)</i>	
			59.5	
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:			
Forage (hay/haylage), all	41,303	Have internet access	79	
Pecans, all	787	Farm organically	-	
Peaches, all	684	Sell directly to consumers	5	
Nursery stock crops	(D)	Hire farm labor	14	
Grapes	334	Are family farms	98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	Tenure			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,369	Full Owners	farms	1,957
Cattle and calves	41,059		acres	155,268
Goats	2,463	Part Owners	farms	264
Hogs and pigs	437		acres	78,764
Horses and ponies	3,081	Tenants	farms	36
Layers	94,736		acres	3,620
Pullets	877			
Sheep and lambs	954			
Turkeys	191			

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Smith County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	213	2,495
Land in farms (acres)	6,133	251,235
Average size of farm (acres)	29	101
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,678,000	70,899,000
Government payments	1,000	1,386,000
Farm-related income	21,000	3,368,000
Total farm production expenses	9,747,000	80,355,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-4,702,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	45,438	28,416
Government payments ^c	200	12,052
Farm-related income ^c	1,334	9,279
Total farm production expenses	45,760	32,206
Net cash farm income	(D)	-1,884

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	30
Woodland	32
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	106	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	46	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	3
\$100,000 or more	4	2
Total	213	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	70	33
10 to 49 acres	106	50
50 to 179 acres	33	15
180 to 499 acres	4	2
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	213	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	9,678	213
Crops	(D)	34
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	5
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	78	23
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	132
Poultry and eggs	75	32
Cattle and calves	1,449	88
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	27
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	264	22
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	3	3

Total Producers^d **295**

Sex	
Male	207
Female	88
Age	
<35	53
35 – 64	203
65 and older	39
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	10
Asian	6
Black/African American	6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18
White	249
More than one race	6
Primary occupation	
Farming	87
Other	208
Days worked off farm	
None	57
1 to 199	96
200 +	142

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	949
Nursery stock crops	184
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)
Peas, southern (cowpeas)	(D)
Corn for grain	5

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	68
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	6
Hire farm labor	12
Are family farms	99

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	662
Cattle and calves	4,407
Goats	569
Hogs and pigs	52
Horses and ponies	313
Layers	1,653
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	207
Turkeys	-

Other characteristics	
With military service	13
New and beginning farmers	144
Average age (years)	50.6

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	207
	acres	5,877
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	10
	acres	256

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	203
	acres	5,842
Part Owners	farms	4
	acres	51
Tenants	farms	6
	acres	240

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Smith County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,671	2,495
Land in farms (acres)	144,392	251,235
Average size of farm (acres)	86	101
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	37,556,000	70,899,000
Government payments	974,000	1,386,000
Farm-related income	2,103,000	3,368,000
Total farm production expenses	47,185,000	80,355,000
Net cash farm income	-6,552,000	-4,702,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	22,475	28,416
Government payments ^c	12,648	12,052
Farm-related income ^c	8,584	9,279
Total farm production expenses	28,238	32,206
Net cash farm income	-3,921	-1,884

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	25
Pastureland	44
Woodland	22
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	925	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	243	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	176	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	181	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	39	2
\$100,000 or more	40	2
Total	1,671	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	353	21
10 to 49 acres	752	45
50 to 179 acres	408	24
180 to 499 acres	118	7
500 to 999 acres	26	2
1,000 + acres	14	1
Total	1,671	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total		37,556	1,671
Crops		12,114	476
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	17	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	12	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,608	90	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	17	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	
Other crops and hay	2,606	369	
Livestock, poultry, and products		25,442	876
Poultry and eggs	(D)	231	
Cattle and calves	7,441	525	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	43	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	439	137	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,824	98	
Aquaculture	(D)	1	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	57	
			1,784
			Age
			<35 113
			35 – 64 1,044
			65 and older 627
			Race
			American Indian/Alaska Native 17
			Asian 22
			Black/African American 112
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 9
			White 1,604
			More than one race 20
			Primary occupation
			Farming 504
			Other 1,280
			Days worked off farm
			None 658
			1 to 199 425
			200 + 701
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 88
			With military service 25
			New and beginning farmers 606
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.6
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	21,339	Have internet access	80
Peaches, all	658	Farm organically	-
Grapes	307	Sell directly to consumers	5
Pecans, all	137	Hire farm labor	14
Vegetables harvested, all	132	Are family farms	99
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	20,787		
Goats	2,275		
Hogs and pigs	411		
Horses and ponies	2,537		
Layers	9,326		
Pullets	665		
Sheep and lambs	731		
Turkeys	251		
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
		Owned land in farms	farms 1,653 acres 122,578
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 184 acres 21,814
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 1,487 acres 107,569
		Part Owners	farms 166 acres 35,345
		Tenants	farms 18 acres 1,478

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