



## Mills County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Mills County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Mills County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Mills County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Mills County, Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





# Mills County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	73	874
Land in farms (acres)	14,953	378,004
Average size of farm (acres)	205	432
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,005,000	44,236,000
Government payments	29,000	2,931,000
Farm-related income	34,000	2,902,000
Total farm production expenses	1,691,000	45,417,000
Net cash farm income	-623,000	4,653,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	13,764	50,613
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	2,416	11,773
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	2,581	11,610
Total farm production expenses	23,158	51,965
Net cash farm income	-8,537	5,323

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	18
Livestock, poultry, and products	82

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	22
Pastureland	64
Woodland	12
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	-

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	37	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	2	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	29	40
50 to 179 acres	31	42
180 to 499 acres	6	8
500 to 999 acres	3	4
1,000 + acres	4	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	23	5	35 – 64
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Race</b>
Other crops and hay	163	6	American Indian/Alaska Native
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>44</b>	Asian
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Black/African American
Cattle and calves	246	30	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
Milk from cows	-	-	White
Hogs and pigs	-	-	More than one race
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	573	28	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	Farming
Aquaculture	-	-	Other
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None
			1 to 199
			200 +
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,117	Have internet access	<b>60</b>
Pecans, all	58	Farm organically	-
Chestnuts	8	Sell directly to consumers	-
Land in berries	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>15</b>
Blackberries and dewberries	(D)	Are family farms	<b>100</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	691		
Goats	1,507		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	14		
Layers	66		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	1,564		
Turkeys	-		
		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
		Owned land in farms	farms 71 acres 12,096
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 11 acres 2,857
		<b>Tenure</b>	
		Full Owners	farms 62 acres (D)
		Part Owners	farms 9 acres 6,553
		Tenants	farms 2 acres (D)

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Mills County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	528	874
Land in farms (acres)	172,431	378,004
Average size of farm (acres)	327	432
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	15,082,000	44,236,000
Government payments	1,576,000	2,931,000
Farm-related income	1,862,000	2,902,000
Total farm production expenses	19,428,000	45,417,000
Net cash farm income	-908,000	4,653,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	28,564	50,613
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	11,021	11,773
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	12,495	11,610
Total farm production expenses	36,795	51,965
Net cash farm income	-1,720	5,323

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	94

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	15
Pastureland	74
Woodland	9
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	218	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	69	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	80	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	4
\$100,000 or more	17	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	30	6
10 to 49 acres	124	23
50 to 179 acres	183	35
180 to 499 acres	117	22
500 to 999 acres	41	8
1,000 + acres	33	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	589
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,082</b>	<b>528</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>Age</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35 36
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 301
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 252
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<b>Race</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	403	25	American Indian/Alaska Native 6
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Asian -
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American -
Other crops and hay	501	38	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 579
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>14,178</b>	<b>358</b>	More than one race 4
Poultry and eggs	25	18	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cattle and calves	6,826	232	Farming 203
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Other 386
Hogs and pigs	10	6	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	171	None 225
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	36	5	1 to 199 140
Aquaculture	-	-	200 + 224
Other animals and animal products	44	9	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 46
			With military service 5
			New and beginning farmers 217
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 60.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,732	Have internet access	Owned land in farms farms 516
Pecans, all	2,887		acres 135,476
Pears, all	8		
Chestnuts	8	Farm organically	Rented or leased land farms 94
Land in berries	6		acres 36,955
			<b>Tenure</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners farms 434
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	137		acres 89,108
Cattle and calves	10,420	Hire farm labor	Part Owners farms 82
Goats	9,800		acres 78,558
Hogs and pigs	103	Are family farms	Tenants farms 12
Horses and ponies	284		acres 4,765
Layers	722		
Pullets	25		
Sheep and lambs	14,367		
Turkeys	40		

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.