



Hill County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	31	2,011
Land in farms (acres)	7,577	566,852
Average size of farm (acres)	244	282
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,177,000	129,941,000
Government payments	106,000	7,607,000
Farm-related income	189,000	21,101,000
Total farm production expenses	1,386,000	121,817,000
Net cash farm income	85,000	36,832,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	37,963	64,615
Government payments ^c	8,138	14,974
Farm-related income ^c	17,142	38,577
Total farm production expenses	44,713	60,576
Net cash farm income	2,745	18,315

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	48

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	35
Pastureland	64
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	5	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	26
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	19
\$100,000 or more	1	3
Total	31	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	4	13
50 to 179 acres	13	42
180 to 499 acres	9	29
500 to 999 acres	3	10
1,000 + acres	2	6
Total	31	100



Hill County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	75	2,011
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	566,852
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	282
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	794,000	129,941,000
Government payments	71,000	7,607,000
Farm-related income	2,515,000	21,101,000
Total farm production expenses	4,006,000	121,817,000
Net cash farm income	-626,000	36,832,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,589	64,615
Government payments ^c	3,360	14,974
Farm-related income ^c	114,327	38,577
Total farm production expenses	53,418	60,576
Net cash farm income	-8,352	18,315

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	29
Pastureland	63
Woodland	(D)
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	33	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	5
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	75	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4	5
10 to 49 acres	34	45
50 to 179 acres	28	37
180 to 499 acres	7	9
500 to 999 acres	2	3
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	75	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	794	75
Crops	159	7
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	4
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	2
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	636	53
Poultry and eggs	28	18
Cattle and calves	547	39
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	19	6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2

Total Producers ^d **99**

Sex	
Male	56
Female	43
Age	
<35	-
35 – 64	60
65 and older	39
Primary occupation	
Farming	30
Other	69
Days worked off farm	
None	29
1 to 199	25
200 +	45
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
With military service	19
New and beginning farmers	46
<i>Average age (years)</i>	61.9

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	579
Corn for grain	(D)
Cotton, all	(D)
Peaches, all	6

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	75
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	-
Hire farm labor	13
Are family farms	87

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	70
	acres	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	16
	acres	1,911

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,965
Cattle and calves	1,580
Goats	148
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	55
Layers	306
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	-

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	59
	acres	(D)
Part Owners	farms	11
	acres	2,741
Tenants	farms	5
	acres	(D)

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Hill County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,957	2,011
Land in farms (acres)	560,658	566,852
Average size of farm (acres)	286	282
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	129,206,000	129,941,000
Government payments	7,524,000	7,607,000
Farm-related income	18,524,000	21,101,000
Total farm production expenses	118,215,000	121,817,000
Net cash farm income	37,039,000	36,832,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	66,022	64,615
Government payments ^c	15,386	14,974
Farm-related income ^c	35,150	38,577
Total farm production expenses	60,406	60,576
Net cash farm income	18,926	18,315

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	74
Livestock, poultry, and products	26

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	44
Pastureland	51
Woodland	3
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	788	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	215	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	252	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	305	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	159	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	99	5
\$100,000 or more	139	7
Total	1,957	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	126	6
10 to 49 acres	795	41
50 to 179 acres	622	32
180 to 499 acres	242	12
500 to 999 acres	81	4
1,000 + acres	91	5
Total	1,957	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	3,339	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	129,206	1,957	Sex	
			Male	2,026
			Female	1,313
Crops	95,146	670	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	67,787	220	<35	187
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	1,804
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	54	65 and older	1,348
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	624	12		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	204	23	Primary occupation	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	16,198	14	Farming	1,240
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1	3	Other	2,099
Other crops and hay	(D)	459		
Livestock, poultry, and products	34,060	1,163	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	1,672	139	None	1,191
Cattle and calves	21,878	951	1 to 199	739
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	1,409
Hogs and pigs	49	36		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	572	168	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	58	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	294
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	365
Other animals and animal products	175	27	New and beginning farmers	1,095
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	59.4
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 1,887
Corn for grain	55,938			acres 232,768
Forage (hay/haylage), all	43,897	Farm organically (Z)	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 426
Corn for silage/greenchop	34,617			acres 327,890
Cotton, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
			Full Owners	farms 1,531
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Hire farm labor		acres 152,793
Broilers and other			Part Owners	farms 356
meat-type chickens	24,954	Are family farms		acres 385,851
Cattle and calves	49,526		Tenants	farms 70
Goats	2,559			acres 22,014
Hogs and pigs	546			
Horses and ponies	1,473			
Layers	38,647			
Pullets	639			
Sheep and lambs	5,103			
Turkeys	377			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Hill County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	203	2,011
Land in farms (acres)	14,010	566,852
Average size of farm (acres)	69	282
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,304,000	129,941,000
Government payments	85,000	7,607,000
Farm-related income	357,000	21,101,000
Total farm production expenses	4,566,000	121,817,000
Net cash farm income	-1,820,000	36,832,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,350	64,615
Government payments ^c	2,585	14,974
Farm-related income ^c	13,214	38,577
Total farm production expenses	22,495	60,576
Net cash farm income	-8,967	18,315

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	37
Pastureland	48
Woodland	5
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	95	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	38	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	4
\$100,000 or more	2	1
Total	203	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	17	8
10 to 49 acres	98	48
50 to 179 acres	72	35
180 to 499 acres	13	6
500 to 999 acres	3	1
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	203	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,304	203	300
Crops	762	56	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	276	7	Male 208
Tobacco	-	-	Female 92
Cotton and cottonseed	215	6	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 41
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64 191
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 68
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Race
Other crops and hay	(D)	42	American Indian/Alaska Native -
			Asian -
			Black/African American 6
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 290
			More than one race 4
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,542	134	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	73	31	Farming 104
Cattle and calves	1,177	90	Other 196
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	20	15	None 85
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	111	36	1 to 199 72
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	5	200 + 143
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	-	-	With military service 19
			New and beginning farmers 154
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 52.0
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,590		Have internet access 64	Owned land in farms farms 202 acres 12,608
Corn for grain 408		Farm organically -	Rented or leased land farms 25 in farms acres 1,402
Cotton, all 360		Sell directly to consumers 1	Tenure
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Hire farm labor 9	Full Owners farms 178 acres (D)
Apples (D)		Are family farms 99	Part Owners farms 24 acres 3,133
			Tenants farms 1 acres (D)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 655			
Cattle and calves 2,818			
Goats 525			
Hogs and pigs 162			
Horses and ponies 173			
Layers 1,648			
Pullets 45			
Sheep and lambs 917			
Turkeys 12			

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Hill County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,283	2,011
Land in farms (acres)	210,771	566,852
Average size of farm (acres)	164	282
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	49,646,000	129,941,000
Government payments	2,333,000	7,607,000
Farm-related income	7,358,000	21,101,000
Total farm production expenses	56,004,000	121,817,000
Net cash farm income	3,333,000	36,832,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	38,695	64,615
Government payments ^c	8,073	14,974
Farm-related income ^c	21,327	38,577
Total farm production expenses	43,651	60,576
Net cash farm income	2,598	18,315

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	28

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	52
Pastureland	40
Woodland	4
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	542	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	167	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	164	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	187	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	65	5
\$100,000 or more	60	5
Total	1,283	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	88	7
10 to 49 acres	572	45
50 to 179 acres	381	30
180 to 499 acres	170	13
500 to 999 acres	44	3
1,000 + acres	28	2
Total	1,283	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	49,646	1,283	
Crops	35,514	394	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	29,806	103	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	2,204	28	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	624	12	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	186	18	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	683	9	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1	3	
Other crops and hay	2,011	276	
Livestock, poultry, and products	14,132	777	
Poultry and eggs	1,024	114	
Cattle and calves	12,007	619	
Milk from cows	(D)	1	
Hogs and pigs	11	19	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	333	122	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	52	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	175	29	
			Age
			<35 73
			35 – 64 794
			65 and older 508
			Race
			American Indian/Alaska Native 2
			Asian 18
			Black/African American 34
			Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 2
			White 1,299
			More than one race 20
			Primary occupation
			Farming 410
			Other 965
			Days worked off farm
			None 504
			1 to 199 298
			200 + 573
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 92
			With military service 33
			New and beginning farmers 499
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.8
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Corn for grain	25,955	Have internet access	82
Wheat for grain, all	25,145	Farm organically	(Z)
Forage (hay/haylage), all	20,362	Sell directly to consumers	3
Corn for silage/greenchop	10,304	Hire farm labor	14
Cotton, all	7,888	Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	688		
Cattle and calves	24,269		
Goats	2,198		
Hogs and pigs	267		
Horses and ponies	1,184		
Layers	20,604		
Pullets	612		
Sheep and lambs	2,268		
Turkeys	362		
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 1,060 acres 90,950
		Part Owners	farms 193 acres 104,006
		Tenants	farms 30 acres 15,815

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