



Hays County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

| | Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers | All Farms |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Number of farms | 98 | 940 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 4,578 | 142,428 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 47 | 152 |
| Total | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 8,591,000 | 29,240,000 |
| Government payments | 2,000 | 269,000 |
| Farm-related income | 118,000 | 5,949,000 |
| Total farm production expenses | 6,035,000 | 40,394,000 |
| Net cash farm income | 2,675,000 | -4,937,000 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 87,662 | 31,106 |
| Government payments ^c | 549 | 7,922 |
| Farm-related income ^c | 6,528 | 33,047 |
| Total farm production expenses | 61,580 | 42,973 |
| Net cash farm income | 27,298 | -5,252 |

Share of Sales by Type (%)

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops | 96 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 4 |

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

| | |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland | 7 |
| Pastureland | 50 |
| Woodland | 36 |
| Other | 7 |

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| | |
|----------------|---|
| No till | - |
| Reduced till | - |
| Intensive till | 1 |
| Cover crop | 4 |

Farms by Value of Sales

| | Number | Percent ^b |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500 | 58 | 59 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 10 | 10 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 9 | 9 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 15 | 15 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2 | 2 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 1 | 1 |
| \$100,000 or more | 3 | 3 |
| Total | 98 | 100 |

Farms by Size

| | Number | Percent ^b |
|------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres | 31 | 32 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 47 | 48 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 16 | 16 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 2 | 2 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 2 | 2 |
| 1,000 + acres | - | - |
| Total | 98 | 100 |

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold | | Total Producers ^d | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| | Sales (\$1,000) | No. of Farms | |
| Total | 8,591 | 98 | 114 |
| Crops | 8,215 | 12 | Sex |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | - | - | Male |
| Tobacco | - | - | Female |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | Age |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | - | - | <35 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | (D) | 2 | 35 – 64 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | (D) | 4 | 65 and older |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | - | - | Race |
| Other crops and hay | 5 | 6 | American Indian/Alaska Native |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 375 | 54 | Asian |
| Poultry and eggs | (D) | 10 | Black/African American |
| Cattle and calves | 171 | 29 | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander |
| Milk from cows | - | - | White |
| Hogs and pigs | (D) | 8 | More than one race |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 26 | 14 | Primary occupation |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 51 | 7 | Farming |
| Aquaculture | - | - | Other |
| Other animals and animal products | 26 | 8 | Days worked off farm |
| | | | None |
| | | | 1 to 199 |
| | | | 200 + |
| | | | Other characteristics |
| | | | With military service |
| | | | New and beginning farmers |
| | | | <i>Average age (years)</i> |
| Top Crops in Acres ^e | | Percent of farms that: | |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 130 | Have internet access | 69 |
| Peaches, all | (D) | Farm organically | 3 |
| Plums and prunes | (D) | Sell directly to consumers | 5 |
| | | Hire farm labor | 21 |
| | | Are family farms | 95 |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022) | | | Owned & Rented Land in Farms |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | (D) | | Owned land in farms |
| Cattle and calves | 587 | | farms 95 |
| Goats | 174 | | acres 3,637 |
| Hogs and pigs | 201 | | Rented or leased land |
| Horses and ponies | 112 | | in farms |
| Layers | 534 | | farms 20 |
| Pullets | (D) | | acres 941 |
| Sheep and lambs | 166 | | Tenure |
| Turkeys | (D) | | Full Owners |
| | | | farms 78 |
| | | | acres 2,706 |
| | | | Part Owners |
| | | | farms 17 |
| | | | acres 1,866 |
| | | | Tenants |
| | | | farms 3 |
| | | | acres 6 |

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Hays County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

| | Farms with Female Producers | All Farms |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Number of farms | 651 | 940 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 77,658 | 142,428 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 119 | 152 |
| Total | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 24,585,000 | 29,240,000 |
| Government payments | 166,000 | 269,000 |
| Farm-related income | 5,105,000 | 5,949,000 |
| Total farm production expenses | 32,318,000 | 40,394,000 |
| Net cash farm income | -2,462,000 | -4,937,000 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 37,765 | 31,106 |
| Government payments ^c | 7,910 | 7,922 |
| Farm-related income ^c | 39,269 | 33,047 |
| Total farm production expenses | 49,644 | 42,973 |
| Net cash farm income | -3,782 | -5,252 |

Share of Sales by Type (%)

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops | 84 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 16 |

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

| | |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland | 7 |
| Pastureland | 68 |
| Woodland | 17 |
| Other | 8 |

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| | |
|----------------|---|
| No till | 3 |
| Reduced till | 1 |
| Intensive till | 3 |
| Cover crop | 3 |

Farms by Value of Sales

| | Number | Percent ^b |
|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500 | 385 | 59 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 86 | 13 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 69 | 11 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 55 | 8 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 24 | 4 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 10 | 2 |
| \$100,000 or more | 22 | 3 |
| Total | 651 | 100 |

Farms by Size

| | Number | Percent ^b |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres | 99 | 15 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 311 | 48 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 162 | 25 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 46 | 7 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 22 | 3 |
| 1,000 + acres | 11 | 2 |
| Total | 651 | 100 |

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold | | Total Producers ^d | 719 |
|---|--------------------|---|---------------------------|
| | Sales (\$1,000) | No. of Farms | |
| Total | 24,585 | 651 | |
| Crops | 20,738 | 71 | |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | (D) | 1 | |
| Tobacco | - | - | |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 21 | 6 | |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 27 | 5 | |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | (D) | 29 | |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 19,214 | 12 | |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | - | - | |
| Other crops and hay | 941 | 25 | |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 3,847 | 400 | |
| Poultry and eggs | 112 | 81 | |
| Cattle and calves | 1,272 | 177 | |
| Milk from cows | (D) | 1 | |
| Hogs and pigs | (D) | 9 | |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 332 | 100 | |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 1,875 | 76 | |
| Aquaculture | - | - | |
| Other animals and animal products | 160 | 70 | |
| Top Crops in Acres ^e | | Percent of farms that: | |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 2,811 | Have internet access | 88 |
| Corn for grain | (D) | Farm organically | 1 |
| Sorghum for grain | (D) | Sell directly to consumers | 8 |
| Olives | 69 | Hire farm labor | 20 |
| Cotton, all | 54 | Are family farms | 98 |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022) | | Owned & Rented Land in Farms | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 941 | Owned land in farms | farms 630 acres 57,935 |
| Cattle and calves | 4,505 | Rented or leased land in farms | farms 124 acres 19,723 |
| Goats | 2,972 | Tenure | |
| Hogs and pigs | 195 | Full Owners | farms 527 acres 46,989 |
| Horses and ponies | 1,578 | Part Owners | farms 103 acres 24,469 |
| Layers | 2,899 | Tenants | farms 21 acres 6,200 |
| Pullets | 227 | | |
| Sheep and lambs | 708 | | |
| Turkeys | 247 | | |
| Average age (years) 60.1 | | | |

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.