



# Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,843	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	1,649,102	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	341	544
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	232,362,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	19,189,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	33,045,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	272,903,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	11,693,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	47,979	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	19,422	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	29,797	35,256
Total farm production expenses	56,350	120,858
Net cash farm income	2,414	31,849

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	59

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	25
Pastureland	65
Woodland	7
Other	2

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	6

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	2,087	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	675	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	661	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	638	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	298	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	203	4
\$100,000 or more	281	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	623	13
10 to 49 acres	1,807	37
50 to 179 acres	1,195	25
180 to 499 acres	674	14
500 to 999 acres	250	5
1,000 + acres	294	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>232,362</b>	<b>4,843</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>96,079</b>	<b>1,292</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	32,771	146
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	25,564	61
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,246	77
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,016	240
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	11,939	43
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	21,543	865
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>136,283</b>	<b>3,039</b>
Poultry and eggs	49,150	627
Cattle and calves	73,761	2,089
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	360	138
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,277	481
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	5,602	272
Aquaculture	(D)	14
Other animals and animal products	2,623	167

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup> 5,640**

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	3,339
Female	2,301
<b>Age</b>	
<35	451
35 – 64	3,399
65 and older	1,790
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	2,293
Other	3,347
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	1,786
1 to 199	1,483
200 +	2,371
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	989
With military service	763
New and beginning farmers	2,014
<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.8

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	101,430
Cotton, all	37,057
Wheat for grain, all	30,336
Corn for grain	18,439
Sorghum for grain	7,782

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access	<b>81</b>
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	<b>7</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>16</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,614,661
Cattle and calves	137,179
Goats	11,874
Hogs and pigs	3,461
Horses and ponies	6,839
Layers	55,905
Pullets	4,768
Sheep and lambs	10,514
Turkeys	927

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	4,670
	acres	859,349
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	1,108
	acres	789,753

**Tenure**

Full Owners	farms	3,735
	acres	613,135
Part Owners	farms	935
	acres	746,093
Tenants	farms	173
	acres	289,874

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## Texas Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,042	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	220,484	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	108	544
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	970,881,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	5,719,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	12,499,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	597,240,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	391,860,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	475,456	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	30,423	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	27,838	35,256
Total farm production expenses	292,478	120,858
Net cash farm income	191,900	31,849

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	94

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	45
Pastureland	38
Woodland	9
Other	8

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	857	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	310	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	225	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	235	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	38	2
\$100,000 or more	293	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	416	20
10 to 49 acres	850	42
50 to 179 acres	580	28
180 to 499 acres	134	7
500 to 999 acres	40	2
1,000 + acres	22	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>970,881</b>	<b>2,042</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>54,635</b>	<b>587</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	30
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	13
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	15,644	100
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	8,667	182
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	21,717	77
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	4,007	279
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>916,246</b>	<b>1,155</b>
Poultry and eggs	900,749	494
Cattle and calves	9,102	589
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	38	24
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	472	216
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	899	64
Aquaculture	4,773	21
Other animals and animal products	214	58

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **2,864**

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	1,426
Female	1,438
<b>Age</b>	
<35	364
35 – 64	1,924
65 and older	576
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	983
Other	1,881
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	803
1 to 199	1,028
200 +	1,033
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	155
With military service	190
New and beginning farmers	1,695
<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.6

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,541
Cotton, all	6,488
Wheat for grain, all	3,480
Vegetables harvested, all	1,805
Pecans, all	1,592

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access	<b>76</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>8</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>23</b>
Are family farms	<b>96</b>

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	36,699,128
Cattle and calves	21,630
Goats	5,122
Hogs and pigs	317
Horses and ponies	1,012
Layers	314,867
Pullets	1,923
Sheep and lambs	3,211
Turkeys	899

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	1,994
	acres	177,510
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	170
	acres	42,974

**Tenure**

Full Owners	farms	1,872
	acres	156,271
Part Owners	farms	122
	acres	56,855
Tenants	farms	48
	acres	7,358

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# Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	7,974	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	998,335	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	125	544
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	166,476,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	6,533,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	14,671,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	252,797,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	-65,118,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	20,877	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	5,928	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	11,006	35,256
Total farm production expenses	31,703	120,858
Net cash farm income	-8,166	31,849

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	23
Livestock, poultry, and products	77

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	26
Pastureland	59
Woodland	12
Other	4

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	4

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	4,227	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,072	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,018	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	895	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	338	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	211	3
\$100,000 or more	213	3
<b>Total</b>	7,974	100

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,151	14
10 to 49 acres	3,450	43
50 to 179 acres	2,380	30
180 to 499 acres	730	9
500 to 999 acres	139	2
1,000 + acres	124	2
<b>Total</b>	7,974	100



Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>166,476</b>	<b>7,974</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>38,942</b>	<b>1,471</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,971	130	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	34	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	11,442	207	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	156	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	7,922	108	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	4	
Other crops and hay	9,596	1,022	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>127,534</b>	<b>4,440</b>	
Poultry and eggs	60,781	569	
Cattle and calves	56,205	3,445	
Milk from cows	(D)	8	
Hogs and pigs	302	181	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	795	344	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	5,684	516	
Aquaculture	(D)	8	
Other animals and animal products	3,381	153	
			<b>Sex</b>
			Male 7,862
			Female 3,649
			<b>Age</b>
			<35 696
			35 – 64 5,316
			65 and older 5,499
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming 5,158
			Other 6,353
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None 4,292
			1 to 199 3,262
			200 + 3,957
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 449
			With military service 2,201
			New and beginning farmers 3,370
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 61.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	79,758	Have internet access	<b>64</b>
Cotton, all	(D)	Farm organically	(Z)
Corn for grain	4,648	Sell directly to consumers	<b>3</b>
Wheat for grain, all	4,095	Hire farm labor	<b>21</b>
Sorghum for grain	1,726	Are family farms	<b>97</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,058,473		
Cattle and calves	143,257		
Goats	8,938		
Hogs and pigs	5,512		
Horses and ponies	11,019		
Layers	166,245		
Pullets	2,502		
Sheep and lambs	4,285		
Turkeys	767		
		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
		Owned land in farms	farms 7,430 acres 715,154
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 2,005 acres 283,181
		<b>Tenure</b>	
		Full Owners	farms 5,969 acres 575,072
		Part Owners	farms 1,461 acres 361,646
		Tenants	farms 544 acres 61,617

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# Texas

## Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	529	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	109,882	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	208	544
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	40,163,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	1,962,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	4,857,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	39,486,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	7,496,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	75,923	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	25,150	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	47,152	35,256
Total farm production expenses	74,642	120,858
Net cash farm income	14,170	31,849

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	19
Livestock, poultry, and products	81

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	33
Pastureland	50
Woodland	10
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	266	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	79	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	2
\$100,000 or more	34	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	109	21
10 to 49 acres	208	39
50 to 179 acres	104	20
180 to 499 acres	65	12
500 to 999 acres	18	3
1,000 + acres	25	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>100</b>



**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,163</b>	<b>529</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>119</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	26
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	2
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,432	23
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	393	17
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,761	61
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>32,601</b>	<b>313</b>
Poultry and eggs	28,282	88
Cattle and calves	3,415	171
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	12	13
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	184	71
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	136	34
Aquaculture	480	3
Other animals and animal products	92	25

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **637**

**Sex**  
Male 370  
Female 267

**Age**  
<35 72  
35 – 64 444  
65 and older 121

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 218  
Other 419

**Days worked off farm**  
None 154  
1 to 199 202  
200 + 281

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 219  
With military service 77  
New and beginning farmers 305

*Average age (years)* 52.2

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,469
Wheat for grain, all	4,920
Cotton, all	(D)
Pecans, all	1,588
Rice	(D)

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **75**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **20**

Are family farms **98**

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	492
	acres	68,293
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	103
	acres	41,589

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 426  
acres 56,819

Part Owners farms 66  
acres 42,407

Tenants farms 37  
acres 10,656

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,042,346
Cattle and calves	7,241
Goats	1,159
Hogs and pigs	161
Horses and ponies	572
Layers	6,147
Pullets	343
Sheep and lambs	963
Turkeys	97

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## Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	222,314	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	124,419,670	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	560	544
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,118,776,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	1,086,469,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	1,933,305,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	27,113,225,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	7,025,325,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	139,977	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	23,376	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	35,707	35,256
Total farm production expenses	121,959	120,858
Net cash farm income	31,601	31,849

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	23
Livestock, poultry, and products	77

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	22
Pastureland	71
Woodland	5
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	101,691	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26,477	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26,604	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27,805	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14,272	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,564	4
\$100,000 or more	16,901	8
<b>Total</b>	222,314	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	23,246	10
10 to 49 acres	78,197	35
50 to 179 acres	59,416	27
180 to 499 acres	31,151	14
500 to 999 acres	12,521	6
1,000 + acres	17,783	8
<b>Total</b>	222,314	100

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,118,776</b>	<b>222,314</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>7,171,589</b>	<b>52,892</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,800,896	8,583
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	1,399,700	4,777
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	627,887	2,005
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	6,555
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,149,484	1,751
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	85
Other crops and hay	977,847	35,927
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>23,947,188</b>	<b>129,562</b>
Poultry and eggs	4,087,637	16,844
Cattle and calves	15,448,576	97,336
Milk from cows	3,545,477	377
Hogs and pigs	210,187	3,514
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	167,802	18,192
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	245,094	9,379
Aquaculture	67,476	175
Other animals and animal products	174,938	6,337

**Total Producers<sup>d</sup>** **386,155**

**Sex**  
Male 234,914  
Female 151,241

**Age**  
<35 23,758  
35 – 64 202,228  
65 and older 160,169

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 145,942  
Other 240,213

**Days worked off farm**  
None 134,750  
1 to 199 92,380  
200 + 159,025

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 38,724  
With military service 39,623  
New and beginning farmers 123,916

*Average age (years)* 59.9

**Top Crops in Acres<sup>e</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,353,485
Cotton, all	2,325,271
Wheat for grain, all	1,739,520
Corn for grain	1,674,285
Sorghum for grain	993,213

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **77**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **3**

Hire farm labor **17**

Are family farms **96**

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	211,866
	acres	71,312,497
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	49,516
	acres	53,107,173

**Tenure**

Full Owners farms 172,798  
acres 49,611,517

Part Owners farms 39,068  
acres 58,381,937

Tenants farms 10,448  
acres 16,426,216

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	109,243,211
Cattle and calves	12,395,359
Goats	743,624
Hogs and pigs	1,183,379
Horses and ponies	264,097
Layers	24,184,087
Pullets	7,656,345
Sheep and lambs	607,095
Turkeys	412,322

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	28,269	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	10,128,859	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	358	544
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	3,719,805,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	77,435,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	163,184,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	3,070,039,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	890,385,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	131,586	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	19,554	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	32,116	35,256
Total farm production expenses	108,601	120,858
Net cash farm income	31,497	31,849

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	18
Pastureland	72
Woodland	7
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	3

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	14,538	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,898	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,587	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,216	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,267	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	641	2
\$100,000 or more	1,122	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,269</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

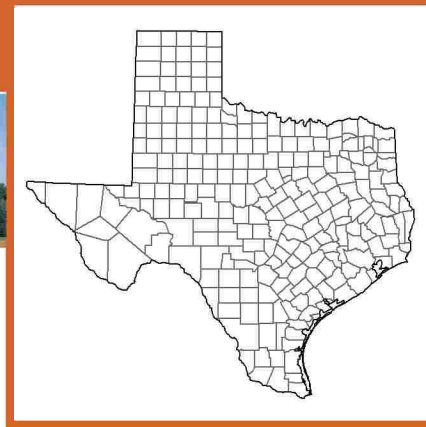
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	4,586	16
10 to 49 acres	11,641	41
50 to 179 acres	6,693	24
180 to 499 acres	2,987	11
500 to 999 acres	1,055	4
1,000 + acres	1,307	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,269</b>	<b>100</b>

**2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE** *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	39,907
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,719,805</b>	<b>28,269</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>740,526</b>	<b>5,318</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	125,995	641	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	92,740	342	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	211,617	358	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	964	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	193,275	268	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	7	
Other crops and hay	81,521	3,380	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,979,279</b>	<b>16,728</b>	
Poultry and eggs	267,659	2,924	
Cattle and calves	1,990,445	11,591	
Milk from cows	678,874	43	
Hogs and pigs	1,298	603	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3,291	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	17,142	1,112	
Aquaculture	(D)	10	
Other animals and animal products	7,037	578	
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	308,773	Have internet access	<b>67</b>
Cotton, all	129,016	Farm organically	(Z)
Corn for grain	76,544	Sell directly to consumers	<b>4</b>
Sorghum for grain	70,225	Hire farm labor	<b>19</b>
Wheat for grain, all	51,813	Are family farms	<b>97</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	7,453,061	Owned land in farms	farms 27,100 acres 6,344,255
Cattle and calves	1,240,449	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 4,972 acres 3,784,604
Goats	93,323	<b>Tenure</b>	
Hogs and pigs	15,595	Full Owners	farms 23,297 acres 4,831,884
Horses and ponies	28,235	Part Owners	farms 3,803 acres 3,929,348
Layers	1,786,102	Tenants	farms 1,169 acres 1,367,627
Pullets	570,185		
Sheep and lambs	84,004		
Turkeys	(D)		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Texas Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	143,585	230,662
Land in farms (acres)	59,133,549	125,471,325
Average size of farm (acres)	412	544
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	12,777,402,000	32,166,561,000
Government payments	550,525,000	1,098,793,000
Farm-related income	1,057,201,000	1,958,386,000
Total farm production expenses	12,136,995,000	27,877,396,000
Net cash farm income	2,248,133,000	7,346,344,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	88,988	139,453
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	20,693	23,038
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	31,601	35,256
Total farm production expenses	84,528	120,858
Net cash farm income	15,657	31,849

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	23
Pastureland	69
Woodland	6
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	68,231	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18,534	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17,805	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17,538	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8,432	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,761	3
\$100,000 or more	8,284	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,585</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	17,374	12
10 to 49 acres	55,545	39
50 to 179 acres	37,854	26
180 to 499 acres	18,000	13
500 to 999 acres	6,553	5
1,000 + acres	8,259	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,585</b>	<b>100</b>

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,777,402</b>	<b>143,585</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,408,825</b>	<b>31,323</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,316,340	3,878
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	677,726	2,311
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	216,374	1,418
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	108,107	4,593
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	575,338	1,232
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,075	62
Other crops and hay	513,865	21,527
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>9,368,577</b>	<b>85,998</b>
Poultry and eggs	2,713,834	13,937
Cattle and calves	4,383,844	60,969
Milk from cows	1,778,747	196
Hogs and pigs	88,793	2,689
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	100,861	13,299
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	179,266	7,478
Aquaculture	27,229	110
Other animals and animal products	96,002	4,890

**Total Producers <sup>d</sup>** **157,291**

**Age**

<35	9,525
35 – 64	85,315
65 and older	62,451

**Race**

American Indian/Alaska Native	1,270
Asian	1,246
Black/African American	3,316
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	160
White	149,822
More than one race	1,477

**Primary occupation**

Farming	51,503
Other	105,788

**Days worked off farm**

None	60,579
1 to 199	36,104
200 +	60,608

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	14,208
With military service	3,024
New and beginning farmers	54,446

*Average age (years)* **59.5**

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,266,624
Cotton, all	1,127,685
Wheat for grain, all	724,516
Corn for grain	692,102
Sorghum for grain	465,133

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **80**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **16**

Are family farms **97**

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	86,775,076
Cattle and calves	5,187,490
Goats	499,917
Hogs and pigs	234,261
Horses and ponies	197,918
Layers	8,359,031
Pullets	3,441,234
Sheep and lambs	347,190
Turkeys	154,058

**Owned & Rented Land in Farms**

Owned land in farms	farms	138,944
	acres	35,400,008
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	26,347
	acres	23,733,541

**Tenure**

Full Owners	farms	117,238
	acres	25,148,283
Part Owners	farms	21,706
	acres	27,457,701
Tenants	farms	4,641
	acres	6,527,565

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.