



Pennsylvania Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	272	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	36,404	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	134	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,403,000	10,282,392,000
Government payments	334,000	82,426,000
Farm-related income	1,438,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	22,918,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	8,256,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	108,099	209,618
Government payments ^c	9,266	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	21,461	27,613
Total farm production expenses	84,259	155,004
Net cash farm income	30,353	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	51
Livestock, poultry, and products	49

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	62
Pastureland	10
Woodland	23
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	21

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	114	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	3
\$100,000 or more	44	16
Total	272	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	56	21
10 to 49 acres	99	36
50 to 179 acres	65	24
180 to 499 acres	36	13
500 to 999 acres	11	4
1,000 + acres	5	2
Total	272	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	29,403	272	335	
Crops	15,036	107	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,078	46	Male	221
Tobacco	(D)	1	Female	114
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,631	18	<35	47
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	328	18	35 – 64	199
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5	65 and older	89
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	3,903	70	Farming	143
			Other	192
Livestock, poultry, and products	14,367	160	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	1,944	63	None	116
Cattle and calves	6,333	63	1 to 199	75
Milk from cows	5,697	13	200 +	144
Hogs and pigs	(D)	22	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	39	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	27
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	285	27	With military service	51
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	84
Other animals and animal products	38	21	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>55.7</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e	Percent of farms that:		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,053	Have internet access	83	
Soybeans for beans	4,714	Farm organically	3	
Corn for grain	4,504	Sell directly to consumers	22	
Wheat for grain, all	2,025	Hire farm labor	19	
Corn for silage/greenchop	1,978	Are family farms	98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	166		Full Owners	farms 202 acres 10,425
Cattle and calves	5,696		Part Owners	farms 51 acres 24,422
Goats	166		Tenants	farms 19 acres 1,557
Hogs and pigs	134			
Horses and ponies	508			
Layers	2,485			
Pullets (D)	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	426			
Turkeys	38			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Pennsylvania Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	166	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	8,456	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	51	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,984,000	10,282,392,000
Government payments	79,000	82,426,000
Farm-related income	815,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	9,503,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	4,375,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	78,218	209,618
Government payments ^c	6,583	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	13,579	27,613
Total farm production expenses	57,248	155,004
Net cash farm income	26,354	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	31
Livestock, poultry, and products	69

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	37
Pastureland	9
Woodland	43
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	31
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	27

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	59	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	5
\$100,000 or more	19	11
Total	166	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	38	23
10 to 49 acres	73	44
50 to 179 acres	45	27
180 to 499 acres	10	6
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	166	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	12,984	166	217	
Crops	4,056	106	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	17	Male	77
Tobacco	-	-	Female	140
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,614	38	<35	48
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	551	26	35 – 64	118
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	15	65 and older	51
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	385	49	Farming	82
			Other	135
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,928	83	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	5,963	50	None	80
Cattle and calves	150	14	1 to 199	32
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	105
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	12	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	14
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	8	3	With military service	3
Aquaculture	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	138
Other animals and animal products	44	26	<i>Average age (years)</i>	49.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	974	Have internet access	89	
Corn for grain	430	Farm organically	5	
Soybeans for beans	317	Sell directly to consumers	36	
Vegetables harvested, all	174	Hire farm labor	30	
Corn for silage/greenchop	(D)	Are family farms	93	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Tenure		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Full Owners	farms 151 acres 7,997	
Cattle and calves	499	Part Owners	farms 7 acres 411	
Goats	354	Tenants	farms 8 acres 48	
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	141			
Layers	2,825			
Pullets	195			
Sheep and lambs	325			
Turkeys	(D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Pennsylvania Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	119	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	10,621	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	89	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	37,720,000	10,282,392,000
Government payments	231,000	82,426,000
Farm-related income	2,905,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	30,231,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	10,625,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	316,973	209,618
Government payments ^c	19,249	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	78,524	27,613
Total farm production expenses	254,040	155,004
Net cash farm income	89,289	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	73
Pastureland	7
Woodland	15
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	29
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	24

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	51	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	7
\$100,000 or more	14	12
Total	119	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	48	40
10 to 49 acres	33	28
50 to 179 acres	25	21
180 to 499 acres	9	8
500 to 999 acres	2	2
1,000 + acres	2	2
Total	119	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	37,720	119
Crops	20,311	71
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	26
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	310	12
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	16
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	228	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,409	51
Poultry and eggs	12,943	17
Cattle and calves	2,659	24
Milk from cows	(D)	4
Hogs and pigs	(D)	4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	25	5
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	20

Total Producers ^d **135**

Sex	
Male	92
Female	43
Age	
<35	17
35 – 64	89
65 and older	29
Primary occupation	
Farming	62
Other	73
Days worked off farm	
None	40
1 to 199	51
200 +	44
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	15
With military service	34
New and beginning farmers	54
<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.9

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Corn for grain	2,612
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,213
Soybeans for beans	1,180
Wheat for grain, all	648
Corn for silage/greenchop	211

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	76
Farm organically	3
Sell directly to consumers	24
Hire farm labor	30
Are family farms	91

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	1,281
Goats	92
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	93
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	(D)

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	100
	acres	6,098
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	35
	acres	4,523

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	84
	acres	3,665
Part Owners	farms	16
	acres	6,401
Tenants	farms	19
	acres	555

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Pennsylvania Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	5,848	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	143	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	10,282,392,000
Government payments	(D)	82,426,000
Farm-related income	329,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	12,167,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	3,378,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	209,618
Government payments ^c	(D)	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	19,355	27,613
Total farm production expenses	296,750	155,004
Net cash farm income	82,378	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	76
Pastureland	10
Woodland	10
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	39
Reduced till	22
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	22

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	5
\$100,000 or more	8	20
Total	41	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5	12
10 to 49 acres	17	41
50 to 179 acres	14	34
180 to 499 acres	3	7
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	2	5
Total	41	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	(D)	41
Crops	(D)	24
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	10
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	176	10
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	196	12
Livestock, poultry, and products	13,397	28
Poultry and eggs	13,259	20
Cattle and calves	123	14
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	7	7
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1

Total Producers ^d **43**

Sex	
Male	22
Female	21
Age	
<35	4
35 – 64	38
65 and older	1
Primary occupation	
Farming	16
Other	27
Days worked off farm	
None	13
1 to 199	12
200 +	18
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	9
With military service	2
New and beginning farmers	21

Average age (years) **45.1**

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Corn for grain	1,181
Forage (hay/haylage), all	980
Soybeans for beans	953
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	39

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	95
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	37
Hire farm labor	7
Are family farms	100

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	41
	acres	3,448
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	9
	acres	2,400

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	366
Goats	25
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	69
Layers	(D)
Pullets	180
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	(D)

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	32
	acres	1,070
Part Owners	farms	9
	acres	4,778
Tenants	farms	-
	acres	-

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Pennsylvania Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	48,945	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	7,047,258	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	144	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,268,001,000	10,282,392,000
Government payments	82,398,000	82,426,000
Farm-related income	506,069,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	7,593,941,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	3,262,527,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	209,787	209,618
Government payments ^c	12,273	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	27,648	27,613
Total farm production expenses	155,153	155,004
Net cash farm income	66,657	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	63
Pastureland	9
Woodland	22
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14,648	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,177	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,975	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,650	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,958	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,335	7
\$100,000 or more	11,202	23
Total	48,945	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,818	12
10 to 49 acres	14,876	30
50 to 179 acres	17,781	36
180 to 499 acres	7,848	16
500 to 999 acres	1,800	4
1,000 + acres	822	2
Total	48,945	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	10,268,001	48,945
Crops	3,488,719	31,799
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,489,103	15,159
Tobacco	(D)	376
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	236,291	3,480
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	266,872	3,010
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,082,031	2,445
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	905
Other crops and hay	360,643	18,142
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,779,282	24,218
Poultry and eggs	2,620,950	7,052
Cattle and calves	701,279	14,616
Milk from cows	2,483,463	3,319
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2,559
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3,555
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	77,115	2,042
Aquaculture	(D)	248
Other animals and animal products	68,258	2,304

Total Producers^d **89,652**

Sex
Male 58,709
Female 30,943

Age
<35 11,374
35 – 64 48,856
65 and older 29,422

Primary occupation
Farming 40,434
Other 49,218

Days worked off farm
None 36,732
1 to 199 19,373
200 + 33,547

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 715
With military service 6,016
New and beginning farmers 24,274

Average age (years) 55.5

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,479,544
Corn for grain	996,274
Soybeans for beans	690,045
Corn for silage/greenchop	267,536
Wheat for grain, all	189,679

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **73**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **11**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **95**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	39,831,674
Cattle and calves	1,334,665
Goats	56,938
Hogs and pigs	1,342,066
Horses and ponies	80,795
Layers	26,866,036
Pullets	13,800,715
Sheep and lambs	101,814
Turkeys	(D)

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	46,284
	acres	4,842,700
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	14,538
	acres	2,204,558

Tenure

Full Owners farms 34,407
acres 2,911,805

Part Owners farms 11,877
acres 3,823,909

Tenants farms 2,661
acres 311,544

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Pennsylvania Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	620	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	77,447	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	125	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	192,517,000	10,282,392,000
Government payments	719,000	82,426,000
Farm-related income	11,143,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	169,932,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	34,447,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	310,512	209,618
Government payments ^c	9,103	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	55,993	27,613
Total farm production expenses	274,084	155,004
Net cash farm income	55,560	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	76
Livestock, poultry, and products	24

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	8
Woodland	31
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	20

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	209	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	54	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	79	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	5
\$100,000 or more	136	22
Total	620	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	99	16
10 to 49 acres	219	35
50 to 179 acres	189	30
180 to 499 acres	80	13
500 to 999 acres	22	4
1,000 + acres	11	2
Total	620	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	741
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	192,517	620	
Crops	145,990	372	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	13,627	111	
Tobacco	367	4	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,448	59	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,547	55	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	121,369	67	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,206	17	
Other crops and hay	3,426	172	
Livestock, poultry, and products	46,528	322	
Poultry and eggs	16,224	119	
Cattle and calves	6,744	141	
Milk from cows	21,886	33	
Hogs and pigs	640	35	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	543	69	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	348	25	
Aquaculture	6	3	
Other animals and animal products	136	42	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	12,318	Have internet access	75
Corn for grain	8,182	Farm organically	3
Soybeans for beans	5,731	Sell directly to consumers	20
Wheat for grain, all	2,709	Hire farm labor	30
Corn for silage/greenchop	2,184	Are family farms	88
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	320,706		
Cattle and calves	13,076		
Goats	1,740		
Hogs and pigs	1,917		
Horses and ponies	1,774		
Layers	286,741		
Pullets	162,897		
Sheep and lambs	1,565		
Turkeys	109		
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
		Owned land in farms	farms 560 acres 59,925
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 178 acres 17,522
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 442 acres 37,107
		Part Owners	farms 118 acres 36,916
		Tenants	farms 60 acres 3,424
		Other characteristics	
		With military service	43
		New and beginning farmers	303
		Average age (years)	50.0

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Pennsylvania Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	27,784	49,053
Land in farms (acres)	3,231,751	7,058,325
Average size of farm (acres)	116	144
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,853,781,000	10,282,392,000
Government payments	39,728,000	82,426,000
Farm-related income	258,036,000	506,811,000
Total farm production expenses	3,616,833,000	7,603,408,000
Net cash farm income	1,534,711,000	3,268,221,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	174,697	209,618
Government payments ^c	11,238	12,268
Farm-related income ^c	24,892	27,613
Total farm production expenses	130,177	155,004
Net cash farm income	55,237	66,626

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	59
Pastureland	10
Woodland	23
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	19

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,346	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,551	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,006	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,508	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,045	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,695	6
\$100,000 or more	5,633	20
Total	27,784	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3,831	14
10 to 49 acres	9,568	34
50 to 179 acres	9,727	35
180 to 499 acres	3,623	13
500 to 999 acres	736	3
1,000 + acres	299	1
Total	27,784	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	4,853,781	27,784
Crops	1,377,985	16,687
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	528,087	6,692
Tobacco	11,140	206
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	128,682	2,352
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	143,055	2,033
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	392,775	1,760
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	16,008	506
Other crops and hay	158,237	9,289
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,475,796	14,566
Poultry and eggs	1,401,924	5,012
Cattle and calves	325,344	7,938
Milk from cows	1,246,962	1,945
Hogs and pigs	382,307	1,773
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	18,805	2,662
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	61,468	1,459
Aquaculture	5,103	30
Other animals and animal products	33,882	1,515

Total Producers^d **31,135**

Age

<35	4,227
35 – 64	17,578
65 and older	9,330

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	32
Asian	109
Black/African American	31
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	19
White	30,824
More than one race	120

Primary occupation

Farming	12,124
Other	19,011

Days worked off farm

None	13,925
1 to 199	6,756
200 +	10,454

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	279
With military service	423
New and beginning farmers	9,609

Average age (years) **54.4**

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	687,394
Corn for grain	355,503
Soybeans for beans	244,842
Corn for silage/greenchop	133,537
Wheat for grain, all	70,054

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **76**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **14**

Hire farm labor **24**

Are family farms **97**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	23,235,781
Cattle and calves	662,416
Goats	42,326
Hogs and pigs	599,746
Horses and ponies	57,665
Layers	9,794,772
Pullets	6,243,304
Sheep and lambs	67,757
Turkeys	1,741,620

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms farms 26,531
acres 2,347,922

Rented or leased land in farms farms 7,096
acres 883,829

Tenure

Full Owners farms 20,688
acres 1,485,838

Part Owners farms 5,843
acres 1,628,969

Tenants farms 1,253
acres 116,944

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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