



Oregon

Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,119	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	752,866	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	673	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	132,197,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	3,111,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	10,662,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	127,544,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	18,426,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	118,138	190,485
Government payments ^c	28,541	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	34,063	34,330
Total farm production expenses	113,980	178,651
Net cash farm income	16,466	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	82
Livestock, poultry, and products	18

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	8
Pastureland	87
Woodland	3
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	478	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	139	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	112	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	70	6
\$100,000 or more	105	9
Total	1,119	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	385	34
10 to 49 acres	387	35
50 to 179 acres	165	15
180 to 499 acres	105	9
500 to 999 acres	28	3
1,000 + acres	49	4
Total	1,119	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	132,197	1,119	1,318
Crops	108,698	478	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	36	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,269	52	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	13,565	114	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	56	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	35	
Other crops and hay	27,512	293	
Livestock, poultry, and products	23,498	580	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	181	
Cattle and calves	17,051	346	
Milk from cows	(D)	3	
Hogs and pigs	129	56	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,095	96	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,058	62	
Aquaculture	(D)	3	
Other animals and animal products	566	32	
			Sex
			Male 663
			Female 655
			Age
			<35 125
			35 – 64 775
			65 and older 418
			Primary occupation
			Farming 612
			Other 706
			Days worked off farm
			None 475
			1 to 199 356
			200 + 487
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 94
			With military service 143
			New and beginning farmers 505
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 56.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	26,696	Have internet access	90
Wheat for grain, all	3,168	Farm organically	3
Field and grass seed crops, all	2,662	Sell directly to consumers	13
Cultivated Christmas trees	2,555	Hire farm labor	22
Barley for grain	(D)	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	733		
Cattle and calves	19,897		
Goats	827		
Hogs and pigs	518		
Horses and ponies	8,337		
Layers	5,896		
Pullets	1,192		
Sheep and lambs	5,020		
Turkeys	235		
		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
		Owned land in farms	farms 1,064 acres 650,390
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 169 acres 102,476
		Tenure	
		Full Owners	farms 950 acres 558,343
		Part Owners	farms 114 acres 175,757
		Tenants	farms 55 acres 18,766

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Oregon

Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	622	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	130,920	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	210	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	146,520,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	1,127,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	3,040,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	134,391,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	16,296,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	235,563	190,485
Government payments ^c	27,481	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	17,275	34,330
Total farm production expenses	216,062	178,651
Net cash farm income	26,200	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	90
Livestock, poultry, and products	10

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	32
Pastureland	57
Woodland	6
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	216	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	88	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	63	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	35	6
\$100,000 or more	109	18
Total	622	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	219	35
10 to 49 acres	219	35
50 to 179 acres	111	18
180 to 499 acres	43	7
500 to 999 acres	10	2
1,000 + acres	20	3
Total	622	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	146,520	622	747	
Crops	132,256	387	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	28	Male	363
Tobacco	-	-	Female	384
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	16,405	78	<35	62
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	32,783	166	35 – 64	462
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	68,992	93	65 and older	223
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	18	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	6,441	117	Farming	351
			Other	396
Livestock, poultry, and products	14,264	218	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	95	None	269
Cattle and calves	2,229	87	1 to 199	212
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 +	266
Hogs and pigs	6	8	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	739	64	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	28
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	62	15	With military service	40
Aquaculture	(D)	4	New and beginning farmers	323
Other animals and animal products	32	24	<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.2
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Wheat for grain, all	6,331	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 582
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,000		acres	82,522
Field and grass seed crops, all	(D)			
Vegetables harvested, all	2,613	Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 92
Pears, all	1,544		acres	48,398
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Full Owners	farms 530
Cattle and calves	3,552		acres	61,109
Goats	821	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 52
Hogs and pigs	36		acres	55,118
Horses and ponies	292	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 40
Layers	3,050		acres	14,693
Pullets	252			
Sheep and lambs	2,539			
Turkeys	140			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	122	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	15,628	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	128	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,818,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	303,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	1,376,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	5,447,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	1,050,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	39,494	190,485
Government payments ^c	37,842	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	38,215	34,330
Total farm production expenses	44,647	178,651
Net cash farm income	8,605	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	21

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	28
Pastureland	55
Woodland	11
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	50	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	3
\$100,000 or more	12	10
Total	122	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	41	34
10 to 49 acres	53	43
50 to 179 acres	15	12
180 to 499 acres	8	7
500 to 999 acres	2	2
1,000 + acres	3	2
Total	122	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	4,818	122	148	
Crops	3,825	60	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	8	Male	78
Tobacco	-	-	Female	70
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	368	15	<35	24
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	883	20	35 – 64	86
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	11	65 and older	38
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	776	30	Farming	63
			Other	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	993	66	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	31	None	63
Cattle and calves	795	29	1 to 199	26
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	59
Hogs and pigs	20	19	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	79	21	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	21
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	With military service	21
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	68
Other animals and animal products	6	7	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>51.7</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,320	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 113
Wheat for grain, all	731		acres	6,060
Dry edible beans	(D)	90	Rented or leased land	farms 30
Field and grass seed crops, all	(D)	Farm organically	in farms	acres 9,568
Vegetables harvested, all	57	1	Tenure	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 92
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	245	23	acres	4,089
Cattle and calves	1,011	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 21
Goats	259	20	acres	10,209
Hogs and pigs	58	Are family farms	Tenants	farms 9
Horses and ponies	127	97	acres	1,330
Layers	1,487			
Pullets	153			
Sheep and lambs	100			
Turkeys	59			

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Oregon

Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	164	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	20,954	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	128	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	23,312,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	77,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	1,007,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	22,296,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	2,101,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	142,148	190,485
Government payments ^c	11,044	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	25,181	34,330
Total farm production expenses	135,949	178,651
Net cash farm income	12,811	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	95
Livestock, poultry, and products	5

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	53
Pastureland	29
Woodland	15
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	76	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	19	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	7
\$100,000 or more	21	13
Total	164	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	61	37
10 to 49 acres	69	42
50 to 179 acres	15	9
180 to 499 acres	13	8
500 to 999 acres	2	1
1,000 + acres	4	2
Total	164	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	23,312	164
Crops	22,210	78
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	665	7
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	233	16
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,033	26
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	12,337	18
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	4,941	26
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,102	71
Poultry and eggs	(D)	21
Cattle and calves	992	37
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	8	10
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	10	14
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	37	12

Total Producers ^d **180**

Sex
Male 113
Female 67

Age
<35 29
35 – 64 121
65 and older 30

Primary occupation
Farming 48
Other 132

Days worked off farm
None 40
1 to 199 49
200 + 91

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 21
With military service 25
New and beginning farmers 86

Average age (years) 49.6

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Field and grass seed crops, all (D)	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,591	
Wheat for grain, all 584	
Oat for grain (D)	
Apples (D)	

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **89**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **13**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **93**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	159
	acres	10,852
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	27
	acres	10,102

Tenure

Full Owners farms 137
acres 4,837

Part Owners farms 22
acres 12,197

Tenants farms 5
acres 3,920

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	60
Cattle and calves	1,536
Goats	40
Hogs and pigs	38
Horses and ponies	202
Layers	610
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	114
Turkeys	18

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Oregon Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	35,213	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	15,228,928	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	432	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,697,005,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	134,978,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	371,183,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	6,286,907,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	916,259,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	190,186	190,485
Government payments ^c	37,936	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	34,458	34,330
Total farm production expenses	178,539	178,651
Net cash farm income	26,020	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	69
Livestock, poultry, and products	31

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	29
Pastureland	58
Woodland	10
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14,499	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,027	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,907	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,016	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,238	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,686	5
\$100,000 or more	4,840	14
Total	35,213	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	11,224	32
10 to 49 acres	12,379	35
50 to 179 acres	5,562	16
180 to 499 acres	2,681	8
500 to 999 acres	1,185	3
1,000 + acres	2,182	6
Total	35,213	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	6,697,005	35,213
Crops	4,589,870	17,228
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	577,772	1,700
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	732,151	2,024
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	877,741	4,801
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,176,544	2,439
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	167,476	1,020
Other crops and hay	1,058,185	9,110
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,107,135	16,161
Poultry and eggs	225,443	4,841
Cattle and calves	1,209,437	8,905
Milk from cows	556,142	204
Hogs and pigs	3,975	1,189
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	30,385	3,055
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	17,477	1,444
Aquaculture	40,854	92
Other animals and animal products	23,423	1,292

Total Producers^d **67,108**

Sex
Male 37,710
Female 29,398

Age
<35 4,771
35 – 64 35,624
65 and older 26,713

Primary occupation
Farming 28,065
Other 39,043

Days worked off farm
None 26,300
1 to 199 16,156
200 + 24,652

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 2,185
With military service 6,550
New and beginning farmers 21,323

Average age (years) 58.7

Top Crops in Acres^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	970,932
Wheat for grain, all	736,811
Field and grass seed crops, all	457,987
Vegetables harvested, all	145,437
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	86,890

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **88**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **13**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **96**

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	33,585
	acres	10,749,266
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	5,932
	acres	4,479,662

Tenure

Full Owners farms 29,281
acres 7,432,956

Part Owners farms 4,304
acres 6,366,828

Tenants farms 1,628
acres 1,429,144

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)	
Cattle and calves	1,192,995
Goats	43,523
Hogs and pigs	9,759
Horses and ponies	58,789
Layers	3,235,951
Pullets	1,106,305
Sheep and lambs	148,857
Turkeys	5,963

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Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,849	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	531,077	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	287	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	775,420,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	6,527,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	19,078,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	728,462,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	72,563,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	419,373	190,485
Government payments ^c	50,996	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	34,128	34,330
Total farm production expenses	393,976	178,651
Net cash farm income	39,245	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	47

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	35
Pastureland	51
Woodland	9
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	679	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	197	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	145	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	211	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	83	4
\$100,000 or more	383	21
Total	1,849	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	643	35
10 to 49 acres	693	37
50 to 179 acres	280	15
180 to 499 acres	97	5
500 to 999 acres	55	3
1,000 + acres	81	4
Total	1,849	100

2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	2,284
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	775,420	1,849	
Crops	407,419	1,074	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	12,921	79	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	49,217	151	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	139,402	373	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	139,325	205	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	17,357	59	
Other crops and hay	49,197	421	
Livestock, poultry, and products	368,001	767	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	261	
Cattle and calves	38,915	362	
Milk from cows	222,802	17	
Hogs and pigs	148	59	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,232	187	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	67	
Aquaculture	4	6	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	64	
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	37,515	Have internet access	91
Field and grass seed crops, all	33,310	Farm organically	3
Wheat for grain, all	8,048	Sell directly to consumers	15
Vegetables harvested, all	6,386	Hire farm labor	34
Cultivated Christmas trees	5,160	Are family farms	93
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Owned & Rented Land in Farms	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	186,133	Owned land in farms	farms 1,724 acres 346,079
Cattle and calves	97,373	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 370 acres 184,998
Goats	2,188	Tenure	
Hogs and pigs	684	Full Owners	farms 1,479 acres 207,833
Horses and ponies	2,831	Part Owners	farms 245 acres 276,946
Layers	(D)	Tenants	farms 125 acres 46,298
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	6,260		
Turkeys	326		

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Oregon Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	27,100	35,547
Land in farms (acres)	9,089,817	15,295,779
Average size of farm (acres)	335	430
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,628,777,000	6,771,166,000
Government payments	86,576,000	136,125,000
Farm-related income	246,611,000	373,547,000
Total farm production expenses	3,482,801,000	6,350,514,000
Net cash farm income	479,164,000	930,324,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	133,903	190,485
Government payments ^c	36,149	37,855
Farm-related income ^c	30,946	34,330
Total farm production expenses	128,517	178,651
Net cash farm income	17,681	26,172

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	66
Livestock, poultry, and products	34

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	28
Pastureland	57
Woodland	12
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	11,818	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,207	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,176	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,143	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,562	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,217	4
\$100,000 or more	2,977	11
Total	27,100	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	9,350	35
10 to 49 acres	9,782	36
50 to 179 acres	4,037	15
180 to 499 acres	1,824	7
500 to 999 acres	759	3
1,000 + acres	1,348	5
Total	27,100	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,628,777	27,100
Crops	2,397,440	12,626
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	289,640	944
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	314,825	1,576
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	527,208	3,635
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	633,128	1,906
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	55,631	747
Other crops and hay	577,007	6,540
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,231,337	13,098
Poultry and eggs	134,722	4,390
Cattle and calves	635,679	6,740
Milk from cows	395,644	159
Hogs and pigs	3,153	1,044
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	22,861	2,690
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	15,242	1,289
Aquaculture	9,617	39
Other animals and animal products	14,420	1,109

Total Producers ^d

30,150

Age

<35	2,100
35 – 64	16,655
65 and older	11,395

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	348
Asian	330
Black/African American	29
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	39
White	29,009
More than one race	395

Primary occupation

Farming	11,456
Other	18,694

Days worked off farm

None	12,256
1 to 199	7,592
200 +	10,302

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	876
With military service	549
New and beginning farmers	10,215

Average age (years)

58.2

Top Crops in Acres ^e

Forage (hay/haylage), all	610,376
Wheat for grain, all	409,030
Field and grass seed crops, all	240,671
Vegetables harvested, all	63,420
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	41,974

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **90**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **14**

Hire farm labor **22**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,835,122
Cattle and calves	732,701
Goats	36,258
Hogs and pigs	7,805
Horses and ponies	51,434
Layers (D)	(D)
Pullets (D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs	114,721
Turkeys	5,240

Owned & Rented Land in Farms

Owned land in farms	farms	26,107
	acres	6,175,425
Rented or leased land in farms	farms	3,933
	acres	2,914,392

Tenure

Full Owners	farms	23,167
	acres	4,481,817
Part Owners	farms	2,940
	acres	3,696,246
Tenants	farms	993
	acres	911,754

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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