

Otero County, New Mexico Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	42	467
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	867,162
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,857
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,501,000	24,666,000
Government payments	(D)	2,100,000
Farm-related income	239,000	3,666,000
Total farm production expenses	1,837,000	23,572,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	6,860,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	59,537	52,819
Government payments ^c	(D)	38,188
Farm-related income ^c	26,510	38,185
Total farm production expenses	43,748	50,476
Net cash farm income	(D)	14,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	17
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	5
\$100,000 or more	1	2
Total	42	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	19
10 to 49 acres	4	10
50 to 179 acres	12	29
180 to 499 acres	11	26
500 to 999 acres	6	14
1,000 + acres	1	2
Total	42	100

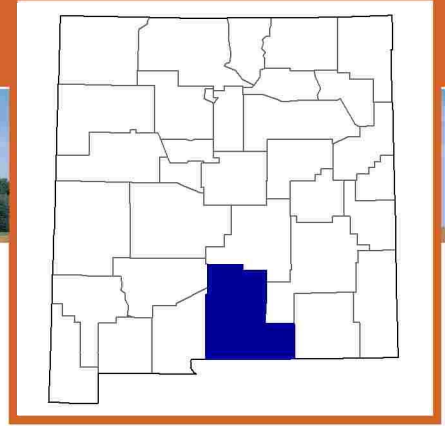
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	2,501	42	50
Crops	(D)	19	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	13	6	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	22	Farming
Poultry and eggs	8	6	Other
Cattle and calves	2,376	20	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	13	4	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	200 +
Aquaculture	(D)	1	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			57.5
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	230	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Cherries, sweet	(D)		farms
Pecans, all	5	95	acres
Pomegranates	4	Farm organically	(D)
Apples	1	-	Rented or leased land
			in farms
			farms
			acres
			(D)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		Full Owners
Cattle and calves	3,243		farms
Goats	282		acres
Hogs and pigs	-	Hire farm labor	(D)
Horses and ponies	104		Part Owners
Layers	268		farms
Pullets	-		acres
Sheep and lambs	-	Are family farms	7
Turkeys	(D)		722
			Tenants
			farms
			acres
			6
			1,800

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Average per farm receiving. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

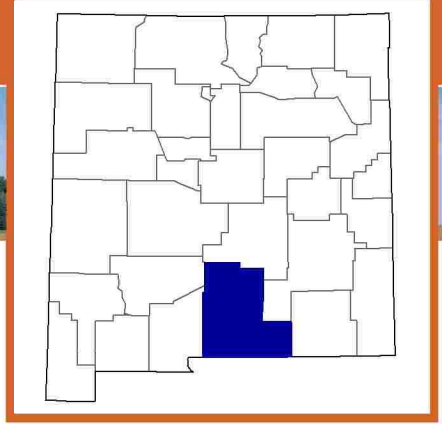


Otero County, New Mexico Farms with Asian Producers^a



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

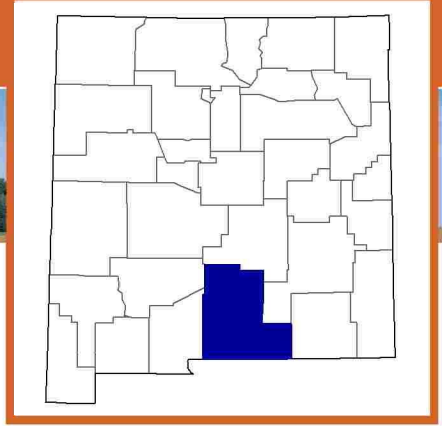
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Otero County, New Mexico Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

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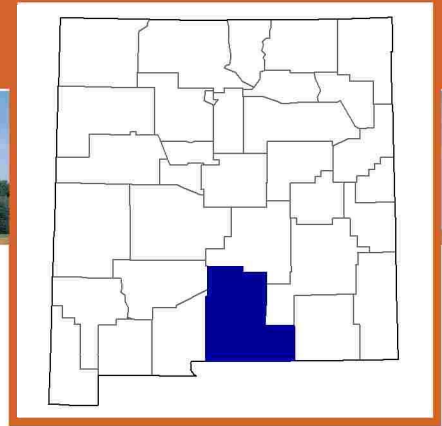
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Otero County, New Mexico Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Otero County, New Mexico Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	454	467
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	867,162
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,857
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	22,577,000	24,666,000
Government payments	(D)	2,100,000
Farm-related income	3,514,000	3,666,000
Total farm production expenses	22,748,000	23,572,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	6,860,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	49,730	52,819
Government payments ^c	(D)	38,188
Farm-related income ^c	36,986	38,185
Total farm production expenses	50,106	50,476
Net cash farm income	(D)	14,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	63
Livestock, poultry, and products	37

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	92
Woodland	(D)
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	199	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	73	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	6
\$100,000 or more	35	8
Total	454	100

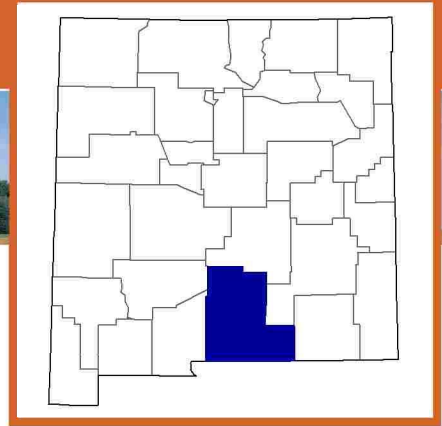
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	149	33
10 to 49 acres	109	24
50 to 179 acres	77	17
180 to 499 acres	42	9
500 to 999 acres	29	6
1,000 + acres	48	11
Total	454	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	22,577	454	830
Crops	14,319	190	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	18	4	Male 487
Tobacco	-	-	Female 343
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	15	<35 28
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	13,401	155	35 – 64 428
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	164	6	65 and older 374
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	618	31	Farming 348
			Other 482
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,259	182	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	31	31	None 286
Cattle and calves	7,875	127	1 to 199 193
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 351
Hogs and pigs	(D)	11	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	101	30	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 127
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	25	With military service 141
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers 231
Other animals and animal products	(D)	17	<i>Average age (years)</i> 61.7
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Pecans, all 2,035		Have internet access 85	Owned land in farms farms 442 acres (D)
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,008		Farm organically -	Rented or leased land farms 69 in farms acres (D)
Pistachios (D)			Tenure
Apples 160		Sell directly to consumers 11	Full Owners farms 385 acres (D)
Pomegranates 51		Hire farm labor 20	Part Owners farms 57 acres 389,640
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Are family farms 94	Tenants farms 12 acres 40,412
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 67			
Cattle and calves 17,481			
Goats 1,107			
Hogs and pigs 28			
Horses and ponies 902			
Layers (D)			
Pullets 62			
Sheep and lambs 192			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Otero County, New Mexico Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	129	467
Land in farms (acres)	44,876	867,162
Average size of farm (acres)	348	1,857
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,478,000	24,666,000
Government payments	113,000	2,100,000
Farm-related income	285,000	3,666,000
Total farm production expenses	5,863,000	23,572,000
Net cash farm income	1,014,000	6,860,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	50,216	52,819
Government payments ^c	8,106	38,188
Farm-related income ^c	15,024	38,185
Total farm production expenses	45,450	50,476
Net cash farm income	7,859	14,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	73
Livestock, poultry, and products	27

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	5
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	3
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	60	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	3
\$100,000 or more	7	5
Total	129	100

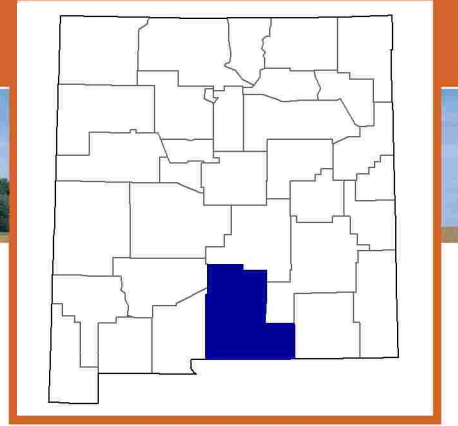
Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	43	33
10 to 49 acres	30	23
50 to 179 acres	29	22
180 to 499 acres	13	10
500 to 999 acres	12	9
1,000 + acres	2	2
Total	129	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	6,478	129	158
Crops	4,733	64	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas (D)	-	1	Male 82
Tobacco	-	-	Female 76
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	72	9	<35 6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,272	48	35 – 64 103
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod (D)	-	1	65 and older 49
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)	-	1	Race
Other crops and hay	326	12	American Indian/Alaska Native 31
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,745	41	Asian -
Poultry and eggs	23	19	Black/African American -
Cattle and calves	1,708	26	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
Milk from cows	-	-	White 127
Hogs and pigs (D)	-	1	More than one race -
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7	3	Primary occupation
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys (D)	-	1	Farming 62
Aquaculture	-	-	Other 96
Other animals and animal products (D)	-	2	Days worked off farm
			None 50
			1 to 199 26
			200 + 82
			Other characteristics
			With military service 47
			New and beginning farmers 49
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.7
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Pecans, all 1,078		Have internet access 91	Owned land in farms farms 128
Forage (hay/haylage), all 420		Farm organically -	acres 41,903
Apples 26		Sell directly to consumers 9	Rented or leased land farms 15
Pistachios 18		Hire farm labor 16	in farms acres 2,973
Cherries, sweet 8		Are family farms 94	Tenure
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)			Full Owners farms 108
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 24			acres 38,972
Cattle and calves 4,297			Part Owners farms 14
Goats 291			acres 3,604
Hogs and pigs (D)			Tenants farms 7
Horses and ponies 145			acres 2,300
Layers 590			
Pullets 30			
Sheep and lambs 13			
Turkeys (D)			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Otero County, New Mexico Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	322	467
Land in farms (acres)	284,668	867,162
Average size of farm (acres)	884	1,857
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,346,000	24,666,000
Government payments	924,000	2,100,000
Farm-related income	1,746,000	3,666,000
Total farm production expenses	10,020,000	23,572,000
Net cash farm income	2,997,000	6,860,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	32,131	52,819
Government payments ^c	27,184	38,188
Farm-related income ^c	27,285	38,185
Total farm production expenses	31,117	50,476
Net cash farm income	9,307	14,690

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	62
Livestock, poultry, and products	38

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	9
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	153	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	45	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	6
\$100,000 or more	17	5
Total	322	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	118	37
10 to 49 acres	78	24
50 to 179 acres	53	16
180 to 499 acres	26	8
500 to 999 acres	19	6
1,000 + acres	28	9
Total	322	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^d	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	10,346	322	361
Crops	6,389	126	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	10	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,713	107	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	164	6	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	441	17	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,957	138	White
Poultry and eggs	27	28	More than one race
Cattle and calves	(D)	92	Primary occupation
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Farming
Hogs and pigs	5	10	Other
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	64	25	Days worked off farm
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	162	24	None
Aquaculture	-	-	1 to 199
Other animals and animal products	7	11	200 +
			Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			59.6
Top Crops in Acres ^e		Percent of farms that:	Owned & Rented Land in Farms
Forage (hay/haylage), all	838	Have internet access	Owned land in farms
Pistachios	351		farms 318
Pecans, all	178		acres 105,882
Apples	101	Farm organically	Rented or leased land
Pomegranates	45		in farms
			farms 40
			acres 178,786
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)		Sell directly to consumers	Tenure
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	57		Full Owners
Cattle and calves	9,587	Hire farm labor	farms 282
Goats	1,061		acres (D)
Hogs and pigs	17	Are family farms	Part Owners
Horses and ponies	627		farms 36
Layers	987		acres 225,314
Pullets	62		Tenants
Sheep and lambs	114		farms 4
Turkeys	40		acres (D)

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