

## Hill County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	61	701
Land in farms (acres)	171,318	1,854,358
Average size of farm (acres)	2,808	2,645
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	13,147,000	189,035,000
Government payments	2,611,000	26,724,000
Farm-related income	1,675,000	30,827,000
Total farm production expenses	10,850,000	190,010,000
Net cash farm income	6,582,000	56,575,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	215,523	269,664
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	54,389	55,791
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	34,890	62,913
Total farm production expenses	177,866	271,056
Net cash farm income	107,908	80,707

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	51
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	33
Reduced till	26
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	16

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	21	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	5
\$100,000 or more	28	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	-	-
50 to 179 acres	9	15
180 to 499 acres	13	21
500 to 999 acres	8	13
1,000 + acres	31	51
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,147</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>71</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	30	Male	50
Tobacco	-	-	Female	21
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	16
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	44
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	11
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	(D)	10	Farming	51
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>9</b>	Other	20
Poultry and eggs	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Cattle and calves	(D)	9	None	27
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199	16
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	200 +	28
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers	31
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>47.0</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	39,361	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 38
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,546		acres	77,739
Dry edible peas	3,459	<b>90</b>	Rented or leased land	farms 44
Barley for grain	840	Farm organically	in farms	acres 93,579
Lentils	(D)	-		
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>Tenure</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		Full Owners	farms 17
Cattle and calves	(D)		acres	(D)
Goats	-	Hire farm labor	Part Owners	farms 21
Hogs and pigs	-		acres	(D)
Horses and ponies	76	<b>49</b>	Tenants	farms 23
Layers	-	Are family farms	acres	21,778
Pullets	-	<b>98</b>		
Sheep and lambs	-			
Turkeys	-			

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Hill County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



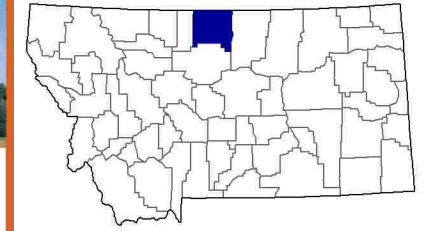


## Hill County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





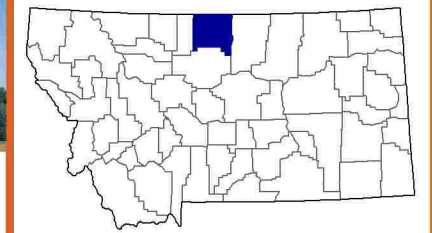
## Hill County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Hill County, Montana Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	682	701
Land in farms (acres)	1,798,983	1,854,358
Average size of farm (acres)	2,638	2,645
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	186,642,000	189,035,000
Government payments	26,369,000	26,724,000
Farm-related income	30,587,000	30,827,000
Total farm production expenses	187,687,000	190,010,000
Net cash farm income	55,911,000	56,575,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	273,669	269,664
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	56,105	55,791
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	63,591	62,913
Total farm production expenses	275,201	271,056
Net cash farm income	81,981	80,707

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	84
Livestock, poultry, and products	16

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	78
Pastureland	20
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	50
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	192	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	47	7
\$100,000 or more	313	46
<b>Total</b>	682	100

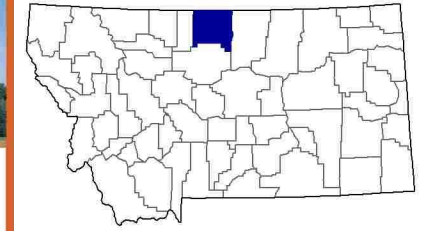
### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	16	2
10 to 49 acres	38	6
50 to 179 acres	87	13
180 to 499 acres	106	16
500 to 999 acres	69	10
1,000 + acres	366	54
<b>Total</b>	682	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>186,642</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>1,304</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>157,702</b>	<b>423</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	155,163	402	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	(D)	49	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>28,940</b>	<b>136</b>	
Poultry and eggs	4,431	16	
Cattle and calves	13,404	116	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	(D)	8	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	8	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	338	14	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	
			<b>Sex</b>
			Male 877
			Female 427
			<b>Age</b>
			<35 139
			35 – 64 664
			65 and older 501
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming 801
			Other 503
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None 597
			1 to 199 306
			200 + 401
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 4
			With military service 76
			New and beginning farmers 361
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 56.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	558,098	Have internet access	<b>84</b>
Barley for grain	44,010	Farm organically	<b>4</b>
Dry edible peas	40,915	Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>
Lentils	39,184	Hire farm labor	<b>37</b>
Mustard seed	(D)	Are family farms	<b>91</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	8,100		
Cattle and calves	14,356		
Goats	22		
Hogs and pigs	25,224		
Horses and ponies	653		
Layers	105,299		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	1,295		
Turkeys	(D)		
		<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
		Owned land in farms	farms 603 acres 965,285
		Rented or leased land in farms	farms 373 acres 833,698
		<b>Tenure</b>	
		Full Owners	farms 309 acres 251,951
		Part Owners	farms 294 acres 1,393,476
		Tenants	farms 79 acres 153,556

See [2022 Census of Agriculture](#), U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## Hill County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Hill County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	390	701
Land in farms (acres)	998,885	1,854,358
Average size of farm (acres)	2,561	2,645
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	83,724,000	189,035,000
Government payments	14,154,000	26,724,000
Farm-related income	16,933,000	30,827,000
Total farm production expenses	85,206,000	190,010,000
Net cash farm income	29,605,000	56,575,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	214,677	269,664
Government payments <sup>c</sup>	57,535	55,791
Farm-related income <sup>c</sup>	65,380	62,913
Total farm production expenses	218,478	271,056
Net cash farm income	75,910	80,707

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	89
Livestock, poultry, and products	11

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	73
Pastureland	23
Woodland	3
Other	1

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	44
Reduced till	17
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	114	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	20	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	4
\$100,000 or more	180	46
<b>Total</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	16	4
10 to 49 acres	27	7
50 to 179 acres	55	14
180 to 499 acres	56	14
500 to 999 acres	28	7
1,000 + acres	208	53
<b>Total</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>d</sup>		
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>83,724</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>440</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>74,796</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	73,089	207	<35	23
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	251
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	166
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<b>Race</b>	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native	13
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8	Asian	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American	-
Other crops and hay	1,128	33	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	419
			More than one race	8
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>8,928</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Poultry and eggs	10	11	Farming	176
Cattle and calves	8,301	77	Other	264
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Hogs and pigs	14	4	None	191
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	5	1 to 199	92
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	14	200 +	157
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
			With military service	4
			New and beginning farmers	124
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>58.9</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Owned &amp; Rented Land in Farms</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	310,179	Have internet access	Owned land in farms	farms 342
Forage (hay/haylage), all	13,335			acres 532,589
Dry edible peas	12,916	Farm organically	Rented or leased land in farms	farms 211 acres 466,296
Barley for grain	12,700		<b>Tenure</b>	
Lentils	10,752	Sell directly to consumers	Full Owners	farms 179 acres 156,220
			Part Owners	farms 163 acres 755,280
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>		Hire farm labor	Tenants	farms 48 acres 87,385
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Are family farms		
Cattle and calves	9,027			
Goats	(D)			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	637			
Layers	368			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	1,117			
Turkeys	-			

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